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THE METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART
EXHIBITION

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANUS AT THESSALIA

PART I

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANUS

WITH AN ACCOUNT OF THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANUS

BY

JOHN G. COLEMAN AND F. J. COLEMAN

WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY

F. J. COLEMAN

NEW YORK

1901

THE METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART
EGYPTIAN EXPEDITION

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS
AT THEBES

PART II

COPTIC OSTRACA AND PAPYRI

EDITED WITH TRANSLATIONS AND COMMENTARIES BY
W. E. CRUM

GREEK OSTRACA AND PAPYRI

EDITED WITH TRANSLATIONS AND COMMENTARIES BY
H. G. EVELYN WHITE

NEW YORK
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PREFACE

THE texts published in this volume are those written upon the papyri and ostraca found in and about the ruined Christian buildings at the Tomb of Daga, during the Metropolitan Museum's excavations in 1911-12 and 1913-14. The publication, as at first projected, was to have included not only all texts—whether complete or fragmentary—unearthed in or immediately around the tomb, but also a number of others from ostraca found at certain outlying sites, together with some acquired at the time by purchase and mostly of uncertain *provenance*. The number of texts to be printed and translated thus amounted to over 830. But the events of 1914-18 suggested modifications in this scheme and when printing began, in the spring of 1921, it had been decided to include none but the texts emanating from the tomb itself and its more immediate neighborhood. That a group of pieces from one distant site (182, 203, 294, 332, 381, 577, 616) have notwithstanding found their way into this book is to be ascribed to an oversight.¹ But since, without appreciable loss to knowledge, a further reduction could be achieved by the omission of a number of unimportant fragments from Daga, a second revision of the material was made; with the result that the number of texts now published amounts to two hundred less than that contemplated at the outset. Here and there, however, these seemingly negligible fragments proved subsequently to be not valueless and they have in such cases been used in the commentary, under the term "discarded." Yet another series is that whereof translations have been given, although the texts themselves, as containing nothing linguistically notable, are not printed. To decide, however, upon the pieces to be thus treated was not an easy matter and the choice has not, upon reflection, always seemed the best. Of these texts the translations are preceded by an asterisk. Besides the papyri and ostraca, facsimiles of a number of graffiti from the tomb and adjacent cells have given material for over sixty short texts, while others immediately connected with this tomb, though not resulting from the Museum's work there, are added as Appendices.

Something must be said as to the manner of publication. Every Coptic text was revised

¹ By the courtesy of the Metropolitan Museum it was possible to include a selection of the omitted texts in another publication: Crum, *Short Texts from Coptic Ostraca and Papyri*, 1921.

PREFACE

—often several times—by two of us: by its copyist and by another. Further, for all the ostraca and several of the papyri assigned to New York photographs were afterwards available; not, unfortunately, for more than a few of those retained in Cairo. Of the latter, therefore, the readings are more often questionable than are those where photographic control was possible. The cautionary *sic*, though constantly added in the original copies and thus justifying many an unlikely reading, has been omitted in print. We have, moreover, been able sometimes to improve upon readings already printed; such subsequent improvements have been recorded in the translations. In uncompleted lacunae dots represent the probable number of letters missing. Superlineation has been everywhere reproduced, but to some extent standardized; for it is often impossible to decide over how many letters a line was meant to extend. For instance, $\overline{\text{ⲙⲛ}}$ is always printed, although many scribes appear to write ⲙⲛ .

In the translations each piece is headed by its *provenance*. When, as often, an ostrakon has been put together from two or more fragments, found at different points in the site, this combined *provenance* is indicated by the sign + (e.g. 89, 189, 402). In a few cases it has been possible to join our fragments—or rather, the copies of them—to others found at Daga, but found there many years before the recent excavations (e.g. 3, 531, 576). Pieces stated to have come from “Rooms 1 and 3” were found in one or the other of these small adjoining chambers. Throughout the work figures in heavy type indicate the texts as numbered in the present volume.

The translations of the Coptic texts aim of course at literalness; knowledge of the colloquial or vulgar idiom is still too imperfect to justify more adventurous treatment of material which, even where the text is tolerably complete and the readings not in doubt, yet presents many problems. For not only is the language often obscure—inaccurate orthography is a constant contributory here—but the matter dealt with in the texts is too often unintelligible to us. The daily life and interests of humble monks in a far-off province of southern Egypt, 1300 years ago, is for us less easy to visualize than those of their far more remote ancestors, whose painted tombs illustrate the ancient civilization in a way which the poor remains of Christian Egypt can never rival.

Words lost or illegible are in the translations represented by dots—not in this case intended to indicate the number of letters missing—words unintelligible, though complete, by lines.

The pieces reproduced in the seventeen plates of this volume were mostly chosen on palaeographical grounds, as representations of the varying types of script to be met with in the collection.

The Greek texts were copied by H. G. Evelyn White; the Coptic by H. E. Winlock, W. E. Crum, and M. H. Davis, the last of whom also made Indexes I-IV and part of V, besides reading a proof of the entire volume. The translations of the Greek texts are by

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Evelyn White, of the Coptic by Crum. Our thanks are due to M. H. Munier, who was kind enough to recollate the texts of several of the Cairo ostraca, and to the late Stephen Hewitt, of Balliol College, Oxford, for valuable aid in dealing with certain of the Greek texts. H. I. Bell and Sir Herbert Thompson kindly answered questions and gave opinions upon many points, Greek or Demotic; their help has in every case been acknowledged in our Commentary. To Professor F. C. Burkitt we owe the transcript of and notes upon Appendix II.

W. E. CRUM.

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- I. 592, pp. 1, 2 and 9, 10.
- II. 163 *recto* and *verso*.
- III. 131 *recto* and *verso*.
198 *recto* and *verso*.
- IV. 21, 43, 411^A, 186, 458 *verso*, 111 *recto* and *verso*.
- V. 174 *verso*, 269, 133, 106 *verso*.
- VI. 162, 200, 244.
- VII. 253, 136 *recto* and *verso*, 433.
- VIII. 584 B *verso* and A *recto*.
- IX. 584 A *recto* and B *recto*.
- X. 624, 631.
- XI. 348, 77, 282, 81, 63, 455, 59, 62 *verso*, 366, 203, 328.
- XII. 9, 47, 261, 373, 182, 477, 213 *verso*, 84.
- XIII. 140, 85, 5 *verso*, 175, 191, 247, 180, 387, 336.
- XIV. 577, 611, 597 *verso*, 581, 596 *verso*, 618 *verso*, 582, 612, 620, 600.
- XV. Appendix I (v. p. 148 ff.).
- XVI. Appendix III (v. p. 343 ff.).
- XVII. Appendix II (v. p. 152), 578.

ABBREVIATIONS

- An. Boll.* = *Analecta Bollandiana*, Brussels.
Ann. du S., or *Ann.* = *Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte*, Cairo.
ÄZ. = *Zeitschrift f. Aegypt. Sprache*.
BGU. = *Aegyptische Urkunden a. d. Kgl. Museen zu Berlin: Griechische Urkunden*.
BKU. = ditto: *Koptische Urkunden*.
BIF. = *Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale*, Cairo.
BM. = Crum, *Catalogue of the Coptic MSS. in the British Museum*, 1905 (cited according to numbers).
BM. Gk. iv and v = H. I. Bell, *Greek Papyri in the British Museum*, vol. iv, 1910, vol. v, 1917.
BP. = Berlin, Kgl. Altes (Staats-) Museum, copies of unpublished ostraca.
Balaizah frags. = Unpublished papyri from Dêr el-Balaizah, in the Bodleian (v. Petrie, *Gizeh & Rifeh*, ch. xii).
Boh. = the Bohairic dialect.
Budge, Apoc. = *Coptic Apocrypha in the Dialect of Upper Egypt*, ed. E. A. W. Budge, London, 1913.
 —, *Hom.* = *Coptic Homilies*, as above, 1910.
 —, *Mart.* = *Coptic Martyrdoms*, as above, 1914.
 —, *Misc.* = *Miscellaneous Coptic Texts*, as above, 1915.
CO. = Crum, *Coptic Ostraca*, London, 1902 (cited acc. to numbers).
CSCO. = *Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium*, Paris (vol. 41 *Vita Sinuthii*, voll. 42, 73 *Sinuthii Opera*, vol. 43 *Acta Martyrum* i).
Cairo = Museum of Antiquities, Cairo (cited acc. to catalogue numbers).
Chassinat, Pap. Médic. = E. Chassinat, *Un papyrus médicale copte (Mémoires de l'Inst. franç. d'archéol. or., t. xxxii, 1921)*.
Clar. Press = Woide's Coptic MSS., belonging to the Clarendon Press, deposited in the Bodleian.
EES. = The Egypt Exploration Society (formerly Fund).
Esaias Sect. = Τοῦ ὁσίου πατρὸς ἡμῶν Ἀββᾶ Ἡσαΐου Λόγοι καὶ ὑπὸ Ἀνθωνίου μοναχοῦ Ἰερδανίτου, Jerusalem, 1911. (Cf. PG. 40.)
Hall = H. R. Hall, *Coptic and Greek Texts of the Christian Period*, London, 1905 (cited acc. to pages).
Imp. Russ. Arch. Soc. = *Zapiski Vost. Otdel. Imper. Russkago Archaeol. Obschestva* (t. xviii, B. Turaiev, *Koptskia Zametki*, 1907).
JEA. = *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*, London.
Jême = Crum & Steindorff, *Koptische Rechtsurkunden d. 8. Jahrh. aus Djême*, Bd. 1, Leipzig, 1912.
Kircher = Ath. Kircher, *Lingua Aegyptiaca Restituta*, Rome, 1644.
Krall = J. Krall, *Koptische Texte* (Corpus Pap. Raineri, vol. ii), 1895.
Lemm, KKS. = O. von Lemm, *Kleine Koptische Studien* (reprinted from *Bulletin*, Russian Imperial Academy, 1899–1912).
 —, *Misc.* = ditto., *Koptische Miscellen* (as above, 1907–1915).
Leyden = Pleyte & Boeser, *Manuscripts coptes . . . à Leide*, 1907.
Louvre R. = Coptic papyri and ostraca in the Department of Egyptian Antiquities of the Louvre. Cf. below, *RE*.
MIÉg. = *Mémoires de l'Institut égyptien*, Cairo.
MIF. = *Mémoires de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale*, Cairo.
MMA. = Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, papyri and ostraca (cited acc. to 'Accession numbers').
Miss. = *Mémoires de la Mission archéologique française au Caire*, Paris.
Mitteis, Chrest. = L. Mitteis, *Chrestomathie*, in Mitteis-Wilcken, *Papyruskunde*, Leipzig, 1912.
MSS. Morgan = Coptic MSS. in the collection of Mr. J. Pierpont Morgan (photographic reproductions).
Mus. Guim. = *Annales du Musée Guimet*, Paris.
Or. Chr. = *Oriens Christianus* ('Halbjahreshefte f. d. Kunde d. christl. Orients').
P. Amh. = Grenfell & Hunt, *The Amherst Papyri*, Greek II, 1901.
P. Cairo = J. Maspero, *Papyrus grecs d'époque byzantine*, 1911–1916, Cairo.
PG. = Migne, *Patrologia*, Series Graeca.
PL. = ditto., Series Latina.
P. Mon., or *Monac.* = Heisenberg & Wenger, *Byzantinische Papyri . . . zu München*, 1914.
PO. = *Patrologia Orientalis*, Paris.
PRE³. = *Realencyklopädie f. Protestantische Theologie u. Kirche*, 3. Auflage, Leipzig.
PSBA. = *Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology*, London.
Papyruscodex = Crum, *Der Papyruscodex saec. vi–vii der Phillippsbibliothek, m. e. Beitrag v. A. Ehrhard*, Strassburg, 1915.
Paris 43 and 44 = Two medieval Sa'idic glossaries, bearing these numbers in the Bibliothèque Nationale.
Phill. = Papyrus fragments in the Phillips Library, Cheltenham (cf. Crum, *Short Texts*, Preface).

ABBREVIATIONS

- RE.* = Papyri in the Louvre, published by E. Revil-
lout, *Revue égyptologique*, ix, xi, xiv ('Cor-
respondance de St. Pésunthius'), cited from
Crum's copies and collations.
Rec. = *Recueil de Travaux relatifs &c.*, Paris.
Reil. *Beiträge* = Th. Reil, *Beiträge z. Kenntnis d.*
Gewerbes im hellen. Aegypten, 1913.
ROC. = *Revue de l'Orient Chrétien*, Paris.
Rossi = Fr. Rossi, *I Papiri Copti del Museo Egizio*
di Torino, 2 vols. (R. Accad. di Torino, 1887,
1892).
 —, *Nuo. Cod.* = ditto., *Un Nuovo Codice Copto*
(R. Accad. Linc., 1893).
Ryl. = Crum, *Catalogue of the Coptic MSS. in the*
John Rylands Library, Manchester, 1909.
ST. = Crum, *Short Texts from Coptic Ostraca and*
Papyri, Oxford, 1921.
Sa'. = the Sa'idic dialect.
Saggara = *Coptic Inscriptions*, ed. H. Thompson in
Quibell's *Excav. at Saq.* (cited acc. to numbers
of text).
Sethe, Dem. Urk. = K. Sethe, *Demotische Urkunden*
z. . . Burgschaftsrechte (Sächsische Akad., 1920).
Synax. = *Synaxarium Alexandrinum*, tt. i, ii; ed.
J. Forget (CSCO., 1905, 1912).
TuU. = *Texte und Untersuchungen z. Gesch. d.*
Altchristl. Literatur, Leipzig.
Theol. Texts = Crum, *Theological Texts from Coptic*
Papyri (Anecdota Oxoniensia, 1913).
Tor. = Coptic Texts, ed. Herbert Thompson, in
University of Toronto Studies: Theban Ostraca,
1913. *Tor. D* = Demotic Texts in same
volume.
Tur. = B. Turaiev, *Koptskia Ostraca*, in *Bulletin*,
Russian Imperial Academy, 1899 (cited acc.
to numbers).
Tur. Mater. = ditto., *Materials for Christian Archae-*
ology of Egypt (in Russian): Proceedings of
Archæol. Congress, Kiev, publ. Moscow, 1902
(cited acc. to numbers).
Vat. = Coptic MSS. in the Vatican (v. A. Mai,
Script. Vet. Nov. Coll., v).
WS. = Crum and Bell, *Wadi Sarga, Coptic and*
Greek Texts (Coptica III, Instit. Rask-Oer-
stediani), Copenhagen, 1922.
WZKM. = *Wiener Zeitschrift f. d. Kunde d. Morgen-*
landes, Vienna.
Wessely = C. Wessely, *Studien z. Paläographie u.*
Papyruskunde, Vienna.
Wilcken, Grdz. = U. Wilcken, *Grundzüge. V. Mitteis*,
above.
Zoega = G. Zoega, *Catalogus Codd. Copticorum &c.*,
Rome, 1810.

ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA

IN THE TEXTS

899 απῶκ
191 23 Read ρ.[ne
192 4 5 ξεκ[co]οτη (Munier)
„ 7 ηκοοτη (Munier)
222 3 πτακω. Delete n. 3
240 5 n Or απ[α
269 9 επ[ρι]т would be better
286 12 ψη δρη

287 8 сена с
299 18 στωϋ
332 2 21 πσι-. Delete n. 2
„ After 5 insert a line, κ ? σερω-
με, which renders translation
uncertain
345 8 [π] rather than [π]

374 10 [a]p̄pa:
 „ 24 εἴπωμε παρ
 384 8 πῶχεϛ
 399 5 end prob. π-, and emendations
 6, 9 needless
 449 8 ἵπαρε
 455 18 ὥπνε εἰς-
 458 13 μπετταϛ

[illegible]

Verso, in opposite direction

	[κατα] πνοσσε καϊ	
	[ταρ πικρα]νση οη πτα-	
	[ποστολ]ηκη κελεσε μπε-	
15	τη μμεσε ππαρη-	
	[πνοσσε ο]σπος, οη πσολα-	
	[πε ατω ο]ρητη ππος	
	ηερε μπισολ-	
	[αλ εαπεπατ]ηπκοτ	
20		| παλως ρ

507 5 [τι θε]
532 15 κΕΤΩΝ ΟΥΔΗ ΚΕ

533 6 ПЗДМ
534 5 ТИВМС

541 4 eħ]pī
600 14 wāinee

IN THE TRANSLATIONS

1 n 3 Delete *CO. 321. 2e* there = we
 vb. But add **81**, *Aegyptus* iii
 281
80 n 1 This same legend is found in
 Rossi i iii 27
82 Read Hilarion, Hilaria
84 n 7 For 328 read 327
85 n 10 **ⲓⲛⲁⲃⲁⲙ** prob. *CO. 308, 3*
 and 443 *b*
94 By scribe of 523 &c.
98, 99, 100, 166, 403 By scribe
 of **1**
102 n 1 **ⲧⲁ** must be "part" = dis-
 trict. Cf. e.g. H. Sottas, *Pap.*
de Lille i p. 43, also Ryl. Demot.
 p. 326, *ⲧⲱⲉⲧ*. Stern *AZ.* '84, 56,
 cited this word in connexion
 with Jême
 „ n 7 **ⲁⲱ** might be correct; cf.
 Hall p. 80 (5864) **ⲱⲁⲡ** **ⲡⲱⲛ**
ⲡⲱⲁⲙ

106 is from W. of 1st Tower
 „ n 2 P. Oxyrh. 1860 begins ἐν
 μέν προομιλίας τῆς ἐπιστολῆς
 „ n 3 MMA. 14.6.223 is now ST.
 388
 „ n 10 *ψον* from Edfu, BM. Gk.
 ii 329; but common also further
 north: *ib.* iv p. 579
 107 By author of 367
 113 n 1 'Angel' as title, PG. 87,
 298c C (Joh. Moschus), where
 the patriarch is addressed
 114 By scribe of 238
 119 n 1 Frange of Jêmetout dwelt
 in the hill of Jêmet: Hall p. 84.
 Same statement on an ostr.
 copied by M. Munier
 131 By scribe of 435
 135 By scribe of RE. 52, ST. 176
 (cf. 17 καλα *ψυρε*, 11 ἀρχι-
 κερκεος)

151 n 5 Cf. ἐν τῷ πῶς, *Arch. f. slav.*
Philol. xviii 184 ult.
156 n 1 Probably = ἀραγή, *CO.*
179
163 Shenoute the *labbane*? in *CO.*
108
,, n 12 An instance is Cod. Borg.
cclvi ραϛ, where the king
writes the names of the cities
whose taxes are to be remitted
upon the royal ἀντιγραφον
(ἐκ αντιγραφον πτωμιπο)
165 Perhaps by scribe of 460
166 By scribe of 1
168 n 4 Two further texts illustrate
the value of the coin *she*: (1) An
ostr. (MMA.) found at Site xx in
1922-23, πικηε πρεδοκη πῖτ-
αδεουτος κη δῖκη μπταχε
περατε ραϛ αμμιμαχ
πρωτι: αβον (sic) σιατ ποτ-

ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA

πῆνυ περατε εἰς ἑμὶ πῆνυ
 οὐκ ἀνεπρωμε τίτον ψα-
 τεποτ "For the half *solidus*
 thou didst send me I got 14
 carats and 308. It was found to
 lack half a carat. Thus 40 *she*
 hath the man not yet received."
 (2) Hall p. 113 (12179), a record
 of receipts, in which each person
 had paid στρολοκοτίνος.....
 πρὸς πῆνυ ἡμοσ, "a *solidus* of
 40 *she*," though this translation
 may be doubtful

177 n 8 Cf. also Bell's note on BM.
 Gk. no. 1914, 18 (*Jews and
 Christians in Egypt* p. 65)

178 n 6 Another Ψαι in BM. Gk. ii
 p. 326 (Edfu)

179 n 8 Likewise μα]λις in BP.
 9420

181 n 4 Stocks: cf. BM. Gk. iv p.
 58 n

182 n 1 Cf. PO. xii 218, *Rhumaia* =
 στρατιώτης

184 By scribe of 130 &c.

186 For this George v. 441

188 n 2 τᾶμο with κεκας as here
 in CO. 340

192 n 1 A discarded fragt., Cairo
 46304. 73, also from Cell B and
 by An[dreas], addresses πατα-
 κων and uses the phrase αἰσ(ω)
 εἶται. Pdiacōn may, then, be a
 name

205 Cf. ST. 405 which contains the
 same phrases and appears to be
 by the same writer. Both look
 like pen-trials, or perhaps drafts
 for a graffito. Cf. 640 &c.

212 is of pottery

218 n 1 Add πατακίτης CO. 169

240, last l. of translation, for "son"
 read "brother"

245 n 1 Add 475

248 n 4 Further instances of this
 suffix: B KU. 58, CO. 47 καλ, ib.
 186 κατ; with which cf. CO. 276
 καατ, B KU. 308 καττ (?), and
 with these again Hall p. 97 *inf.*
 ταετ for ταεοτ

250 n 1 But l. 10 shows this writer
 to be a man. Pantonymus prob-
 ably in CO. 293 *vo.*

253 n 2 A jar, still thus closed with
 clay, can be seen in Crum *Coptic
 Monum.* (Cairo), Pl. i. P. Cairo
 10088 is now published as
 P. Oxyrh. 1851

„ n 7 εαε ποτωειν corresponds
 to πολλοῖς χρόνοις, e.g. BM.
 514

259 n 2 For this Patermouthius cf.
 CO. Ad. 58

262 n 3 With εετλε cf. ? Budge
Apoc. 116 εετλεον, an obscure
 verb

268 n 7 Cf. P. Oxyrh. 1855, ἀνα-
 γίνωσ(κε) δπίσ(ω)

269 For 632 read 631

314 n 1 A good instance: PG. 87,
 2896 (Moschus) *inf.*, ἵνα δὲ γι-
 νώσκησ

327 n 7 Cf. Tor. 28, 8 εεωπε οτηπ
 οτ... πτ κεν πτοοτκ

333 n 3 Cf. ? this verb in *Miss.* iv
 749, not less obscure

338 n 6 σε- for κε- also in B KU. 42

350 n 4 πεο also in CO. 241

351 n 7 Further instances of λαατ
 "responsibility, burden" per-
 haps ST. 394, 9 and in an un-
 numbered Vienna ostr. αἰσινε
 πεαηλατε απαειωτ πεωκ

373 24 This recalls Sap. xvi 3,
 αἰσιν εἰσε ποτσημ. So ? here
 "I desire (am ready to) suffer
 privation for a little"

385 n 3 σκυτάλη in this sense prob.
 in ST. 232, 6

389 n 2 On the festival of St. Phoebe-
 ammon v. Part 1, Index

433 n 12 V. also Part 1, Topography

455 is of pottery

464 n Παμ in a Theban text, BM.
 Gk. iii 258

490 n 2 A Vienna ostr. relating to
 taxation, is written by ἀποκ
 μηροτικ

517 n 2 A name perhaps comparable
 with Iastrapheal is read upon
 an intact Vienna ostr., ἀποκ
 πατακιάλ εκοντε εεεεαί &c.

543 n 5 This perhaps, as σπτων
 (? σπτων), in Tor. 29. For the
 preceding ψη(ψε) without π-
 cf. ST. 178, 16

568 n In a Vienna ostr. τεβιοτ
 appears to be a woman's name

615 n 4 Fragments of the Vatican
 papyrus of these Sentences are
 in the Ferdinandeum at Inns-
 bruck: nos. 7 (B), 14 (D)

622 From Tomb 95; included by an
 oversight

630 (c) l. 6 Cf. ? Φορισμανειον (gen.),
 BM. 1077

IN THE INDEXES

P. 350, col. 2, l. 13. Delete "and possibly to 451 n" and after 518 3 in l. 32 insert "and possibly 130, 319, 411 A."
 l. 23. After 329 12 insert 336 21.
 373, col. 1, l. 5 from bottom. Read 554-558.

THE
MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

I. BIBLICAL

I. BIBLICAL

3

B

C

4

A

10

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

5	+ εβολ̄ ρμπ̄τερ̄αεροπομ̄ον μπ̄εκ̄χῑ μ̄ιρᾱν̄ μ̄ῑπ̄χο̄ε̄ῑς π̄εκ̄πο̄τ̄τε̄ ε̄χ̄πο̄τ̄ρω̄ῑ ε̄χ̄- ϋ̄ο̄τε̄ῑτ̄ π̄χο̄ε̄ῑς̄ τ̄αρ̄ π̄τ̄- 5 πᾱκω̄ ᾱν̄ ε̄βολ̄ μ̄ῑπ̄ε̄τ̄- πᾱχῑ πε̄τρᾱν̄ ε̄χ̄μ̄π̄ρω̄ῑ ε̄τ̄ϋ̄ο̄τε̄ῑτ̄ blank	<i>Verso</i>	πᾱλᾱλε̄πομ̄ον̄ +μ̄πᾱρχ̄ῑμε̄λε̄ε̄χ̄ π̄- 10 ϋ̄ν̄ῑρε̄ πᾱβ̄ιᾱθᾱρ̄ πο̄τ̄ν̄ῑᾱ μ̄ῑπ̄ε̄ῑας̄ πε̄τρᾱμ̄μᾱτε̄τε̄ μ̄ῑπᾱπᾱλᾱς̄ ϋ̄ν̄ῑρε̄ π̄ω̄- τᾱε̄ ᾱτ̄ε̄ῑ ε̄ρ̄ρᾱῑ ε̄χ̄ε̄ρε̄- θε̄ῑ μ̄ῑπ̄φε̄λλ̄ε̄θε̄ῑ 15 ᾱτω̄ ϋ̄ν̄ῑρε̄ π̄ᾱᾱτε̄ῑᾱ πᾱᾱπᾱρχ̄ε̄ρᾱῑ π̄ρ̄ρο̄ + μᾱρ̄ε̄π̄ε̄κ̄ᾱλ̄ ο̄τω̄ν̄ ε̄χ̄μ̄ῑπ̄ρῑνε̄ μ̄ῑπε̄ρο̄ο̄τ̄ μ̄ῑπ̄τε̄ρ̄ϋ̄ν̄ῑ
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8 For πᾱρᾱλε̄πομ̄ον̄.

16 For π̄ᾱᾱᾱο̄ρχ̄ος̄ μ̄ῑρ̄ρο̄ (?)

9 A collation only is given of the first part of the text.

исаеиас̄ п̄епроф̄/ ас̄щопе̄ ѿ̄ ρ̄μ̄πε̄ο̄то̄ε̄ῑϋ̄ е̄т̄ῑμᾱт̄ а̄ε̄т̄е̄ӣас̄ л̄ο̄ж̄л̄ε̄χ̄ ш̄а-
п̄мо̄т̄ а̄τω̄ а̄с̄е̄ῑ па̄с̄ п̄с̄ӣс̄ ϋ̄ν̄ӣре̄ п̄ε̄ᾱμ̄ο̄с̄ п̄ε̄р̄ο̄φ̄ῑт̄ӣс̄ а̄τω̄ п̄ε̄жа̄с̄
па̄с̄ ж̄е̄па̄ї̄ п̄ε̄т̄ε̄р̄ε̄п̄χο̄е̄ӣс̄ п̄по̄т̄те̄ μ̄п̄ῑλ̄ ж̄ω̄ μ̄μ̄ο̄ο̄т̄ ж̄ε̄ар̄ῑ π̄τω̄ϋ̄
μ̄п̄ε̄κ̄н̄ї̄ κ̄п̄а̄мо̄т̄ τ̄ар̄ π̄т̄ο̄κ̄ π̄τ̄πᾱω̄π̄ε̄р̄ ᾱн̄ а̄τω̄ а̄ε̄т̄е̄ӣас̄ к̄т̄ο̄ μ̄-
5 πε̄ρ̄ρ̄ο̄ ε̄т̄ж̄ο̄ а̄с̄ϋ̄λ̄н̄ῑλ̄ ε̄р̄ра̄ї̄ е̄п̄χο̄е̄ӣс̄ ε̄с̄ж̄ω̄ μ̄μ̄ο̄с̄ ж̄ε̄ар̄ῑ п̄μ̄ε̄ε̄т̄е̄
п̄χο̄е̄ӣс̄ п̄ε̄ ο̄ π̄та̄ї̄μ̄ο̄ο̄ϋ̄ε̄ μ̄п̄ε̄κ̄μ̄ῑт̄ο̄ ε̄βολ̄ ρ̄πο̄т̄ме̄ а̄τω̄ ρ̄πο̄т̄ρ̄η̄т̄
μ̄ме̄ а̄τω̄ а̄ї̄ε̄ῑре̄ μ̄п̄ε̄т̄р̄ а̄п̄а̄κ̄ μ̄п̄ε̄κ̄μ̄ῑт̄ο̄ ε̄βολ̄ а̄τω̄ а̄ε̄т̄е̄ӣас̄ ρ̄ῑме̄
ρ̄πο̄т̄п̄ο̄с̄ π̄ρῑме̄: а̄τω̄ а̄п̄ϋ̄ᾱже̄ μ̄п̄χο̄е̄ӣс̄ ϋ̄ω̄п̄е̄ ϋ̄ᾱн̄с̄а̄ї̄ас̄
ε̄с̄ж̄ω̄ μ̄μ̄ο̄с̄ ж̄ε̄δ̄ω̄κ̄ π̄τ̄χο̄ο̄с̄ ε̄ε̄т̄е̄ӣас̄ ж̄е̄па̄ї̄ п̄ε̄т̄ε̄р̄ε̄-
10 п̄χο̄е̄ӣс̄ п̄по̄т̄те̄ п̄ᾱᾱᾱ п̄ε̄н̄е̄ӣω̄т̄ ж̄ω̄ μ̄μ̄ο̄ο̄т̄ ж̄ε̄а̄ї̄-
с̄ω̄т̄μ̄ ε̄п̄ε̄ρ̄ро̄ο̄т̄ μ̄п̄ε̄κ̄ϋ̄λ̄н̄ῑλ̄ а̄τω̄ а̄ї̄-
па̄т̄ ε̄п̄ε̄κ̄ρ̄μ̄ε̄ӣο̄ο̄т̄е̄ ε̄ӣс̄ ρ̄н̄я̄т̄е̄ τ̄-
па̄ο̄τω̄ρ̄ μ̄ῑπ̄т̄ӣ π̄ρο̄μ̄п̄е̄ ε̄п̄ε̄-
ο̄το̄ε̄ῑϋ̄ μ̄п̄ε̄κ̄ω̄π̄ο̄

15 *Verso* + а̄τω̄ а̄ї̄па̄ρ̄με̄κ̄
ε̄βολ̄ ρ̄ῑт̄μ̄π̄ρ̄ρο̄ п̄п̄ас̄ε̄т̄ε̄ӣο̄с̄
а̄τω̄ τ̄па̄ρ̄ па̄ϋ̄т̄е̄ ε̄т̄е̄ї̄п̄ο̄λ̄е̄ӣс̄
па̄ї̄ ѿ̄ε̄ па̄ϋ̄ω̄п̄е̄ па̄κ̄ μ̄μᾱї̄п̄ ε̄βολ̄ ρ̄ῑт̄μ̄-
п̄χο̄е̄ӣс̄ ж̄ε̄п̄по̄т̄те̄ па̄ε̄ӣре̄ μ̄п̄ε̄ϋ̄ᾱже̄ ε̄ӣс̄ ρ̄н̄я̄т̄е̄
20 τ̄п̄ᾱн̄т̄ο̄ π̄ο̄ᾱї̄β̄ε̄с̄ π̄п̄ε̄н̄т̄ω̄ρ̄т̄р̄ па̄ї̄ ε̄п̄та̄π̄рӣ ε̄ї̄
ε̄п̄ε̄ӣт̄ ρ̄ӣω̄т̄ π̄т̄ω̄ρ̄т̄р̄ μ̄п̄ӣї̄ μ̄п̄ε̄к̄е̄ӣω̄т̄
τ̄п̄ᾱн̄т̄е̄ π̄рӣ μ̄ӣн̄т̄ π̄т̄ω̄ρ̄т̄р̄ а̄τω̄ а̄п̄рӣ а̄л̄ε̄ ε̄р̄ра̄ї̄
ε̄χ̄μ̄ῑμ̄ӣт̄ π̄т̄ω̄ρ̄т̄р̄ π̄та̄ο̄ᾱї̄β̄ε̄с̄ ε̄ї̄ ε̄п̄ε̄ӣт̄ ρ̄ӣω̄т̄
+ п̄ε̄ϋ̄λ̄н̄ῑλ̄ п̄ε̄т̄е̄ӣас̄ π̄ρ̄ро̄ п̄τ̄ο̄т̄ᾱї̄ᾱ п̄т̄ε̄ρ̄ε̄ϋ̄λ̄ο̄ж̄л̄ε̄χ̄
25 а̄τω̄ а̄с̄т̄ω̄т̄п̄ ρ̄μ̄п̄ε̄ϋ̄λ̄ο̄ж̄л̄ε̄χ̄ а̄п̄ο̄κ̄ а̄ї̄χο̄ο̄ο̄т̄ ρ̄μ̄πᾱρ̄ӣс̄с̄
π̄па̄ро̄ο̄т̄ ж̄ε̄ε̄ї̄па̄κ̄ω̄ μ̄п̄с̄ε̄п̄ε̄ π̄па̄ρο̄μ̄п̄е̄ ρ̄μ̄ῑμ̄π̄т̄λ̄ӣ п̄ᾱμ̄π̄т̄е̄ а̄ї̄χο̄ο̄с̄ ж̄ε̄-
ρ̄ӣт̄ас̄т̄ε̄п̄ε̄п̄ε̄ӣа̄ а̄ї̄κ̄ω̄ π̄с̄ω̄ї̄ μ̄п̄ϋ̄ω̄ж̄ӣ μ̄п̄ᾱω̄п̄ε̄ а̄п̄ᾱп̄ӣа̄ ε̄ӣ ε̄βολ̄ π̄рӣт̄ а̄с̄δ̄ω̄κ̄
п̄ε̄ ο̄ π̄п̄ε̄н̄та̄с̄τ̄ ο̄τω̄ а̄с̄рӣс̄с̄ε̄ п̄ο̄т̄с̄к̄ӣп̄ӣ а̄с̄ϋ̄ω̄п̄е̄ π̄па̄ρ̄ра̄ї̄ п̄ε̄ ο̄ п̄ο̄ϋ̄т̄ӣп̄ ρ̄ӣο̄т̄-
30 па̄т̄ ε̄ас̄ρ̄ω̄п̄ ε̄ро̄т̄п̄ ε̄ο̄т̄ω̄ω̄же̄ ρ̄μ̄п̄ε̄ро̄ο̄т̄ е̄т̄ῑμᾱт̄ ε̄ϋ̄ᾱже̄ π̄та̄т̄та̄ат̄ ϋ̄ᾱρ̄т̄ο̄ο̄т̄е̄
п̄ο̄т̄μ̄ο̄т̄ї̄ а̄с̄ο̄т̄ω̄ϋ̄ ρ̄ӣт̄ε̄р̄е̄ п̄п̄а̄к̄ε̄ε̄с̄ а̄т̄та̄ат̄ τ̄ар̄ ж̄ӣп̄ε̄ро̄ο̄т̄ ϋ̄ᾱт̄ε̄т̄ο̄т̄ϋ̄н̄
τ̄п̄ᾱμ̄ο̄т̄т̄е̄ п̄ε̄ ο̄ π̄ο̄т̄β̄ӣп̄е̄ а̄τω̄ τ̄п̄ᾱμ̄ε̄л̄ε̄т̄ᾱ п̄ε̄ ο̄ π̄ο̄т̄ε̄ρ̄ο̄ο̄μ̄п̄е̄ па̄ᾱβ̄ᾱл̄
τ̄ар̄ ω̄ж̄ӣ ε̄ӣс̄ω̄ϋ̄т̄ӣ ε̄п̄ε̄ӣс̄ε̄ е̄т̄п̄е̄ е̄п̄χο̄е̄ӣс̄ па̄ї̄ ε̄п̄та̄с̄п̄ᾱρ̄ε̄μ̄ε̄т̄ а̄τω̄

BIBLICAL TEXTS

[9]

αϰϰι μπψπριτ' πταψτρχи аттамок вар пхоеис етһнитс аτω
 35 актотнес панице аτω птереклсωлт' актапροι актотжо вар
 πтаψτρχи жеппестакo' аτω паωпρ' аτω акктo' ппаподе тирот
 епарот μμοι петρπαμπε ап петпарωс ерок аτω пептаτ-
 мот ап петпасмот ерок отъе петρπαμπε парελλιζε
 ап' етекиппад петoπρ петпасмот ерок πταρε' жип-
 40 μποот вар φнажпо' преншире паї етнажω' птекипπ-
 па' пхоеис μπαотжаї аτω φнало' ап еїсмот ерок
 ρποτψαλтирион ппероот μпаωпρ μпемтo'
 εδoλ μпий μппоtte +

10

[ρ]ερμεпа + акαοкимазе мпарит
 αοкимазе μοї кпипразе μοι
 аτω акпст емперε αжинoнс прит +
 + мпркат псωк ппоtte пасωтир

16 A Verso

+ . πτο[κ
 σ[ιx + α[τω
 ерої + аτω [
 атекσ[ιx ϰωт[ε
 5 чпаеиω ппекσ[ιx
 папotte матотже[
 + жеаспнеρμ прике [
 етһеοτ аккте текσ[ιx [
 ωδψ μποτoи λαατε ρпne . [
 10] аτω пeй[
]текσ[ιx

B Verso акс[оотп

етσ[ιx
 еїме[летα'
 15 теко[тпam'
 птеко[тпam'
 blank

Recto illegible.

C Recto птеқσ[ιx

перђ[ите ппекσ[ιx
 σ[ιx ce . [
 20 мосте м[
 атоτωψ[
 апаап [
 Verso illegible.

Recto. Traces of other texts, likewise referring to the word σ[ιx.

17 Fibres →

ιμερα]η >>>>-->> [αβατοτ
 е]ζομολ[οуеисωαг
 5 т]ω око[матг

Fibres ↑

]το . [
]етһ[ит
 ϰар]ερ ерої [
 ψђ[ип' от[
 10]σпπ . [
 blank

21 Fibres ↑

]ψαже п[η]αρρμ[
]μμο[с] жеψα[
 blank

22

Verso отп петеире мм-
 оот прмао емп-
 тот' лааτ аτω отп пe[т-]
 εђђио μμοот етρп-
 5 отпoσ мпптр[μмаo]
 + петкатафронει пот-
 ϰωδ сепакатафро-
 пе μμοу петр ϰωђ

δε ϰитс птептоλп
 10 [пa]пe етототx
 [м]п' лааτ пaт-
 [αoо]п па-
 ψоп[ε
 on top edge мпарρoμia

8 Read петρ ϰоте.

BIBLICAL TEXTS

[27]

тпнрн нпекро[п] мпааос р паппа етрн-
жон ато паща[же етрн]рнн ппетωжн ебоа рн-
рнн ато ебоа рпр[ωг мпекс]перма р ёон ерот[н] ретн-
пап[тлн] птетнсм[н паа]аос птетнпотже ебоа
25 пкёωпе етретерн[н + жпепе]р мпнсωтм отже
мпепепбаа па[т ек]епотте пбаа[ан ато] перрбанте
еткпаа[т] ппетр[тпо]мне ерок п[на] вар па[тω]мнт
епетеире птмптме [а[тω] сепар пме]ете нпекро-
оте

blank

29

есаеиас
+ ес рнте вар
мп лаа[т] ебоа рпп-
р[с]енос ато мп пет-
5 тамо ебоа рппегаωло-
п' ато ешпанхоот же-
птетнренебоа тωп
ппетототωбет петта-
мно вар ммωтн шроп
10 ато епжнжнне пет-
п[ла]па ммωтн +

30 A collation of the first passage is given.

Verso рпотех[от ато] отсабаа[отп е-]
боа рпот[сабаа]отп птесар[р п-]
им еи мпа[мто] ебоа псеотωшт
рп[т]л[н]м[неже пжоеис ппот-]
5 те ато сеп[аеи] ебоа псепат
епш[а]т ппр[ω]ме епта[т]параба
прнт п[т]ч[нт] [вар паωжн]
ап ато п[т]кω[р]т пажепа
ап псеш[ω]пе ер[с]сар[р]
10 нм па[т] ероот

31

а[тω] п[с]ωтм рн[н]смаа[же]
еротп ста[т]х[ма]л[ω]с[а]
п[с]ш[а]же п[т]м[а]т ато []
пжоеис пжоеис жω м[ω]с
5 еш[а]же ара сеп[ω]б[ω] ато []
рп[а]рот м[ω]м[ω] еперроот []
же[с]мамаа[т] п[с]т[ω] пероот м[н]жоеис ебоа р[м-]
п[с]ма ато с[с] перроот н[]
етр[ω]те еротп р[п]петерн[т]: []
blank

Verso (in other direction)

10 ато перроот п[т]трωх[ω]с е[р]жнн
ероот м[п]перроот м[п]н[мто] ато
пеп[п]а [т]т а[т]жн м[ω]м[ω] [а[тω] а[т]жон]
р[п]еорм[н] м[п]паппа ато [т[с]т[ж] м[п]жоеис]
асш[ω]пе ер[ω]а[т] ежω[т] е[]

15 еротп ш[а]та[т]х[ма]л[ω]с[а]
епетотн[р] р[т]х[п]п[с]еро р[ω]бар еш[ω]оп[]
р[т]п[ма] е[т]м[ма] [т]
ш[ω]оп р[п]те[т]м[н]те м[п-]
п[с]а[с]а[ш] [п[р]оот п[ш]а[ж]е м[п]жоеис]
20 а[т]ш[ω]пе ш[а]ро[т] е[т]жн м[ω]с жепш[]
нре м[п]рωм[е]
м[п]н[л] а[т]ω е[с]есωтм еш[а]же ебоа
р[т]а[т]п[р] [а[тω] р[т]о-]
от[] р[т]п[т]р[а]
25 м[ω]т к[п]ам[ω]т []
от[а]е м[п]п[т]
п[п]е[р]р[ω]от[с]
ма[т] [т]п[ам]ωт []
ш[т]пе п[с]а[п]е[р]с[ω]п[ж]
blank

33

р п[ш]а[ж]е м[п]жоеис
е[п]та[т]ш[ω]п' ш[а]е[ω]-
н[л] п[ш]ире п[б]а[ω]от-
н[л] с[ω]тм епа[т] пе-
5 пр[с]е[с]нтерос ато
blank

35

? па[]
? п[к]ω[р]
к р[п]пнн п[п]р[]
+ п[т]а[п]а[т] вар еи[]
5 т[м]пжоеис па[т] ап[]
нммоот пеп[]
ма[т] ероот н[]
+ а[т]ж[ω]ос а[]
ес р[н]те[т] []
10 потте[]
р[ω]н[]
о[с]
7

38

р ёон р[т]п[р]а[п] м-
нп[ω]те р[п]отерннн
м[п]р[п]еж роот п[с]-
роот еш[ω]пе еш[ω]а[п]
5 [т]п[т]от[ω]е[ш]е е[с]мн

LITURGICAL TEXTS

47

ⲡ ⲁ[
 ——— ———[
 ⲉⲣⲟⲓ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲉⲙ[
 ⲙⲓⲣⲧⲣⲁⲃ̅ ⲁⲧⲥ[ⲱⲧⲙ
 ⲙⲁⲣⲉⲓⲥⲟⲩⲱⲡ̅ ⲡ[
 5 ⲙⲙⲟⲟⲩ ⲉⲃⲁⲗ[
 ⲙⲙⲟⲕ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲧⲟⲡ̅ ⲉⲩ[
 ⲉⲙⲡⲧⲱⲩ ⲡⲧⲁⲕⲧⲁ[ⲩⲱⲩ ⲡⲟⲩⲟⲡ̅ ⲡⲙ
 ⲡⲉⲣⲉ ⲡⲉⲡⲁⲧⲁⲕⲱ[
 ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲟ̅ ⲡⲉⲃⲟⲩⲉ ⲡⲡ[ⲁⲣⲣⲁⲕ
 10 ⲧⲉⲡⲁⲩⲩⲉ [ⲡⲁⲡⲟ]ⲃⲉ ⲙ[ⲡⲉⲕⲙⲧⲟ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ

ⲉⲧⲉⲡⲁⲓ ⲁⲣⲓ ⲉ[
 ⲡⲉⲧⲧ̅ ⲉⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲣⲁⲥⲟⲧⲡ̅ ⲡⲉⲕⲟⲩⲱⲩ
 ⲡⲧⲁⲙⲟⲟ[ⲩⲉ

Verso ⲁⲁⲩ ⲡ[ⲁⲓ ⲡ
 15 ⲙⲟⲣⲧ̅ [ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲉⲙⲡⲉⲕⲡⲓⲃ̅ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ̅
 ⲙⲟⲟⲩ[ⲉ
 ⲡⲉⲧⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲉⲧⲱⲩⲧ[ⲙⲡⲧⲣⲉ
 ⲉⲡⲧⲱⲗⲙ̅ ⲙⲙⲡⲧⲁ[
 ⲉⲡⲧⲣⲉⲩ̅

8 ⲟⲓ ⲧⲁⲕⲙ̅. [(cf. 48 3). 11 ⲡ [ⲙⲟⲩ.

48

A
 ⲉⲓ[.]. [
 ⲉⲙⲡ[ⲧⲱⲩ] ⲉⲡⲧⲁ[ⲡⲧⲱⲩ] ⲡⲟⲩⲟⲡ̅ ⲡⲙ
 ⲁⲩ ⲡⲉⲣⲉ ⲡⲉⲡⲁⲧ[
 ⲙⲡⲡⲟⲃⲉ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧ[ⲟ ⲡⲉⲃⲟⲩⲉ ⲡⲡ
 5 ⲧⲁⲣ ⲧⲉⲡ[ⲁⲩⲩⲉ ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲃⲉ ⲙⲡⲉⲕⲙⲧⲟ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ
 ⲉⲧⲉⲡⲁⲓ ⲁⲣⲓ ⲉ
 ⲡⲉⲧⲧ̅ ⲉⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲣⲁⲥⲟⲧⲡ̅ ⲡⲉⲕⲟⲩⲱⲩ
 ⲙⲉ ⲡⲧⲁⲙ[ⲟⲟⲩⲉ
 ⲉⲣⲧⲱ ⲙⲙⲟ[ⲥ ⲧⲉ
 10 ⲡⲟⲩⲟⲩⲉⲡ[

B
]ⲓⲥ ⲙ[
 ⲡⲁⲣⲁ ⲡ[ⲁⲙⲩⲱⲁ[
]. ⲧ[

Verso of A
 ⲁⲡ[
 15 ⲡⲁⲡⲉⲕⲁ[
 ⲁⲁⲩ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲡ[
 ⲙⲟⲣⲧ̅ ⲉⲃ[ⲟⲗ ⲉⲙⲡⲉⲕⲡⲓⲃ̅ ⲉⲧⲟⲩⲁⲁⲃ̅
 ⲁⲁ ⲉⲙⲟ[
 ⲡⲉⲣⲧ[
 20 ⲗⲗⲁ ⲉⲡ[
 ⲉⲡⲧⲣⲉⲩ̅ ⲁ[ⲙⲙⲡ

blank

3 ? ⲧ[ⲁⲕⲟ (cf. 47). 11—13 Perhaps on right of frag. A, not below it. 15 ? [ⲣⲉⲗⲟⲥ
 20 ? ⲁ[ⲗⲗⲁ

49

Fol. 1a
 Fibres → ⲉⲣ̅ ⲙⲡⲧⲣⲉ ⲡⲉⲓ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲁⲟⲁ-
 ⲡⲁⲥⲓⲟⲥ ⲡⲁⲣⲭⲉⲡⲓⲥⲡⲓⲕⲟⲡ/
 ⲡⲣⲁⲕⲟⲩⲉ ⲉⲙⲡⲗⲟⲥⲟⲥ ⲡ-
 ⲧⲁⲩⲧⲁⲩⲟⲩ ⲉⲧⲉⲡⲉⲥⲉⲃⲟⲥ
 5 ⲧⲉⲩⲱⲣⲉⲡⲡⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲁⲁⲧⲉ
 ⲙⲡⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲧⲡ̅ ⲉⲧⲙⲡⲧ-
 ⲣⲉⲩⲩⲱⲙⲩⲉ ⲉⲧⲱⲗⲟⲡ̅
 ⲁⲧⲱ ⲟⲡ ⲩⲱⲩⲡⲧⲧ̅ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ
 ⲉⲃⲣⲟⲥ + ⲡⲉⲧⲁⲩ ⲡⲉⲓ ⲡⲁⲧⲗⲟⲥ
 10 ⲡⲁⲡⲟⲥⲧⲟⲗⲟⲥ ⲧⲉⲣⲩⲱⲡⲟⲧⲁ
 ⲩⲉⲣⲧⲧⲧⲧⲧⲧⲧⲧ ⲡⲧⲱⲧⲧ̅ ⲧⲉ
 ⲡⲉⲡⲓⲡⲓⲟⲥ ⲥⲉⲧⲉ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲡⲧⲉⲙⲙⲓⲡⲉ
 ⲉⲧⲡⲓⲃ̅ ⲙⲙⲡⲧⲣⲱⲣⲱⲩ ⲉⲕⲥⲱⲩⲧ̅
 ⲉⲧⲱⲕ ⲉⲣⲟⲕ ⲙⲡⲟⲩⲉ ⲡⲉⲥⲉⲡⲉⲣⲁⲩⲉ
 15 ⲙⲙⲟⲕ ⲩⲧ̅ ⲉⲁⲡⲃⲁⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲓⲡⲉⲧⲧ̅
 ⲉⲣⲧⲧ̅ +
 ⲉⲣⲟⲙⲥ ⲉⲧⲡⲁⲕⲱ ⲡⲧⲧⲧ̅
 ⲃⲟⲗ ⲉⲡⲟⲩⲧⲣⲁⲣⲁⲡⲧⲱⲙⲁ +

11 For ⲡⲉⲣⲉ.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

[49]

[10]. Fibres \uparrow .

ΘΕΟΣ ΗΥΘΥ: ΠΠΟΤΕ ΧΙ ΜΟΕΙΤ
 ΘΕΟΣ ΗΛΘΕΝ: ΑΠΠΟΤΕ ΕΓ
 ΘΕΟΣ ΕΣΑΡΚΩΘΗ ΑΠΠΟΤΕ ΧΙ ΣΑΡΞ,
 ΘΣ ΣΤΕΠΗΘΗ: ΑΤΧΗ ΠΠΟΤΕ
 ΘΣ ΕΒΑΠΤΙΣΘΗ: ΑΤΒΑΠΤΙΖΕ ΜΠ[ΤΕ]
 ΘΣ ΕΣΤΑΤΡΩΘΗ: ΑΤΣΤΩΘ ΜΠΠΟΤΕ
 ΘΣ ΑΠΕΘΑΝΕΝ ΑΠΠΟΤΕ ΜΟΥ

ѿс апестн аппосте твотп
 ѿс апелнмфѡк : аппосте
 твотп аѡѡк
 ерраї емпнѡе
 нпосте кпѡ
 ѿс ерхетай
 ѿс хс кпѡ амнѡ ѡѡ
 Р_А Р_А Р_А

Fibres ↑.

[12]

[illegible]

пѣхѣ ꙗко ꙗкоуѣ папостоу
рѣѣаѣоуѣкоуѣ : хѣрушѣ
ѣѣ ꙗꙗѣа ѣѣоуѣ ꙗꙗ-
15 ꙗѣ ꙗѣѣѣѣ ꙗѣѣ ꙗѣ-
ѣѣѣ ꙗѣѣѣѣ ꙗѣѣ ѣѣѣ
ѣѣѣ ꙗѣѣѣ ѣѣѣ ѣѣѣ
ѣѣѣ ꙗѣѣѣѣ ѣѣѣѣѣ
20 ѣѣ ꙗѣѣѣѣѣ ꙗѣѣѣѣѣ
ѣѣѣ ѣѣѣ ꙗѣѣ ѣѣѣ

P. 12a is palimpsest.

1, 2 and $\pi\pi\pi$ in 10, also insertion at 8 by a different hand (or pen) from the rest.

11 οὐτεχ altered from κεοτει.

14 πλανα altered from κτε οψτηχн.

[1e]. Fibres \rightarrow .

[illegible]

III. HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

50

παλατι
ατω πεπαλ[. .].
напотъ шопе
ммок аτω [п]αλατι
5 πτεκπολις етесса
теκπο[λις] нащопе [ессм-]
αμαατ шал[ε]περ πτεπεο-
от мппорте ашай з̄мπεс-
λαος аτω тиетиς мпταγαпи
10 пар отоеи з̄ниеспаτια
blank

2 πε(τ)παп[отъ] by error for ππεтнапотъ.

51

φ[отλ]οτος π[α]ρ[α]τατοу] π[ε]ι ππετοταα[α] αααпасιос
πтер]εμтоу з̄ηтμεгснте пезωρε[ε]τια
тп]орниа пснннне пптерн[ε]т [.
]тп[ε] . . ор мппорниа ттерен[на
5]μμο[. . .] κα[ι] α[ρ] παпостоλос тамо м[моп жетеψτхн]
μма]те [ап . . .] κα[ι]πε ммос етбетпор[ниа поће]
пм] етерепрωме паа[τ] с̄εμ̄п̄боλ̄ м̄п̄с[ωма петпорпете]
ае] πтоу егр поће епегсωма ммин м[моу' тпорниа ае πтос]
шад]ре[ε]р псωма з̄арос епеган мпш[бom] етре[тпорниа жок
10 εβο]λ̄ а епн м̄п̄сωма [. .] ε[. .] ο .
] ? пре ? мон з̄ен мп̄н[
? ? тпнегсωма[
? ? не ппепсωм[α отααα
]. шп̄ εисε з̄поу а[ε] . патестеф[
15 п]εψτхн псежоотсот еппара[ε]исос
]α[ε]μ̄ ε ? аτω[
] . а ? ? тп]море[и] ор[
]ар ? птерр[
го ?] . а[ααφ[
20 η εβο]λ̄ ? м[
снтно
blank

1 After [ε ? апа. 2 end, prob. п̄т̄зе мп-, 4 Read ? п̄т̄зе мп-, or
divide -м птпорниа. 5 ммо[от] or [оу, cf. Rossi. 6 Read ? крпте; or
поће αар]. 10 ? εβολ̄ а[жнн. 11 Δи[ма.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

[51]

Verso

ϣαλ ετῆ[
 ϣη̄ χιτ... τ... ἄωκ...
 ρομοιως... μαρππωτ̄ γε εἰβὼλ π[π]τρε [ω πα-]
 25 [μερ]ατ̄ε επσοотп̄ жемпш̄сом м[м]оп егп̄ ρароχ
 [тп]орх̄ вар̄ ап̄ ηροτο̄ επарх̄аиос̄ ет̄ратеп̄ри
 [πα]ερε]ппот̄те смп̄ ῥαθ̄икӣ пм[α]τ̄ апаτ̄ же-
]ε̄ ρηот̄[.]. εἰβὼλ ρ̄μ̄п̄κ̄ατ̄ακλ̄т̄с̄м̄ос̄ ап̄τ̄ре
 [καα]ε̄ каρη]τ̄ ρ̄м̄п̄ε[ϣη]ӣ καῑ вар̄ п̄пот̄те р̄ м̄п̄т̄ре̄ жеап̄-
 30 [аτ̄ еро]ӣ п̄а̄ӣаиос̄ м[па]м̄то̄ εἰβὼλ· λ̄ωт̄ оп̄ ρομοиос̄ апаτ̄-
 [с̄елос̄ м]ппот̄те от̄ωп̄ρ̄ паε̄ εἰβὼλ̄ аτ̄θ̄о̄ῑλε̄ ероε̄ аτ̄ω
 м̄п̄п̄от̄те̄ тоτ̄ж̄оε̄ εἰβὼλ̄ ρ̄м̄п̄т̄ако̄ п̄с̄о̄з̄ом̄
 ет̄реϣ̄п̄ω̄ρ̄т̄ εἰβὼλ̄ ρ̄п̄[о]τ̄μ̄г̄ааτ̄ ӣп̄ε̄т̄θ̄аӣо̄ ап̄ п̄п̄е-
 тоτ̄аа̄ӣ ω̄ п̄а̄м̄е̄рат̄е̄ м̄е̄ т̄е̄п̄о̄ӣто̄ а̄л̄ла̄ е̄г̄ж̄ω̄ ӣп̄аӣ
 35 е̄г̄от̄ωш̄ е̄ас̄θ̄а̄л̄ӣзе̄ м̄п̄ет̄п̄рӣт̄ем̄ω̄п̄ӣко̄п̄ ж̄е̄пп̄е-
 ρ̄. е̄ ρ̄м̄п̄[. . .] м̄о̄п̄о̄п̄ п̄ӣр̄п̄ ап̄ п̄е̄т̄е̄п̄е̄ м̄п̄т̄ре̄ ρ̄а̄п̄ε̄г̄-
 [ρ̄]т̄ор̄ [ма̄т̄аа̄ε̄] а̄л̄ла̄ т̄м̄п̄т̄ш̄а̄ м̄п̄т̄м̄п̄т̄ла̄м̄ӣг̄ε̄т̄ п̄е̄т̄-
 м̄]м̄о̄п̄ п̄ӣр̄п̄ ρ̄п̄от̄ρ̄ω̄ш̄е̄, от̄п̄а̄ρ̄ре̄п̄е̄
]. аτ̄ . . п̄а̄θ̄о̄с̄· а̄τ̄ω̄ п̄а̄θ̄о̄с̄ ӣм̄ е̄т̄п̄ӣт̄
 40 [εἰβὼλ ρ̄м̄п̄т̄ре̄] ? от̄[τ̄]ре̄п̄]е̄ т̄п̄ор̄ӣа̄ от̄τ̄-
 [ре̄п̄е̄· п̄е̄о̄от̄ е̄г̄ш̄от̄]ε̄ӣт̄ от̄τ̄ре̄п̄е̄· т̄м̄п̄-
 от̄τ̄ре̄]п̄е̄ п̄п̄от̄с̄ от̄τ̄ре̄п̄е̄
 от̄τ̄]ре̄п̄е̄· т̄м̄п̄т̄ра̄ρ̄ п̄ш̄а̄ж̄е̄
 [от̄τ̄ре̄п̄е̄· т̄м̄п̄т̄]м̄ас̄т̄р̄ω̄м̄е̄ от̄τ̄ре̄-
 45 [п̄е̄· θ̄т̄п̄ок̄р̄ӣ]с̄ис̄ от̄τ̄ре̄п̄с̄· т̄м̄п̄-
 [т̄ш̄а̄]ж̄е̄ п̄а̄р̄г̄он̄ от̄-
 [τ̄ре̄п̄е̄· т̄]м̄п̄т̄с̄а̄т̄ӣ-
 [р̄п̄ от̄τ̄ре̄]п̄е̄· θ̄θ̄θ̄
 blank

37 Read мп̄т̄ш̄а̄.

52

апа̄ ἑас̄г̄ῑλ̄ӣос̄
 п̄ӣм̄ вар̄ е̄п̄ε̄ρ̄ п̄ε̄п̄-
 т̄а̄т̄м̄а̄п̄а̄р̄ӣзе̄ м̄ӣмо̄ε̄
 ж̄е̄от̄п̄т̄ε̄ ϣ̄р̄ӣм̄а̄
 5 ӣ ӣм̄ п̄ε̄п̄т̄а̄ε̄от̄-
 ж̄а̄т̄ е̄ε̄ρ̄ε̄п̄о̄т̄μ̄-
 то̄п̄ п̄с̄ω̄-
 ма̄

3 more short, illegible lines

53

ϣ̄ εἰβὼλ ρ̄п̄от̄κ̄т̄р̄[ӣ-]
 ма̄ п̄т̄е̄ п̄ε̄п̄ω̄ е̄[т̄от̄-]
 а̄а̄ӣ апа̄ ῥ̄а̄м̄ӣа̄п̄о̄с̄ п̄а̄р̄-]
 ϣ̄е̄ε̄п̄ӣс̄/ п̄р̄а̄ко̄[т̄е̄ п̄п̄о̄-]
 5 т̄е̄ п̄л̄о̄т̄о̄с̄ т̄ӣ[т̄м̄п̄-]
 та̄ка̄θ̄о̄с̄ т̄ӣр̄с̄[
 с̄ω̄т̄ӣ а̄т̄ω̄ п̄т̄[
 ε̄δ̄ω̄к̄ е̄ρ̄от̄п̄ [ρ̄ӣт̄ӣт̄ε̄л̄ӣ е̄т̄-]
 θ̄ӣт̄ а̄т̄ω̄ е̄т̄[ж̄ӣ е̄ρ̄от̄п̄ е̄т̄м̄п̄-]
 10 т̄е̄ро̄ п̄ш̄а̄ε̄п̄[ε̄ρ̄
 п̄т̄т̄м̄δ̄ω̄к̄ м̄[
 [ε̄п̄]ε̄ρ̄· ρ̄ӣт̄ӣ[

HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

54	A][ς.[][ε ρμ[][ς ατ.[][φωτινο[ς 5 π[οτσατ[ρια[[αοζιος παρ[χ[επισκοπος καθαιρωτ[μμ[ετερ[πολις [ε[χοος [ε[10 ε[ψαρεπ[ρ[α[λλα α[γ[ε[ψω [μμος μπε[[ολ[ωε 15 ε.[Verso][α.[ε[τ[θεοτη[...[25 ρ[ποτ[μπτ[χ[κο[ρνιαλιος ρ[α[να]κ[ιος π[α[. π[εκροοτ[ω τ[μα[πια π[η- 30]π[οτ[τε]μ[μπ[μ[ογ]. ο[π α[τω]π[επ[]τ[η 35]σ[τ[χ]η ?
----	---	---	-------	--

B][ψ[]. [πε ψ[][ςοτ[ετ[μ.[]ε[ς ερ[οοτ[π[η- 20][ςοτ[ωτ[π[ε-]. μ[π[χοι ρ[ε[.]. [Verso blank
---	--	-------------

6 ετ[αοζιος. 7 [ογ or [οοτ. 17 ? [ηρε. 19 ρο[or [ο]. 20 Οг ποτ[ωτ.
21 ε altered to π. 25 ? [ασι[ενт or [ωωρε or [ισολ. 33 επ[ι[σκοπος.

55	φ[πμερ[μ[π[т ρ[т[ма м[п [ампан[ος ρ[т[μερ[5 ψ[ληλ[blank	π[ηη-] α[πα] π[ρομπε]
----	---	-----------------------------

56	[ος ε[ποτ[οιот[λ[ο- + ε[πα[χοος τ[αρ [ε- ^{ne} [εερ[ψαπ[т[μ[п[οτ[те τω[ω[ε π[ηт[π[т[ω[η[ω 5 π[теп[и[лап[и π[и[т[εп[αп[α[φο- п[а π[т[ωт[и п[εп[αт[т[реп[ε[χ[и- ра м[и[п[е[η[иπ[и м[п[α[ος' μ[οο[ψ[ε ετ- τω[ηρ α[τω ετ[η[ωте ка[та ма ετ[† ε[βολ μ[п[η[ке м[п[е[ψ[...т[... ρ[ο[и[те π[т[εт[εт- 10 м[п[т[η[ке' εт[... εс[ψ[η[η[ω ψ[α- π[т[οт[μ[ε[ςт[οт[... м[οт[π[и[т[и[п[и[р[и п[λ[ω[м[ς' α[λλ[... φ[η[η[и[т[и[т[и п[αп[т[ω[ς μ[п[п[αт[εт[ε[ρ[ψ[α[ε ε[ψ[ω[и ε[βολ α[τω ε[ψ- ψ[ω[ωт п[εт[и[п[α[α[ρ[т[μ[и[к[α[ρ[и' εт[εт[и- 15 ψ[α[αт π[т[ο[ч π[о[η[и[εт[и[т[и т[εп[οт[ε[и[м[и[т[ε
----	--

9 Prob. ψ[т[ит[; ? π[ηρ[ο[и[те. 10^a Prob. т[εс-. 12 α[λλ[α ε[πα-, if space allows.
15 Perhaps ρ[ποτ[(cf. †π[οτ[27]); read ε[ιμ[и[т[ε].

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

[56]

жететимпатасωτῇ тетῇκит мпепи-
 рит пѳе ѳоткае етῇтрететисотῇ пе-
 тисωш' тетῇасотωиѳе змпероот
 птапепрофитис жоос етῇнитѳ жепна-
 20 еи ежпитити пѳе поттрпῇ пѳжерωот
 аτω пжасирит тирот мппетеире ппапо-
 мон сенар ѳе потроеиоте еѳмотѳ еротп е-
 роот пѳе пжасис ппаптократор' птетм-
 пѳх нессепе еѳол притот отте шлѳ' зм-
 25 пероот етῇммаѳ' тетῇасотῇ пепи-
 шонте мппетнарооте' епеган
 шаѳитот пшаже отῇасисѳ
 ерωтп апап
 ѳот' жевткωрт
 30 ѳе ежраи ежω-
 от

Verso

аτω мпотнат епри мпатотеиме епет-
 шонте' от ѳωѳпе жемпотнат епри' пк .

шажете пе жевтωм ппетаѳал' аτω аτωм
 35 мпетрнт е[тῇ]третнат епегхс при птакал-
 остни пентаѳише птесотамни те' н' кап
 ешѳе аτсотωпѳ он мпотѳ еоот наѳ рп-
 зепрѳнтѳ пѳкалостни' птеире он пта-
 псѳраѳи жоос' етῇспаѳнт прѳме пѳе п-
 40 пѳѳω ппаи тепот етῇнтот жептаѳеи зпот-
 петшотейт еѳпаѳωи он зпоткае аτω ере-
 пеграп наѳѳѳе змнкае мпкнат епри мпѳ-
 еиме он ѳмотнес етепалне жемпѳсотῇ пепи-
 таѳтамωѳ ѳс [пс]ωтир прѳме пм' жевѳе-
 45 ме епсѳ[жоос] жемнитп шарои отоп
 пм ет[ѳосе] зптетимпатпот-
 те пал ? мппетазилка аτω
 апок ? пнтп +

blank

27 Perhaps ετην ἀρικε.

33 ? πικε-

34 ? Read шаже ете паме.

48 [†па† мтон].

57

ѳ апа шепотте
 тпωш аτω тпсω-
 тм жемпнат пшω-
 рп зимоотт ппреѳр по-
 5 ѳе тирот мпкар аτω а-
 поп мппѳωте еѳол прити
 ппмест мпалаѳолос шал[тѳ-]
 тωотп ежωи пѳмооттп зпнеѳ-
 мптасѳѳне тпωш аτω тпсωтм епеп-
 10 [та]пнотте аат мпепеиωт ааам мп-
 [тепмаат] етῳ саѳпожот еѳол змпп-
 [араѳеисос]. отентоли потωт
]ш апок от-
 епт]оли

7 For μεετε.

58 Recto illegible

Verso п-
 ото-
 еш пм
 пегрѳнтѳ
 5 птеире мп-
 оот
 петеиѳе ммо
 мпреωтῇ пса-
 пѳ
 ѳѳω пнтп епа-
 раѳа ммоот + ѳомо-
 от
 10 ωс апа шепте' ешѳе от-
 мене пепшаже жевт-
 поѳеиѳе пистете
 зптпепитности отῇ
 ѳарне еиме ѳе ѳωѳѳ
 15 жевтапотма про[ѳо]
 тетппараѳа[
 пшωрп пп[
 зме пѳ[оот
 . ар[

8 нет- for нет- required, but hardly to be read.

13 ш[а] cannot be read. 16 ? [пѳнтс].

HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

59	[ϣ αη]α σετιρος ψαωτιριχος [πει]σκοπος πτακπαδονια [εαη]τωοτη δε πσ[ι] πεστратн- [лат]ис ммапехс аτω еттайт 5 [п]атринос' पेжаη паη ρποτω- пт пмакаон' хеотетпρωдос εαотп нм тсτος εβोल мпेतеш- ше ерок аппе' ентс еротп нкесоп ρ[ι]тптепразис птаксм[и]тс' ап- 10 ет[и]м[а]т отωψη पेжаη хеапок ρω п[т]пап' лаат ап прωη еηпро- к[и]мат[и]зе птс[и]т[и]ρωдос тспра- зис де ет[и]м[а]т п[т]аксм[и]тс' прос ткелетс[и]с' мпेतсебис п[и]рро 15 еготωψ еп[и] ρεп[и]монастирион еротп ет[и]т[и]с[и]с нмап апок де аготωψη' пе- жа[и] хепечсоотп аппе п[с] [п]εη- 20 кратос	Verso хенекотωψ[и] еб[е]ба[и]от [п-] тс[и]т[и]ρωдос' ρ[ι]тптепраз[и]с[и] ет[и]м[а]т' аготωψη п[с] [п-] ринос еттайт' аτω мма- 25 пехс па[т]лос пшире п[и]β[и]- апос पेжаη' хеа[т]ω хекас екпаретп цтоот н' фот м- монастирион ерок' шак- ка т[и]птота т[и]рс εβол п[и]пек- 30 κ[и]с[и]а पेже пепископос де оп паη ιот[и]апос' хеестω п[т]аксм[и] тспразис ет[и]м[а]т екотωψ еретп м[и]монасти- рион ерок' нм оп пептап- 35 апап[и]ка[и]зе ммоκ еж[и] апаψ ρ[ι]ε[и]т[и]по[и]с[и] ρ[и]т[и]отот п[и]пепископос ет[и]κ[и]ε[и]- ротопе[и] ммоот ка- та соп етрет[и]а 40 тс[и]т[и]ρωдос с п[и]х[и]αλ- хи[и]аон ϣ
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3 Or птаη], gap too large for [αη], too small for [птерη].
10 ап altered from аp.

23 Read пп[и]т-.

5 Possibly [пн], but cf. 23.

34 Must be птаη-.

60	A]	т[и]х[и]α.[]κω [] п[т]фотωψ ап ет[и]а[]с м[и]п[и]отте εβол' п[5]п[и]пекβαλ п[и]отпам скап[α]αλ[и]зе п[и]ж[и] п[и]саβол ммоκ' прωη от[и]от εβол а]п ет[и]пекβαλ м[и]пепсωма м[и]а[т]е αλλ[α] εη[и] маеп пап хеерш[и]ап[и]т[и] п[и]рот]о ер[и]ме нм' аτω ет[и]ме ммоη п[и]φ . [10]пап скап[α]αλ[и]зе ммоκ етрет[и]р п[и]βол]ос м[и]п[и]отте п[и]п[и]араβα п[и]пекепт-]η[и]фсо ерот ет[и]еототωψ м[и]п[и]т[и]р[и]ме]ε[и]т[и]р[и] ρоте п[и]п[и]т нм хе[и]пепп . []еотψ[и]т[и]х[и] п[и]отω[и]т 15]е ерок е[и] ρ[и]т[и]е]р[и]ме п[]εβωп[и] 5 ? ерш[и]а] (cf. Mk. ix 43). 9 φε[и]пек]. 10 βαλ пот]пам. 11 ? [м[и]п[и]ом]; ектолн. 12 For ототωψ. 13 ? по[и]т[и]е. 15 шш].	B]м[и]]п хеа[20]ε[и]т[и] п[и]ε[и]а[и] п[и]т[и]ε[и]м[и]тс еп[]тетппар па[и] п[и]т[и]ε[и]т[и]ре п[и]шап[и]т[и]η х[и]спетп[и]аскап[α]αλ[и]зе 25]ε[и]е[и]м[и]от[и]р п[и]отωп[и]ε] ? н[и]т[и]с п[и]реп[и]ара[] ? отп[и]от хе[и]т[и]е . . [] . от[и]а . . х[и]он хе[и]рш[и]ап . [30] ката п[и]κ[и]ом[и]с п[и]т[и]а[и]т[и]со хе[и]п[]ε[и]п[и] а[и]нке еро[и] . е[и]т[и]х[и]е[и]ε[и]ре п[и]п[и]о . .] ? 'х[и]он, αλλ[α] т[и]ε п[и]п[и]от]х[и]ω . аτω х[и]а[и]т[и]е п[и]па-]от[и]αβ[и]т[и]е п[и]ос ет[и]γ[и]рш[и]е 35]η[и] е[и]т[и]а[и] хе[и]п[и]с[и]а[и]ε[и] . п[и]х[и]о[и]с[и] вар парат[и]-] . а[и]т[и]п[и] . . он]ε[и] βол . .]ε[и]п[и]ке- 40] . . 32 ? м[и]он. 36 парат[и]ε[и]ε[и]т[и]е, 38 отωп[и] от от[и]он].
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THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

[60]

C] . ὁληψις εἰ[
] πτοτ ετεπ̄ρ ροτ̄ε[
] . нѣε птемипе мп̄ѡ[
 45] . жω ммос жесот̄ої п̄петтωот̄[п
 ? εтсω вар мп̄п̄п̄ ρӣн̄ѡара [
 ? ρ̄н̄н̄те м̄п̄п̄от̄те аτω п̄семо̄т̄[шт
 ? жем̄п̄от̄сот̄п̄ п̄жое̄с аτω ε[
 ммо аам̄н̄те от̄ωшт̄с ε̄ηολ̄ п̄т̄ . [
 п̄п̄п̄ м̄п̄п̄п̄п̄с м̄п̄п̄р̄м̄п̄[
 50 аτω п̄ ε па̄ѡ̄н̄н̄о rest illegible
 п̄с̄а ещ̄аже п̄ rest illegible
 . п̄п̄омос
 п̄п̄от̄те . . . еписк̄/ е̄п̄ӣс̄ор̄ӣс̄ п̄ѡе̄оло̄т̄ос̄
 . . вар̄ от̄тех̄н̄н̄те п̄те п̄а̄а̄ѡ̄л̄ос̄ от̄п̄от̄с̄ . . п̄те
 55 . . еж̄п̄п̄а̄е де т̄п̄рот̄ т̄ре̄н̄р̄ . п̄те м̄п̄р̄ rest illegible
 . . он̄ ж̄е̄щ̄аже п̄м̄ п̄ар̄с̄оп̄ е̄те̄ре̄п̄р̄ω̄ме па̄ж̄о[от̄ rest illegible
 ош̄ от̄п̄ п̄щ̄аже п̄ето п̄ар̄с̄оп̄ аτω п̄ш̄ rest illegible
 пет̄жа̄р̄ж̄ . [.] е̄п̄к̄е̄ρ̄п̄а̄а̄т̄ п̄а̄ш̄ п̄ρ̄ω̄н̄ м̄п̄от̄ rest illegible
] вар̄ м̄п̄п̄ѡ̄а̄р̄ѡ̄с̄ е̄те̄п̄ rest illegible
 60] от̄ е̄ро̄ч̄ п̄т̄о̄от̄ де ш̄а̄т̄р̄ п̄е̄ӣр̄н̄н̄[те
] п̄а̄а̄м̄ω̄п̄п̄е аτω п̄е̄ρ̄н̄н̄[е
] т̄о̄от̄ на̄ме е̄щ̄а̄т̄с̄м̄от̄ е̄п̄п̄от̄[те
 аτ̄]ω е̄т̄ж̄ с̄ѡ̄ е̄п̄е̄т̄ρ̄н̄н̄те аτ̄[
 п̄]а̄п̄ост̄о̄л̄ос̄ ж̄е̄ε̄г̄ε [
 65] ? ? [
] ? ωм̄[
] т̄ӣт̄[
 48 м̄мо̄от̄ аτω; те[с̄ψ̄т̄х̄н̄. 49 ? ρ̄м̄м̄[а̄о. 50 ? ρ̄ω̄ме па̄-
 52 inserted ? 53 ? [φ̄а̄т̄ӣс̄]. 54 ? κᾱι вар̄; от̄п̄от̄с̄те.
 57 ? аш̄; ? п̄ш̄от̄ε̄г̄ε. 58 ? ж̄а̄ρ̄м̄ ӣ ρ̄ε̄п̄; ? ӣ аш̄. 59 end cf. 61.
 61 е̄те].
 A verso ε[
 ρ̄н̄н̄те [
 70 ж̄ε̄ про̄от̄ш̄ п̄[
 е̄т̄ρ̄п̄п̄е̄ӣρ̄н̄н̄те е̄ѡ̄о̄[т̄
 ж̄е̄а̄ї̄ш̄ω̄п̄е п̄п̄е̄ї̄п̄а̄а̄п̄ε̄х̄ε ап̄ . . ш̄а̄н̄[
 п̄о]т̄е̄ш̄п̄с̄ρ̄а̄ї̄ п̄ӣт̄п̄ . аτω т̄м̄ε̄ε̄те ж̄ε̄п̄[
 п̄]а̄ш̄ω̄п̄е п̄т̄а̄ш̄ω̄п̄е па̄ї̄ ρ̄ӣт̄от̄т̄и[т̄т̄п̄
 75] т̄п̄о̄с̄ п̄λ̄т̄п̄ӣ е̄п̄т̄а̄с̄ш̄ω̄п̄е па̄ї̄ [
 а]ї̄от̄ω̄ш̄ е̄ка п̄т̄о̄ш̄ т̄п̄р̄ѣ̄ п̄с̄ω̄ї̄ [
 λ̄т̄]п̄е̄ї̄ . п̄ѡе̄ вар̄ е̄п̄т̄а̄ї̄ε̄ῑме ж̄ε[
]т̄ε ш̄ω̄п̄е п̄ӣт̄п̄ е̄т̄п̄о̄с̄[
] ап̄, а̄п̄ок̄ ρ̄ω̄ т̄п̄а̄оп̄ . [
 80] т̄п̄ . аτω п̄ѡе̄ м̄п̄[
]о̄ч̄ от̄те е̄м̄ε̄т̄[
 ρ̄]а̄ρ̄ε̄з̄ е̄ро̄ї̄ ! [
]ш̄а̄ж̄ε ! [
] ? [

72 Read нема̄ . . 76 Or ε]. 78 ? п̄п̄о̄; [п̄ε̄с̄.

HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

B verso

[60]	85	]πε]θεῖ-]πτεπ-]αῖστω εἴμ.]μοοστ ετε-
90		]μυροοτ ἡταγταῖ- ε]τῖτρετεπῖνατ ε- ε]πωῖνε ετεπῖρῖπ- ε]ωυ μῖν ρισαροτ μῖμ]οτωυ ετατοφ ῖτῖετωτ 95 π]οσ ποτροτ ῖντ ετε[τε]πῖπῖωυ σομτ ρω α[ε]αρ παῖ πτεπῖσομτ]επνοῖτε σολ.[] ῖμπεταροε]λ]ον 100]τῖν ατω οπ ϕε]οπν ερωτ[π]οικος[]περ[

88 Prob. ειμδ.

C verso

105]πῡ[
]ραμ̄ ετ[
αω μ̄]μος απεπετω[
]πῆωκ̄ ενεαμος π̄τ[
α]νεπετατωμ̄ π̄νεπῆ[
ς]ωτμ̄ π̄αλ̄ εῖ πετῆαλ̄ ερραῖ π̄[α]λε
110 [π̄σαπα]ρμαλ̄ ατω π̄αλ̄ π̄σαπετο π̄α[οεε
[εροοτ̄] ατεπῆπατ̄ π̄ρατ̄ π̄οπ̄ ατω η[
ς]ωτμ̄ ατω οπ̄ αεαῖπατ̄ α[ε
]οπ̄ μ̄μᾱ ημ̄ ατω ρ̄π̄μ̄[
]ᾱ εμ̄π̄ πετποτ̄μ̄ μ̄μ̄[οι
115 π̄]εαᾱ πεπατ̄γ̄ π̄[
]πε ιτατ̄ρ̄ ποδ̄[ε
]ημοσ[
]. . .]

90 ? τὰρ[ο.

98 ? ௧௦௩௧௩.

108 ? A[αλ.

61] μμε[
 ρημε πμ πεττω[
 ππεττωπε ρμ[
 ωρη ερωτ μπερε[οτη
 5 ποος περερεοτη αη[
 κα ρωη επερεοτ μπτ[ετηοτ
 ερεοοτη πεμποτη ρ[
 αψρη σμμε περ πε[οτη ρεπ-]
 λομος παωπε ατω ρεπημο ρεπ-]
 10 ρεοπος ετηνωτη εη[περερεος]
 ρεμπατο ατω ρεπποφитис πποτη]
 μπρεπхρiтос πποτη ατω ε[ρηπαποτη]
 ποος πεес πεхс μπεμα η[μπα μπ-]
 ег ебоλ ατω πεεуе оти ψ[ом еп]-
 15 лапа ппакесотп: ατω πα ρ[
 ρωс етехрiате егѣ папосто-
 лос ηηто едѣтамоот ероот ти-
 ро еμте епероот μπτηοт е-

[illegible]

2 Or $\hbar\omega[\lambda$.

4 စာ]ယကု.

15 ? e[τ or c[ε.

16 ? Read 2wc.

21 [€

29 მაღაღ[ონ.

35 ЕТМ[мдв.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

[61]	Verso	] мпейωт ап п]атааџ наг нащ [пге]п епетепωи]патааџ мпаеωт 40 а]пок мпаеωт]щѳом вар етре-]мпейωт р атсоотп еи]ωт етепѳо ап пат-] жепейωт мен соот-	55	тот еаѳеѳе епай ѳсаѳе жемн лаат псωпт зпн мпеймто еѳол сеѳолп ѳе тпрот еѳол аτω се- щаат ппаѳраѳ аτω он жепай етепаѳωωр тирот птс[ѳѳа мпн] соотп пге[тѳ етѳнп] мпнѳс он [
45		[п ат]ω ѳсоотп апок вар [мпае]ωт апон ота ещѳе]мпаеωт павωт о ппоѳ]роот ащп тωре вар пп- апостоѳос еѳωлп пат еѳ- 50 ол мпейωт отпа вар пге-	60	жемпейωт п[ѳнрпнп] ап плат алла [текрисс ти-] ѳс аѳтаас мпщ[нре нащ] пге ереппоѳ пѳ. [
			65	зωп ерои апок пе. [
				тире

36 Or ja. 41 мп. 43 пат[соотп. 44 соотп. 47 Or он пас[ωлп е]роот.
50 ? For отп ота. 51 ? For ѳр саѳе. 58 Or [тѳ. 63 ? зот[п на]. 65 ? тирѳ.

62		]ѳсѳаѳ ща-]с]етт[]тпо. [	Verso	щаппат вар етѳ[атп]ара[ѳасис ат-] ѳарѳ ететолн' петопге мппет- ерит ажиппаѳос мпнат те птатпара-
5		]тоо[]парр[]п' пѳт[]ωжеп [	30	ѳа птетолн атножот еѳол змппара- ѳасис тоте птатщпне пма вар етерепа- раѳасис пептолн пентѳ' еѳиммат пѳи пщпне мппωм ппат етммат птатѳ зѳωот итмп- трѳмωт ещѳаѳе етештпн пщаар' ппат е-
10		]отѳпнар[. . .]те пѳроот мптеѳѳе с]ωма мппѳтс вар]п апон зωп пептат-	35	тмматпне птааѳам сотп етѳа теѳѳѳе таѳѳе отпте теѳѳе зωωп еѳ осон еп- змппараѳасис ещѳаѳе епωпѳ итмптмопѳѳс етппентѳ' аτω епспѳтѳаѳе еѳарѳѳ е-
15		]рппппѳтс аτω зппп-]тепѳт петщѳаѳе мп-]т мпѳтѳоотт мпп-	40	еп отѳеѳе етзмппараѳасис' марпщ[а-] ѳе зппаппѳтте мппепарит ѳω[рпс па-] ѳос етѳепай вар птапѳѳс отωпѳ [
20		]аѳам аѳмааѳ еаѳѳт- р зω]ѳ ероѳ' тмптрѳѳ зωѳ]пкелат аппе пса.тмптѳт- ат]ω ппоѳра' мптеѳѳѳа	45	тѳарѳ жеѳаас еѳектѳн еѳраѳ п[етм]мат ммапарпѳн е[] пептапатл[ѳс]. . . 1 сѳп[ме
25		етѳта]ѳѳ' ппат вар етммат пеп- п]рѳме ап етѳѳѳω матаѳ отѳ]ѳѳѳс катарѳѳ аτω те]ѳѳѳе потѳѳѳѳс ппар]ѳѳѳс ептапщпн]ппа ап мпсω-		1, 2 on upper edge. 4 ? от[. 6 ? [псѳа. 8 Or]щ. 9 ? [еѳ]ѳе. 19 ? от[ѳеѳе. 26 ? копω]; сω[ма. 29 те for ѳе. 42 ? [зп-]. 46 ? ѳи сѳѳе.
		blank		

HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

63

]оуе аτω
]. . ωπ
 [. .]пескапталон ет[е-]
 [отн] кпзтпос прнтг
 5 мппетемп кпзтпос
 прнтг' апоксе фпот ка-
 та ѳе естерепанотс жи моеит
 зитпетсир фмете жеоус-
 капталонпе зωа ним ере-
 10 прωме пааг' зωсте етрег-
 пωрж петритотωу ећол зпот-
 [зω]а пте тме · ката пкапωп
 [птм]птресшмше потте н' птог
 [пг]ржктг етпλани н' етрегкотг
 15 а[н] пгф ѳе паг еротп етмптасећнс
 н' птог' зрпλωс' зωа ним ечкωлт мп-
 рωме етмсωтм псатептоλн мп-
 [п]отте шжрзз епкемот отскапталон-
 пе · ешωпсе ершпapotрωме еире п-
 20 [о]тзрωа н' пгжω потшжж емп лате мпеѳоот
 [а]λλα етагаѳоппе прωа птагззг н' птог ап[
] ката потшш ппетрафн птеота жє зхрω !
]мпрωа н' пшжж ечћλante н' ечскапз[а]луге
 о]тшшпе н' отпаѳос ечпрнтг етгааћ ећол [змпкп-]
 25 [г]ма ппетпаскапталуге псз прωме етагег[ре мп-]
 [зω]а етпапотг н' еагжωог прωс пкωт птпст[гс
]е пренкооте каз вар птерепепжоеис жоос ж[емпет-]
 [ан]н ап еротп етпапро петсωωг мпрωме а[λλα пет-]
 [н]нз ећол зптпапро петсωωг мпрωме тпсг[
 30 [ж]еатскапталуге паг ешжрзепжоеис жоос етћ[ннтот]
 жетωѳе ним етемпеаетрнмнпте тошг ч[папорк]

blank

18 From here to 29 amount lost on left uncertain, possibly more than
 on right. 20 end, ? прнтг]. 22 н[аг.
 25 аг altered from па, п above added later. 29 ? ѳп[тог.
 31 Read паеиωт етгп.

64

]потсолсλ зпренпиа п[отгоом ·] аλλα егѳ зхр[га]
]отгоом шпштеп[п]отте ѳ пег[па] пгћолг ећол зп-
 ж[шожне пмаг ероот шптгсopгг прнтот ·
]и' пλпн тпжω ммос пак' ап жєф лааѳ пп-
 5] тепот рω · еис пшжж шадт' ећол · пλпн
] жптепот вар пкелећп кп затпотте
 [ппшпн · шпшѳе пм етепгпаегре] ап пегкарпос епапотг сенакорег псе-
 [позг етсате]ос етгж шожне пмаг' патωт пегрнт
 петра]фн егѳωωме ммоот етћнпн зωс
 10 п]ѳе етсир жеоѳ · пѳе етсир жеоѳ · егѳω-

7 Read поткарпос, 8 ? пзгаћол], 10 ѳω[ωме,

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[64]

π[σ]ι παλαβολος· π[σ]ε ептапетрос жоос
 етмо]к[р] π[σ]оеι μμοот, п[σ]аї етере[п]атс[с]ω
 е]т[с]ωωме μμοот· π[σ]е етот[с]ωωме μ-
 пе]т[с]ако μμп μμοот· т[с]соотп вар он
 15 м]п[с]апко[т]с· е[т]е п[с]ωωпе п[с]ωж·
]жеп... п[с] ραλ е[т]шаже епсон· же-
]птап[с]о[т] тирот етот[с]и μμп[т]-
] п[с]мак ш[с]п[т]γ[с]ωωре е[с]ол п[с]е-
]а[с]к[с]от[с] он е[с]μп[т]ωи, е[с]от[с]ωш
 20 π[σ]о[п]с eis р[с]ните вар е[с]екаа[с]
]т[с]ωт п[с]р[с]т п[с]а[с]жон[с] е[с]ол·
 п[с]а[с]р[с]н[т] п[с]асеи п[с]е[с]р[с]о[с]е отаа[с]:
 петжо п[с]е[с]о[с]т· е[с]паω[с]с п[с]ет[с]о[с]не
]же[с]εμ[с]п[с]е[с] п[с]та[с]р м[с]п[с]ре п[с]а[с]
 25 [п[с]εμ[с] п[с]о[с]е е[с]о[с]т т[с]еп[с]от де μμп[с]от[с] л[с]о[с]е μма[с]т]
] п[с]м[с]ре вар п[с]а[с] п[с]отмниш[с]
]ш[с]ωпе п[с]т[с]ш[с]а[с]т[с] е[с]ол:
]сон а[с]ш[с]ωпе·

15 ш[с]ωпе sic, read ? ш[с]ωпе.

19 Perhaps ш[с].

26 мниш[с]е[с]п[с]он[с].

28 Not last line.

65

+ сепота
 с[с]от пот[с]екке-
 ρω[с] и... петна-
 ш[с]ωпе μп[с]р[с]ωме пот[с]о
 5 е[с]етереп[с]ωтир ис ρ[с]ωп μмо[с]
 п[с]жое[с]с вар ж[с]ос е[с]п[с]от[с]п н[с]м
 г[с]жос де он п[с]с[с] п[с]е[с]от[с]ерса-
 р[с]не е[с]п[с]от[с]п н[с]м е[с]ш[с]ω е-
 [с]ол пот[с]еиш н[с]м е[с]п[с]ара[с]т[с]е[с]ле
 10 п[с]ет[с]ωтμ же[с]ωк е[с]ротп ρ[с]-
 т[с]п[с]т[с]л[с]н е[с]т[с]н[с] пот[с]ма[с]ре
 а[с]п[с]те же[с]п[с]аше пет[с]н[с]к е[с]рот-
 п ρ[с]ет[с]п[с]т[с]л[с]н е[с]т[с]от[с]аш[с] а[с]л-
 ла т[с]мо[с]ре т[с]ир[с]те же[с]реп[с]-
 15 от[с]и пет[с]на е[с]ротп ρ[с]ет[с]п[с]т[с]л[с]-
 и е[с]т[с]н[с]т е[с]ш[с]ас от[с]п ρ[с]ωме
 п[с]рп[с]р[с]нт он[с]т[с]ωс пет[с]мо-
 [с]ш[с]ε е[с]п[с]ер п[с]тер[с]и е[с]т[с]реж-
 ρ[с]ωж м[с]п[с]т[с]а[с]е вар ρ[с]н-
 20 пет[с]п[с]нт ρ[с]нет[с]от[с]а-
 ш[с]ε е[с]т[с]ε[с]от е[с]ол
 же[с]п[с]мот пет[с]р[с]и-
 я м[с]мос и м[с]п[с]ε[с]рот[с]-
 п п[с]ωп е[с]т[с]еп[с]от[с]
 25 пет[с]р[с]и[с]н п[с]т[с]ε-
 с[с]н[с]т и м[с]п[с]ε-
 ρ[с]отп

Verso (mostly worn off) [п]ωη[с] ε[с]те-]

н[с]т[с]ω[с] пет[с]р[с]-
 30 он п[с]тер ?
 е[с]еп ? ?
 ρ[с]ε а..... т[с]ре[с]п[с]-
 м[с]т[с]он т[с]ωм[с]п[с]т е[с]п[с]р[с]ωме
 м[с]п[с]с[с]а[с]р[с]исе п[с]тер[с]и[с]н с[с]т[с]ε-
 35 е[с]ш[с]ρ[с]ωж а[с]т[с]ω м[с]п[с]с[с]а[с]т[с]н[с]-
 ωк е[с]ротп ρ[с]ет[с]п[с]т[с]л[с]н е[с]т[с]н[с]т
 п[с]ρ[с]ε[с]. е[с]т[с]п[с]ε[с]исе т[с]ωм[с]п[с]т
 ? м[с]п[с]с[с]а[с]п[с]м[с]т[с]он п[с]тер[с]и[с]н
 и е[с]т[с]от[с]аш[с] + к[с]αλ[с]ωс п-
 40 ? ωп е[с]ол ?
 15 lines more
 last two are upon edge: τ[с]οτ[с]ο μ[с]μοс
 п[с]ε[с]т[с]а[с]ρ[с]ε[с]п[с]ε а[с]ρ[с]ε[с]п[с]ε +

1, 2 ? Read сепот[с]от[с]ωт.

4 ? Read ρ[с]от[с]ω.

19 ? Read м[с]п[с] с[с]а[с]е. 24 Read ωη[с].

30 ? ρ[с]и. 37 Prob. ρ[с]от[с]ω е[с]т[с]ре.

38 [ε[с]ρ[с]ω. 39 dele и.

HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

66 + εὐλογεῖ τὸν ῥῆμα μπετεῖνε м...[...]
 αἰχοος жетканна меп тирс п̄мπαφoς
 ешасшоне етбетмтатсоотн мппот-
 те н̄ птоу ес. тот. он. ῥ̄потсoрoтн п̄жо-
 5 от̄т тмнтреуотωρм̄ де от̄бепет-
 ериг̄ ешасшоне с̄бoл р̄тпoe етпей-
 ре ммоп̄ матап̄ патм̄пша етре-
 п̄жоеис̄ ар̄хеӣ ежωп̄ п̄гоотωρ̄ пр̄нтп̄
 мпсон̄ де етпар̄ р̄паг̄ емотш̄т̄ п̄тм̄-
 10 п̄е мпейӣос̄ мейре̄ е̄е̄ не̄ме̄
 еп̄ш̄ӣ п̄т̄м̄п̄т̄м̄п̄с̄о̄нт̄ос̄ п̄т̄еи-
 с̄от̄ мп̄т̄м̄п̄т̄т̄п̄ӣ
 (edge) мп̄т̄а̄п̄о̄п̄а̄ н̄̄ м̄еша̄ӣ
 ж̄е̄с̄па̄ж̄е̄ от̄ ет̄бетм̄п̄т̄-
 15 н̄ос̄ п̄т̄ка̄на̄ еш̄ж̄етп̄-
 па̄т̄ с̄ар̄

Verso ατω [...].жк тмнтрнт потωт
 есаге ра[тс] р̄п̄п̄т̄п̄о̄от̄е̄ ет̄б̄ет̄е[т̄]-
 м̄т̄с̄м̄нт̄ е̄ро̄т̄п̄ е̄п̄ет̄ар̄х̄еӣ е̄р...[...]
 20 е̄е̄ от̄ п̄ет̄п̄па̄ж̄о̄о̄ӯ а̄п̄о̄п̄ е̄п̄ш̄ω̄п̄[с]
 р̄м̄п̄е̄п̄ω̄р̄ж̄ п̄т̄е̄с̄от̄ п̄па̄р̄р̄п̄п̄е[п̄е̄]р̄н̄т̄
 ατω̄ т̄е̄м̄п̄т̄ре̄т̄ от̄б̄еп̄...т̄... от̄ т̄ӣро̄т̄
 м̄п̄ж̄ое̄ис̄ н̄ п̄т̄е̄ӣме̄ а̄п̄ ?
 па̄п̄ р̄т̄м̄п̄от̄е̄ па̄т̄а̄φ̄о̄с̄ ?
 25 с̄б̄ω̄ м̄п̄от̄п̄ро̄то̄..... е̄т̄а̄р̄о̄о̄т̄ де̄
 е̄ра̄то̄т̄ е̄ро̄п̄ р̄м̄п̄п̄ос̄̄ п̄ро̄от̄ п̄т̄е̄ т̄е̄к̄р̄ӣс̄[с]
 е̄т̄м̄е̄р̄ п̄ро̄те̄ е[.н̄ш̄п̄е̄ м̄п̄от̄т̄... он̄
 е̄т̄е̄м̄п̄от̄ж̄...
 (edge) а̄п̄ е̄п̄т̄а̄г̄ж̄о̄ос̄ ατω̄ п̄ет̄м̄... от̄-
 30 от̄о̄е̄ш̄ӣ н̄ӣм̄ ж̄е̄а̄т̄е̄ге̄ с̄от̄п̄ п̄ес̄-
 ж̄о̄е̄ис̄ ατω̄ а̄т̄е̄ӣω̄ с̄от̄п̄
 п̄от̄ом̄ӯ м̄п̄е̄г̄ж̄о̄е̄ис̄
 +

1 ммоот̄. 4 ес̄т̄ ατω̄ cannot be read. 17 [с̄п̄е̄ӣ]. 19 ежωот̄ cannot be read.
 24 Read п̄п̄от̄е̄. 25 протр[онп̄] possible. 27 ? м̄п̄от̄ш̄п̄е̄. 29 end ? п̄.

67]мо[]о̄с̄ ?
]ро̄ӣс̄ м̄мо̄ӯ...
]т̄ӣ: ш̄ω̄[.....]от̄ω̄ п̄ет̄а̄...?
]е̄ п̄п̄а̄р̄р̄п̄п̄е[.....]. е̄р̄ п̄п̄от̄п̄ м̄.
 5]е̄ко̄ де̄ па̄т̄мо̄т̄. [...].ж̄е̄л̄ӣс̄ м̄па̄ӣω̄-
 ш̄]ω̄п̄е̄: па̄п̄ма̄ с̄ар̄ т̄ӣро̄т̄ он̄ а̄т̄а̄ге̄ р̄а̄то̄т̄
]т̄са̄р̄ж̄: р̄м̄п̄т̄р̄ет̄са̄р̄ж̄ де̄ ж̄ӣ м̄п̄ес̄м̄-
]е̄ӣ е̄ро̄т̄п̄ л̄о̄п̄ӣон̄ п̄̄с̄ӣ п̄ӣн̄ш̄е̄ м̄па̄-
]е̄ω̄ш̄ е̄б̄о̄л̄ р̄н̄[.а̄] е̄ш̄а̄т̄с̄о̄б̄т̄е̄ па̄п̄ п̄ре̄п̄-
 10]а̄е̄ п̄̄еп̄то̄т̄ ж̄ω̄к̄ [.п̄]т̄а̄п̄п̄от̄е̄ с̄ар̄ ш̄е̄п̄̄
] м̄п̄т̄са̄р̄ж̄ е̄го̄[т̄]ω̄ш̄ е̄т̄ре̄п̄еш̄а̄м̄о̄т̄
]п̄т̄ӣо̄п̄ӣа̄ п̄т̄м̄п̄т̄а̄т̄мо̄т̄ а̄п̄ [
]ш̄ м̄п̄ш̄о̄ж̄п̄е̄ м̄п̄п̄от̄е̄ т̄п̄ω̄ω̄п̄е̄
]с̄ + т̄от̄п̄ос̄ е[р̄р̄]а̄ӣ п̄т̄г̄м̄ра̄л̄ е̄т̄е̄т̄-
 15] е̄ж̄ӣт̄п̄т̄ас̄к̄[...].ро̄т̄ е̄т̄м̄п̄т̄ж̄о̄-
 е̄ӣш̄а̄ж̄е̄ е̄т̄е̄ψ̄[т̄]х̄ӣ е̄т̄]п̄о̄ӣ м̄п̄е̄ӣ-
]ω̄ш̄ + е̄т̄п̄т̄ е[...].п̄п̄от̄-
]т̄ч̄ + а̄ш̄ м̄[...].ω̄
]м̄ п̄р̄м̄[

Verso 20 ? ? ? р̄еп̄п̄от̄е̄ [
 ? ? ? п̄от̄р̄ӣ[
 п̄т̄а̄го̄ е̄ра̄т̄ ? ? р̄т̄е̄[
 па̄ра̄л̄т̄е̄ ? ? г̄ е̄т̄[
 а̄л̄ла̄ е̄а̄т̄п̄е̄... ? от̄са̄р̄[ж̄
 25 ατω̄ п̄ре̄с̄ш̄ӣ р̄[ӣс̄е̄ ? ж̄о̄о̄ӯ п̄[
 ко̄т̄ӣ п̄е̄р̄е̄п̄е̄м̄ ? а̄т̄ре̄ӣка̄х̄[
 е̄т̄п̄а̄т̄ е̄т̄а̄д̄м̄е̄л̄е̄ӣа̄.....п̄р̄]̄̄н̄т̄е̄ с̄ар̄ п̄[
 п̄е̄ п̄ет̄п̄е̄ӣре̄ м̄мо̄[от̄ ? а̄п̄о̄п̄п̄е̄ п̄[
 т̄е̄ п̄п̄е̄ӣп̄е̄п̄ ? ш̄ е̄б̄о̄л̄ р̄ӣто̄о̄т̄
 30 ж̄ӣ с̄б̄ω̄ с̄ӣп̄о̄м̄[ос̄ ? к̄]а̄λ̄ω̄с̄: п̄н̄[
 [.].е̄ п̄ж̄ω̄ω̄м̄е̄]ро̄т̄ӣ. т̄от̄ т̄ӣж̄о̄ор̄ м̄п̄[
]с̄ п̄п̄а̄р̄р̄п̄ӣ ? т̄г̄ра̄п̄ е̄т̄ре̄...[
]т̄ӣр̄ӣон̄ т̄ӣп̄ӣ ? п̄е̄ас̄ӣ[.].а̄[
 м̄п̄т̄а̄т̄а̄. ? а̄р̄т̄...п̄о̄е̄ п̄п̄т̄̄п̄[о̄от̄е̄
 35 а̄т̄ ж̄е̄п̄е̄ӣг̄ж̄о̄о̄т̄ ш̄.от̄а̄ т̄ӣс̄о̄[
 т̄ӣр̄п̄ п̄ш̄̄[̄]ӣω̄ е̄. т̄ӣс̄п̄е̄ м̄м̄[
 е̄г̄[от̄]п̄ м̄п̄е̄п̄ре̄г̄р̄[
]ма̄...[
 +

5 а̄ω̄[п̄. 7 с̄м̄[от̄ о̄ [т̄он̄. 10 Read ? е̄ж̄ω̄к̄. 13 Read е̄т̄п̄ω̄ω̄п̄е̄. 15 ? м̄п̄т̄ж̄о̄е̄ис̄.
 26 ? м̄п̄п̄е̄]а̄т̄ре̄ӣ. 33 м̄т̄с̄[. о̄р̄ о̄т̄с̄ӣа̄с̄], or read]̄е̄ӣр̄ӣон̄. 34 ? м̄п̄т̄а̄т̄а̄ма̄р̄т̄е̄.
 36 е̄п̄ет̄п̄- or е̄п̄ет̄п̄.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

68

A

]оє м[
 т]арпе пал[
]о' мп[тма[
]риа мпсат[пас
 5 пе]сит' епεί[
]ооq зит[μп[
 пз]αβολос ап[
]де ерраї е[
]маї† тωп[
 10 пз]αβολос аτω[
 ? ?
 B]εζοτcia ефпат' йтї-
]оп' шачшопе де он
]отωgm от'επεqотωш
]аτω шачшопе

15]ош' аτω шачшоршр
]п'тринн сарωq εβολ
]μмоq п[рнтq еапеме
]ет'ρ[ηте]επε[θ]τ[μ]α
]ш ап п[χο]ε[с] де п[то]q
 20]етреqаррх[ε] qсoотп п-
 е]т[μ]ш' εтρεq[η]тq ет-
]п е[т]μ[т]ре[т]ε[п]σ[т]пн-
]не μмоп хеапспот'ααze
]ε[μ]ε й рω апка т[ε]ε[п]ε[ι]θ-
 25 [μ]α] тирq есшопе ρ[η]т[ε]п[ψ]т[χ]и
 [от]шопе сарпе п[α]ї йт[ε]п[ψ]т[χ]и
 еqроот аτω от'ε εβол[п]
 ρ[η]п[ε]т[т]и[α]п[от]q +
 blank

22 [α]ν[с]с[с] θп ар[ι]. 23 Or]χ[ε]. 25 ? тирс; prob. intended for ешопе 28 For пп[ε]т-.

69

ρ[η]μμα[α]ρ[ι]с[μ]ос + ешхепе[и]р[α]п отп хенан[т
 те пк[ε]λαат ап петqпротреп[ε] μмоп ер[р]
 рекп[п]отте ρ[η]п[т]р[ε]к[α] п[ε]ч[ε]п[ε] зит[η]п[ι]
 отте етеп[п]ане + о[μ]ο[ι] аτω ... т[р]
 5 п[η]т[ε]μ[η]п[ε] етеп[п]ане хе[ε]ρ[η]п[ι]
]п[ε]χ[ρ]и[α]п[ε] мпсωма ешхет[
]ε[п]α п[ε]μ[α]те м[η]ε[μ]μα[α]ρ[ι]с[μ]ос
]μмоq ер пет[п]анотq αλ[λ]α
 м]ε[т]ε хенате[п]ροq[α]ρ[ε]с[ι]с[ε] !
 10]εμп θом де μмоq ееп[
]. . ρq еп[ε]п[т]αq[α]к[ε]к т[ε]п[т]ολн
 е]т[μ]м[α]т апхоос хе[ε]ре[
]ре еμ[ε]те εβол е[
]. ершанот[α] м[
 15]п[ε]т[ε]п[η]п[ι]
]. е[

2 ? ερ[ο]тп е. 3 ? ρ потте. 4 пп]отте.

70

[мп]п[ε]αп[п]те мпсωма п[т]ε-
 еп[п]о[
 ап ер ρ[ε]п[ρ]η[ι]те
 ершанот[α] х[ε]п[ι]
 ρωс εβол мп[п]οθε ас[
 5 . εμοκ[ρ]с м[α]ρ[ε]q[α]т[ι] еп[α]λ[η]
 . . с[ε] он[т]οс ф[η]α[χ]οос хе[ε]ш[х]ε-
 . . α[т]п[ε] п[α]ι ρ[η]т[п]и хе[ф]ο п[ρ]и[κ]-
 ε ρ[η]п[ε]ρ[η]п[ι]те мп[η]т[ε]т[с]ε[и]с ζ/
 ρομοι, мп п[ε]с[η]ρ ап хе[ε]рш[α]п[т]ш[ε]ε[ρ]е
 10 мп[ο]т[η]н[α] п[ο]р[η]те е[т]ε[ρ]οκ[ρ]с ρ[η]-
 οτ[η]ω[ρ]т ζ/ ρομοι/ м[μ]α[σ]т[ι]ζ сар

[м]п[ε]αп[п]те мпсωма п[т]ε-
 ? етпифе ер[ο]тп еп[п]
 ? ас сар тирот по[
 15 . . п[η]м ет[α]ρ]ε р[α]тот п[α]с[ε]η[ι]с[
 ? п[ε]ρ[μ]от ет[ρ]εп[ρ]ωμ[ε]
 ? етμ . х[α]ρμ п[ι]
 ? α еп[т]ολн м[μ]α[т]
 ? п[α]т[α]οq ζ/ п[ε]
 20 ? αω[ε]ρ[ο]п ρ[η]п[ο]т[с]м[ο]
 п[с]οαт еμ[ι]ωте ет[п]ολ[ι]с[

4 ? ρωλ. 5 Or п[α]λ[η]. 6 For он[т]ωс. 16 Or с[μ]от. 17 Prob. erasure before x.
20 For ερ[ο]тп, or read ωс; [т or [т.

HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

71 ZS
8 аѡѡ [.] акре еппотте есѣтѣѡ-
рей етрелат ѡѡпе есраше ер-
рей екпирисе еѡѡл жеаднат
епесѣѡѡре пресѣмше ет-

5 жраецт епетѣ отънт пса та-
пас препѣн[
 жоце нотже ꙗпаз т[...]
 ꙗщаже мꙋптрегѡ[...]

 иѡе преисоте *тар[еп-]

10 жаже жоос паѡ рѡя
 жепискоте тим
 петерѡн' ѡом м̄-
 моѡ зꙋприт
 ꙗꙗжаже м̄-

15 прро

Verso

ццп змот п̄тмпкотте . . .
 етτωρς μ̄μοκ аѡ ет-
 соѡте μ̄моκ еротп
 ерепаретп еѡхосе
 20 тптретцц тар зѡпосе п̄пехрима
 з̄пот̄м̄птретццп змот ссотп е-
 ротте т̄л̄п̄тпа еротп еп̄рикк' аѡ
 п̄е̄шѡхе а̄β̄ρ̄λλοι п̄те кк-
 ме оп̄ц̄ з̄п̄ццорп п̄ка-
 25 торѡѡма з̄п̄пе-
 шѡхе + +
 +

1 [он] or [хе], 7 ? єт)хосе, 8 ? ѡ[ωωт], 16 ? пал.

72 А пр ꙗ҃маа змѣтѣао
 . о с е с ꙗ҃аа . . . ꙗ҃таау
 ? екѡмко ммока
 ? ꙗ҃е мпазоеис жеп-
 5 ? неклѡсѣмос етрѡрш еж[
 марепеѡѡаіо ꙗ҃ шѡр ꙗ҃аі ꙗ҃
 есѡшѡу ꙗ҃мока ꙗ҃мока
 . . . атепе пѡѡѣао . аѡшѡ[ꙗ҃е]
 ерис жѡпекѣт еис ꙗ҃аі . маре-
 10 [ис] ꙗ҃мока р таѡапи ꙗ҃сетае ꙗ҃лѡз-
 ꙗ҃иꙗ҃отспѡтаꙗ аѡ ꙗ҃тѡк ꙗ҃ѡ[ок]
 аꙗ҃і таѡапи ꙗ҃ѡжѡт ꙗ҃иꙗ҃отспѡтаꙗ[и]
 [аꙗ҃і]ѡтрѡте ꙗ҃те ꙗ҃иꙗ҃от ꙗ҃тарѡт-
 роис ерок : екрисе ѡар екѣ
 15 са епекѡаіо, ꙗ҃аѣт ꙗ҃и ꙗ҃аі

екѣ сѡшѣ пак онъ кпѣтѣ осе аѣ
екѣѡѡнтѣ аѣ

В еϣωπε σεολιβε μμο[κ
 ϛ σπαδ' ετκπα[
 20 ατω σθαγαπη [
 πιωτε · πτϛ[
 σ'ολϛκ ετμ[
 ρεβζομας ϣα[
 πιωτε η[
 25 πϛϣπ ρτ[κϣ
 τοκ πα[κ
 πεκμ[
 οη[

5 Prob. πεκ-; [ωκ. 6 [μμδκ. 15 end, ? add αη. 17 τ αη on edge. 18 inserted later.
26 μ|τοη.

73 ϣ εθεοτ ηλ ?
 оташ ммене праше
 шопе рптеψохι мпе
 шпр змрал мппотте·
 5 марпмере тмптмарисе [
 есерарер ерон евол рптам[т-]
]млт есшантωмлт ерон еп [

10 [x]мнѣма· марѣмѣре пѣѡѡю
 ентѡѡтѣ глѣѡѡш . . . пр[
 сошп и пѣѣѡѡш жѣнас еѣ[
 еѡѡл глѣмѣтжасѣгѣт тѣі [
 ѡмѡн етрѣѡѡмѣт ерѡн [
 гс пѣхс

2 Apparently not space for ετκα-]. 5 ? [χε-]. 7 Not space for [μαρο]; [υροπ].
8 Or nothing before μπ. 9 ? [ωμε]. 10 πσε cannot be read.

HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

79

ⲡ ⲡⲧⲉⲣⲉⲛⲧⲣⲉⲛⲙⲉ-
ⲉⲧⲉ ⲅⲓⲧⲡⲉⲛⲉⲣⲉⲁⲓ ⲉⲧ-
ⲧⲁⲉⲓⲛⲧ ⲡⲓⲧⲓ ⲡⲉⲛⲙⲉ-
ⲣⲓⲧ ⲡⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲑⲉⲟⲑⲓ-
5 ⲗⲟⲥ ⲁⲧⲣⲁⲩⲉ ⲡⲁⲧ-
ⲅⲱⲩⲏ ⲧⲁⲅⲣⲟⲛ ⲅⲓ-
ⲧⲡⲉⲛⲉⲣⲱⲗⲓⲗ ⲉⲧⲟⲧ-
ⲁⲁⲏ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲡⲓⲱⲙ[.]

80

]... ⲡⲁⲣⲣⲓ-
] ⲡⲉⲟⲧⲧⲱⲛ ⲡⲁⲗⲓ ⲥⲙⲟⲧ
[.] . ⲧ ⲙⲡ[ⲧⲙ]ⲡⲧⲣⲓⲙⲁⲟ ⲉⲧⲉⲡⲉⲛⲉⲛⲓ
[ⲁ]ⲡⲱⲥⲧⲁⲛ[ⲧⲡ]ⲟⲥ ⲡⲣⲟ ⲡⲓⲗⲓⲕⲁⲓⲟⲥ
5 ⲡⲓⲥⲧⲉⲧⲉ ⲉⲡⲡⲟ[ⲧⲧⲉ] ⲉⲡⲉⲛⲉⲣⲛⲧ ⲧⲓⲣⲉ
ⲁⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲣ ⲅ[ⲙⲙⲉ] ⲙⲓⲟⲩ ⲡⲉⲛⲉⲣ-
ⲅⲟⲟⲧ ⲧⲓⲣⲟⲧ [ⲁⲅⲡⲁ]ⲅⲙⲉⲛ ⲉⲡⲡⲟ[ⲗⲉ-]
ⲙⲟⲥ ⲡⲁⲁⲓ[.]... ⲡⲉⲡⲡⲟⲗⲉ[ⲙⲟⲥ]
ⲡⲡⲅⲣⲉⲟⲡⲟⲥ [...] ⲥⲱⲟⲧⲡ
10 ⲉⲧⲏⲉⲧⲉⲣⲓⲧⲓⲥ ⲉⲣⲟⲧⲡ ⲉⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ

ⲁⲅⲑⲏⲏⲟ ⲡⲉⲛⲉⲣⲁⲗⲉ ⲅⲁⲣⲁⲧⲅ
ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡⲧⲉⲣⲥⲙⲡⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲡ ⲥⲟⲧⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲩ
ⲁⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲧⲡⲓⲟⲟⲧ ⲟⲧⲏⲗⲟⲟⲗⲉ ⲁⲥⲅⲁⲓ-
ⲡⲣ . ⲥⲉ ⲙⲓⲟⲩ ⲉⲏⲟⲗ ⲅⲡⲧⲉⲧⲙⲓⲛⲧⲉ
15 ⲙⲡⲉⲛⲉⲣⲅⲟ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡⲏⲏⲁⲣⲏⲁⲣⲟⲥ
ⲉⲧⲙⲙⲁⲧ ⲅⲡⲓⲟⲧⲁⲥⲥⲉ ⲡⲁⲅ ⲁⲧⲱ
ⲁⲧⲧⲓ ⲗⲱⲣⲟⲛ ⲡⲁⲅ ⲙⲡⲉⲣⲟⲧⲟⲉⲓⲱ
ⲧⲓⲣⲉⲅ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲙⲡⲟⲧⲱⲅ ⲉⲧⲟⲟⲧⲟⲧ ⲡ
ⲡⲟⲗⲧⲙⲟⲥ ⲙⲡⲉⲣⲟⲉⲓⲥ ⲧⲓⲣⲉⲅ

8 [ⲙⲱⲛ ⲙ]ⲡⲡ, but cf. ⲙⲡⲟⲗ in 7.
15 Prob. ⲁⲡⲏ.

11 Read ⲑⲏⲏⲟ.
18 For ⲉⲣ.

13 Read ? ⲅⲁⲣⲡⲁⲥⲥⲉ.
19 Read ⲟⲧⲟⲉⲓⲱ.

81

ⲉⲏⲟⲗ
[ⲅ]ⲙⲡⲏⲏⲟ-
[ⲥ] ⲙⲡⲡⲟ-
ⲥ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲥⲉ-
5 ⲧⲓⲣⲟⲥ
ⲅⲉⲧⲡⲡⲁⲓ ⲟⲧⲡ ⲁⲅⲱⲱ ⲡⲡⲓⲕⲉⲗⲟ-
ⲟⲧⲟⲥ ⲡⲧⲁⲏⲁⲥⲓⲗⲓⲟⲥ ⲙⲡⲧⲣⲓⲛⲟⲣⲓⲟⲥ
ⲱⲟⲟⲧ ⲅⲓⲗⲡⲉⲧⲟⲣⲟⲡⲟⲥ ⲁⲅⲱⲱ ⲗⲉ ⲟ-
]ⲧⲁⲧⲟⲟⲧ ⲉⲧⲏⲉⲡⲏⲁⲧⲓⲥⲙⲁ ⲁⲧⲱ
10]ⲥ ⲉⲅⲣⲓⲙⲉ ⲉⲡⲉⲧⲉⲙⲡⲟⲧⲙⲡⲱⲩⲁ ⲙⲡⲏ-
]ⲥⲉⲛⲧⲉⲧⲉ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲁⲓⲱⲥⲓ ⲉⲧⲏⲁ-
]ⲧⲉⲙⲡⲧⲓⲟⲧⲓ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲙⲡⲓⲥⲧⲡ-
] ⲙⲙⲟⲕ ⲡⲟⲧⲟⲥⲓⲱ ⲡⲓⲙ ⲙⲡⲉⲓ
]ⲗⲓ ⲡⲡⲓⲧ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲉⲏⲟ ⲡⲧⲁⲥⲓⲕⲟ-
15 ⲅⲣ]ⲓⲧⲧⲁⲡⲟⲥ ⲟⲧⲡ ⲡⲁⲱ ⲡⲟⲧⲟⲉⲓⲱ
] ⲗⲉⲡⲧⲓⲕⲡⲱⲥ ⲥⲡⲟⲧⲅ ⲙⲉⲛ ⲡⲉⲕ-
ⲧⲓⲥⲡⲟⲧ ⲟⲡ ⲉⲏⲥⲱⲱⲧ ⲡⲥⲁⲡⲉ-
]ⲡⲉ ⲡⲅⲉⲡⲉⲣⲓⲧ ⲉⲧⲟ ⲡⲡ[
]ⲥ ⲡⲁⲗⲡⲉ ⲟⲧ ⲉⲡⲓ[
20]ⲟⲧⲧⲉ[

1—5 On right of these, the stump of a jar-handle.

4 ⲥ looks more like ⲥ.

9 Not space for [ⲓⲛ ⲡⲓⲛⲧⲁⲧ], possibly some of it omitted by error.

10 ⲏ[ⲁⲧⲓⲥⲙⲁ.

11 ⲏⲁ[ⲟⲓⲛⲧⲉⲓ.

12 ⲗⲓⲛ].

14 ⲏⲁⲧⲁⲥⲓⲕⲟ[ⲡⲟⲥ.

18 ⲟⲧ ⲡⲡ[.

19 ⲉⲣⲉⲣⲁⲥⲧ].

IV. LEGAL AND FINANCIAL TEXTS

84 ϣ сетирос пезελαχ/ μπρεσβ/
 μπτοπος παπα ιωαννης μπχαϊε
 ειςραϊ μφοιδαμωп μπλως пмап-
 камотλ жерμποτωш μπποте ϣο п-
 5 ретоимос еϣ праϣот μπченима μπка-
 мотλ пак аτω жейпейϣιτϣ πτοотп
 шпантпρ текромне есхпк ϣμπтрек-
 ϣарер етекромолочп ептакса-
 ϣс паї, аτω жейпейжп катпгорп
 10 еротп ерок епмнт птап марттрос
 еϣпρот ерок аτω птаϣ трофϣ
 тпρс μπкамотλ пак μπпес-
 ϣтлп ϣмпамерос птенима
 еїшанϣоотк потρωп наот-
 15 соп и наотκωсμпкп псетм-
 ϣ ϣне пак ϣпастρϣωρεп пак
 птншп пеккот ϣωпк прос
 тапалотп μπкот етммаτ
 аτω птаϣ псмот μπтоπος
 20 пак ϣппшп прос петммаτ
 еїшанпозк ебол ϣпка-
 мотл аϣптрекпараϣа
 птєκромолочп ϣпка-
 тафронпс пте
 25 пкамотл ϣο пρε-
 тоимос еϣ
 ткатаκпке
 етотпапо-
 жс ежωї
 30 марнос
 пей-

Verso ελαχ/ μ-
 пресб/ μ-
 πτοπος μφα-
 35 ϣος μαρκος πετ-
 αγγελισтис ϣпτο-
 от пжпме аτател
 μμοї аїсραї теїρο-
 молочп птаσгх
 40 псотжоттасе псотт
 ппарρппаρарам ппн-
 ятωρ пλaш/ пжпме
 ϣο ммарттрос +
 ϣп ϣ ϣпλпс ппел
 45 μπρεсб// мартпρот
 а
 сетирос пп ϣ п-
 апа ιωαν ?
 ϣστοпϣел етеїро-
 50 молочп +
 blank

11 For ттρφп. 44 2nd hand. ϣп is a false start.
 46 3rd hand.

84A

] <td>]оτμпт псото [</td>]оτμпт псото [
	] μπβολ [	]тoот отκас пρε[
	]ρωме еро.[	[.]с ппер етпe : еп
	]ат ката пр[	10 сρотп еϣ ϣωа отϣп-
5	]аϣ ορολοκ/ [	ле пперп мппне
	]шанромпе мп[	? е пптп

4 ? [осωпoп. 5 п]; for ? отρoлoк. 6 κ=κe. 8 ? q]; ? nothing after e.
 9 For ететпес. 9, 10 ? no brackets. 12 Several letters erased (?).

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

85

ⲡⲁⲛⲟⲩ ⲉⲃⲱⲛ ⲙⲡⲉⲛⲉⲱⲛ ⲡⲱⲛⲉ
 ⲙⲡⲙⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲟⲥ ⲡⲁⲧⲗⲟⲥ ⲙⲡⲱⲧⲁⲧⲛⲓ ⲉⲃⲱⲛⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲣⲙⲟⲛⲧ
 ⲉⲡⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲙⲡⲧⲓⲙⲱⲧ/ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲡⲉⲧⲱⲛⲟⲥ ⲡⲙⲟⲛⲟⲩ/
 ⲙⲡⲧⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲉⲛⲙⲉ ⲛⲉⲡⲓⲛ ⲁⲡⲡⲁⲣⲁⲛⲁⲗⲉⲓ ⲙⲙⲟⲕ
 5 ⲁⲛⲡⲉ ⲉⲧⲓⲛⲉⲛ ⲁⲕⲛⲓ ⲥⲛⲁⲧ ⲡⲉⲣⲟⲗⲟⲛ/ ⲡⲁⲛ ⲉⲧⲓⲛⲉⲣⲓⲁ ⲡⲁⲛⲁⲕⲁⲗⲟⲛ
 ⲁⲛⲟⲛ ⲉⲱⲛ ⲧⲓⲱⲧ ⲡⲉⲧⲙⲟⲥ ⲡⲓⲛⲟⲩ ⲥⲓⲧⲓⲉ ⲡⲉⲥⲉⲧⲱⲉ
 ⲕⲁⲣ ⲡⲁⲕ ⲙⲙⲁⲣⲉ ⲉⲙⲡⲟⲩ ⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲉⲧⲣⲟⲙⲡⲉ ⲧⲁⲓ ⲓⲃ/
 ⲡⲧⲛⲁⲁⲧ ⲡⲉⲣⲟⲙⲉ ⲟⲧⲃⲉⲓⲉ ⲡⲁⲕ ⲡⲧⲓⲧⲉ ⲡⲉⲧⲙⲟⲟⲧ
 ⲉⲣⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲁⲕ ⲁⲧⲡⲗⲁⲁⲧ ⲡⲁⲙⲡⲓⲃⲟⲗⲓⲁ ⲁⲡⲥⲙⲓ ⲡⲁⲥ-
 10 ⲡⲧⲟⲕ ⲉⲱⲛ ⲡⲉⲁⲥ ⲡⲙⲙⲁⲛ ⲡⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲙⲟⲛⲟⲛⲟⲩ . ⲛ ⲙⲡⲱⲣ
 ⲡⲁⲗⲓⲁ ⲉⲥⲟⲣⲗ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲉⲥⲥⲙⲟⲥⲟⲙ ⲉⲙⲙⲁ ⲡⲙⲓ ⲉⲧⲡⲁⲙⲡⲁ-
 ⲛⲉⲣⲉ ⲙⲙⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲣⲧⲉⲩ ⲁⲛ ⲉⲃⲱⲛ ⲙⲡⲉⲛⲉⲱⲛ ⲧⲡ-
 ⲥⲟⲛⲟⲩ/ ⲉⲧⲁⲥⲡⲁⲗⲓⲁ ⲙⲡⲉⲣⲱⲃ ⲡⲙ ⲉⲩⲥⲓⲛⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲥ
 ⲱⲥ ⲡⲣⲟⲕ/ ⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲓⲱⲡⲁⲟⲁⲙ ⲡⲉⲗⲁⲣⲗ/ ⲙⲙⲟⲛⲟⲩ
 15 ⲁⲓⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲣⲟⲥ ⲧⲉⲧⲁⲧⲉⲥⲓⲥ ⲡⲉⲧⲟⲙⲡⲉⲣⲉ
 ⲉⲧⲣⲁⲡ/ ⲙⲡⲓ/ ⲁⲟⲧⲣ ⲓⲁ ⲡⲧⲁⲕ [ⲓ]ⲃ

4 ⲉⲡⲓⲛⲉⲛ ⲟⲛ erasure.
 6 For ⲟ ⲡⲣⲉⲧⲟⲙⲟⲥ ; for ⲓⲱⲣⲉ ⲡⲉⲁⲣ. 7 May be ⲓ only (so too in 16).
 10 Added later ; possibly ⲡⲟⲙⲟ ⲡⲟⲧⲟⲉⲓ. 12 For ⲁⲛⲟⲕ.

86

ⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲓⲱⲁⲡⲓⲛⲉ [	ⲉⲙⲟⲣ ⲧⲉⲃⲓⲣⲓⲱⲡⲓⲥ
ⲉⲧⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲓⲥⲁⲕ ⲛⲉⲡⲓⲛ [	ⲁⲧⲱ ⲡⲙⲓⲧ ⲡⲉⲣⲧⲁⲃ ⲡⲧⲓ
ⲁⲡⲱⲁⲟⲧⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲓⲥⲁⲩ [	10 ⲡⲁⲙⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲟⲓ ⲡⲱⲣⲓⲥ
ⲛⲱⲧ ⲛⲉⲡⲓⲛ ⲁⲛⲁⲱ ⲡ [	ⲁⲡⲡⲟⲕ ⲓⲱⲁⲡⲓⲛⲉ ⲙ [
5 ⲉⲣⲟⲓ ⲟⲧⲣⲁⲱⲧ ⲉⲣⲟⲕ ⲁ [	ⲁⲟⲧⲣ ⲓ ⲡⲧⲁⲕ/ ⲟ//
ⲉⲧⲉⲣⲙⲓ ⲡⲉⲣⲧⲁⲃ [	blank
ⲁⲥⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲁⲕⲟⲧⲙⲓⲧ ⲙ [

3 ? For ⲉⲟⲓ.

87 Fibres →

ⲡⲁⲛⲟⲩ ⲕⲁⲗⲁⲱⲛⲉ ⲡⲡⲣⲉⲥⲥⲧⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲙⲡⲣⲁⲧⲓⲟⲥ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲧⲉⲱⲣⲧⲓⲟⲥ ⲡⲱⲛⲉ ⲡⲁⲡⲁ ⲁⲓⲟⲥ
 ⲡⲣⲓⲧⲟⲧⲉⲥⲓⲁ ⲙⲡⲁⲱⲙⲉ ⲉⲙⲡⲙⲟⲥ ⲡⲓⲕⲁⲧ ⲡⲙⲟⲛⲟⲩⲟⲥ ⲡⲱⲛⲉ ⲟⲛ ⲕⲁ-
 ⲧⲁ ⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲙⲡⲣⲟⲥⲱⲧⲁⲧⲟⲥ ⲙⲡⲙⲁⲕⲁⲣⲓⲟⲥ ⲙⲡⲣⲉⲥⲥⲧⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲁⲡⲁ ⲓⲱⲥⲓⲛⲉ
 ⲡⲁⲛⲁⲣⲗⲱⲣⲓⲧⲓⲥ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲓⲛⲉ ⲉⲙⲡⲧⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲉⲛⲙⲉ ⲉⲙⲡⲙⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲣⲙⲟⲛⲧ
 5 ⲉⲩⲡⲉⲧⲱⲃⲟⲗ ⲡⲉⲧⲡⲟⲛⲟⲣⲁⲧⲓ ⲙⲡⲉⲧⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲙⲡⲣⲉⲡⲙⲁⲣⲧⲧⲣⲟⲥ ⲉⲧⲡⲁⲙⲡⲱⲃ ⲙ-
 ⲡⲓⲧⲉⲧⲉ ⲡⲁⲧ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲡⲁⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲙⲡⲧⲓⲛ ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲧⲁⲉⲡⲧⲣⲟⲛⲓ ⲧⲱⲓ
 ⲉⲓⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲧⲉⲓⲣⲉ ⲡⲁⲡⲁ ⲉⲡⲓⲡⲁⲛⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲧⲱⲗⲁⲃⲉⲥⲧⲁⲧⲟⲥ ⲙⲙⲟⲛⲟⲩⲟⲥ ⲡⲱⲛⲉ
 ⲡⲁⲛⲁⲣⲉⲁⲥ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲓⲛ ⲉⲧⲡⲟⲗⲓⲥ ⲉⲣⲙⲟⲛⲧ ⲉⲣⲟ ⲙⲙⲟⲛⲟⲩⲟⲥ ⲉⲙⲡⲧⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲉⲛⲙⲉ
 ⲡⲧⲟⲟⲧ ⲉⲱ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲓⲛⲉ ⲉⲓⲱⲱⲩ ⲉⲙⲡⲙⲟⲥ ⲡⲟⲧⲱⲧ ⲡⲧⲉ ⲧⲡⲟⲗⲓⲥ ⲉⲣⲙⲟⲛⲧ
 10 [ⲉ]ⲓ [.] ⲡⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲣⲱⲗⲁⲃⲉⲛⲕⲓⲧⲉ ⲉⲓⲣⲟⲙⲟ-
 Verso blank.

3 Note accent on ⲉⲓⲱⲗⲁⲣⲟⲥ. Following ⲙ by error. 5 ⲡⲉⲧ—ⲉⲩ altered; ⲛ was ⲛ.
 10 ⲡⲧⲉ, at any rate not ⲉⲧⲉ; ⲉⲣⲟⲙⲟⲗⲟⲥⲉⲓ . .

LEGAL AND FINANCIAL TEXTS

88

ρ αςϣωπε απχι ραп мп-
 неперит аппωλϑ мпне-
 рит ма папа ρηλγас пкалаписс
 αϥπολϑη мпнеперит ρηρωб
 5 пм еϥρηтепмнте αїеі ебоλ
 ρитоотп маптаї келаат мпра-
 ума пмамак еїϣаптолма поте капрос
 птаеі ебоλ ерок [ρ]αλαат мпрама сїпа†
 соот потча п[пот]η пкатаλпкн мппсωс
 10 [αα]ε птаρωп [επεετ]трафон апок їакωб αї-
 [сраї пта]σγз †стоγс ероγ
 [апок] θεοαωρος πεγсon

3 αпа above.

7 Prob. капρω.

10 Beginning altered.

12 Blank after this.

89

	ϣ]нре	пнті асαογс етре[п]сμп
	]теγсωпе	псегсрафон пнті ж[εγμ]пот-
	]ετ-	ωϣ мппотте ерϣапнеτпор-
	]ит	αпок таρωпн пто соф[αα]
5	]кωмн	15 мпктра теγсωпе п[те]тп-
	потωт п[	[α]ок φοї екараκω [птеτпo]
	]α...	пжаеіс птеτпγ п[сото
	ше епром[олоγсг жε.]αтеп-	мпнрпн маαα[
	ромпе пб[ω]к ρог еф[οї] пка-	жеппепж сото [
	ракω таρ[он] албωк φοї	20 ρптеτпромп[ε
10	апчг псорт[ο м]пнрпн [μ]пн†	

4 сп], or пегсг.

5 ? те].

6 Or п[; perhaps ραше.

7 Or ϣо]мте, с]пте less likely.

17 Room for more at end.

18 [тпнτп].

92

ρ ρмпрап мпеиωт
 мппшпре мппеппа етоγ-
 αα: апок ρλλο пελαγ/
 μ[. . .]ос етоγн ρпма пшωпе
 5 . . . капа епεφανіос етегаї їω-
 ρапс мпαβραδм пεпраκματε-
 тне прμп юп жеεπεγαν
 αїпаpακαλεі μωтп атетп†
 саϣγ п[. . .]пωтепос ?
 10 потб паї [ρμпот
 †ω п[ρан[
 ром[
 15 ат[ρ[

93

ρ апок їсак пшпре
 мпаппотте паї етоγнγ
 ρпткωмн папа паппот-
 те еїсраї μμωтснс
 5 пшпре пснθ жеεπεγαν αϥ-
 мооше ραταρн са[к
 пороо/
 ρолок/ паї мпo[
 тепоγ теб пρεт [οгмос п-]
 татаат пак [ρмпжωλε]
 10 етпнτ птром[пе
 текатн ρ[мпотωϣ]
 мппот[те

7 Prob. =οροon.

4 ?[οπαγ].

5 Before π nothing, or 2 erased; for πω.

7 пεποκпon possible. 9 саϣγ altered; [ρоло]пoteпос п-.

11 [ωϣ мппотте.

12 [ρεтoμos.

14 [пе.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

94

ⲡ апок
ⲣⲏⲗⲓⲁⲥ ⲙⲓⲣⲥⲁⲕ
ⲁⲓⲙⲁⲣⲏ ⲡⲓⲛⲁ
ⲛⲓⲙ ⲉⲧⲡⲓⲛⲓⲩⲉⲣⲟⲛ
5 ⲡⲓⲧⲟⲕ ⲣⲱⲱⲕ ⲁⲓⲙⲁⲣⲏ
ⲡⲓⲛⲁ ⲉⲩⲡⲓⲧⲟⲟⲧⲓ ⲉ-
ⲙⲓ ⲉⲃⲟⲧⲧⲁ[. . . .]
ⲡⲓⲡⲉⲓⲱ ⲙ[. . . .]
ⲡⲓⲱⲗ: ⲡ ⲁⲛ[ⲟⲕ. .]

6 end, perhaps ei-.
7 [ϣⲧⲉ, or [ⲥⲉ.
8 Prob. not ⲙⲓ, as stroke over ⲙ only.

95

ⲡ апок ⲡⲁⲧⲗⲟⲥ
ⲙⲓⲛⲁ. ⲛ ⲉⲧⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲡⲓⲱⲁⲛⲡⲓⲛⲥ
ⲙⲓⲡⲉⲗⲱ ⲡⲓⲙⲁⲣⲟⲧ ⲃⲉⲡⲉⲣⲉⲃⲁⲛ
ⲁⲓⲟⲧⲱⲣ ⲛⲉⲡⲉⲣⲥⲣⲟⲛ ⲣⲁⲧⲉⲕ
5 ⲣⲁⲫⲟⲗⲟⲕⲟⲧⲥⲉ ⲁⲓⲛⲉⲗⲟⲟⲧ
ⲉⲛⲁⲓⲧ ⲉⲥⲁⲣⲁⲥ ⲉⲧⲱⲱⲁⲛⲓⲧⲟⲧ
[. . .] ⲉⲣⲟⲧⲛ ⲙⲓⲛⲁⲓⲙⲓⲛⲁⲓⲧ ⲉⲥⲁⲣⲁ
] ⲛⲉⲙⲁⲕ ⲉⲡⲉⲣⲉ
] ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲉ. ⲧⲛ ⲙⲡⲓ
10] ⲛⲥⲟⲧⲁⲛⲓⲧⲟⲧ ⲃⲁⲕ ⲡ-
] ⲉⲧⲉⲡⲉⲛⲉ ⲟⲧⲧⲱⲗⲟ-
] ⲉⲣⲟⲧ. . . .
] ? ?

5 For ⲥⲁⲗⲟⲟⲧ. 7 ?[ⲃⲉ], or [ⲟⲧⲛ]; sic.
9 ? ⲉⲣⲟⲧⲛ. 10 Prob. ⲛⲁⲕ. 11 For ⲛⲁⲙⲉ.

96

ⲡ ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲡ-
ⲡⲁⲣⲁⲙ ⲙⲓⲛ-
ⲟⲧⲁⲡⲁⲩⲣⲉ ⲣⲓⲧⲓ-
ⲥⲁⲭⲁⲣⲓⲁⲥ ⲙⲓⲡⲥⲟⲧ-
5 ⲗⲱⲙⲱⲛ ⲙⲓⲡⲁⲡⲁ ⲗⲱ-
ⲟⲥ ⲃⲉⲉⲥ ⲛⲗⲟⲕⲟⲥ ⲡ-
ⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲡⲓⲧⲟⲟⲧ
ⲡⲣⲁⲡⲓⲟⲛ ⲡⲣⲉⲓ
ⲥⲣⲓⲥ ⲡⲥⲟⲧⲱⲥⲉ ⲉⲣⲟⲧⲛ

10 ⲙⲁ ⲡⲓⲡⲁⲡⲁⲥ ⲡⲥⲟⲧ-
ⲡⲱⲗⲥ ⲙⲓⲡⲉⲧⲉ-
ⲣⲛⲧ ⲡⲓⲧⲛⲓⲱ ⲡ-
ⲉⲣⲓ ⲡⲥⲉⲃⲉⲗⲁⲗⲟⲥ
ⲉⲃⲟⲗ ⲡⲁⲩⲱ ⲙⲉⲁⲕ-
15 ⲡⲱⲗⲥ ⲡⲓⲃⲱⲕ
ⲡⲁⲕ ⲙⲉⲧⲁ ⲕⲁ-
ⲗⲟⲧ ⲟⲧⲃⲁⲓ
ⲣⲛⲡⲱⲟⲉⲓⲥ

97

ⲗⲓⲗⲟⲧ ⲡⲓⲡⲣⲉⲥⲃ/ ⲃⲉⲉⲥ ⲛⲗⲟⲕⲟⲥ ⲡⲧⲟⲧⲛ
ⲡⲓⲕⲉ ⲡⲓⲥⲱⲙⲧ ⲣⲓⲙⲉⲕⲛⲓ ⲡⲉⲧⲥ
ⲉⲣⲟⲕ ⲃⲉⲱⲁⲓⲟⲛⲧⲓ ⲣⲓⲙⲧⲓⲙⲉ ⲡⲉⲧⲥ
ⲡⲟⲗⲟⲕ/ ⲣⲁⲓⲡⲉⲓⲛⲓⲙⲉⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲧⲉⲡⲓⲱⲥ
5 ⲓⲱⲣⲁⲛⲛⲓⲥ ⲙⲓⲡⲁⲗ ⲡⲓⲡⲉⲧⲟⲧ ⲡⲣⲟⲗ/
ⲡⲥⲉⲧⲟⲧ ⲡⲣⲟⲗⲟⲕ/ ⲡⲧⲉ-
ⲡⲱⲙⲉ ⲙⲓⲡⲁⲗⲟⲧⲥⲁ ⲧⲁⲟⲧ
ⲣⲁⲛⲃⲱⲕ ⲙⲓⲙⲓⲧⲉ ⲡⲣⲟⲗⲟⲕ
ⲡⲗⲟⲕⲟⲥⲡⲉ ⲡⲁⲓ
blank

2 ? ⲡⲥⲟ

98

+ ⲙⲓⲡⲟ-
ⲧⲉ ⲡⲥⲙⲁⲕⲣⲉ ⲡⲥ-
ⲃⲟⲟⲩ ⲃⲉⲉⲥ ⲡⲭⲁⲣ-
ⲧⲓⲥ ⲙⲙⲁⲧ ⲛ ⲡⲥⲃⲟⲟⲩ
5 ⲃⲉⲱⲱⲁⲓⲧⲁⲧ ⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲣⲁⲣⲟ-
ⲩ ⲛ ⲡⲥⲃⲟⲟⲩ ⲃⲉⲗⲓⲭⲁⲣⲓⲩⲉ
ⲡⲗⲁⲧⲉ ⲣⲓⲡⲁⲥⲭⲟⲧ ⲣⲁⲣⲟⲕ
ⲙⲓⲧⲉ ⲗⲁⲧⲉ ⲡⲉⲃⲟⲧⲥⲓⲁ ⲣⲁⲣⲟ-
10 ⲓ ⲃⲉⲡⲧⲁⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉⲧ ⲡⲁⲣⲛⲧ
ⲉⲧⲣⲉⲧⲁⲡⲣⲟⲧⲟⲣⲁ ⲙⲓⲧ-
ⲁⲙⲧⲛⲁ ⲱⲱⲙⲉ ⲣⲓⲙⲡ-
ⲁⲙⲁ ⲡⲓⲙⲁ ⲡⲓⲙⲁⲉⲓⲟⲧⲉ ⲉ-
ⲧⲟⲧⲁⲗⲁ ⲣⲉⲧⲟⲟⲧⲉ ⲙ-
ⲡⲱⲱⲣⲉ ⲕⲁⲧⲁ
15 ⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ

Verso

blank

20

ⲙⲓⲡⲟ-
[ⲧ]ⲉ ⲡⲥⲓⲱ
ⲡⲗⲟⲓⲥⲉ ⲃⲉ-
ⲁⲓⲧⲥ ⲗⲁⲁⲧ ⲡⲣⲱ-
ⲙⲉ ⲣⲓⲙⲁⲥⲭⲟⲧ ⲛ ⲡⲥ-
ⲕⲁ ⲗⲟⲓⲥⲉ ⲃⲉⲡⲧⲁⲓⲧ
ⲣⲓⲡⲁⲥⲭⲟⲧ ⲣⲁⲣⲟⲕ ⲉⲥ ⲣⲉ-
ⲧⲉ ⲡⲱⲣⲓ ⲣⲓⲡⲱⲡⲱⲥ ⲡⲟⲧ-
ⲱⲧ ⲃⲉⲙⲡⲉⲧⲥⲧⲥ ⲗⲁⲧⲉ ⲡⲣⲛ-
25 ⲁⲧ ⲣⲁⲣⲟⲓ ⲣⲓⲙⲉⲥⲭⲟⲧ ⲟⲧⲃⲉ
ⲙⲓⲙⲉⲓⲟⲟⲩ ⲡⲁⲥ ⲉⲛⲓⲣⲉ ⲃⲉ-
ⲧⲥ ⲗⲁⲁⲧ ⲡⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲣⲓⲙⲁ-
ⲥⲱⲟⲧ ⲛ ⲉⲭⲁⲣⲓⲩⲉ
ⲡⲗⲁⲧⲉ ⲡⲣⲱ-
30 ⲙⲉ

blank

2 Ⲑⲧ ⲙⲁⲕⲣⲉ. 9 For ⲡⲡⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲧ. 10 For ⲡⲣⲟⲥⲟⲣⲁ. 21 Ⲑⲧ ⲕⲛ.
25 For ⲡⲉⲥⲥⲭⲟⲧ. 27 end, ⲁ ? ⲁⲛ ⲉⲣⲣⲟⲣ. 28 For ⲥⲭⲟⲧ.

LEGAL AND FINANCIAL TEXTS

99

+ с. раѣт... се
с. тащѣно тало
? е. ппап-
? мн ѳме пѣн-
5 [т]ор пѣладе мпоіме
]. хѣіеіе стапѣп-
]и тсоне папареас
]еѣжно ѳетаотн пап...
]. ерос + тагарон лал-
10 ш]посиф казонт тапеіот
? татапе чи тшпосиф
? осиф он тепаѣлос
? ѳт пѣкапи...
? ѳі]ме паѣраам птапни еѣ-
15 ? паѣраам псеіене +
? кер ппеіот пакѣл перемѣс
? петернт петн ?
? ап пап тсортос ?
? + таѣаѣеіа... еѳотѳ еѣ
20 ? ѳт мпаѣлос паѣаѣеіа ?
? ре емоѳенс... ир чи те. ?
blank

1 ? елісаѣет. 3 ? ѳме п-
4 Ог мп. 9 From + different ink.
10 For ит, ? не, ог капи пта- (unlikely).
12 Ог ап. 13 Or nothing after и.
20 Ог ѳі]ме мпаѣлос.
21 ? пѣир; ? тс.

100

]ѣпо
]снѣт
]. і птаѣжно
]шпикаротр
5] ? патнше мп-
] ? каротр таѳоі
] ? ... еѣжно
] ? ѳае ежно тмаѳ
] ? ѳотк ѳітс +
10] ? ик чи тсоне
] ? еѣжно отѳеере
] е ѳітс еѳоно ѳа-
] теѳсоне ѳіме
] тѳе + паѳер-
15] .. ѳотт мпнѣ-
]. т ппетернт
]пѣале тс-
ш]еере еп-
ѳж]по паѣ-
blank

1 Prob. жно. 3 т].
6 пкаротр; read тащѣноі (cf. 99, 2).
9 Ог котн (=пкотн). 12 Prob. жно.
14 паѳер[моттос, ог -тс. 17 ? сѳ[не.

101

A [+ иѳ па.]ѣ еѳол жемпѣн
[хѣртис ѳа]ѳн мѣп пѣѳл нм
]пѣхпос ппотрт[е]
хоѳ]іс пѣіот еѳотаѣѣ
5]. епсѣаі п[...]
B] жсѳо мм[а-]
[ртѳрос ж]ѣаѳепетом
[...ѳ и]ѳоѳот еѳол па-
[...]пама птеіѳпас
10 [...]ѣтаѳоот ѳапра п-
еѳме пѣпѣла ет[...]

ѳітот апок ѳ[...]
ѳѳ мпартѳрос [ѳѣа]-
ѳіос еі аѳѳоос м[...]
15 шіре жѣаіѳ пѳоѳ[от]
еѳол напотртѣ м[пн-]
сѳс аѳеі епрт пѳр[ом-]
пѣ аѳѳі ѳомте пѣпѣ[а]
пнрпѣ рѣпѳоѳот аѳ[...]
20 сѳот апок паѳам [п-]
ѳіос ѳѳ мпартѳрос]
ѣпнѣѳѳѣ[ѳ
мнѣпѳѳ. [

3 Prob. [тпѳѳѳт м]. 4 [мнѣп.
10 та altered. 11 Prob. nothing before ѳ.
15 More like ѳ[than ш[. 16 Ог са.
22 ? ріѳол]. 23 жоѳ[іс.
8 ? [ѣ аѳѳ. 9 Rather [п or]ѳ.
12 ѳнѳѳѳ possible. 14 ? м[па-].
18 жі altered. 19 ? [ѳі].

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

102

+ паѡта[те-]
 2ω пнї та[
 паѡи тае а[. . . п]зир те-
 мосе шариѣ оп апиωз п̄тиѣ
 5 стези¹ оп а2р[а.]ї а2п2р аеѡи та2рраї
 мепѣне 2е паїтатерω тае тап2ит
 е2паѣ мптаѣте п̄шап п̄ѡ папап2
 тарис

1 For петпатаро (cf. 6).

3 еѣ]па; for тое; for 2нимосіоп.

4 Ог птна.

5 Prob. е2ра.

6 For мептоиѣ,

7 Ог ѡи апап2.

V. LETTERS

103

] ετοτ[ααδ
] ηατα σμοτ π[ιμ
] ισααη πεελααχ/ πш[
] μαποτте πсон етм[
 5]χαρτισ πтасραї паη [
]ιос прос πεγтаїо: [
]αει πтапроскτнеї .[
 π]роскτнеї паγ μπαρ[αп
]п жема потωρ пим епр.[
 10 от]ωρ πρентї гпаош ппирасмо[с
]εотωρ гитотωг аλλα прωме паταλο
] .мос тирот етмаше пгпапшгге μμοот ап
] .от притот пгсопгг ежωг . емаг . . . ге п-
] . . . маптиг пгпирасмос . . то εγотααδ
 15] . ос етемакш кωρ п . . т η . . . мосте η
]нонос η епїηотλ[η] шас .
]пїηαολληкоп е . . а . аге етга .
]сон . п . [.
]г шд[. . .]пе
 20]ω[.]пра

Verso]а пчхоос па[
]пош прωме[
] ммат еггмшд[п
]пе епепегпра[ггic
 25 шн]ш мїппагηιιас п[
]пδαптicтicс мїппа[
] аλλα пагρпπρωме γε егс[
]от пїрωме егпп птотот пїр[ωме
 т]ар птлоїше мпма потωρ етготнр п-
 30 [гнт]г еггμпшдп' отеп топос ммат оп ег[ггм-]
 [пж]се еггкосмеї ппагρпπρωме епсагго . [
 гнтгг епепегегпраггic етоттω[г мїппнот-]
 те шнш мїппапггмотис еггп . [
 пагρпπρωме рω еппагп [
 35 . прωме . еггтаїнт птотот [
 пггηιιас мїпса[. . .]гωг[αппicс пδαптicтicс
 . . теге паї . п[

3 пш[нре unlikely. 5 ? ш[; паη[ен.
 7 гп]аеї, ог т]аеї. 9 епрω[ме отωρ, ог паотωρ.
 11 ег]е. 12 мпра]смос. 15 кωρ гнт, ог гнтг.
 16 ф]оопос. 17 гг]п; етпаггеге.
 20 пирасмос, ог ппагге. 21 па[г ? 23 Cf. 30.
 24 Cf. 32. 31 ? о[тωг]. 37 пстеге.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

104 Fibres † →]οτλς ταμο' μμον χεμπ- Verso ρ πχατμοετ етпапо[тϣ
]ς εβολ χεπετετο' ηρμ-
] ετλεπαϊ πεχαϣ ρμ-
 απο]στολος χεραρ ησον ϣμ-
 5 χι]τϣ ησοηε ματααϣ [...]
]т...таρε ρω
]αϊηρϣ е-
]ηε αεϊρϣ так

1 ?? ηκωσταηтпотп]. 2 ρμ[ραλ. 4 Or шa-. 6 Perhaps]таї.
 8 1st a inserted later.

105 ρ παμετε ηεωλ[ηλ ежωι ρμϣε ерр-] 15 κтнеи ητεκμηтχοеис αει[. . .]
 αϊ ηνεκσїж етота[αη ητεппотте па] оташн ηетпо ежωї аρι [тага-]
 παϊ ηтаρ περотωш [пн шлнл ежωї ητεппотте [†]
 ке ρар сїmma нм ηт[ое паї ηтараρερ ероот
 5 толи апок пекрμραλ . [ммон ηшаат сmate
 аτω он ершанппотте † ое . [отжаї ρμпхоеис
 ηαϣ ηϣρ отпа' нмнеи епа[ρ та[α]с μмамерит η-
 аη апарит ϣсе аλλα екша[ηсραї] [еи]от аτω [ηх]оеис ηр-
 10 паї жепашире η парμραλ шa[репа-] еϣшсшше потте етμшa η-
 ϣнт мтоп апок пωи ρар мп[таеиш нм апа їсак
 ηеи еϣнт шантешa оеи . . .] 25 папаϣωритис ϣιτп-
 ершанппотте † ое паї ητεпекшлнл аτω η[ρμ]ραλ ηεлаϣ/
 тароеи ηпаеи еϣнт ηтапрос- ηреϣρ ποηе

8 ет]ηптк. 11 ? [еиταρο]. 12 ? отеие. 15 ? [хи].

106 Fibres † → [† η]αχοеис ηειω етотаαη етμшa η...е.....а..... [аτ]ω ηпπεтματοφορ[ос е]ηиφαпос
 ηρμραλ
 ρ ηппрозоимωп ηпросκтнеи аτω ηаспаϣе ηпυϣпос ηпотрате ηтеκμηтмаїпотте ηеиот
 [етотаα]η аτω ηпаракалеи атрек паμεте ρηпβеи ерраї ηнеκσїж тс етшпн ηпaρрп-
 5 ппотте ηϣ† ое паї ηтамошше ρηппетер апаϣ ηпϣμтω ебол ηϣ
 [...ψ]ϣϣηи етϣϣеи η етпнт ерраї ηпϣσїж тс етϣароте жеоϣrote мпотетωт-
 [ηе ρе ерраи еп]σїж тс ηппотте етωηρ маλїста ерϣер ποηе ηтаμпе аτω ηϣаат
 [... ..] ϣα то ηпопоηиот ηнетпо[τρ]ате ηтепараше жок ебол же
 [... ..] ϣηпηρωα ммоот таїте ое етеепзоеи епат епетηго
 10]маїпотте ηеиот аτω ηпросκтнеи ηпаеиот псок †

1 The traces do not point to ηтаеио нм; not space for апа е]ηиφαпос. 4 аτω added above.
 5 end, ? сωма ηпа. 6 Or епϣеи. 8 beg., [ημшa.
 9 Prob. ϣωηе (for ϣωηе, ϣоηηе) ; for епηотмеи.

LETTERS

107

+ анок пеладх/
 ѡκτωρ εφсгаї
 ѡωραπис мпенωχ мпапареас
 непасѣате ρμπжоеис ката
 5 ѡе апенейт' їсак' ωш' ерра-
 ї жепашире мпистерет
 ма пикапетос отщипе
 терωме κωшт петї-
 ρωѡ еис петїспикт аїжо-
 10 отсот нитї отжаї
 ρμπжоеис

4 не perhaps erased.

7 1st π corrected.

8 те ? for πте.

108

Fibres ↑→

⌘ ραθε мен прωѡ н|зм
 τετραφн γαρ жω ммо[с
 жеперзїооте псїон [аτω
 5 ссѣв ммоот ппехмало[тос
 шра ммоот петѣал жотг ш[
]сѣ нитн.[

Verso

] мпїωραπис ρитнепсѣ-
 пїос мптоот пжеме

+

4 ? так[нѡ (ῥησιμμένοι); сс added above.

5 leg. ммоот π-.

9 Perhaps жема (cf. CO. 312).

109

? , ?
 А]аї отсрїме ес[
]рам пссрзї .[
]п ероу апса[ρ
]ѣок еротн е[
 5] ммос ρїон []тсоотн[

Verso

] пшммѡ м[
]ер мапгаї а[
]еис н асга а[рїас
 10 е]тотааѣ м[]нас[

3 ог са[тапас.

9 отжаї ρμπжѡ].

8 ен]ер.

11 ? а]па.

В

]п
]сгѣлоѡ
].тн ρатоикот-
 15 [мени пїто]нне пепероот аτω
] пейшотшот тампѣлах/
 [....]мπερςс мме ρарок жепїоту
 [...]επн петшоне пепископос ппсѣт-
 [хѡ]оте пїонѡс ппегриш псскепас-
 20 тис етр пагрс ешоне нм ρїloxлєх
 нм пгραρїзе пак пїотгало мпогм-
 топ пїепжоеис аат пмша пта-
 пак ерωтї пїотсоп жепе-
 отоеш мпѣωл еѡл
 25 ρωп еротн' отжаї
 ρμπжоеис

Verso : text washed
 out.

14 тω]отн.

16 [пїокпє].

17 [пасопс].

18 [не пса]ени, if space permits.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

110	м[п̄е[λαρχ εἰς[π̄не аτω] εἰασп[αξε п̄наме-] рате п̄е[ιоте е-] 5 тотад̄· а[τω м̄маг-] п̄отте· п̄ρωме наме, ет̄таεи[τ] ρ̄парети ним енапот̄ м̄[р]ω̄ ним 10 енапот̄· †ш̄не [ε]ρωт̄п̄ емате ρ̄м̄п̄ωӣ тир̄ п̄- таψ̄т̄хӣ м̄п̄с̄ωс̄ оп̄ †п̄ω̄т̄ м̄моεἰ †от̄ш̄т̄ м̄пей- χ̄нос̄ п̄п̄ε̄т̄п̄от̄ер̄ите	15	ετοταδ̄ п̄ρωме наме, п̄ш̄от̄ащ̄от̄: апа ἱσαак̄ м̄папа ρ̄ηλ̄ιαс̄· еӯс̄ηρ̄ п̄т̄- ре ρ̄п̄теӯрафӣ п̄пе- 20 че̄ п̄те п̄от̄те ж̄ε̄м̄п̄- ш̄ом̄ п̄от̄по̄ле̄ис̄ ερω̄п̄ еске̄ еρ̄раἰ̄ ε̄х̄п̄от̄тоот̄ п̄т̄ω- т̄п̄е̄ наме̄ ρ̄а- 25 с̄†п̄от̄че̄ ним̄ енапот̄· а̄г̄- моо̄ше̄ еп̄от̄е̄ [от̄]жаἰ̄
-----	--	----	---

9 Read напот̄с̄.

13 For от̄ωш̄т̄.

III Fibres † → A + ρ̄м̄п̄т̄ре̄п̄шӣре̄ п̄ρ̄ηλ̄εῑ пор[п̄ете ...п̄]ро̄ м̄п̄ηἰ̄ м̄[п̄]хоε̄ис̄ а̄п̄η̄те̄
с̄т̄ε̄χ̄ω̄ре̄ӣ е̄т̄ре̄т̄ε̄ἰ̄ п̄т̄κ̄η̄ω̄т̄ос̄ [... ε̄ρο]т̄п̄ е̄п̄ηἰ̄ п̄̄[аτω]п̄ п̄ка̄ρ̄
аτω̄ ε̄г̄
п̄п̄ре̄г̄ш̄м̄ше̄ е̄г̄ᾱω̄λο̄п̄ от̄ω̄ш̄ о[п̄] е̄г̄от̄от̄ е̄η̄[ολ̄] е̄т̄η̄ε̄п̄ε̄т̄по̄[η̄е̄]
а̄л̄ла̄ от̄м̄нӣше̄ п̄п̄с̄ран̄л̄ӣт̄ис̄ а̄т̄ре̄ ρ̄п̄т̄[а̄п̄ро̄ п̄т̄с̄ӣг̄]е̄ е̄т̄η̄ε̄м̄п̄[а]-
5 ра̄п̄т̄о̄ма̄ п̄п̄ε̄т̄м̄ма̄т̄ а̄т̄ω̄ т̄κ̄η̄ω̄т̄ос̄ м̄п̄п̄от̄[ε̄]]ε̄ω̄ω̄̄ ρ̄м̄п̄т̄ра-
[....] ρ̄ιτο̄θε̄ п̄п̄ε̄т̄м̄ма̄т̄ а̄п̄п̄от̄те̄ ε̄ξ̄ω̄ρ̄[ζ̄ε̄]]η̄ᾱρ̄ е̄т̄ε̄т̄ т̄ε̄г̄-
]т̄ а̄т̄ω̄ е̄[е̄]т̄па̄ш̄ω̄от̄ м̄п̄-
п̄а̄т̄]а̄с̄с̄е̄ [м̄м̄]ο̄г̄ [п̄θε̄]т̄̄ ε̄ρ̄раἰ̄ ε̄х̄ω̄ἰ̄
]ο̄ м̄моἰ̄ а̄л̄ла̄ ε̄а̄γ̄[п̄θε̄
]е̄ м̄п̄ε̄ῑη̄ω̄ӣ [ρ̄]п̄п̄ε̄ρ̄ῑο̄от̄е̄ п̄т̄м̄[
10 а̄]п̄ο̄μ̄ιᾱ ε̄х̄п̄ᾱп̄ο̄[μ̄]ιᾱ а̄т̄ω̄ м̄[
ε̄ρο̄т̄]п̄ е̄п̄ηἰ̄ п̄̄ᾱᾱт̄ω̄[п̄
]ἰ̄ ш̄а̄п̄[

B]·η̄ш̄а[
15 по]σ̄ п̄п̄ᾱ м̄п̄г̄[
]п̄ᾱμε̄та̄п̄οἰ̄ ο̄[

C]п̄п̄от̄[ε̄
]а̄г̄ο̄ρ̄ρ̄χ̄е̄ӣ ρ̄ῑφ̄[ӣ
]φ̄ω̄с̄ п̄аἰ̄ е̄ӣс̄[
20 п̄]ε̄с̄п̄η̄т̄ т̄ӣро̄[τ̄
] п̄ρ̄ο̄т̄ο̄ ᾱε̄ а̄п̄а[
blank

A verso

]п̄ᾱχο̄ε̄ис̄ п̄с̄[ε̄το̄та̄д̄]η̄ а̄т̄ω̄ м̄(ornament)п̄п̄ӣк̄ос̄ ρ̄п̄от̄м̄ε̄ а̄п̄а̄ е̄п̄ӣφ̄ᾱп̄е̄-
ос̄ м̄[п̄т̄о̄от̄ п̄ж̄ӣ]ме̄ п̄ε̄с̄т̄п̄те̄ п̄ε̄г̄ρ̄η̄ᾱλ̄ [...]

8—13 is a fragt. joined to A.

19 ? ε̄ӣс̄[ρ̄а̄ӣс̄от̄.

A vo. от̄ не[ш̄от̄.

LETTERS

113

[illegible]

B]αeros [
]ολος φο π[
π]δειωτ [
]xe[

15 D]п̄го[. .]
C [п̄ас]иот ари т̄ауани
[е]шопе от̄п[. .] м̄м̄п
п̄ом̄п̄т̄ м̄мир
п̄[по]т̄з̄ . [.] п̄ауу-
20 он п̄г̄м̄[ж
ж̄мп̄т̄
от̄ж̄т̄ [̄
таас [̄
сият [̄
blank

В 12 ? αποστ]ολος, or διαβ].

114

ρ ταας ἡπασιωτ
 ετοϑααῖ κατα σμοτ
 πιμ παῖτ εἰλλο ρτῆπικωλ
 πεκυшире жесаῖρ ποθε
 5 εῖπε· ἡπεκῆμο εβολ
 [κω η]ῖ εβολ εφχοος ἡ-
 [σι ... κ]εμπῖρωεῖμ επек-
]ῖ ποθε ерок алла лω-
]ааһолос тепог де[.]
 10]сеп пероуме е[
]каталотрок г[
]поуте κ[
]εῖπ[

7 x]e. 8 λω[ήν πτοϋ επ]. 10 Or
]π; πε for πελ. 11 Not λουκας.

123

Р пахисооте етот-
 ааѣ прѣцѣмѣше пот-
 те етфорѣ мпѣхс ѣпот-
 [м]ѣ апа епсѣпос мпапа
 5 [Ψ]а н петрос нсѣлах/ †[
]тп мпѣп[
]ѣнтит[тп
]ѣнос[

5 ? [шнє.

127

ꝥ ѿорп мен ꙗпиѡже
птампѣлаху / ꝥаспазе
ꙗпрѹпопозаио пнекорнте
епегзи птерезхи несраї птен-
мнтелот аїмоте евол праше емате
5 [. . . . сраї] паї рппексраї же-

6 ? е[мате.

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131 Fibres ↗

ⲡⲓⲥⲧⲉⲧⲉ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲙⲉⲣⲓⲧ ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲁⲃ ⲛⲉⲣⲛⲁⲓ ⲉⲛⲉⲃⲃⲁⲓⲃⲛ ⲉⲧⲛⲁⲓⲣⲓⲁ ⲛⲧⲁ-
 ⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲛⲛⲁⲧ ⲛⲓⲙ ⲉⲓⲛⲣⲟⲥⲕⲧⲛⲉⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲕⲓⲙⲡⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲁⲃ, ⲟⲩⲛⲧⲁⲓ ⲟⲩⲛⲟⲩ ⲧⲁⲣ
 ⲙⲡⲓⲥⲧⲓⲥ ⲉⲣⲟⲩⲛ ⲉⲣⲟⲕ ⲛⲁⲕⲁⲛⲟⲥ ⲁⲗⲗⲁ ⲙⲁⲓⲃⲓⲛⲉ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲟⲛ ⲛⲉⲟⲗⲛⲧⲓⲥ ⲉⲧⲓⲱⲧⲉ ⲉⲛⲛⲟⲥ-
 ⲙⲟⲥ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲧ ⲙⲡⲓⲙⲟⲧ ⲉⲓⲣⲓⲛⲱⲛ ⲥⲣⲉⲃⲟⲛ ⲁⲧⲁⲁⲧ ⲛⲓⲛⲱⲟⲥ ⲫⲧⲁⲙⲟ [ⲛⲧⲉ]ⲛ[ⲙⲡⲓ]-
 5 ⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲁⲃ ⲛⲉⲓⲧⲉⲣⲉⲛⲟⲥⲟⲫⲓⲥⲧⲁⲧⲟⲥ ⲛⲁⲕⲁⲛⲟⲥⲟⲥ ⲙⲡⲉⲛⲛⲟⲥⲓⲥ ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁ[ⲁⲃ]
 ⲛⲁⲣⲭⲓⲉⲛⲓⲥⲕⲟⲛⲟⲥ ⲛⲉⲛⲧⲁⲥⲉⲛ ⲛⲓⲕⲣⲧⲉⲙⲁ ⲉⲓⲣⲓⲧ ⲁⲩⲫ ⲟⲩⲉⲛⲓⲧⲟⲗⲓ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲁ-
 ⲛⲉⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲛⲟⲉⲓⲥ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲁⲃⲧⲉ ⲛⲁⲣⲭⲓⲉⲛⲓⲥⲕⲟⲛⲟⲥ ⲛⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲥ ⲛⲁⲕ, ⲧⲁⲓ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲧ ⲉⲕⲁⲃⲛⲧⲥ
 ⲙⲫⲟⲧⲛ ⲛⲧⲉⲓⲉⲛⲓⲧⲟⲗⲓ ⲟⲉ ⲉⲓⲧⲟ ⲙⲙⲟⲥ ⲧⲁⲭⲁ ⲧⲁⲣ ⲛⲧⲁⲥⲉⲣ ⲛⲟⲗⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲥ ⲛⲁⲕ
 ⲛⲧⲉⲣⲉⲣⲉⲓ ⲉⲣⲓⲥ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲉⲓⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲙⲙⲟⲩⲧ ⲫⲓⲣⲟⲥⲕⲧⲛⲉⲓ ⲟⲛ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲧ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲫⲁⲥⲛⲁⲩⲉ
 10 ⲛⲧⲉⲕⲓⲙⲡⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲁⲃ ⲉⲓⲁⲧⲉⲓ ⲙⲙⲟⲕ ⲉⲣ ⲛⲁⲙⲉⲧⲉ ⲉⲓⲛⲉⲕⲣⲧⲓⲗⲓ ⲫ

Verso

ⲫ ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲙⲡⲁⲙⲉⲣⲓⲧ ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲁⲃ ⲁⲧⲱ (ornament) ⲙⲙⲁⲓⲛⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲛⲁⲙⲉ ⲉⲧⲙⲓⲱⲧⲁ ⲛⲧⲁⲉⲓⲱ ⲛⲓⲙ
 ⲁⲛⲁ ⲉⲓⲫⲁⲛⲉⲓⲱⲥ ⲛⲁ[ⲛⲁ]ⲭⲱⲣⲓⲧⲓⲥ (ornament) ⲉⲓⲧⲓⲛⲓⲱⲛⲥⲧⲁⲛⲧⲓⲛⲟⲥ ⲛⲉⲓⲉⲗⲁⲭⲓⲥⲧⲟⲥ ⲫ

133 Fibres ↗

A

ⲟⲉ[ⲟⲫⲓⲗⲉⲓⲁ ⲛⲛⲟⲉⲓⲥ ⲛⲥⲟⲛ ⲛⲉⲣⲙⲓⲛⲟⲧⲱⲧⲱ
 ⲙⲟⲛⲁⲥⲧ[ⲛⲓⲣ]ⲟⲛ ⲉⲓⲙⲡⲟⲟⲧ ⲛⲣⲟⲟⲧ ⲉⲧⲉⲥ[ⲟⲧ
 ⲉⲧⲭ]ⲁⲣⲓⲥⲧ[ⲉⲓ] ⲛⲧⲟⲟⲧⲩ ⲙⲡⲛⲟⲧⲧⲉ ⲁⲧⲉⲩ[
 ⲧⲓⲛⲁⲣⲙ ⲧⲓⲣⲓ ⲉⲓⲧⲓⲛⲉⲧⲓⲱⲗⲓⲗⲓ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲁⲃ ⲉⲛⲉⲣⲁⲛ [
 5 ⲛⲡⲁⲧⲓⲁⲣⲭⲓⲥ ⲛⲉⲗⲉⲧⲉ ⲛⲁⲛ ⲉⲧⲣⲉⲛⲥⲱⲟⲧⲩ ⲉⲓⲧⲟⲧⲥⲟⲛ ⲉ[
 ⲁⲛⲟⲛ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲛⲣⲟⲥⲓⲱⲧⲁⲧⲟⲥ ⲛⲥⲟⲛ ⲁ[ⲛⲁ] ⲓⲱⲣⲁⲛⲓⲥ ⲛⲉⲛⲓ[
 ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁⲁⲃ ⲛⲁⲣⲭⲓⲙⲁⲛⲁⲣⲓⲧⲓⲥ ⲛⲧⲓⲧⲓⲛⲡⲟⲟⲧ ⲛⲥ[
 ⲛⲧⲓⲛⲓⲣⲓⲛⲉ ⲙⲡⲉⲧⲣⲱⲗⲓ ⲛⲣⲟⲥ ⲧⲥⲟⲙ ⲛⲓⲕⲁⲛⲟⲛ [
 [. . .]ⲱ . [. . .]ⲁⲩⲱⲛⲩⲱ ⲟⲩⲛ ⲛⲉⲣⲟⲧ[

B ⲛⲉⲛⲛⲟⲥⲓⲥ ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ
]ⲉⲧⲟ[
 C]ⲛⲓⲥ[
 ⲛ]ⲧⲓⲣⲙⲟ[ⲟⲥ
]ⲛⲓⲕⲓⲗⲓ [
]ⲧⲉⲣⲉ[

Verso

B 10 [+ ⲧⲁⲁⲥ] ⲙⲡⲉⲟⲥⲟⲫⲓⲥⲧⲁⲧⲟⲥ

A]ⲙⲉⲣⲓⲧ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲙ (ornament) ⲛⲡⲓⲕⲟⲥ ⲉⲧⲫⲟⲣⲉⲓ ⲙⲡⲉⲃⲭⲥ ⲉⲓⲛⲟⲧⲙⲉ ⲁⲛⲁ ⲉⲓⲫⲁⲛⲓⲱⲥ
 ⲛⲁⲛⲁⲭⲱⲣⲓⲧⲓⲥ + ⲉⲓⲧⲓⲛⲓⲱⲣⲁⲛⲓⲥ ⲙⲡⲓⲥⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲥ ⲛⲉⲓⲉⲗⲁⲭⲓ
 ⲉⲓⲙⲡⲛⲟⲥⲓⲥ ⲭⲁⲣⲓⲣ +

6 Or ⲛⲣ[ⲉⲥⲃⲧⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ.

7 C Letters above this (ⲓⲱⲣⲁⲛⲓⲥ) are added between lines.

134

Fibres ↗

ⲫ ⲉⲓⲥ ⲛⲁ[ⲛⲧⲓ]ⲥⲣⲁⲫⲟⲛ ⲛⲧⲉⲛⲓⲧⲟⲗⲓ ⲙⲡⲉⲛⲛⲟⲥⲓⲥ ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ
 ⲛⲉⲛⲓⲥⲓ/ ⲁⲛⲥⲙⲓⲧⲩ ⲁⲛⲧⲓⲛⲡⲟⲟⲧⲩ ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲛⲁ[ⲉⲓⲱⲥⲧⲓⲛⲓ
 ⲛⲟⲟⲧⲩ ⲛⲁⲩ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲓⲛⲁⲛⲟⲧ ⲛⲁⲛⲟⲥⲓⲥ ⲛ[
 ⲉⲓⲙⲉ [ⲉⲛ]ⲉⲥⲕⲟⲛⲟⲥ ⲛⲓⲣⲙⲁⲛⲁⲣⲓⲧⲉ ⲉⲓⲱⲧⲉ ⲩ[
 5 ⲛⲧⲁⲛⲓⲕⲟⲧⲓ ⲛⲧⲁⲓⲱⲣⲓ ⲉⲧⲛⲟⲗⲓⲥ ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲱⲧⲓ [
 ⲟⲛ ⲩⲟⲧⲱⲧⲓ ⲧⲣⲁⲉⲓ ⲁⲛ ⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲉⲩⲱⲁⲓⲣ ⲁⲛⲁ[
 ⲛⲉ ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲓⲣⲁⲕⲱⲥⲧⲓⲛⲓ ⲉⲙⲁⲧⲉ ⲙⲡⲁⲛⲟⲥⲓⲥ ⲛ[

Verso

ⲉⲓⲱ]ⲧ ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲁ(sprase)ⲁ ⲙⲡⲓⲕⲟⲥ + ⲛⲉⲩⲱⲧⲓⲣⲉ ⲛⲉⲗⲓ

3 ? ⲛ[ⲉⲓⲱⲧ. 4 ? ⲩ[ⲟⲧⲱⲧ. 5, 6 ? ⲉⲓⲱⲧⲉ] ⲟⲛ.
 6 [ⲧⲟⲟⲧ, ⲟⲣ ⲁⲛⲟ]. 7 ? ⲛ[ⲉⲓⲱⲧ.

LETTERS

135

Fibres ↑→

A	+ ετῆνεπτατετῆμῆτῆχο[ε]ις		
	ἡπεκλῆρικός τιρὸς, ετῆ[
	ἡπτιζε εροот εδῖρ м[
	ατω πετῆωλ πνστῖα εἰδὼλ [
5	δαφн	ἡπα[τε]τῆςε[δῖ	
	εε[	B	] ατῆτοτ ε[
			]περωῆ πη[
			]ατῆ εροῖ ε[
10	ματε	απα[	C 15]τ
	κελος	ψα[	]απε
	τῆ	λατῆ π[	]ψιρε
	ωκ	πῆλῆ[οτρετα	]ρα
	πῆ		]ερος
		20]ηωπ	εῖπετρομπε
			]πῆ καπωп παῖ
			]καλαπνῖαος οп πῆ
			]те εεωψ πῆηтс
			]ωψ αῖκααε εἰδὼλ

Verso of B, C. Continuation of the text, but scarcely a word legible.

2 [ε, or [ωκ, or [ηκ.	11 ? ατ[κελος.	13 ? ж].	15 ll. 15—20 are
possibly continuations of 9—14.		16 ? λαψ].	17 ? καλα].
20 κα[ηωп, or ο[τωп.	21 ? тет].	22 Or ο ηпре.	23 ? ε].
24 Not last line.			

136

Fibres ↑→

I. A	απκομεс сраῖ παп [η]саε [
	[ε]ροτ τιрот ετεῖπῆ[ε]...εκ[
	[п]αρχαюп еоо[
	[π]ἡпросфор[α		
5	ἡ[.]тоλ[	B	]тр[.....]от прос
			]тотей...тжῖ псеεπε
			]ω απῆ[ω]η екωс ἡпоот
			]επαρσσελε [
			]εφωῆ арис [
II. A			
		B	margin
			]ε φπαταε ψα[ε
			]тавоε. αλλα пр[...]ар[....]
			]πсамῆтρεεги ла пῆεωῆс теε-
		10	]ε εἰδὼλ ἡпсеиоте ἡῖεραε ἡμῆ-
			]тсεῖ ψапῆωλ εἰδὼλ ἡπερме
	тре асерет мпентаψ[		про]εсма апаῖ
	εῖтс · аперсраῖ εἰ εαφ[η п... п]ро[от		] · потωψ
	εῖтс εμπпос ἡпасуа · етῆε πῆ[ε]ηмῆт[
	ψапῆ катастасε паε прос пεηψа · ε[
15	+ памерῖт ἡшире пктр/ лоткиапос + пс[тῆоиос		

4 ? аτ]ω.

11 ? ψ[ωπε; ψап]те ог мпа]те.

14 For мψа.

1 ρ^ϰμϣ + ϰϣ
 αλ^αη^η π^πρ^ρα^αῑ π^πτ^τε^ε-
 α^αγ^γω^ωσ^στ^τη^ηῑ . α^αῑε^εῑε^ε ῑε-
 πε^πο^οτ^τω^ωα^αῑ ε^εθ^θο^οῑ π^πρ^ρι^ιτ^το^οῑ α^αῑ[ρα-]
 5 ω^ωε^ε ῑε^εμ^μα^ατ^τε^ε . κ^κα^ατ^τα^α θ^θε^ε ο^οτ^τη̄ ε^εη̄[τ^τα^ατ^τε^επ̄-]
 ε^ετ^τλ^λα^αβ^βῑα^α ρ^ρρ^ρα^αῑ πα^αῑ ε^ετ^τη^ηε^επ^πυ^υρ^ρε^ε [κ^κο^οτ^τ]ῑ ζ^ε-
 κ^κα^ας ε^εῑς^ςρ^ρρ^ρα^αῑ πα^αγ^γ : ρ^ρι^ιο^οτ^τω^ωῑο^οῑμ^με^ε ε^εθ^θο^οῑ ρ^ρῑ-
 τε^τν^νρ^ρα^αφ^φῑ : π^πη̄μ^με^εε^ετ^τε^ε α^α[η̄] ζ^εα^αῑς^ςρ^ρρ^ρα^αῑ πα^αγ^γ
 ρ^ρῑθ^θο^οῑ π^πτε^τν^νρ^ρα^αφ^φῑ . ζ^ε[ῑ]π^πῑα^αγ^γε^ε ρ^ρα^αρ^ρε^επ̄
 10 τ^τα^αμ^μπ^πῑε^ελ^λα^αγ^γῑς^ςτ^το^ος .] ε^εῑμ^μῑ ε^εσ^σπ^πα^ατ^τ π^πρ^ρο^οο^οτ^τ :
 π^πλ^λε^εο^οπ^π ε^ελ^λα^α . [] π^πη̄ε^εθ^θο^οῑ ω^ωυ^υπ^πε^ε
 μ^μπ^πε^εῑν^ν [] η̄ π^πρ^ρο^ος τ^το^ο πα^αρ^ρο^οπ^π ε^εῑμ^μῑ
 ε^ετ^τω^ω[ω^ωῑμ^με^ε] ρ^ρα^ας^ςο^ος π^πε^επ^πε^εο^οῑ ε^ετ^τε^ετ^τα^αβ^β
 α^α[πα^α ρ^ρα^αρ^ρχ^χῑ]π^πῑς^ςκ^κο^οπ^πο^ος π^πρ^ρα^ακ^κο^οτ^τε^ε : ε^εγ^γε^ερ^ρε^ερ^ρμ^μ-
 15 [π^πε^ετ^τε^ε π^π π^πε^επ^π]ρ^ρο^οφ^φῑτ^τῑς^ς ε^επ^πα^αγ^γς^ςρ^ρρ^ρα^αῑ π^πτ^τε^επ^πτ^τε^ε
 [π^π π^πω^ωῑμ^με^ε ε^ετ^τῑμ^μα^ατ^τ . ζ^εε^εμ^μπ^πε^εῑν^ν π^πω^ω-
 [ω^ωῑμ^με^ε] ρ^ρη̄[κ^κα^ατ^τα^α θ^θε^ε ε^επ^πα^ατ^τρ^ρ ω^ωρ^ρη̄ ρ^ρο^ος
] η̄ε^ε . π^πε^επ^π . . μ^μ ζ^εε^εσ^σα^αρ^ρε^ετ^τς^ςρ^ρα^αῑ π^πρ^ρω^ωῑμ^με^ε
] . ρ^ρρ^ρα^αφ^φῑ . α^ατ^τω^ω ο^οπ^π ζ^εε^εη̄[τ^τω^ω μ^μῑο^ος ζ^εα^απ^πτ^το^ο-
 20]τ^τω^ωῑο^οῑμ^μπ^πε^ε η^ηε^εχ^χς^ς . η̄μ^με^εε^ε[τ^τε^ε .] η̄ ε^εα^αγ^γς^ςο^οο^ο
] ε^εῑμ^μῑ ε^ες^ςθ^θο^οῑ π^πτ^τε^ε ε^επ^πα^ακ^κς^ςρ^ρα^αῑ ζ^εε^εμ^μπ^πο^οτ^τε^ε
 α^α[π^πο^οτ^τε^ες^ςθ^θο^οῑ ρ^ρα^αρ^ρ π^πα^αμ^με^ε : ε^επ^πε^ερ^ρα^αῑ π^πα^αλ^λῑ ο^οπ^π α^ακ^κ-
]ε^εχ^χε^ε ε^εκ^κτ^τρ^ρῑο^ος π^πρ^ρο^οε^εῑς^ς σ^σο^οπ^π ζ^εε^επ^ππ^πε^ερ^ρο^οο^οτ^τ ε^επ^π-
 [η̄]φ^φλ^λο^ο α^απ^π ε^ερ^ρα^απ^πα^ατ^τε^εῑε^ε πα^αγ^γ . α^ατ^τω^ω ε^εῑς^ςθ^θω

11 ? ελατ[τον] ηενας, ογ ηε]. 12 [αωωμε, ογ οτ αωωμε . . .].
13 ? μηπετρην]. 15 Ογ εντατ-, 16 ? ρην]; κπ=ση.
19 τ]ετραφν. 20 ο]π. 23 αν], ογ κατ]. 29 ? [ει π].

LETTERS

141

[μπ]εῖσιν χαρ-
] εῳσπε πεῖ-
] εραῖ ετοτα-
] εῳτ ετοτα-
 5 τα]μῖτελαδχ/
 πε]πτοτχαῖ ρτοο-
]α ραп εмате εμα-
]εῖ εσοτμεг ппат
]ας δε пame аτρο-
 10] . μογ· жeaгтае
] . ω он, аτтате рен-
 [шаже етп]репел ап жeaгжоот
 [тетпмтеи]ωт соотп жемптатае
]пашаже сῖпажоос же-
 15 [μπ]ῖτ аформи пaγ етρεг-
 [тате ша]же етсμοпт ап алла еп-
]ммате етатот мпπενε-
 [рнτ πтет]εῖρппн шопе рптетамте
 [от моноп]жеῖптпне етρεгшеп фрппн
 20 [пaγ алл]а нaγ аqβ пкеотепρ отпнос м-
 [мпта]тшопе εβολ, eaгтате реншшаже
 [етп]репел ап, прос тсmбоотла етргоот
 [мп]етж шожне пaγ· аτω он пame
 [π]ταῖκαaγ ап ρῖβολ ρωс жeaгтате шаже
 25 псωῖ· алла шорп мep жeaгтеш прес-
 аτтерос пaγ маτaаγ, аτω он жeaгпex
 тпос пептолп пте ппотте

Verso (in other direction)

+ псабоλ μμογ' ететарапте еротп
 епетρτοτωγ· аτω он жепетешше-
 30 не етρεгpaрeг еρωγ' жеппсγтате
 шаже птeрeпкooтe cкaпaаγe·
 [e]тhεжeμп· ое же псpaῖ ρaг кcoотп
 [етμ]aпia мпeгeпeпoc· етhεтke-
 [лeтcи]с отп птeтпмтeиωт етo.
 35 εῖс ρпте тпκω μμογ' еротп, е-
 ст]пaтe· алла ппeсшопe
 етpe]пκлпpиkoc aвoк еротп
 ест]пaтe пpнтγ aжптpaтoшγ
 от]жe етpeгp εῖрппн μп-
 40]пpесh/ пcетωт мппeт-
] . тетпмтeиωт птeтп-
]ап

traces of 11 more lines totally faded

1 χαρ[тис. 3 пeтп]εραῖ етoтa[αδ.
 4 етoтa[αδ. 7 ρμп]apaп, от кaт]a ρaп;
 εma[тe. 9 [пm. 11 ? аτω. 14, 15 ? же[от.
 19 Or жe. 21 шпe probably. 31 For
 cкaпaаγe. 34 ? етoт[ααδ. 36 [тpeг-
 40 пeт]epнт.

142

Fibres 4 →

+ пшорп' мep пpωῖ пm' фпpоктпeи аτω фaсп[аγe птeк]мπт[
 пжoеиc пeиωт' етoтaαδ аτω фa[т]eи μmoс' етpe[
 шлнλ' етoтaαδ жeкaαс' еpeпeρxс пmaῖpωme [
 ρμфωῖ фпpнтγ' мeтa кaлoт мппῖcωс фт[α]μo
 5 жeсп[e]птп aтtαmoῖ жeῖшпpe пaпap[eaс] пkaлac]pе
 [.]eи птeкμптeиωт' етoтaαδ жeкaαс екп[α ?]с пaт пcoтeи[
 [.]aлeи мep [.]пс пaт eтaпeи п' eж[?]pe фпapoeиc λo[
 [. пe]ктoпoc етoтaαδ aжпaαaт пaαcтpoфп aтω[
 aгpтпoгpaфe eтeпcтoлп тaзeи λoтoῖ eγpῖ п/ пaχωп η ωδ/ ζ + +[
 10 eтoтxи мoи ?[он] пapоp λoтoп ωс [пpoк/

Verso

етoт]ααδ аτω етфopеи мпeρxс ρпoтme aпa
] eпфaпeиoc пaпaγωp/ + [п]oппoc
 п . [.]oтпa +

1 Not much missing; perhaps [мапoттe].

and 7 of uncertain length; ? пapaкaλλeи, cf. 7.

10 Different hand.

4 For eтpнeтγ.

7 Or cпaт; ? for eтaпeи; ? λo[пoп.

13 ?? пп[o]тapиoc, or пp[μ]тoтпa, or пp[μ]тoтcиa.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

143

ღო
 თეჲ
 თეჲ[...]. ете-
 пиеღა[...]. როს სტე-
 5 ფაო[с .]тапеп-жо-
 еис тир[п] паг птапсо-
 фос папостолос патлос
 жоос етннтг жадгш-
 гт ммоу сбол асгз потмор-
 10 .фи прмрл асгшпте псмот
 прмие ато эмесхсима асгре
 ероу жоо рмие асгхлнгу асгш-
 пе пстмнт цгарл епмат ешже
 апепжоеис ато пжоеис потоп
 15 тпн ехлнгу зароп аноп прмие
 етннепотжл метешупе е-
 роуп аноп прмие еотарп пс-
 асмот мтебхлн птапеп-
 жоеис шупе прнтг зароп
 20 тл гар асгжос пгг пптарп-
 хн апа севрнос рпотеи еппег-
 епстолн жекл гар жоу пм п-
 ж[...].еис ето пап п-
 папо[г]у арг пп-

Verso 25

25 π] αψω-
] ατω τπναψ-
] η μπετναςκα-
[παλαίσε] νηκωτι κφε
] ετα ζωος εμπεχετ-
30 απτελιον ετοτααη ατω ρω-
ρις κραι ραρ κοοσφν ετθέπε-
τατψωμε ψακαρομολοει
ρεβολ μπενεωτ πποθ π-
ρωμε ππεπτακρομολοει
35 μμοσφ αδρζας παι ετθέ-
περωη ατω εκ ρhte οπ ακ-
ρις παρητ αματε οπ φπov
μπεκραρερ πταπεπχω-
εις ζωος χεμμαρε-
40 πετηψαζε ψπωτε π-
κε πсс ατω πετημ-
оп мпоп мпекр
пмете мпептак-
роμолоче м-
45 мой п[η]αρηп-
ппо[с] п]ρω-
ме [...]
blank

4 ελα[χρι]τος ? 5 ? η]α. 13 For μοτ. 18 For εηηο. 24 ηη]α, or ηη[ος ηηα.
29 αατ]εα impossible; αο]εα must be intended. 37 For πρε. 47 Perhaps nothing in the blank.

I44 Fibres $\uparrow \rightarrow$

Α ρ ρ α ο ν μ ε π [π ρ ω η ν ι μ] † π ρ ο σ κ η ν η ε α τ ω † α σ π [α ρ ε
 [ετφορ]εi απερχε ρηρωη νιμ μαϊμωα ναρ π[† . неговрите паеиот етога̃
 τεκλιπ[†]χοεи μετταас ναρ πμεραλ
 † . † . περ[α]ο[ε]ις αλλα εθετανανιι απωπωε етр[α]ω[ι] π[ι]τα[ι]τολμα еε[ε]ρ[α]й ера[т]η

В ксוותт вар $\overline{\xi\mu}$] $\epsilon\phi\omega\acute{\iota}\ \overline{\mu\pi\epsilon\kappa\epsilon\iota\omega\tau}$ пенископос апкоте [$\overline{\lambda}$ колѡе примонѣт [.] $\chi\rho\epsilon$ ерос етна [

С]περχολαстик[ος
 ἡ]ωκ νημας ψα[
] μεψωοον ε[
]ππερεῖ// α[[παπ-]

10 D καληλα μη[
 κοc μῆποικοπομ[oc
 ῥηπῖμα ῥηcοτμ[
 ετοτ[ααδ
 . .]

Ε ἱερὰριος ψαντοῦχιτ [
 πκε]φάλαιοι ππαῖ φπροσκτ[πει
 ἱταλθο πταει εροτη [

F JAWK NAK
XO]EIC NEIWT

A Verso

+ παλειωτ ετορααδ ατω εθοφ[ρει μπεχς] ατω πμαιοπotte δββ[α] επιφαπειρος
margin
] μπας π[

B 4 This small fragt. placed provisionally. Traces of a line above 4 (9 let.) are perhaps the beginning of I.;
 εν inserted above. A 5 ? αη]; or [α]η]. C 6-9 Place of this uncertain, but must be between A and E, F.
 D 10-14 Exact position uncertain. E 11 Prob. αη]ραβιου, not ηο]τ nor ηη]. F 11, 12 Position depends
 on that of D. 14 Only bottoms of last 22 letters visible. Verso 18 ? η[εεραααλ.

LETTERS

145

иc хсe

Ѳ анон ѡагв[і]ѧ пеела-

хисотс еттолма етегаѳ папегу-
мерит пейот апа ісаѳ петотааб
5 мппотте прѡме етфореѳ мпехрсе зпотме
ещопе пекоतोше жесапаназе маот
жемаѳ проскитерос айжоуѳ жемаѳ рѡѧ
ажптесномий зейтон тїзїеут

наѣ варъ ксоотѣ жеоу петръпа[хит ѿ па-]
 10 пѣсраѣ наѣ араѣтѣ апенсконос мпа-]
 рап ммоѣ мажѣ ксерѣ [и-]
 кероме егюно ксооти ѡ[-]
 грѡѡ патѡш екхоот пет-
 рос ꙗнема та ꙗѡз
 15 пегѣне ф оѡжаѣ
 гмнхоеис

6 Probably ~~æce-~~. Letters ~~aa~~ broken and uncertain.

11 Or [χιτη-].

8 For τῆς αἰῆτος.

13 ? For $\epsilon\kappa\epsilon$.

146

[illegible]

6 ? c]agor (cf. *Jême* no. 43, 39).

12 [πιδλχ/], or the like.

147

[illegible]

15

кѣрисѣ ꙗꙑ онъ еѡе . .
 ꙗꙑоуꙑ ꙗꙑаѡѡ
 ес ꙗꙑоме рѣо[л] мꙑ . .
 сꙑроупе аꙑꙑоꙑꙑ ꙗꙑмаꙑ
 ꙗꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑ ꙗꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑ / е-
 тѣнѣтꙑ ꙗꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑ ꙗꙑꙑꙑ
 мꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑ ꙗꙑꙑ еѡе-
 ꙗꙑмоꙑꙑ ꙑꙑꙑꙑ-
 ꙑꙑꙑꙑ ꙑꙑꙑꙑ-
 ꙑꙑꙑꙑ ꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑ
 ꙑꙑꙑꙑ ꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑꙑ

20

25

1 ? προ παν]τον; ελα[χιστος or abbreviated.

4 6a[μoτλ.

5 арг п].

6 ? $\psi\omega[\kappa\epsilon.$

8 ? [nɾoɒt nɒt]ωɬ mɑɾeɟɬω[nɛ n], if space allows.

975

10 ? περὶ ληλ.

13 ? [хооу т]. 14 ? етѣнтѣ.

16 ? про, but

thing visible after π .

17 Prob. пмат.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

[illegible]

149	+ ари так[амн птетпие[псон кэрик[ос пте-) тптпоотг' н[	151	р таас мпраг'ш/ псшот ппшос аѣѣа кэрикос пана- ах'шрп/ мптоот пжмие зптп- стратикшос пѣаѣ/ ппн псѣ- шнре аѣж псѣтсраѣ еттайт дѣеме ероот етѣепзросо ѡе мписш катаѣамѣане м- моош тоте шс жепасон зѣм- ма ап прос тсшот ешшан- еї сѣп ѡш маренептат- жп пророс еї еротп пѣп- олшот мета калот прос татпмис мпсзросо еис рнпе рзрктн ешѡа- лшот ерої шштатгеї отжаѣ зѣмпжоеис +
5	патсї ашот псѣтсраѣ паг' епаран' мпсепт- пан' жекас ешпароис плогос паг' ката тн- намис пѣллогос' птаг- тааг' пал' ппрамфѣа- ла отп етппоотг' кал кар ешпанапалогон пс- ман ап таас ппа- па епшх мпшп їѡра- пис рптпсамотнл	5	
10		10	
15		15	
2 ? пѡе. 6 Usually мпарап.		5 ? п]паѣтсї. 8 For татпамис.	

1 For $\rho\alpha\tau\iota\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\omicron\varsigma$. 2 For $\pi\pi\epsilon\tau\mu\alpha\tau\iota\kappa\omicron\varsigma$.
4 For $\pi\epsilon\tau\iota\kappa$.

154	[+ шор]п: меп' җ-	<i>Verso</i>	пѣрѣ шѣ' ерок [...]
	[шпе] ерок: пжоеис		ап: пѣиме: ет' [...]
	[еҗе]с: мот: ерок:		ектѣмѣшк: кю' пѣа[по-]
	[ар] пѣа: пѣѣшк: [		10 кѣлрос: таас: пѣпп-
	5]п: ем: мѣа[		ресѣ//: сѣе[тѣом]
	[шн]ри: фет: [		згѣпѣарагам
			псписк/

4, 5 ?[εγοστ]π. 5 εαγ; or μπω[. 5, 6 ? nothing at ends. 7 ? πνρ. 9 For κο.
11 Apparently not σενο[.

LETTERS

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? ?
 [а]рї ппа ппарак-
 калей мпажоеис п-
 еиот п̄срзгз от̄еп̄столи
 ппк/ ил̄ас ет̄ейт̄н̄н̄те
 5 п̄а̄драам а̄т̄ω оп̄ п̄паракалей ппажис̄н̄те п-
 еписк/ п̄сем̄п̄ ѿот̄еп̄столи п̄а̄ч̄ з̄ωот̄ е̄т̄паракал[ей] моот̄
 ет̄ей̄п̄рике п̄рмот̄е а̄т̄ω ет̄ета̄ет̄теле̄з̄а̄ х̄ω̄рис̄ [...]
 п̄тет̄им̄нт̄жоеис̄ тет̄ис̄оот̄ӣ ж̄е̄а̄р̄[.]п̄а̄ж̄ӣ п̄а̄т̄ӣ а̄т̄ω
 т̄н̄е̄ло̄п̄ас̄ е̄е̄г̄та̄ас̄ е̄б̄ол̄ з̄а̄п̄а̄н̄мо̄сӣоп̄ а̄т̄ω [...]
 10 п̄т̄н̄н̄те̄ п̄рмот̄а̄ е̄а̄ч̄р̄ а̄т̄ом̄ . . а̄п̄ ч̄ω̄λ̄ [
 п̄п̄а̄]ракалей̄ м̄моот̄ з̄а̄[п̄]н̄от̄е̄ ж̄е̄от̄р̄н̄е̄не̄ а̄т̄[.]
 [...]ж̄ е̄та̄та̄а̄т̄ е̄р̄ш̄а̄н̄п̄н̄от̄е̄ † х̄а̄рис̄ н̄н̄т̄ӣ а̄рӣ п̄па̄
 п̄тет̄ип̄аракалей̄ м̄моот̄ п̄с̄паракалей̄ м̄-
 пр̄ес̄б̄/ ма̄р̄нос̄ п̄сет̄ип̄ноот̄ч̄ з̄а̄т̄ӣ-
 15 м̄р̄н̄ке̄ м̄п̄ес̄па̄т̄ † п̄а̄ж̄оеис̄
 п̄е̄иот̄ е̄т̄ота̄а̄х̄ а̄па̄ ψ̄а̄п̄
 а̄па̄ ιω̄а̄пп̄ис̄
 п̄е̄ч̄с̄а̄т̄а̄п̄

- 3 1st τ above ω (so in 16). 4 For πατ̄рис̄. 6 For π̄с̄ем̄п̄; моот̄ for м̄моот̄, added above.
 7 [срзг]. 10 After ѿом̄ altered; ? πтет̄-]. 12 I cannot locate з̄е̄е̄. 15 For м̄нт̄-.
 18 ? ρμραλ, which would be more usual.

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<p> † е̄п̄е̄г̄а̄н̄ а̄і̄от̄ω̄ш̄ е̄[та̄п̄ро̄ск̄т̄н̄е̄ӣ п̄тет̄ӣ[ш̄ӣш̄е̄п̄от̄те̄ м̄па̄[ѿа̄п̄ас̄і̄ос̄ м̄п̄п̄[. 5 е̄п̄ма̄ п̄п̄е̄п̄ис̄к̄/ [ка̄те̄х̄е̄ п̄мо̄і̄ от̄т̄[е̄е̄р̄ п̄та̄п̄ро̄[ск̄т̄]н̄е̄ӣ [то̄т̄ ка̄а̄т̄ п̄та̄б̄ω̄к̄ [ω̄ш̄ е̄т̄ип̄ноот̄ е̄р̄о̄т̄п̄ 10 р̄еп̄ко̄т̄і̄ п̄а̄λ̄[ω̄]т̄ ӣλ̄ [ѿ̄е̄ е̄т̄па̄т̄ а̄т̄ω̄ а̄т̄о̄[е̄т̄ма̄. е̄п̄п̄ас̄к̄[от̄п̄ п̄. а̄. . . е̄е̄ӣ з̄ӣб̄[]ла̄. е̄т̄. е̄. п̄т̄е̄ӣ[15] . . . а̄з̄ п̄λ̄ӣп̄ []ѿ̄е̄о̄з̄ω̄р̄і̄ос̄ </p>	<p><i>Verso</i></p>	<p>]а̄т̄ п̄с̄е̄-]п̄ρ̄ω̄λ̄ п̄с̄ем̄-]ω̄ е̄т̄ма̄а̄т̄ е̄т̄е̄- 20]ο̄ӣκ̄/ п̄т̄ε̄σ̄т̄ω̄]ε̄χ̄ᾱῑο̄ῑκ̄е̄ӣ м̄п̄ла̄-]ε̄ па̄т̄ ж̄е̄р̄еп̄р̄н̄-]ε̄ м̄п̄ла̄а̄т̄ е̄п̄та̄-]ε̄ па̄с̄ ж̄е̄р̄еп̄р̄н̄- 25]ε̄і̄ · п̄ε̄п̄па̄ τ̄ар̄ е̄т̄от̄-]ρ̄ π̄ρ̄ῑт̄т̄ῑν̄т̄ῑ π̄п̄-]πᾱρ̄ χ̄ρ̄ε̄ῑᾱ ᾱπ̄π̄-]ε̄ п̄ε̄ла̄ᾱχ̄/ ж̄е̄от̄п̄ет̄е̄ш̄-]ᾱί̄τ̄ · † ᾱῑт̄е̄ӣ е̄р̄ па̄- 30]ρ̄η̄п̄ε̄т̄ӣш̄λ̄ӣλ̄ е̄т̄от̄[ᾱᾱх̄] ӣ а̄г̄г̄а̄ τ̄р̄і̄ас̄ † </p>
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- 4 а]ѿа̄п̄ас̄і̄ос̄. 8 Munier reads τ̄ο̄ρ̄κᾱа̄т̄. 9 от̄]ω̄ш̄. 10 ? р̄еп̄-; [ε̄ρ̄от̄п̄.
 21 ? λ̄ᾱ[ᾱт̄. 22 з̄ӣ[н̄е̄. 24 е̄т̄ӯᾱ[р̄і̄с̄т̄е̄ӣ. 26 [ᾱᾱх̄ е̄т̄от̄ӣ]ρ̄. 27 end, а- for ? е- prep.
 28 е̄ш̄[ш̄е̄. 30 [м̄е̄е̄т̄е̄].

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167	<p> f fсаак fеfлаfхfсfсf еfсfгаf еfшfне еfнеfмерате f- сон еfтаfеfнfт ката сfмот нfм еfтаfпfотfу аfбраfраfм fпf- 5 перfнfт fпfтеfмаfаfт fпfнfсfоf еfпеfрfнf аfкfеfт еfроfтfи паfтаfмfпf- еfлаfхfсfиfсfт аfкfхоfоfу жеfка паfсон еfпfсfеfй теfпоfт аfрfи fпfа fмfпfрfсто пfрfоfа еfпаfроfт ката оfе fпfтаfкfхоfоfу </p>	<p> 10 жеfеfпаfсон еfи пfноfте fрf пfеfрfна теfпоfт аfрfи fпfа fпfтеfпfр пfеfтfпfа fмfпf- перfике нfпfеfхfмаfлоfтос жеf- нас еfреfпfеfмерfит пfхоfеfис fсf fпfеfхfс сfмот еfроfтfи fмfпfеfтfпf- 15 нfи тfиfрfу рfаfио отfи мfпfрfсто теfппfараfкfлиfсfе fсfоfл отf- жаfй fмfпfхоfеfис + </p>
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9 2nd н above. 10 е f above. 12 ? For пер f ике.

168	<p> f шf[о]fрf[п м]еfп fшfпf[с] еfтеfкfмfпfтеfнfот еfтаfеfнfт шfаfпfтеfпfхоfеfис аfаfт пfмfпfша fмfпfеfтfпаfспаfсfмоfс еfпеfрfнf аfкfхоfос паfй жеfеfкfшаfпfшfи сон еfрf fхfреfна еfк- 5 жоfотfу паfй теfпоfт еfис пfсон еfптаfйfт пfр пfмеfеfте паfк еfтfнfиfтfу паfй еfтfшfоfне рfатfнfи аfйfжfпоfтfу еfжfи отfла- аfт паfу аfшfеfпfеfоfеf аfрfи таfгаfпfи отfи еfшfоfне отfи ро- мfиfт, рfаfтоfотfи пfрfхоfотf жоfтfоfт пfше паfу нfаfу fпfе- роfто, таfреfтfаfаfт рfаfотfкоfтfи fпfсfоf, жеfмfпf- 10 fоfм fмfмоfу еfоfрfс отfаfе мfпfтfу веfтеfхfпfи отfаfе меfчеfшfеfй еfрис, еfтfеfпfшfо- не еfтfпfмаfуf паfй ваfр еfпfеfтfра- тfик пfеfкfнаfр отfноfс fпfоfтfоfшfс еfкfоfл fпfмаfу еfтfеfтfмfпfтаfт- 15 fоfм fмfпfеfтfсfоfмаf пfеfтеfреfтеfк- пfроfраfиfреfсfис, отfи, рfаfотfроfт еfроfу [таfаfу] аfрfи таfгаfпfи жеfсfр fхfреfна [еfмаfте тf]аfаfс fмfпаfмерfит fпf- [еfиfот иfоfра]пfиfсf рfиfтfм- 20 ? ? </p>
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4 end, ? for е f к f е. 8 жо f от f above; 2nd па f у cancelled. 17 с of f х f ре f на above.

169	<p> f пfшfорfп меf[п] тfиfшfиfе еfроfтfи аfрfи таfгаf[п]и fпfте- тfпfкfо моfтfе еfпfрfит 5 fпfпfрfике fпfтеfтfиfсfраfеfи пfиfу еfрfоfп еfтfжеfме еfма fпfпf- пfроfме теfпfшаfже еfроfу fпfпfкоfтf- сfиfу еfреfот пfноfте паfжfи ма- еfит рfиfтfу мfпfпfеfтfпf- </p>	<p> 10 шfлfиfл fпfсоfтер отfнаf пfеfмfиfк таfаfс fпfпаfпа fсfаfк мfпаfпа иfлfиfаfс паfй fпfтаfтfиfо fпf- теfтfпfиfхfи рfаfпfрfиfи fпfпf- пfхоfеfис fсf пfеfхfс 15 рfиfтfпfиfаfкfоfа пfеfеfлаfхfсfоfс шfлfиfл еf- жоfеfй </p>
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8 For са f у (cf. п f и f у in 6); for а f р f и f т. 10 ? п f е f м f и f к. 11 с in f с f а f к added above.

LETTERS

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тн-
пааполосиге нит
Р апок маѣа
етсгаг папапаѣора
5 жеари тавапи марепекпа тарої
пѣтппоот отωг наг жеерсгарит знл еѣол
]апѣарѣарос қи пейот атқи пшнр.
]и ппотωг наг жеатмототт
]епарит знл еѣол ешωпе

10]от наг птепарит мтон
]фпосктнеи птекмнті-
е]тотаѣ + апок сотсаппа
етс]гаг етпосктнеи
]. ппотрнте птек-
15 ота]аѣ, ари тавапи
]е мпашире
]моотт

1, 2 Written on edge. 6 ? for ототωг (cf. 8). 7 Prob. шире. 8 ? ж, or қ].
10 For пте-, 12 апок altered. From here to end of text, another hand. 17 Not last line.

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Р ари ?[авап]и пте[
птетп. . . .]еп[
роот еттаеинт емаг[е
пмман пѣаши [п. . .]е[
5 аперхе пмман [. . .] мпекне[
псаѣѣатон жеапоп ренш[мо]
птатаетишопи ерωтп етѣеп-
потте ашω апок зωωп мпн
р пѣоотт нити еите пекклас-
10 сѣа алла ететпаас зωлωс етѣе-
ппотте отавапи же шпантиѣωл
еѣол птпка петпма еѣол
зпонтетх[арис]па пѣтлаат
[п]трофн

Verso (palimpsest)

15 с]нит етнапотот
]мате мпейнош
]. . . . ет]ѣетмптмаїс[рн]
[. . .] моноп [. . .] неотоеш наї
[еп]рнш емаге емаге ашω оп
20 ппотте соотп несннѣ же-
мп лаате пrome зппе-
капрос наї соотп же-
ереппотте р зωѣ еот
пмман алла п-
25 ѣе ет[ет]поташс
ар[. . . .]тп ет-
рω[
+

5 ? [оп], ? қ[тоот]. 9 ? for ппеккл-. 11 же=? те. 15 ? нес]. 18 ? [зн].
26 ар[с птω]тп етрω]ше.

172

Р кω наї еѣол жеппеѣн ххартис
таас мпмаїпотте пейот етот-
аѣа апа шѣп папаѣорит/ + зитп-
лотнас пейѣах/ про паптωп
5 фпоск/ птекмнтеишот етотѣаѣ
мпнсωс фпаракалѣи птекмнті-
. . . . еиот жекаас екпа-
р пѣа пѣр пеккѣлмос пѣѣωн
ема мпнпѣтотѣаѣ пейот
10 пѣпски/ апа пѣспте пѣр
пеккѣлмос пѣпаракалѣи

ммоқ зарої фсоотп же-
маѣтстак еѣол пѣср[аї]
спте пѣлзис ерраї пап[а]
15 знлѣас зарон пѣѣср[аї]
ерраї ермонт пѣрм-
ермонт пѣсѣт
зѣкалон паї м
еѣжω ммос жет.
20 тѣпкω сраї
ерраї пап
кѣѣѣ сѣ[ол

7 ? [жоеис п]. 15 ? зарои; I take пѣср[аї] to be the corrected reading. 17 Or пѣер.
19 Or жем. 20 Or тѣпѣω. 22 Or еѣ[ωн.

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ⲡ ⲁⲛⲁⲛⲓⲁⲥ ⲛⲉⲗⲁⲭ/ ⲉⲓ-
 ⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲉⲓⲱⲛⲉ ⲉⲛⲉⲓ-
 ⲙⲉⲣⲁⲧⲉ ⲛⲥⲓⲛⲓⲧ ⲉⲧⲧⲁⲥⲓⲛⲧ
 ⲱⲛⲛⲓⲧⲱⲧⲓ ⲱⲁⲛⲛⲱⲥ ⲉⲙⲛⲁⲣⲱⲥ ⲭⲁⲓⲣ[ⲉⲧⲉ]
 5 ⲙⲓⲛⲓⲱⲥ ⲧⲓⲛⲁⲣⲁⲕⲁⲗⲉⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲛⲁⲣⲁ-
 ⲛⲓ ⲉⲙⲛⲁⲣⲁⲛ ⲙⲛⲉⲛⲁⲣⲱⲥ ⲓⲥ ⲛⲉⲭⲥ ⲛⲉ-
 ⲕⲁⲥ ⲉⲧⲉⲧⲛⲁⲣ ⲛⲛⲁⲗ ⲙⲓⲛⲉⲛⲥⲱⲛ ⲛⲉ-
 ⲧⲣⲱⲥ ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲛ ⲙⲓⲱⲥ ⲛⲉⲁⲧⲉⲭⲣ[ⲓⲁ]

ⲱⲛⲉⲧ ⲕⲁⲓ ⲉⲁⲣ ⲙⲛⲉⲓⲱⲛ ⲛⲧⲧⲛ[ⲱⲥ]
 10 ⲛⲉⲓ ⲙⲓⲱⲛ ⲉⲛⲧⲥ ⲁⲓⲉⲓ ⲛⲙⲁⲓⲱ
 ⲧⲉⲛⲱⲧ ⲱⲛⲧ ⲧⲱⲛⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲧⲛⲁⲛⲧ-
 ⲥⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲛⲁⲛⲱⲥ ⲱⲧⲁⲓ
 ⲉⲙⲛⲁⲣⲱⲥ +
 ⲉⲛⲉⲙⲛⲉⲛⲉⲣⲱⲥⲓⲕ
 15 ⲱⲛⲓ ⲉⲛⲧⲓⲣⲱⲧ ⲛⲉⲓ-
 ⲛⲁⲱⲛ[ⲛⲉ ⲁ]ⲛⲛⲉ

4 Perhaps [e].

11 Perhaps ⲱⲛⲓ is merely ⲛⲉ erased.

14—16 a different, clumsy hand.

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Fibres ↗→

ⲡ ⲱⲛⲓⲛ ⲙⲉⲛ ⲙⲛⲁⲱⲛⲁⲛⲉ ⲛⲉⲗⲁⲭⲓⲥⲱⲥ ⲧⲱⲛⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲛⲛⲁⲛⲧⲥⲱⲛ ⲉⲧ-
 ⲧⲁⲥⲓⲛⲧ ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲥⲱⲛⲧ ⲛⲓⲙ ⲉⲧⲛⲁⲛⲱⲧⲱⲧ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲱⲛ ⲧⲱⲛⲉ ⲉⲛⲉⲧⲱⲛⲱⲛ
 ⲛⲁⲓ ⲧⲓⲣⲱⲧ ⲱⲛⲛⲓⲧⲱⲧⲓ ⲱⲁⲛⲛⲱⲥ ⲙⲓⲛⲓⲱⲥ ⲧⲓⲛⲁⲣⲁⲕⲁⲗⲉⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲕ-
 ⲙⲓⲛⲧⲥⲱⲛ ⲛⲉⲣ ⲛⲛⲁⲗ ⲛⲧⲱⲛⲱⲧ ⲛⲣⲱⲛⲧ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲉⲧⲉⲣ ⲭⲣⲓⲁ ⲛⲁⲧ ⲧⲉⲛⲱⲧ
 5 ⲉⲓⲧⲉ ⲣⲱⲛⲧ ⲉⲓⲧⲉ ⲛⲓⲛⲉ ⲉⲓⲧⲉ ⲗⲁⲁⲧ ⲣⲱⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲣⲓ ⲧⲁⲩⲁⲛⲓ ⲛⲧⲱ-
 ⲛⲱⲧⲥⲱⲧ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲉⲕⲁⲥ ⲉⲣⲉⲛⲉⲛⲁⲣⲱⲥ ⲓⲥ ⲛⲉⲭⲥ ⲥⲱⲛⲧ ⲉⲣⲱⲕ ⲙⲓⲛⲉⲕ-
 ⲱⲛⲉ ⲙⲓⲛⲉⲛⲓⲧⲓ ⲧⲓⲣⲱⲧ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲱⲛ ⲛⲱⲧⲁⲕⲁⲗⲱⲛⲧ ⲁⲛⲛⲉ : ⲛⲧⲱⲛⲱⲛ
 ⲧⲉⲣⲉ ⲧⲓⲣⲥ ⲉⲧⲙⲱⲛⲱⲧ ⲗⲁⲁⲧ

Verso. Scroll ornament, somewhat in the style of the Byzantine 'protocols.'

4 For ⲧⲓⲣ ⲭⲣⲓⲁ.

5 ⲛⲓⲛ ⲛⲓⲛⲉ was ⲉ.

8 For ⲱⲛⲓⲛ ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲛ.

175

[. . .] ⲡ ⲁⲛⲣⲉⲧ ⲉⲣⲣⲱⲧ ⲙⲛ[. . . ⲁⲣⲓ ⲧⲁ-]
 ⲩⲁⲛⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲛⲁⲣⲱⲧⲱⲧ ⲉⲛⲣⲉⲧ ⲁⲧⲉⲧⲓⲣ [..]
 ⲛⲛⲁⲗ ⲙⲓⲧⲁⲙⲓⲛⲧⲉⲗⲓⲛⲓ ⲛⲁⲣⲱⲥ ⲛⲛⲱⲧ-
 ⲧⲉ ⲉⲓⲥⲥⲱⲛⲱⲧ ⲉⲧⲉⲧⲛⲁⲛⲧⲱⲧⲱⲥ ⲁⲧⲱ ⲛⲱⲧ-
 5 ⲡ ⲛⲛⲁⲗ ⲛⲙⲓⲛⲧⲓ ⲛⲱⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲧⲛⲉⲓⲣⲉ ⲙ-
 ⲱⲥ ⲛⲙⲁⲓⲱ ⲕⲱ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲉⲗⲱⲗ ⲙⲓⲛ ⲉⲛ
 ⲱⲧⲗⲁⲁⲧ ⲛⲧⲓⲛⲁⲣⲱⲧⲱⲧ ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲛⲁⲛⲧⲉⲓ-
 ⲱⲧ ⲉⲓⲥ ⲛⲉⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲁⲛⲧⲓⲛⲱⲧⲥⲉ ⲛ-
 ⲧⲉⲧⲛⲁⲛⲧⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲁⲣⲓ ⲧⲁⲩⲁⲛⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲧⲛ-
 10 ⲡ ⲛⲛⲁⲗ ⲙⲓⲧⲉⲛⲁⲛⲧⲉⲗⲁⲭ/ ⲱⲧⲁⲓ
 ⲣⲓⲛⲥ ⲉⲧⲉⲧⲛⲱⲧⲱⲧ ⲉⲛⲉⲣⲱⲙⲱⲥ
 ⲛⲓⲙ ⲉⲧⲉⲧⲓⲛⲱⲗⲓⲗ ⲉⲗⲱⲛ ⲡ
 ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲛⲛⲉⲭⲓⲥⲱⲧⲉ
 ⲁⲛⲁⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲓⲱⲣⲁⲛ-
 15 ⲛⲓⲥ ⲙⲛⲁⲛⲁ ⲉ-
 ⲛⲱⲭ

1 Should be ⲉⲛⲣⲉⲧ (*cf.* 2); ? or ⲙⲛ[ⲱⲧⲁ ⲡⲧⲁ-].

2 [ⲛⲛⲱⲧ].

14 Perhaps ⲛⲁⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲁⲛⲁ was intended.

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[illegible]

1-3 Perhaps cancelled. 8 For закона.

[illegible]

3 Or мпѣша[.]	4 Or [.]ече; ? for рѡме.
7 ? For ꙗѡт.	8 пѣша seems partly erased,
possibly тека.	9 ? тпѣше.
11 Or ꙗ[.]	10 Or ѡе.

Verso illegible

[illegible]

5 e in et added later. 7 ðe added later.

[illegible]

4, 5 ? For (п)тепнот. 8 For ζωот.
10 Or πтсмаѣ, or тсмен. Munier reads
πτωδн. 11 Or не. 14 Or тепο π[.]

182 [+ апок п]лнеми
[еуc]рѣи еѡушии апеч-
еиѡѡ зѡиѣас ари вапи
пѣсрѣи еѡѡ паппрѡмаи-
5 ос жеатѣи пѣсѡуиѡи ѡѡѡ паѡ
асѡѡме ерѡѡ: пѣсѡп сѡеѡѡ
аѡѡ еис зѡте: геѡѡхѡеи пѣ
жеѡѡѡѡѡ пѣсе ари таѡѡпѡи пѣ-

срѣѣ пекшѣже каѣу ѿмѣ
10 нѣ шѣтѣ ꙗко сѣаеиотворѣ
пѣтии ѿ ꙗкоу каѣ
каѣ чар ес прѣмѣ ꙗкоу
ѣ ꙗкоу сѣаеиотворѣ
таас ꙗкоу нѣас
15 сѣтѣпѣнѣи[я]

3 For таґапп. 5 For тґе п-. 8 ш altered from ж; асе=осе. 9 end, or пмап. 10 ? п for н.

LETTERS

184

Fibres ↗ ↘

] ραον ἡψαζε πτεπμπελαρχ/ τῆσπαζ[ε
]πн шантепжоис аап ἡψа мпетнасп[асмос
]ς επειζн апеммайнотте п̄ειωτ етотаа[ḡ
]μωтн тарететп̄щаже м̄потроме еγпоі п[
 5 то]терите м̄п̄с̄с̄оп п̄тасотωσн̄ аτω ацсраї [̄
]ис тепот ет̄етас̄е̄не̄па [̄
 к)ап папа кап ксота ет[̄
]п̄та[̄

Verso 10] (ornament) етжнх ебо̄л̄ п̄арети нм̄ апа еп̄фалиос папаρχωρι/ [̄
 ἱωραппис п̄ε̄ε̄ла̄ρχᾱρχ̄ис̄тос̄ † [̄

2 тетпага]. 4 м]μωтн, ог та]μωтн.

186

Fibres ↗ ↘

+ ραοε мен прωḡ нм̄ †ш[і]не ететп̄μ̄итно̄с̄ ет̄та-
 еинт̄ п̄жоис еγсера̄рег [ер]ωтп̄ аτω п̄̄пер̄μ̄итн̄т-
 т̄п̄ еспир̄а нм̄ п̄те пап̄т̄ик̄им̄енос̄ † ари п̄па̄
 п̄тетп̄ща̄же м̄п̄п[от]ар̄иос̄ ρап̄с̄оп̄ м̄п̄ей̄но̄с̄ п̄-

Verso 5 [+ τ]αас̄ м̄п̄ма̄йнотте (ornament) п̄к̄т̄р [с̄еω]ρ̄т̄иос̄ ρ̄т̄т̄ӣеп̄[.]
 [.]нос̄ п̄ε̄ε̄л̄[̄
]п̄[̄

3 ант̄ик̄им̄енос̄ written over жа̄же. 4 end ? п̄[ρ̄ом̄е. 6 Possibly]п̄иос̄, so еп̄[ι]-
 [фа]п̄иос̄ п̄ε̄ε̄л̄[ᾱρχ̄ис̄тос̄.

188

‡ п̄шо-
 рп̄ мен
 ἡψа̄же †-
 ш̄не ететп̄-
 5 м̄п̄т̄ма̄йнотте
 етотааḡ м̄п̄̄с̄ωс̄
 таμω м̄μωтн̄ же-
 нас̄ ететп̄на̄р̄ п̄п̄а̄
 п̄тетп̄пол̄с̄ пр̄ом̄е
 10 етинт̄ ш̄ат̄ет̄па̄ка̄ли
 м̄п̄пр̄ом̄е ет̄ж̄ӣ м̄мо̄с̄ п̄-
 с̄оп̄с̄ † п̄па̄ от̄п̄ ма̄ре̄γ̄е̄ӣ па̄ї
 еγш̄оп̄ ρ̄мот̄ п̄тоот̄с̄ м̄-
 пет̄па̄т̄с̄ел̄ос̄ етотааḡ
 15 апа̄н̄ ρ̄ωп̄ п̄т̄еп̄т̄ωт̄ п̄-
 ρ̄нт̄ же̄ат̄ет̄п̄пол̄с̄
 м̄̄ρ̄ӣке̄ ет̄ж̄ет̄ п̄с̄о-
 н̄с̄ от̄жа̄ї та̄ас̄
 п̄̄м̄мер̄ате
 20 етотааḡ апа̄
 ἱса̄ак̄ м̄п̄
 апа̄ ρ̄η̄λ̄і̄ас̄
 ρ̄т̄т̄ӣпа̄т̄-
 л̄ос̄ п̄..

7 For †та̄мо. 17 м̄ above п̄.

189

ет̄т̄]а̄инт̄
 м̄па̄па̄ ρ̄η̄λ̄і̄ас̄ [..]а̄п̄
 ἡψа̄же̄ п̄ε̄ла̄ρχ̄/
 е̄їс̄ра̄ї е̄їпа̄ра̄ка̄л̄е̄ӣ п̄те-
 5 т̄п̄м̄п̄т̄ма̄йнотте ет̄̄е-
 па̄с̄оп̄ па̄п̄п[от]̄е̄.
 т̄ет̄п̄с̄т̄п̄̄о̄н̄о̄[е̄ӣ] п̄м̄[ᾱγ̄
 те]т̄п̄пол̄с̄ ма̄ п̄па̄ра
]п̄ а̄γ̄е̄ї е̄п̄ρ̄нт̄ от̄-
 10]е̄ӣ па̄γ̄ а̄рӣ та̄ча̄п̄и
]т̄па̄ш̄с̄м̄ с̄ом̄ п̄-
 те]т̄п̄пол̄с̄ п̄м̄ма̄γ̄
] же̄пет̄п̄па̄ ρ̄о-
]от̄оп̄ нм̄ аτω
 15]іа̄ а̄п̄ п̄с̄ра̄ї
 от̄]жа̄ї ρ̄μ̄п̄жо̄ис̄

2 ? [ρ̄ᾱφ̄η] м̄п̄.
 6 end, с-тетп̄, ог п̄-тетп̄.
 15 ? м̄п̄]ш̄а̄.

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191

ⲡ таас ꝓпасон мѡт-
сис 𐤅𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓
епеган' аѣг еротꝓ ꝓсаꝓ
аѣпапта' ерок ерепек-
5 сѡма' ѡѡне' маре-
текмꝓтсон' ꝓѡлѣ пеи-
рнике 𐤅𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓' еис
рните' аѣтꝓноотꝓ ꝓак
мꝓтаѣне ꝓсото' кал
10 тар аꝓжнотꝓ ꝓеа-
мпа 𐤅𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓

Verso ⲡ таас мꝓас-
он мѡтсис
𐤅𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓
15 епеган аѣг
еротꝓ ꝓсаꝓ
аѣпапта е-
рок ерепек-
сѡма ѡѡ-
20 не марет-
екмꝓтсон
ꝓѡлѣ пеи-
р. [нике]

11 ? м[мог.

192

ꝓаѣлаꝓх/ апꝓ-
реас еꝓшине еꝓеꝓ-
мерет ꝓеѡт ꝓꝓакꝓ
арꝓ таꝓани ꝓмаѣ жек[
5 . аꝓ ꝓеаѣѡ 𐤅𐤓аѣ етекмꝓт-
еѣѡт 𐤅𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓𐤓 еѡл отꝓа
ꝓетꝓпаꝓ ꝓмаѣ [ж]тꝓсоꝓ ꝓе-
ꝓтаѣг еꝓтоꝓ ꝓаѣрꝓе жоꝓ
мꝓекꝓт ꝓеетꝓаꝓ ꝓаѣ ꝓаꝓа-
10 ꝓи ꝓеаꝓꝓ мꝓоꝓ мꝓерѡѣ-
ѡꝓ еꝓаѣ ꝓеꝓꝓсоꝓ ꝓеаꝓ отꝓꝓꝓ
отꝓаꝓ 𐤅𐤓ꝓꝓоꝓ
таас мꝓ[ꝓ]ꝓакꝓ 𐤅𐤓𐤓-
аꝓꝓреас ꝓ[е]лаꝓх/

3 For ꝓꝓакꝓ (cf. 13). 4 Scarcely жек[ас.
5 Or сотꝓ; for ꝓꝓ 𐤅𐤓тꝓ. 7 Read ? [ж]тꝓ (cf. 11).

194

ⲡ
аꝓок
есѡꝓꝓ теꝓ-
ꝓꝓꝓаꝓ еꝓꝓꝓ
5 еꝓꝓꝓꝓ/ мꝓа ?
еѡт арꝓ таꝓани ?
ꝓе еꝓа еѡл мꝓ . . .
еꝓꝓꝓ ꝓаꝓꝓꝓꝓ ꝓе . .
еꝓꝓꝓ ꝓаꝓꝓꝓꝓ
10 ꝓꝓꝓꝓ еꝓꝓꝓꝓꝓ аꝓ
арꝓ таꝓани ꝓꝓꝓꝓ-
от отꝓꝓꝓꝓ ꝓаѣ ꝓꝓа-
ꝓꝓꝓꝓ ꝓꝓꝓꝓꝓ мꝓꝓ
еꝓаꝓꝓꝓꝓ [ꝓ]ꝓꝓꝓ
15] мꝓꝓꝓꝓ
] ?

5 Complete ?
7 [ꝓꝓꝓꝓ]ꝓе; ? мꝓꝓꝓꝓ, or мꝓꝓꝓꝓ.
9 For ? еꝓꝓꝓꝓ.

196

арꝓ таꝓани арꝓ
ꝓаꝓꝓꝓ ꝓꝓꝓꝓ
мꝓꝓꝓꝓꝓ мꝓꝓ
аꝓꝓꝓꝓꝓ аꝓꝓꝓ
5 ꝓꝓꝓ ꝓꝓꝓꝓꝓ-
аꝓꝓ ꝓꝓꝓꝓꝓ ꝓаꝓ
аꝓꝓꝓ ꝓꝓꝓꝓꝓ

4 ꝓꝓ altered (for ꝓꝓꝓꝓ).

197

ⲡ арꝓ таꝓани ꝓꝓ-
ꝓꝓꝓ ꝓꝓꝓ ꝓꝓꝓ ꝓꝓ

LETTERS

205

Ɔ Ɂмрарл мпел[ωт] мпшн-
ре мпнпа етога[а]ѣ апок
камотл асраї птаѣнс
егмоос рптарл шлнл ежωт
5 ппаканл петотаѣ тн-
рот мпнотте ана еѣн
папахωрїѣнс аѣω
ппотлѣѣнс аѣω пас-

кнѣнс ерелеч-
10 шлнл етогаѣ
пащωпе рнѣω
апок камотл
пес'лаѣхх/ п-
реѣрпѣе
15 ? +

2 For пеппа.

6 ? For епнѣанос.

206

A Ɂаѣ меѣ п̄рѣѣ п̄м [
пет]отаѣ п̄еωт ана епнѣанос
]ωї рнпекшлнл е[то]гаѣ
ѣн' т̄ѣнос еї еротн жедї-
5]кω прѣме рнжемѣ
]е азанл еї еротн
]ни п̄ѣтнп̄рот м-

B]еѣол [
]... та... ошш
10] ари таѣани п̄ѣ
]ѣо... еѣол жѣ
] ари таѣани п̄ѣшл
]шлнл етогаѣ таѣ
ппаеωт [е]ннѣанос
15 рннпепелѣхх/ па-
тер[мѣтс]

3 шлнл еж.

7 ари тага.

11 ? тн]оот, ог ж]оот.
13 [нея].

12 [нл ежωи рн-].

207

Ɔ ари таѣани тетншлнл
ежωи апок рѣωи т̄н-
шлнл ежωтн ет̄ѣсѣ
тет̄нїї рсѣ ннїн
5 шпе еп̄ет̄п̄еωт
ппотте еѣесмот̄ ерѣт̄н
м̄пеп̄т̄ѣ еї еп̄шѣ м-
поот ет̄ѣеп̄рѣме м̄-
мок ешѣпе ап̄ѣ[...]
10 р̄ѣѣол т̄н[
]рѣ[.

3 In ежωтн т added above.

208

... еѣннї[
... е м̄н̄шш[н]рѣ [
[на]; Ɂар пет̄шлнл [
... еѣѣол таѣс п̄п̄еѣ[
5 ... аѣ паїѣте ет̄га[нѣ ана мѣ]
т̄енс м̄папа епнѣ[анос]
рннпеп̄рѣр нѣ[е]
п̄ес̄т̄н̄ѣнос

4 ? [ннѣ.

5 ? ет]отаѣѣ.

209

Ɔ п̄еїѣлаѣх[
мѣѣенс еѣ[сраї еѣ-]
шпе еп̄еѣ[еїѣѣте
п̄р̄еѣѣшшѣ пот[те ана]
5 еп̄ѣх м̄папа [
м̄папа епнѣан[ѣс ари та-]
ѣани шлнл еж[ωи же-]
аїѣ Ɂаѣ п̄нѣѣ[е ? шн-]
ре нѣт̄ї мѣѣѣ-а[
10 п̄еп̄нѣанос п[

210

Ɔ п̄шорп мен м̄пеп̄шѣѣ
п̄елѣхх/ тнсраї тншїне аѣω
тнѣспѣс м̄п̄ер̄лѣс п̄т̄ек̄м̄п̄-
ѣѣс п̄еωт етогаѣ арі таѣнї
5 [н]ѣшлнл ежωї п̄т̄еп̄н̄ѣте
[па]ѣмет̄ р̄н̄т̄еїм̄шнре шнм

In another (?) hand, on side

Ɔ п̄шор мен [

4, 5, 7 sic.

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211

ѿпл
 ꙗꙋѣф ѡ
 лнл ехѡі коег
 сѢ ꙗѡп зї
 5 ѻко хоуѡ п
 апачоритис мптоот п
 жеме

The transliteration of the cryptogram is:

апок
 ιωσηφ ш-
 ληλ ежѡї пает-
 ѡт ісаак мп-
 5 апа нѡас п-
 апаχωριτης мптоот п-
 жеме

212

]Җар[. .] прс[
] ар татпн ш'лнл е[ж
]п ешпне птепж[
]ї ероо? е[
]ср[

Verso

]асп.[
] етотѡаѡ апа епифан[іос
] + зитпметас
]т пєл

1 ? ζα]χαρι[ας] προσ[ε].

3 ? παρμ].

9 ἐλ[αχιστος.

213

[illegible]

Verso

15 ⁵⁰ πῆπσιντᾱ αὐῷ πῆπαπο-
 λете ἡπενσμοτ ἡπρῶω
 отп жекас ерепепраше
 жѡя еѡл пенешот етот-
 аѡ рѣпнедспнот
 псѡх/ + кнѣр ѡе
 20 ⁵⁰ αματῆπ λѡат еротῆ
 пѡотк

4 message can scarcely be read, but must be intended.
20 AM probably erased.

14 For ἀπολαύετε.

214

ТЕТН[
 ЕТООТ АТ[
 НЕХ РЕПРОМ[е
 ЕС ПРОЛОК/ МПРΩ[
 5 ПТЕПТАУ ПТЕПН[
 РΩ ПАФ ШАНТ.[
 ПММНТИ МПЕН[
 СРАЈ ЕПМАРТЕРЕ [
 МПРЕМЕ ЖЕНТАЮТΩШ ЕПН[у п-
 10 ТЕТНТИ ЕПМАН ПТАТАФ [ПРЕП-]

4

кооте алла ететнщаншеп рѣсе
 птетпей пташше пмнн-
 тн птнорж прѣѣ хептепи-
 [ра.]мѣс тарѣн ппѣтѣ пѣтсѣтн
 [хѣш.]агагч нити рнѣтрѣлѣс прѣс
 [ѣе пта.]шше пмнннн рнхѣроах
 ѣаѣтетпей ес рѣте
 [нѣи етааг нити тпѣѣѣт
]е ѣтѣтѣѣѣ пѣтѣѣѣѣт
] рнхѣѣѣѣ +

4 ? [me.

8 For διαμαρτῶρει; ?[μμεωτη].
18 Or]μοι. 19 ατ

10 Read τὰς (*cf.* 15).

17 ? Read $\mu\eta\alpha\tau\epsilon\tau\eta$.

LETTERS

215

] . αἰταῖς πρῶμε []
] προσ ὅε πταπερ[
] τοῦ αὐτοῦ μπρμετε [жс-]
 [н] ταῖς αὐτοῦ ἐφῆς ἐτ[ο-]
 5 [т] ηῖτι πταταῖς πρεπκ-
 οοτε ἀλλὰ εἰσαπ-

шаже пммити п-
 тирж прѡѡ
 шалтааῖς нити
 10 он плин еш-
 ѡне [

4 Copy has χιτῆ.

216

] ?
 шаже ппр[
 пшоеш · ппозрите птет[мн-]
 тжоеис пѡт: пмаῖπερхс рн-
 5 оме епейта ап ппѣме тирῑ
 мотῆ птспотῑе нп татетп-
 мптжоеис шаже рѡлѡс ра-
 ппеирасмѡс тапмѡт рѡме
 ааῖ мпῖсѡс · рппотѡше ·
 10 пппотте · отаῖпараскетазе
 ппеклпрос пῑеῖ еротп псѡт-

р пмша ппроск/ нитп · прѡтѡп
 жеттерѡп птетпхсарпзе нап
 ппетпсктлмос · етѡтаῖ птетп-
 15 еῖ еротп етекклпса · птетп-
 кеерпнп ппѡс шѡпе рптѡт-
 тнп таῖ етѡс псаерпнп
 нпм еатетппаас + пмаῖ
 потте пѡт шсп-
 20 отте плаш/ пжн-
 ме пегелаш/

2 пр[оск/ (v. 12). 5 ап=оп. 6 Read етп-. 8 For пта. 17 ѡс=?ѡс, or ѡп.

217

р про паптѡп т-
 просктпел птеклп-
 теῖтῑ етѡтаῖ рпж-
 ѡн тирῑ птаῖтхн мпῖ-
 5 сѡс ппаракалел ῑмок
 жеккас екпаас ралппотте
 пѡѡн псктлмос пῑеῖ
 еῖ шатамптелаш/ мпѡп пῑ-
 те соотп тхррегае аῡ ппѡте
 10 соотп ектмеῖ отаῖрѡш каῖ вар
 нмеете рарѡме · етῑеппотте
 псктлмос · рарѡῖ

рм ете каῖ вар алжѡс
 п ? псѡῖ ппкеп.
 15 ппа ? мпма еп
 ппѡт ? сѡотп па-
 мерп ? рпт тѡпе
 ар ? етент
 ? + таас
 20 ? т пѡт
 етѡт а пе-
 трѡс рптмш-
 латѡс

6 т above ѡ. 9 For тхррега; for потте. 17 [пѡт]. 20 [ппамерп]т.
 21 етѡт[ааῖ а]па.

218

р шорп мен мпешаже
 пѡлаш/ тпшпне ететп-
 мптсѡп етпапѡс апа
 ѡктѡрос мпана ῑерпм-
 5 ас мпῖсѡс етῑепсѡп ап-
 араас еῖс ппотте аῡта-
 ссῑ епма птаῖжптῑ
 арп ппа' отп, тетпел

ерраῖ псѡптетп
 10 арп ппа' отп мпржѡ п-
 шѡтло рраῖ рпѡтѡс-
 пе отжаῖ рпжѡеῖс
 таас пана ѡктѡр
 мппана ῑерпмаῖас
 15 рптппеспнῑт

7 Or ссῑ. 8 For птетп. 9 For ? птпсп-. 15 Written upon the edge.

LETTERS

226

]хоот аротн н[
].. итраки тепот ꙗ[ниста]
 шим' ес еко ꙗроот' .[
 ꙗтарыл паѡ ꙗра[
 5 ꙗсарасте еѡт[е
 ꙗтаѡтѣ ꙗѡт[
 рѣтннста шим ꙗ[е
 паѣ ꙗтаѣ ꙗѡт[

2 For итраки; ꙗ read т[.

5 For мнса. 6 Same verb as in 8.

229

[н]намерате ꙗспяѡ ет-
 [та]еѡ ꙗпа ѡктѡр' ꙗѡ-
 [ѡпа е]пе[ѡ] ꙗнос ари ꙗѡ
 ꙗ ꙗпа еѡл' ꙗтетнеѡ
 5 ꙗѡтаѡхн ꙗемаѡ

Verso еимнѣ ꙗтетне[
 .. ꙗѡт ꙗпеперѣт' а[
 ? ѡн[

1 Or [+].

5 Prob. nothing before ꙗ. Not last line.

227

]еѡеѡеѡ
 ꙗѡ ѡ[и]шн ꙗѡн ꙗпеѡ-
 ѡнѣ ꙗѡт маретѣ ꙗѡт
 ѡтѡ ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт
 5 ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт
 [.. ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт
 ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт
] ? ? [

1 Or ѡеѡ.

1, 2 ꙗѡт ꙗѡт[и].

4 For ꙗѡт. 6 ꙗ[и]. 7 ꙗ[и]ѡт.

230

ꙗ ꙗѡсѡн
 ꙗѡт-
 ас ꙗѡ а-
 ѡт ѡѡ е-
 5 ꙗѡл' еѡл'
 ꙗѡт ꙗѡ-
 таас ꙗѡ ꙗѡ-
 еѡ ꙗѡт-
 ѡѡ ꙗѡ-
 10 ꙗѡ

4 Read ꙗѡ.

7 Read ꙗѡ.

231

ꙗ ари ꙗѡ ек[. .]
 еѡ: ѡѡт еѡт
 еѡт ꙗѡт-
 ꙗѡт: еѡ ꙗѡт
 5 ꙗѡт ѡн ꙗѡ-
 та теѡт: ꙗѡ-
 ꙗѡт

1 ꙗ[и].

233

ари ꙗѡ еѡт
 ѡт ѡѡ ꙗѡт ꙗѡт
 ѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт ꙗѡт
 4 For еѡт.

234

ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ
 ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ ꙗ
 еѡ еѡт ꙗѡт-
 ѡѡ

1, 2 For ꙗѡт.

235

ꙗ ари ꙗѡт
 ѡѡт

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

236	<p> ρ ψο$\rho\iota$ $\mu\epsilon\pi$ $\mu\eta\psi\alpha\zeta\epsilon$ тепроскѣне аѡ те- аспа$\zeta\epsilon$ $\psi\omega\epsilon\psi$ $\pi\iota\sigma\tau\eta$- те $\mu\eta\alpha\chi\epsilon\iota\varsigma$ $\epsilon\iota\omega\tau$ $\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}$ 5 ана $\kappa\tau\eta\alpha\kappa\omicron\varsigma$ $\mu\alpha\mu\alpha\chi\acute{\omega}\rho\iota\tau\eta\varsigma$ $\mu\pi\tau\omicron\sigma\tau$ $\pi\tau\chi\iota\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\pi\sigma\tau\epsilon$ петсоотн $\chi\epsilon\epsilon\varsigma$ $\sigma\tau\mu\eta\psi\epsilon$ π- ромпе $\phi\omicron\tau\omega\psi$ $\alpha\tau\tau\alpha\epsilon\iota$ $\epsilon\rho\iota\varsigma$ μ- тапроскѣне $\pi\tau\epsilon\kappa\mu\pi\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}$ 10 $[\mu]$ $\mu\epsilon\pi\sigma\tau\epsilon\psi$ $\mu\pi\epsilon\kappa\omicron\sigma\mu\omicron\varsigma$ $\kappa\alpha\alpha\tau$ $[\psi\alpha]$ $\tau\epsilon\mu\omicron\tau$ $\alpha\lambda\lambda\alpha$ $\epsilon\psi\omega\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\omicron\tau\omega\psi$ μ- $[\mu\pi\sigma\tau]$ $\tau\epsilon\mu\epsilon$ $\pi\tau\alpha\omega\pi\tau$ $\tau\epsilon\mu\iota\tau$ $\epsilon\rho\iota\varsigma$ $[\pi\tau\alpha\pi]$ $\rho\sigma\kappa\tau\eta\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\alpha\kappa$ $\mu\alpha\tau\alpha\mu\omicron\tau$ $\kappa\alpha\iota$ $[\varphi\alpha\rho$ $\alpha\iota\chi\omicron\varsigma]$ $\chi\epsilon\tau\eta\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}\omega\iota\kappa$ $\pi\tau\alpha\sigma\tau\omega\psi\tau$ </p>	<p> 15 $[\pi\tau\omicron\mu\pi\epsilon$ $\alpha\rho\iota$ $\tau\alpha\tau\alpha\mu\epsilon$ $[\kappa\omicron\tau\omega\psi]$ $\alpha\tau\tau\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}\omega\iota\kappa$ $\chi\omicron\sigma\tau$ $\mu\alpha\iota$ $\epsilon\psi\omega$- $[\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\mu\omicron\mu$ $\chi\omicron\sigma\tau$ $\kappa]$ $\alpha\iota$ $\omicron\mu$ $\alpha\tau\omega$ $\omicron\mu$ $\epsilon\varsigma$ $\alpha\iota\mu\omicron$- $[\theta\epsilon\omicron\varsigma$ $\mu\pi\psi]$ $\alpha\tau\epsilon$ $\epsilon\tau\omega\psi$ $\alpha\tau\tau\alpha\epsilon\iota$ $\epsilon\beta\omicron\lambda$ $\acute{\eta}[\omega\iota\kappa$ $\mu\alpha\iota$ $\epsilon\rho\omicron\tau\eta$ $\alpha\mu\alpha\iota$ 20 $]$ $\epsilon\varsigma$ $\sigma\tau\tau\omicron\epsilon\mu\epsilon$ $]$. $\phi\iota\lambda\omicron\theta\epsilon\iota\omicron\varsigma$ $\mu\pi\mu$- $\kappa\omicron\tau\chi\lambda\iota\omicron\mu$ $\alpha\iota\tau\eta$- $]$ $\epsilon\tau\epsilon\mu\alpha\rho\theta\alpha\tau[е]$ $]$ $\chi\epsilon$ $\mu\alpha\iota$ $\epsilon\psi$. 25 $]$ $\mu\alpha\rho\iota\tau$ $]$ $\mu\alpha\kappa$ $]$. κ </p>
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2 те- for τ - (and in 12). 3 Read $\mu\pi\psi\omega\epsilon\psi$. 4 Read $\mu\epsilon\iota\omega\tau$. 5 Accent doubtful.
8 For $\sigma\tau\alpha$ - (and in 16). 9 For $\mu\pi\tau$ -. 10 For $\mu\pi\sigma\tau\psi$; ? for $\mu\pi\epsilon$ -. 13 For $\mu\pi\alpha\tau\iota$ -.
19 For $\sigma\mu\alpha\iota$.

238	<p> ρ ς $\pi\acute{\eta}\epsilon\iota\omega$ $\pi\tau\epsilon\epsilon\psi$- $\sigma\omega$ $\alpha\pi$ $\mu\pi\epsilon\tau\eta\delta\omicron\lambda$ $\tau\epsilon\mu\omicron\tau$ $\alpha\epsilon$ $\mu\alpha\epsilon\iota\omega\tau$ $\mu\pi\mu\epsilon\tau\epsilon\tau\epsilon$ $\chi\epsilon\pi\tau\alpha\tau\eta\omicron\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\mu\omicron\iota$ η $\epsilon\iota$- 5 $\psi\omega\tau$ $\mu\omicron\tau\lambda\alpha\alpha\tau$ $\mu\mu\omicron\mu$ $\mu\pi\sigma\tau\epsilon$ $\mu\pi\sigma\tau\omicron\tau\eta$ $\chi\epsilon\pi$- $\pi\tau\epsilon\psi\omicron\tau$ $\alpha\pi$ $\sigma\tau\alpha\epsilon$ $\pi\tau\epsilon\rho\omicron\varsigma$ $\alpha\pi$ $\alpha\lambda\lambda\alpha$ $\pi\tau\alpha\iota\tau\omega\pi$ $\epsilon\rho\omega\tau\eta$ \omicron $\mu\alpha\epsilon\iota\omega\tau$ ς $\tau\epsilon\mu\omicron\tau$ $\alpha\epsilon$ $\epsilon\psi\omega\mu\epsilon$ 10 $\kappa\mu\alpha\psi\tau$ $\sigma\tau\mu\pi\tau\mu\alpha\iota\rho\omega\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\mu\mu\alpha\iota$ $\mu\pi\mu\tau$ $\epsilon\rho\omicron\tau\eta$ $\alpha\rho\iota$ $\tau\alpha\kappa\iota$ $\alpha\lambda\lambda\alpha$ $\mu\epsilon\pi\tau\kappa\chi\omicron\omicron\varsigma$ 2 ll. erased </p>	<p> <i>Verso</i> ? ? ? $\rho\iota\varsigma\epsilon$.. $\chi\epsilon\iota\delta\omicron$ α. $\epsilon\psi\omega\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\pi\omega\acute{\eta}$ $\alpha\rho\iota\varsigma\kappa\epsilon$ 15 $\mu\pi\kappa$ $\pi\pi\mu\sigma\tau$ $\mu\pi\omega\iota\kappa$ $\mu\alpha\iota$ $\mu\mu\alpha\epsilon\iota\omega\lambda\lambda$? $\kappa\alpha\lambda\mu$? ? $\chi\pi\pi\iota\tau\alpha\iota$ $\iota\varsigma$ $\mu\epsilon$ $\acute{\eta}\omicron\tau$? ? 20 $\epsilon\rho\omicron\iota$? ? $\alpha\pi$, $\acute{\eta}\epsilon\tau\epsilon\psi\eta$ $\mu\alpha\iota$ $\sigma\tau\alpha\alpha\iota$ $\epsilon\pi\tau\sigma\omicron\mu$ μ- $\tau\epsilon\tau\tau\iota\alpha\varsigma$ $\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}$? ? ? 25 $\epsilon\rho\omicron\tau\eta$ $\tau\eta\rho\eta$ </p>
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1 After chrysmon, same sign as in 9; $\mu\pi\epsilon$ = $\mu\tau$ (so below). 8 For ω .
11 For $\tau\alpha\tau\alpha\mu\epsilon$. 24 $\mu\pi(?)$ $\mu\pi\tau\epsilon\mu\epsilon\iota\omega\tau\tau\epsilon$.

239	<p> ρ $\epsilon\alpha\theta\eta$ $\mu\pi\psi\alpha$- $\chi\epsilon$ $\phi\alpha\sigma\mu\alpha\zeta\epsilon$ $\mu\pi\epsilon\tau\eta\alpha\tau\tau\epsilon$- $\lambda\omicron\varsigma$ $\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}$ $\mu\pi\psi\omega\varsigma$ $\phi\pi\sigma\omicron$- $\kappa\tau\eta\epsilon\iota$ $\pi\tau\tau\alpha\tau\omega\sigma\tau\eta\mu$ $\pi\tau\epsilon$- 5 $\pi\mu\pi\tau\tau\epsilon\mu\psi\mu\psi\epsilon$ $\mu\pi\tau\epsilon$ $\epsilon\tau\tau\alpha\iota$- $\iota\tau$ $\epsilon\mu\epsilon\tau\alpha\iota$ $\alpha\tau\epsilon\tau\eta\alpha\tau\alpha\mu\iota$ $\chi\omicron$- $\omicron\tau$ $\mu\alpha\iota$ $\epsilon\omega\varsigma$ $\sigma\tau\eta$ $\sigma\tau\epsilon\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\varsigma\iota\varsigma$ $\epsilon\pi\tau\mu\iota\tau\epsilon$ $\phi\mu\omicron\tau$ $\phi\epsilon\tau\chi\alpha\rho\iota\varsigma$- $\tau\alpha$ $\mu\pi\mu\sigma\tau\tau$ $\mu\pi\mu\sigma\tau\epsilon$ ϕ- 10 $\epsilon\tau\chi\alpha\rho\iota\varsigma\tau\alpha$ $\mu\pi\mu\sigma\tau\tau$ $\pi\tau\epsilon\tau\eta$- $\alpha\tau\alpha\mu\iota$ $\alpha\lambda\lambda\alpha$ $\mu\pi\tau\alpha\iota\tau\omega\psi$ μ- $\mu\alpha\tau\epsilon$ $\mu\alpha$ $\epsilon\beta\omega\iota\kappa$ $\sigma\mu\alpha\tau\omicron\sigma\tau$ $\alpha\mu$- $\omicron\kappa$ $\chi\rho\iota[с]$ $\tau\omicron\alpha\omega\rho\omicron\varsigma$ $\phi\omicron\tau\omega\psi\tau$ μ- $\mu\epsilon\chi\mu\omicron\varsigma$ $\mu\pi\epsilon\tau\eta\mu\pi\tau\eta$- 15 $\tau\epsilon$ $\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}$ + η $\alpha\psi[а$ $\tau\tau\iota\alpha\varsigma]$ </p>	<p> 240 $\epsilon\tau\omicron[$ $\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}$ $\mu\pi\epsilon\tau\eta\mu\pi\epsilon$ μ $\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\mu'$ $\alpha\mu\omicron\kappa$ [5 $\mu\alpha\mu\omicron\tau\varsigma$, $\epsilon\psi\omega\mu[е]$ $\alpha\mu\epsilon\mu\epsilon\iota\omega\tau$ $\alpha\mu[$ $\mu\sigma\tau$ $\mu\omicron\tau\omega$ $\mu\alpha\iota$ $\epsilon\pi\tau\eta\mu\alpha$ $\alpha\mu\alpha[\mu\iota\alpha\varsigma]$ $\mu\pi\mu\epsilon\psi$/ $\alpha\mu\alpha$ $\sigma\mu\epsilon$ $\mu\pi\omega\sigma\mu\phi$ $\psi\mu\epsilon$ $\epsilon\rho\omega\tau\eta$ $\epsilon\mu\alpha\tau\epsilon$ $\mu\pi\mu\sigma\tau$ $\alpha\epsilon$ $\mu\alpha\sigma\omicron\mu$ $\mu\alpha\psi\tau\tau\omicron$ $\mu\pi\mu\pi\epsilon\mu\pi\tau$ $\tau\eta\mu\tau$ $\mu\pi\mu\mu\mu\sigma$ $\psi\alpha\tau\epsilon\mu\tau$ $\mu\pi\epsilon\iota\tau\alpha$- 10 $\epsilon\mu$ $\mu\pi\epsilon\iota$ $\alpha\lambda\lambda\alpha$ $\mu\pi\mu\tau$ $\tau\epsilon\mu\omicron\tau$ $\epsilon\iota\psi\alpha\mu\tau$ $\sigma\tau\omega$ $\tau\alpha\varsigma$ $\mu\pi\mu\epsilon\iota\mu\tau\epsilon$ $\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\alpha\alpha\acute{\eta}$ $\epsilon\pi\tau\eta\mu\pi\epsilon\tau$- $\sigma\omicron\mu$ $\mu\pi\epsilon\iota\lambda\alpha\chi/$ $\sigma\tau\alpha\alpha\iota$ $\epsilon\mu$- $\mu\alpha\iota\varsigma$ + + + </p>
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4 $\mu[е$. 5 ? $[\mu\pi\tau\alpha$. 6 $\mu\pi\mu\sigma\tau$. 9 After
 $\mu\sigma$, $\psi\alpha\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$ omitted. 12 For $\mu\epsilon\lambda\lambda\alpha\chi/$.

LETTERS

241

Р
пшорп
мен пшххе ф-
шпе епамерит пейω
5 санаф фаспазе
мπεκαρτελος ετοτααδ
маретекмπειωт
отωшпе пшхоот пейот-
жаї наї ешххе өеґе п-
10 таеї епгнт потωшпе тар

еег епг[нт] пак тепот м-
пшп [т]шп[о]с еґеотрωδ
εαγтарої Р таас
ппамерит п-
15 епωт йсаак

Verso, in other direction

рпшω-
снф шела-
христос +

242

ετδεφωδ η[
тпоотч пак жеотр[ω]-
δ паδшхх ероу ап-
пе ппотте соотп
5 жеепеотп сом м-
мої пейпаепе
птаапанта еро-
[κ]πε αλλα π[...]
пак фте өе [...]
10 κ ρωωκ оп отжа[ι]
ρμπχοεис +

1 Not first line; ? η[τασ-], or [ται-].
3 For οβшх. 8 3, or 4 missing.
9 For тагге.

243

Р апок апапас
петпсон епейти
аїхоос птетпм[т-]
еїωт жефнит
5 епгнт мпейпат
тепнот мпр-
δг роотш фωδ
тиш ап

244

Fibres ф → тексδω псх[ω] ριχωι... ιτ... ρс... κ... !
ппспнот ммаїпотте тирот етрартих—
марепекпа тарої отп пшωω пмнр[
мпейρμραλ ρμπεкрнт аτω ма[ре-]
5 текρμραλ ташпге просктпег мпшоеш
ппекотерите мппапанї тирот маре-
пекпа таро макрпа ташпге отп—
аτω текρμραλ пшшлнл ежωс мп-
папанї тирот епейан отп аїе жеепит
10 ерис птаппросктпег птемппет-
отаδ аτκοτї прωδ жи рат мп-
серге марепекпа тарої отп ршхп-
псар мппа еї жеепит егнт тппоот
пекотжаї наї етпапотч наї мп-
15 тексδω псхω ριχωї мппанї тирρ мп-
мпмакрпа ташпге отжаї ρμпхоεис
п асга трегас есгаф/ мпнп аотр а йпхп/
іе

1 жω = σω (cf. 15), but here not тирч; possibly [мппан]ι ф[п]ро[с]п[т]пε]ι.
2 and 7 A line fills space at end. 3 For κω; prob. мно[те].
8 аτω was шлнл. 9 ? for аїε (cf. 13). 11 Or аот.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

245 ꙗꙗе меп ꙗꙗаѡе ꙗ-
 ѡне етекмѣтсон ꙗꙗаѡнт
 тѣꙗ еѣс ꙗꙗоѡе ꙗꙗоѡ ꙗꙗѣꙗоѡ-
 ѡꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗѡѡꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗѡꙗ ꙗꙗ
 5 ꙗꙗон ꙗꙗѡѡꙗ еѣс еꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ-
 аꙗꙗꙗ ꙗꙗон еѣꙗꙗꙗꙗꙗꙗ
 он ꙗꙗѡ он ꙗꙗѡѡѡ еꙗꙗ-
 ѡ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 еꙗꙗ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 10 + ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗон ꙗ-
 ѡꙗꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ-
 ѡꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
 ꙗꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ-
 ѡꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ-
 15 сон ꙗꙗѡ-
 ѡꙗꙗ
 +

4 For ꙗꙗѡꙗ. 5 Read еѣс.
 7 ? For ꙗꙗѡꙗ.

246 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡꙗ ꙗꙗѡꙗ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡꙗ ꙗꙗѡꙗ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 5 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 10 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 15 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ

2 ꙗꙗѡꙗ. 3 For ꙗꙗѡ. 5 Or ꙗꙗѡꙗ.
 10 Or еѣс.

247 ꙗꙗѡ меп ꙗꙗѡꙗ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 еѣꙗꙗ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 5 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 10 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 15 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 20 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 25 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ
 ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡꙗ

3 For ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ. 4 For ꙗꙗѡ. 17 Probably еꙗꙗ. 20 ꙗꙗѡ (or ꙗꙗѡ).
 21 ? ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ ꙗꙗѡ. 25 ? ꙗꙗѡꙗ. 26 Written on the edge.

LETTERS

248

†
 πτοκ θε
 παμεριτ πшире
 епейан ежω ммос пак
 5 мине пак жемартам е-
 сепох'леи наї ежω ммос жекас

ψαπτεσρτομινиске ммос калωс
 †пот ес рите асорѡ мпаро аскаеис
 ρиѡл мпро' аск... аη хипш-
 10 орп мпоот †пот памерит пшир-
 е еме жееА[]рет
 кпашхоо[

5 пак superfluous.

6 с (1°) very doubtful; for καас.

8 Perhaps nothing after ει.

11 Or ер[.

12 хоо[с, or хоо[т.

249 Fibres †→

A сѡптаге есмн [
 ρ]аон йпоот мпнат птаѡх[
]а... птесрѡлн амета[
 B] птетпнатастасис
 5]ер пмша йпроскенеи пнѡ
]и аписиѡ/ хоос ерої жепанр
]тетпел ок рит епетптопос
 margin

Verso, in other direction.

B margin
 п]ейтош паѡерапете мμωтп п-
]ге ппептотирнте етотааѡ мн-
 10] ететпелре ппимете ρпнетпшлнл

A]е епер еис пикотї потаѡ[е
] шарωтп + сѡаї петпотѡ[аї

7 For ок еприт.

8 Or п[.

9 ? аспн[.

250 Fibres †→

†пир]осктпел аѡ †аспаге н[
]ѡ птаѡѡхн мпѡс †сопс [
]шере етшопе млон е[
]ройте †соотн ан : жоотѡа[
 5]тѡѡр аѡ еисопс аѡ е[
]те жекнатппоот отсмот н[

]паї . п . ѡѡш таротш[
 blank
] ката смот лм ап[а] ктѡ[
] папаѡшр/ + папѡп[
 10 пекш[

2 ρмѡжн тир]ѡ.

4 Perhaps]с; ? [хμωп.

5 ег[.

6 ? текмнтмапѡт]; ? н[ас.

8 етѡинѡ]; end quite doubtful.

9 Or сωп[.

10 Not ρ[, perhaps [нре.

251

† ρаон мпшаже †проск/ [аѡ]
 †аспаге пнажсооте етѡинѡ а[
 жепсωма мпоѡ прѡме [
 апарит мкар алла мпсѡс а[
 5 жес аѡитоп апарит мтон ар[
 просктпел паѡ мпарп шанѡ[
 ари п[

3 ? [шопе].

4 ? [кхоос].

5 For жееис; ? [1 ппа пѡ-].

7 [па.

252

† ρаѡе меп мпа-
 шаже пѡлаѡисх
 †шпне епажоеис пѡ-
 ѡт мпететпшпне п-
 5 сѡї ρп†пасѡѡ' жѡѡ-
 опѡ ρп†моотт еанон ρе-
 прѡме ешѡтшпне пл-
 нп апарит ѡѡтп ерої алла
 епшѡпѡѡѡ [

3 Read пажоеис.

6 Prob. ρп-(шп) жп.

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269 Fibres †→

A [.]тн пн[
†тамо мпачо[с
λ[м]а п[х]о[от
ааа п[р]ωтн [
5 а[г]та[т]е отапо[
е[с]е з[п]от[
хесей[ан а[
з[а]птоот п[т[. о]теш отриме [
п[т]ере[т]е[с] о[тн п[т]р[ит а[й]ша[х]е м[п]р[
10 е[т]ре[г]д[и]а[н] е[п]ма е[т]м[м]а[т] · п[е]жа[г] [
п[с]ω[г] з[п]от[р]ωп к[п]а[т]н п[е]г[с]коп[ос
е[д]ωк е[ш]ωп[е] т[е]к[м]п[т]е[и]ωт п[т]е[
з[м]по[от] п[р]оот е[т]е[с]а[д]д[а]топ[е[
т[е]к[м]п[т]ж[о]с[с] з[п]от[с]е[п]и м[п]от[
15 ж[е]м[п]ωс п[т]а[д]ωк п[т]а[т]п[о]от[
а[г]ж[о]с е[р]о[т] ж[а]р[и] а[т]роот[ш] п[а]к [
]и[т]е[.] · с[д]т[ω]т · е[у[
[п[с]к[от]е[р]с[а]р[п]е е[т]от[а]а[д] к[
[к[а]т[а] п[е]т[р] а[п]а[к] · ѿ[е] е[п]та[г][

B 20]т[е]к[м]п[т]е[и]ωт п[с]а[р]оот[ш] з[а]п[е]т[ш]х[и] е[и]ме е[т]д[е]от
]е е[с]з[м]ф[а]м[п]а[п]е е[т]ш[е]е[р]е п[к]а[л]а[н]и[с]и[с] м[п]е[р]с[а]м[и]о[с]т[е]
]т[с] п[т]а[т]м[о]о[т]т[г] · е[с]д[и]к е[р]о[тн] е[с]ωс е[с]п[ор]н[е]т[е] м[п]-
] · м[ас]с[ω] з[п]е[м]п[т] з[п]от[п[а]р[р]и[с]и[а]

3 то]λμα. 4 етот]ааа. 5 ? апо[κ[ρ]ις[с], or [φ[α]с[с]. 8 ? т[с]п[т]. 11 ? ш[п]е] п[с]ω[г].
16 For ж[е]ар[и]. 17 Or [.] ; or еп[. 20, 21 About 8 letters lost on left.

270 Fibres †→

+ з[а]ок м[е]п п[р]ω[д]
т[п]тамо п[т]етн[
ж[е]м[п]на[т] е[г]з[г]н[
λ[ο]п[ο]п м[п]п[с]н[
5 а[с]д[ω]к е[т]ж[и]ме [
м[п]е[с]н[и] т[е]п[от] [
р[и]т з[п]т[п]т[е]т[и]м[п[т
ѿ[е]п[с]е[т]е м[п]к[т]р[
е[п]ш[и]п[е] з[п]от[ω]р[ж
10 е[р]о[т] · п[т]п[а]р[о]п[г] [
ш[ω]п[е] з[п]т[е]т[и]я[т]е [

Verso, different hand

+ ш[е]п[е]т[ω]м
п[от]ω[р]е
п[ш]е м[п]с[а]л[е]
15 з[м]п[а]ш[и]е
а[г]п[е]ж т[е]г[с]г[и-]
м[е] е[д]ол е[т]е-
т[е]с[ω]ш[е]т[е
а[г]г[и] т[е]р[и]т
20 т[ш]е п[и]о[м]е[с
м[п]а[р]и · а[т]ω
а[г]т[т] т[е]г[ш]е-
е[р]е м[п]е[с-
ш[и]р[е
25 п[а] / i +

3 Or м[. 4 Or м[. 8-11 Older writing, washed off, makes these lines less legible.
8 к[т]р[и]ос, or к[т]р[и]с, or к[т]р[.]

LETTERS

271 †πρὸς/κ/ πῆτακασωστικῇ
 πῆτωτ ἐτταλῆντ πα-
 †ροῖς πῆτωτ καὶ τὰρ μ[π-]
 τὰτ ἰκσθονοὺς ἰκσπποτ[ε]
 5 ἡμμακ εἰς ψατρῆνε ἀγ-
 εῖ ἀγχι τερτωρε πᾶο
 εἰς πῆπευχτροπ ἀγεῖ ἀγ-
 τερβῆρξ ἡμοῖ ἀτταας πα[γ]
 οπ πῆετποτ †παρانا-
 10 λει οτπ πῆκμῆπτοεῖς
 πῆωτ ἐτερεκῆπποστ π-
 ἡνῆλας πῆπῖ ψατρῆνε πᾶ-
 ἡ τερτωρε πᾶας πῆψαρ
 παῖ ἡμοπ ἀῖρλοπλεῖτ π-
 15 ρητ ἀτταας παγ ἀφῶκ
 παξοεῖς πῆωτ ἐτῆπψα
 πῆαεῖτ ἡμ ἀπα ἐπιφαπῶ[c]
 λαζαρὸς πεκρμῆαλ
 an illegible line

1 For προσκτνει. 19 ? [πελαχ/].

[illegible]

6 Prob. [2ανη]. 10 ? εϋ]. 11 ? σο[οτη.
16 ? [τ₁].

273 Fibres ↑→

[illegible]

Verso + παχοεις πειωτ' ετοθααδ ατω ετμερ π[

5 Or ἔρρηγε; not space for [οσιον]. 6 π[αρετη] πμ.

275

3 illegible lines
]. πτακωπ τω[pe
]ιον μμοοτ. [
]πυτερο ει επρητ θε-
 τ]ημοοτ πρωμε επηροτп
 5 επμοοτ тагоτωз прѡѡ
 ерої πταρεпжоис смот
 ерок Ѳ отжаѡ ѡμпжоис

2 ? 2НМОС]. 3 м]; for т2ро еei, от теш(тнш) еei.

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281 [+ etē] επρωά παπα ιτρισκος
[παε]ιωτ ετοτααβ апара сраи
[п]аї хеахтї пегутоот ролок/ п̄е-
оаорс пересеттеррос
5 + ко нап ебол нтп хем̄п̄сн рх-
прос ѳ п̄тапсраї п̄тет̄п̄м̄т̄е̄иот хе-
ршанпархумант/ ѳок пац ш̄аї-
ей̄ т̄анорис̄ис̄ еис̄ рите аїей̄ ай̄ре
ерос еагепкешахе ш̄опте ай̄-
10 сраї п̄тет̄п̄м̄т̄ахеис̄ мин̄пте
п̄тет̄п̄жос̄ хеай̄р ас̄о̄т̄ӣм̄ м̄п̄е̄ис̄
ей̄рн̄т̄ ай̄жос̄ етрасраї п̄жик̄
м̄п̄цахе нит̄ӣ тир̄ї м̄сс̄аг̄е̄
хем̄п̄сн рхарт̄ алла ай̄жос̄
15 ел̄епрес̄/ п̄ест̄но̄юс̄ етрег̄-
та̄от̄о̄ п̄жик̄ тир̄ї ер̄ω̄т̄ӣ
п̄та̄про р̄та̄про арӣ пам̄е-
те̄ р̄ип̄ет̄п̄ш̄л̄л̄ етотаа̄б
а̄ѳ̄а̄ ѳ̄оп̄ пап̄ах̄ω̄р/
20 к̄о̄х̄ол̄ω̄ п̄ет̄ӣг̄ӣ-
ра̄л̄ п̄е̄ла̄х̄/ о̄т̄-
жаї

5 нтн cancelled; for *хартис* (*cf.* 14).

7, 8 For щалп. 13 For мпел.

20 Cryptogram reads παντες.

[illegible]

283
 ϣ ταας ἡπ̣εοφλ̣^ε π̣σον
 ϣλλω ϣτ̣παπ̣ηλ̣ π̣ελαϣ̣
 α̣ταπατ̣α ερον ϣτ̣παρ̣αμ̣.
 α̣τ̣ηποτ̣η ϣα̣π̣λακωπ̣ α̣-
 5 ποος εροί η̣σ̣α̣ι̣ϣ̣η̣νε π̣σ-
 ον̣ εις περ̣ωμε επ̣ω̣ι̣νε
 α̣τ̣η̣π̣πο̣ν̣ ϣ̣α̣τεκ̣μ̣π̣-
 [σ̣ον̣ τ̣αρε̣ν̣τ̣η̣πο̣ο̣τ̣ π̣σ̣ω̣κ̣

паї ґітоотґ аѡ ѡеотнр-
 10 те ттіи птаппоотс
 мпкамотл пѣтно-
 отсот паї * пллн тн-
 [поот п]ѡк паї ґи-
].
 ?

3 end, ? ce, perhaps in different hand.

13 ρι[τη, or [τοοτε η-.

284

фот-
р.е ѿи а-
ма писанъ
ѡсѡтмѣтаѣте
мѣаѡне ѡпи-
мернаѣ проот
потѡш таѣи
ѡсѡтѡхѡтѡшмѣ
мѣаѡне

Verso +
10 αἰψὶ κε-
ψῖς ποικί-
αν/ ρηναπετρ-
ος ἀλτρηοορσο-
ν παύσιν παττ-
15 ῖνε ἀτρηνε π-
πρῶος πτις μ-
πρᾶλο ψαπτ-
ασι π. πτατῖ
ἀπερμα

1 Before ~~e~~ possibly a letter, ~~a~~?

12 $n_i = \text{пор.}$

2 Prob. nothing between p and ϵ .

18 πη, possible (*cf.* 12); πται (*sic*) possible.

7 For ? птац-.

LETTERS

285

ꙗꝑшорп мен
 мѣшахъ ꙗꝑше
 етекиитрецише потге
 етѣиѣт ѡпѣаѣт гиру ари
 5 пѣаꝑ ꙗꝑр немиесте ѡпѣлз ерраі
 ꙗꝑекѡіх етозааб тѣтамо м-
 мох жеапгалаꝑ петрос
 жоос ерої жеакжоот каї х[е-]
 ꙗꝑ тиничу ꙗꝑолоꝑ нап

10 ? ρΓ-. 11 For ? ωωη; ? [ιτς. 15 [ιποττє. 16 [ηδ-]. 17 χοϙ̄, or other abbreviation.
18 [χιστос].

286

[illegible]

1 ? π]. 2 ? πταλ-. 4 For ψε.
9 end, not μπ-.

287

[illegible]

1 In same hand as rest.
2 Different pen, inserted.
9 For ρατοοτ; α (4°) above.
9, 10 For ρυαταθπκ. 10 π (2°) above.
11 For εμκ.

288

Р айѣи ема мпсмот [
 жегажи промт ажа [
 ѿ етрме пезаж же [
 таѣт гомт пак ап [
 5 кош птермнзе потѣ [
 пѣажитѣ птот . . [
 пѣѣтѣ п а [
 пѣжѣлсѣа пѣ [
 гомт мпсеп-
 10 че о
 отѣж ѣм-
 пѣжѣ

1, 2 Perhaps nothing lost.
5 For *кѡтѡщ (?) птермисе нпѡтѡ*.
7 ? *нѡ*].

289

ρ αρι πνα'
 κσοοτη γε-
 απαρακαλει
 πτεμπτсон
 5 ραπροδον/ πενεπ-
 αατ' ακαμελει ша-
 тепог' αρι πνα' ϕ
 προμπτ' тирот πωραπнс
 πтепроме еї πρε е-
 10 от' есѣаѣт' ми[по-]
 те πтепсон тωρ[...]
 таас мпеп[сон ιωρα-]
 пнс рг[п...]
 пес[пнѣ]

$$11 \quad ?[M+].$$

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290

+ апок нѡс
етсраг етшине
епамерит есон нѡс
мисотсаппа мпш-
5 нос мпшасон тртме-
ас мпшасон патлос
мптамот тртри
мптртр трме
птртмеас жоу пи-
10 ꙗꙗ ппромт трпш
нежоот катитотс
петшине
рнс
аѡл таас нѡс-
15 с ритниѡс

3 For нсон. 5 For термеас.
7 For маат. 14, 15 Written on edge.

291

ꙗ ꙗѡе мен рѡѡ ним
тешине етсмптсон
мпсѡс тетамѡ жеепе-
[ѡ]н аѡѡк ернс ритѡт
5 ае. ко фѡѡ етѡеѡ
текоот жоот тапокрис
птитѡт напѡреас етѡе-
тоттими жедкѡс тоттими
ешѡпе ѡе ппекеш
10 ѡм ѡм тааѡ еѡл жоот
тапокрис
жоот пто[
ппаме[ри
рит[
15 р[

4 For ритѡт. 5 Prob. аеѡѡ.
8 For тет-.

294

ѡ ꙗꙗ ника
[ꙗ ꙗꙗ еѡѡ еѡѡ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
[м]птеѡмаат жедри таѡѡ пте-
]жоотт ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
5]ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
] ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
мп]ерѡ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
] ?

5 Or ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ, not -ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ. 6 Or ꙗꙗ-
7 ? For ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ.

295

ꙗ ес етѡе-
шине мпѡтте
нѡѡѡт фѡѡѡѡѡѡ
blank

296

ꙗ ꙗꙗꙗ [мен]
мпшѡѡе пте[импт-]
еѡѡ/ ꙗꙗшине етѡ[импт-]
еѡт етѡѡѡ ꙗꙗꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
5 теѡꙗꙗꙗ ари ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ еѡѡ ꙗꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ари ꙗꙗ еѡѡ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ѡ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
10 ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ

ср ꙗꙗꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
15 ꙗꙗꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
20 ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
25 ꙗꙗ ꙗꙗ
...

LETTERS

297

ƒ ари таґапи ершан-
 їеземил шим' еї еротн пая,
 рши, етоотґ ка'лос, еїмтреш-
 жоос п'лаат пруме' еимн енеґ-
 5 еіоте ммате' аѡ п'тоот ршот
 п'сетїжоос пруме' нґжоос
 паѡ п'сесикт отмаже п'сото
 п'сепатс п'поет' ешшоо-
 ме, п'ґнїс еротн пак
 10 п'ґнїс п'ґнаас рї-
 жмпро' ммон
 ƒшоне еис'
 репроот п'-
 ƒеш от-
 15 ом ап

Verso

ƒ ари таґапи п'пржоос п'п-
 снїт шим, епїтїрґ жєґ-
 шоне п'ґжωλμ петрґнт'
 каї ґар ƒпаїмаг прґнт' п'м-
 20 макпе мписоп шараґаї епмот
 отае он м'пржоос п'сешоме

298

ƒ ƒаїтеї потс ме . .
 мпонтш ебо'л жєїпїсїї
 ґхартис рнї ерої жєсїре . . а-
 ма ап' ƒпирок/ п'тенмїтґжоеїс
 5 топе рнотнпос п'епнотма' еїс
 пролок' анжоот п'сото прос өе
 п'тапеш өм өом' п'жоеїс соотн аїр
 епатоот емаґе ката та'сом' м'пртре-
 текмїтґжоеїс өї аґїе ршс жєїта-
 10 амелєї еп . . . с . . . р. ґ ппотте соотн
 аѡґ пролок/ шїтма . . . та'тааґ он п-
 рос жотвт ота отнас' тїпноот п'шар
 меп мпжой ґо п-
 рото'

Verso

15 + алла ƒмееґе жєпанот п'сото
 наї анґїтґ прос жотвт ота' аѡ-
 өї пролок' шжаат п'отпншн
 п'нератїа аѡшж ебо'л прос тапа-
 лотїа' м'пїсшс аѡшж пота' п'ка-
 20 мот'л преме рїпролок' ' парнт
 штртшр мншс п'тепекрнт
 рїсе' п'жоеїс соотн мпотшш
 мпарнт жєаїр та'сом тїрс
 25 рїспотшн пим каан
 соотн шш тєїкеїлґе

1 Prob. с[ґнхшр]пс[їс].

2 end, ? ммон.

3 end, ? па-, or рма-.

11 Altered from, or to аѡґ; ? птаѡ.

24 к altered; а for л?

299

рїтмшотшше,
 отн мпшотте мїнїтп-
 шлїл етотадв аґре
 епшїаґ/ ґшшне ершїт ема-
 5 те аѡ ґаїтеї ешлїл ежω[ґ]
 мпшешшґре . . ƒромол[оґеї п-]
 тєтїмпїтєїшѡ' жєап[
 тамої еспаѡ нсш[.]с п'сото'
 алла п'тнапшотґ протодне паї
 10 еїс мн' пртав п'сото' рїтм-
 пмапшамот'л' аѡшшотпне м-
 мааґе п'рїме' е[т]ґеөе ґе птаґе-

тїсраї жєарнт тетпаґе еп-
 рєпкшї пршмїт' тєпш рш мн
 15 отон өалп ероп' алла ер-
 шалпшотте тшшш отон он тп-
 палшшїнн ммоот он' жєн-
 жω ммос жєеїотшш
 етамеїо п'сєкете еп-
 20 тапжоос мїпшєп-
 рнш мпшроот
 отжаї рмшжоеїс
 ƒ ƒ [ƒ]

7 ?[шжш].

16 он ? superfluous.

18 Read отшш.

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300 +
] иҗекмнт-
] аѡѡ ѡаспа-
 [ѡе мп]хнос поѡири-
 [те пт]екмнтмапнотте паѡ-
 5 [е]с пѡиѡт апок термраѡ
 пѡхира етерѡлѡте пѡмаѡари-
 ос петрос мѡлѡс рѡсѡѡѡѡс мѡтне ѡѡмо пѡекмнт-
 ѡѡѡтѡк пѡапнотте тѡи етерѡѡне пѡсѡѡѡѡ пѡѡѡѡ
 ѡѡѡн ѡѡр мѡпѡѡѡѡѡѡс еѡ еѡнс аѡмаѡариѡс параѡ

[illegible]

8 For τὰδκ.

12 For wos.

301 +
 ραθη μεν μ-
 ψαζε πταμπτελαχ/
 φπροκνητι πτεπταπτεροτ
 ετοτααβ μπιςως φταμο μμω-
 5 ττι χεεις οροϋνη πσοτο αττη-
 ποοτε νιτη ριτοϋτ πανα τακωδ
 μπυτος παταμπλα ηκρη πνο-
 τε σοονη χεπταστνημαζε
 μιουϋ ρεμε πιψε αλλα ατ-

10 στωψι εἰσαρεῖ μοῖ τοῦτο
 ἡτεπεῖρην ἄτοι ἀρι τα-
 γαπν εἰωπε οὔπ' οὐ ἔκω
 [πε]κ' αἰμος ἡτεπε[. . .]
 [. . .] ἡῖαπαπατα [

15 τε] ἀδωῖπ' εἰ[
] εἰπὼν [

 ἀπ] αἰ ἔωσι[φ
] ε[

13 ? e[1.

14, 15 ? [енеперяѣ], от [ерωτι].

303 ϛ πατλος ετεραι
 εψηις εμμαϊποτ-
 τε πςινη πατλος μπ-
 δαραμ επεγαν ατεππ-
5 τωος παϊ γεωραπης
 οτωσ οτρολοκ/ πςοτο τε-
 ποτ εις οτρολοκ/ πςοτο επα-
 ποτ αιρε ερωσ εψηις φот-
 айц ђ пролок/ μπιρωме ет-
10 пнт шарьпт мптеблхе
 п̄чатало пролок/ ерис
 м̄пшар п̄п̄кооте еψηиe он
 ѓварпис отащя ап шпе
 р̄п̄п̄коота жетехр̄а-
15 те отаж̄а р̄м-
 пхоес

[illegible]

7 Hardly space for [œ]. 12 For †*πντ*.
16 ω[just like ω in 15.

LETTERS

305

ϛ ари пеймеете
 ϛипекшлнл
 еис кюстантинос
 аϛей еϛшпе псанжюк
 5 ппсото еис ϛот пертаб сото
 мпснте аτаре ератот
 айϛ цтоб пснх ето пϛе
 ммаже ес несаϛс он
 пснх мпотмасотр ето
 10 потане ес нешомте
 снх он мпотмасотр ет-
 оре паринарот нече
 отжаї рмнжоеис

5 end, read неото. 6 Or мм-; after снте
 ? supply пснх. 8 Read сащш(е). 11 Read
 пснх. It is not certain that 11—13 are com-
 plete at beginnings. 12 For ппаринарот.

307

шп[е] етеямпс[о]п
 мп[н]етпемак тирот мп-
 ϛпара|кале ммюк етрейна-
]. ммюп аϛшолк ебол мп-
 5] пше аϛпаотϛϛ ежюϛ [
 п[е]маϛ аϛмаϛϛ п[е]сото [
]шшпе отптаϛ ϛоаб немаϛ а[
]маї ешшпе ϛоме п[и]м ет [
]аотрот ес маренаї паотϛϛ ϛ[
 10]т... ебол ежмотп шп[т]. [
]. отшш п[е]р[е]ме п-
]м ката п[е]тмфанон п[и]таϛс[и]птϛ
]аτ ешшпе он отшш пертоб
]атааϛ паϛ ешшпе егжї б[о]л жоот

1 е[и], or ϛ[и]. 2 ? мп[н]еис, but perhaps more missing. 3 ? па[р]аве, or [ра]кале. 7 е[и]шшпе.
 8 п[е]. 9 п[а]отрот; for е[е]. 11 ? ϛотшш. 12 Or]ϛ. 13 ? [пем]; for ? ϛотшш. 14 [ϛн].
 15 Or [шш]. 17 Hardly space for [отн]. 22 тра[и], or та[и]. 25 ? [ар]не.

308

ϛ апок п[е]снте ес-
 сраї йораннис ж[е]а-
 ъюк екалѣа а[и]жпот ϛиос-
 короѡ п[е]жаї ж[е]п[и]ток таш-
 5 аї фолокотед п[е]сото ари тага-
 пн п[е]стааϛ мп[и]атса п[и]тааϛ
 паї п[е]сото кай тар аϛжоос паї
 жейток етϛ ммюϛ + отжаї рм-
 нжоеис ϛ таас йораннис
 10 ϛтп[и]п[е]снте

4 For еташ.

306

ϛ ϛаѡе мен па-
 ашаже п[и]нела-
 жистос апок тагегз прѡ/
 етсгаї етшпе
 5 а[и]еϛмерит п[е]иот ана
 йсак мп[и]етп[и]немаϛ
 тирот пр[о]ме етфореї
 мп[е]ϛϛрс ϛоме ϛ тагачи
 жоот аротн п[и]хї п[е]сото
 10 кай тар асшотм ж[е]а[и]еї
 [.]. а[и]рнї ϛ тагачи шл-
 нл ажшї ммюп а[и]р по
 ϛтп[и]п[е] ϛ отжаї
 ϛтп[и]жоеис и г[и]а
 15 трис +

1, 2 Read мп[и]ашаже. 8 о=от. 11 ?[о]н.
 12 ? по[с], altered from ϛе[и].
 14, 15 For и агча т[и]ас.

15 [ш]раппис ѡатаото тме паϛ [
]ааτ ϛтп[и]п[и]те [не]маϛ [
]откритис ϛтотполис п[и]р ϛоте ап ϛнтϛ
 [м]п[и]коте ашш п[и]шшпе [ап]
 ϛнтϛ пр[о]ме паїп[е] м-
 20 мон аϛшолк . т... [
 епеган а[и]жоот жетотн п[и]
 мп[и]аϛон йсак тр. [
 ммюс макшшпе [
 ш те[и]ре ммюот [
 25 се ж[е]меисн [
 ике пер... [
 ена... [

309

+ отϛ[и]
 жаϛ ϛсоотн [
 . п[и]амотл' ϛа[и].] ϛо[и]он/ паї п-
 есото еϛс[и]зм еаϛϛ отп[и]п[е]ш термисон паї п[и]п-
 5 не ϛшмалис он отп[и]е[и]е пролок/ п[и]рп паї омаїос
 непеш термисон паї п[и]п[и]е омаїос керолок/ п[е]сото
 аϛтопϛ паї п[и]кане омаїос неспат п[и]терм...
 ааτ паї епирп[и] п[и]троп[и]е кетермисон ш... мат
 ... мп[и]еп... ж[е]ме

4 е before сото ? cancelled. 6—9 In another hand. 6 After
 сото ? a letter, е? 7 end, ааτ cancelled. 8 епирп above.
 8, 9 From не all cancelled.

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310

про|скѣпѣи м[прѣ-]
[п]онозѣиоу п[е]т[р]отрети
еис н[с]ото а[т]п[о]т ермо-
п[т] е[т]еи м[мо]от е[б]о[л]
5 ари п[п]а т[п]оот о[т]р[о]-
ме п[т]к е[б]о[л] м[п]екрап
п[ѣ]щ[а]же п[м]ма[ѣ] е[п]еи

п[е]тери[т]и т[е]п[і]сто[л]и п[а]ѣ
п[е]жа[ѣ] ж[е]щ[а]п[и]ω[л]и
10 п[а]еи[ω]т е[б]о[л] п[п]е[ѣ]с[о]т-
о м[е]та к[а]л[о]т т[п]оот
п[е]к[р]оме п[а]п[т]ωс
ѣп[а]та[ѣ]т п[а]ѣ м[.-]
[ж]о[е]ис п[е]и[ω]т з[і]т[и]-

6 Read п[т]ак.

8 Perhaps ж[і].

13 ? п[а].

311

Fibres ↗

]текм[п]т[ж]о[е]ис п[е]и[ω]т
].ме е[і] а[т]м[о]т[ѣ]т[і] п[.-]
]а[ѣ] а[т]еи е[б]о[л] п[с]е[ѣ]ωк е[т]ж[ω] м[мо]с ж[е]т[і]п[с]ом [
]ж[е] е[т]ѣта[с]о[т]о[т] и т[р]о[ф]и[//] и щ[а]щ[о]т[і] п[ѣ]п[и] ѳ[е]
5]з[л]л[о]т е[т]к[с]о[о]т[і] м[мо]с а[с]ж[о]от п[а]і п[р]а[ѣ] п[с]іоп
]щ а[с]ѣωк а[с]ѣ п[а]т[л]ос м[п]р[і]п[о]се м[п]а[]
]і. орк е[ж]п[і]м[і]те[. . .] п[р]о[л]ок[
]с[о]п[м[. . .]е[]

Verse ‡ п[а]ж[о]еис п[і]е[ω]т е[(ornament)т[о]та[ѣ]

2 ? р[і]ωме; п[р]о[ѣ] possible.

3 ? [а]п[те].

4 Or]ѣ;

кп=ѳп.

7 Not порк; ? [поотс], or [ащѣ].

8 Or]мон.

312

] ?

]ек[ѣ] п[.-]

щ[о]щ[о]т п[а]ѣ з[а]п[ор]сон
а[л]ла ари ѳе п[і]ω[ѣ] е[ѣ]ω-
не а[н]ш[и]е п[с]а[т]к[е]м[і]-
те п[щ]о[щ]от п[а]і ма п[і]-
а[т]ч[и]п[і] е[к]ѳ[і] о[т]е[т]ка[і]-
ри е[к]та[л]оот п[а]і †-
аспа[ѣ] п[т]екм[і]т[і]е[ω]т
10 е[т]о[т]а[ѣ] з[а]он п[р]ω[ѣ]
[п]і[м] + о[т]ж[а]і та[ѣ]с
[папа] ѱ[а]п з[і]т[и]-
]о[с]
]. .

313

е[п]еи[]ан а[і]ж[о]с ж[е]а[і]-
[т[і]п[о]от п[с]о[т]о п[а]к з[а]п[ж]ωк
[.]а[і]ш[и]е ж[е]і[п]а[ж]і[т]о[т] е[п]е[т]-
щ[а]п щ[а]п[та]та[ѣ]т е[п]е[т]ма м[п]і[ѣ]не
5 е[п]а[п]о[т]ѣ е[ѣ]п[а]р а[п]а[і] е[і]с п[с]о[т]о п[і]л[і]к/
п[р]ом[і]т а[і]т[і]п[о]от[с]о[т] е[т]ж[и]к
м[п]і[о]т[е]щ а[м]с[л]еи ж[е]о[т]п[р]ос[ѣ]ор[а]те
а[р]и та[ѣ]п[и] п[т]ѣ з[і]т[и]к е[р]о[т] п[с]ω-
л[о]т к[а]л[ω]с ж[е]і[п]е[п]л[і]к[и]он ѣ-
10 т[о]т п[і]ме[ѣ]те ж[е]м[і]п[і]п[о]от[с]е

1 [+ if first line.

3 ? [ж[е]], or [п[т]].

314

‡ та[р]е[н]е[і]ме ж[е]п[т]ерек[і]п-
поот п[с]о[т]о е[р]о[т]и е[п]ѣ[ω]к
е[р]ра[і] е[п]і[т]о[т] е[р]ра[і] а[і]ѣ[ω]к
ж[е]і[п]а[п]а[ѣ]щ[о]т п[е]жа[ѣ] ж[е]-
5 о[т]а[п] ка[ѣ]т щ[а]п[т]о[т]і п[і]к[і]т-
е п[т]ереп[і]ка[ѣ]т щ[а]поот
а[т]ѣ[ω]к ж[е]е[т]п[а]е[і]а-
а[т] п[е]жа[і] ж[е]ма[]
. е[ѣ]а[ѣ]т п[]

3 а[і]ѣ[ω]к altered from а[т].

9 For е[ѣ]а[ѣ]т.

315

‡ та[ѣ]с м[.-]
п[а]ж[о]еис
п[е]и[ω]т е[т]о[т]а[ѣ]
е[т]ѳо[р]і м[п]е[ѣ]с[і]с з[і]п[о]т-
5 ме а[п]а і[ω]а[п]и[с]
з[і]т[і]п[і]ет[р]ос п[і]е[л]/
р[і] п[п]а і[т]п[о]от о[т]-
сон п[а]і п[щ]ω[р]і
п[т]а[ѣ] п[р]та[ѣ] п[с]о[т]о
10 п[а]ѣ м[п]а[т]еп[і]моот
ж[ω]л[ж] ш[л]а[л] ж[е]
е[ж]ωі п[а]та[п]и
о[т]ж[а]і з[і]п[ж]о[е]іс

LETTERS

330

[illegible]

Verso + +
 таас ꙗпа ꙗс[. . .]е
 15 ҃г҃ѣмаркоу ꙗеѣл[а]х[.]
 шлнл ехѡї шанта-
 ѡтаспѣк +

12 ?'лакτ(пт). 14 ?πε[снт]ε. Traces of τ visible. 17 πτα superfluous, or ψανταει πτα-.

332

Ꙗ ꙗмо ммох жеєк-
 шѡнѡх жеєпаѡх сѡ-
 м'сѡм' моуѡтѡ кѡлѡс же-
 єѡѡ ꙗѡр' ꙗѡєѡѡ
 5 єѡѡѡѡѡѡѡ ѡѡѡѡѡѡѡ[с.]
 аѡѡѡѡ ѡѡѡ

Verso жещай ннкѹ е. ап. ѹ
+ оѡжаѣ рѣпхоис та[а]с
мѣпсой арѡн рѣтпка-
10 мн пѣлаѹ/

2 $\alpha\pi = ?$ $\beta\pi$. 4 $\sigma\tau$ for σ ; possibly ϵ after ϱ .
5 $\alpha\epsilon$ -, ϵ -, or nothing. 7 ? $\epsilon\eta\alpha\kappa\sigma\tau\varphi$.

333

Ѳ апок теппазюс
етсраї етшине епетре
жеотвише пшшине
псаписатре паї же-
техриате еш проимт айпат-
сов мипкаотан ашо
тапнат птаащине ебоу
эппешае таас ппетре
рйптеппазюс +

5 For ec. 6 For Sharon.

334

[ψω]ρп me m̃p̃axaʒe ʒʃɪne
 [m̃p̃oʃ taet aɾi taɲape
 ʒooʃ taɲokɾis nei
 aɾi taɲape p̃t̃ɔw ɛma m̃p̃ɔwme
 p̃t̃ɔxos naʒ et̃ɛp̃ɛm
 p̃t̃ɛtoʃ p̃t̃... ʌaʃ eɾɾaʃ
 taas m̃ɔɲ ʌaʃiʌos
 ɾiɲt̃ɔwɔwɛos m̃ɛʌaʒto-
 ɲɔʒaʒe

1 For мен. 2 For [етек]мнт-; for еттеинт.
5 ? for сам, кам. 6 For житъ; талат.
7 For мпсон, ог мпа-. 8 п above.

335

4 арі таґапи п̄с-
 жи откоті п̄ср [п̄с-]
 п̄тү еротп пал
 п̄йω пр̄со жете-
 5 хриате таас п̄-
 даґега р̄итпа-
 рам п̄еґла-
 хис/

4 For (μ)πειπάθ.

LETTERS

340 А ϣ ραοε
 μεν πυααε
 †ϣιπε етеκμлт†χοεис
 ετταεиτ μипсωε †παρακαλεи-
 5 етμлт†χοεис πέρη πηα' μίμα† ρ[α-]
 πμα π†ραε† πирп етγινϣам[
 †τακ†тс †таκхι τεχсира [
 ρос ашω ашор[
 †ωρ[п

341 ꙗ ꙗѡи м[
 ѳуше ете[
 еіѡт еттаѣнт[.]
 тѣлже еротн наѳ[. ет-
5 ѳетнамоотлѣ пехеѳу же[. . .]
 ѡптс теѡс есѡтѡм ѡре[. . .]
 екѡпѡѳѣ ѡамотѡл еѳ-
 икѡт ерис мареѳес наѳ[
 ѳѣтѣппоот ѳше пак
10 етѣѳѡѡл ѡе птепс-
 толн еіс рнте аѳ ꙗ ꙗѡсѡ-
 ѳѡпа апапас еіс
 рнте ѳпарамеме ероѳ
 жеѳеѳеѳѣтс ѡлнл
15 еѡѡл рѣпекѡлнл
 ѳѡѡѡѡл ꙗтѣппоѡте
 ѳ ѡе наѳ ꙗтѡр
 апаѳ ѡѡѡѡл ꙗ
 ѡѡѡс ꙗѡпа мѡѡ-
20 снс рѣтѣпѣѡѡ-
 ре мѡѡснс ꙗ

I [пшѣхѣ], ог [пашѣхѣ]. 2 [кмнт].
3 ? ꙗ] 6 ? [†коу]. II ꙗсон.

В 10 [τ]αρ εϋ...[
 жетер хрига пас [таас]
 ѿпамерит ѿхоис [апа]
 φιλεππος ριτπευφα[μος]
 πεελαχιστος

2 For $\mu\pi$ -.	5 For $\mu\mu\mu\alpha$.
6 For $\varrho\alpha\tau\epsilon$; ? $\mu\mu\alpha$ μ].	
7 ? [$\varrho\alpha$ -].	8 [$\alpha\epsilon$, or [$\alpha\tau$.

[illegible]

Verso ὁπ³α³ς ἑμ³πα³ρο³ις
 τα³ας μ³πα³ρο³ις
 ἥ³ιωτ π³ρε³ψ³μ-
 ψ³ε πο³ττ³ε' ἀ³πα ε-
 20 π³ι³φ³αν³ο³ς μ³π³σα³τ
 .τ ρ³ι³π³η³λω³-
 με πε³ρ³μ³ρ³α³λ
 π³α³τ³ψ³α³τ +

3 τ in ερωτ above (and in 15, 18).
20 end, c quite, ατ less uncertain.
21 Prob. στ.

343

	срѣаі наі ггароч а[п]нѹ пїперей шат[енот алтопонос срѣаі н[...] пїаматле дїкат еб-
5	[о]л апаротъале. ей п- тещире ей наі мїотетест- олн ере- стефано

3 ?[αι χα-]. 4 Possibly εἰ[ο-]. 5 Or πλοῦς.
9 Apparently not ο[c].

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[...]ητῶ
 ξεπατῶν ραν
 νε ραῖσκενι ε-
 τῆμω αὐω πνοῦ-
 5 τε σατῆ αἰνω ερο-
 γ εμαστ ραπερ-
 κο μπετεσίμε ατ-
 ω πνοῦτε σατῆ γε-
 αρωρε γεαγῶτῶ π-
 10 ροοτ ραπερκο ἡταῖ-
 ρι ταῖνε ἡσοτο παγ
 εῖτετῶ πλιν κσατῆ ἡ-
 ἡμαιοπ παρ ρωμε π

- 1 A short line, [ετῆν], or [... ρ].
 3 For ? πεμακ, -αγ, or the like.
 4 μω for ματ (so in 5).
 9 Prob. for αγρ ῥοτ.
 12 For ? τεσποτ. 13 For μμ.

346

αἰξῆ ἡσραῖ ἡτεκμπτσο[η]
 αἰεμε εροοτ αὐω πεταν[. . .]μο
 χιτοτ οτωσῶ οτῆ ῥοτῆοτ [ετ]ηπα-
 ρι ῥεπιστολῆν τῆποτ πεκεσμ-
 5 μαρχος παλμῆηματλε
 .. αἰπποοτ ... ἡ παῖ
] αλλ. ατρ. πποτ . αἰρ
] σπατ οτῶα

- 6 ? πτα-; or πακ. 7 αλλὰ; ? ραῖο.

348

ῥωρπ μεπ μῆσῶαε
 ηταμῆτελαρῶ ῥῥῆμε
 ετεκμπτсон смате
 апарит мтоп итереѣре е-
 5 πεκοτῶαῖ μῆπαпекни ρε-
 тоотῶ μпенсон аполлῶ
 етῆпекери γε ηтаῖтипоот-
 ρот шатеκμπτсон аῖтппо
 пак иснаτ псон ретпаполлῶ
 10 шмотῆ псоешῶ потсон мит
 потсон минсῶс аῖтппоот
 кемит пак он ретоотῶ мпен-
 сон κωстаптинῶс αὐω аκсраῖ
 паῖ γεотап кесашῶ псоер ἡпаге-
 15 пагот еаксраῖ ретпапῶ μппаτ
 птагел еротῆ пспотῶ μпса-
 паῖ аῖжоотῶ мпасон аплῶ γε-
 жоотῶ пак γεарῆ пῆа пқи соот
 псоешῶ ρωκ пжоотῶ еῃол ер-
 20 ок ρωωκ αὐω он ес рнте ῥпаῖа-

- 5 γε- for ρт- (and in 9, 12, 15, 25). 8 For тппоот.
 24 ес ке а correction.

345

]ατῆ[
].εῖταρῶ εἰο[
 ῥποτ αλλὰ αεῖσι.[
 шн μпκαмотῶ μпатеpr-
 5 ωме δωκ ρωωγ αεῖτεпп-
 ет пкотῶлшн ἡсотшe пр-
 ит пак агел[.]шмотῆ [
 шорп ἡсон εἰс [п]котсῶ.[
 εῖтппоотсῶт ρῆпῶа[λῖс
 10 .ε арῆ ппаῖ птῶ [
]ῆο . . пт[
 ?

- 2 ? меитаρῶ (с)ε[.
 6 For ? соотре.
 7 ? Or агел шмотῆ.
 8 п]шорп; ? nothing missing before п;
 қ[. or ш[.
 10 Ae, pe, or ρε.

347 Fibres ↑→

] αἰсраῖ ρ[. .] ρараτс ... ρ[
]η ἡπῑтῆптс еῃол ῥсῶотῆ ап γε[
 тῆ]пнтс рнт ἡтпρῶпжпон ер[

- 2 Not]т; or ρи[.

καλεῖ μμοκ етрекῑтῶт αὐω ῥ-
 пистете жепноῦте паῖт пек-
 ῃекп пак ραπεтскпааγ пм-
 маῖ тирῶ ес кемитῆ псо-
 25 ешῶ аῖтппоотсῶт шарок ρε-
 тоотῶ пκωстаптинῶс арῆ п-
 па пксраῖ пекотῶαῖ паῖ αὐω
 γεατῆс етоотк плпн арῆ ппа
 пқи снаτ псоешῶ он рнтотῶ
 30 пжоотῶ еῃол ерок етῆпек-
 ρῖсе етеκшῶп μμογ пм-
 маῖ αὐω аῖжῶ μмос ап ρм-
 пагнт жесῑтῶ пῆбекп
 пак αλλὰ епистете п-
 35 петсгρ жепноῦте па-
 ῥ пак мпжῶп мпек-
 ῃекп пῶс птапа-
 постолῶс етῶта-
 аῃ жоос

Verso quite illegible.

- 14 ке above; for соешῶ. 20 For папа-
 29 он above.

LETTERS

363 [πεελαρχ/ ε]πιφανος · εφραϊ εφωπε
[επεφμεριτ] πσον επιφανου ари ппа
[πешулиλ] εχωϊ παγαпе рпнекшулиλ
[ετοота]αδ ари ппа птхоот πεεгааτ
5 [жет]екхуате · таас паме-
]εακωδ επιφανο[с]
птхоеис паме[ριτ πсон

1 For εφсга. 5 For τεχρια; possibly рт at end, after ε. It is uncertain how much is lost respectively on right and left, here and in 6, 7.

365 ρ
таас мпаеиωт
апа стефанос рїтп-
[φ]μαс еис апареас а-
[итп]ноотсг сротп пак ϕ пшат
5 [пач] плин жепетешакр х-
[р]па пач ммире притг
]и жешакр х-
[рпа пач] тпн

4 For ? шот. 8 ? тпн[оот, от тпн[а-.

367 ρ πεελαρχ/ εικτωρ
εφсгаї їωραпис же-
ари такапн еис пспнт
аτχпо пρ. аос хоот
5 пжитот мптетхоот
αδολ тпшпне аро-
тп тертп наспнт
отжаї рмпхоеис
ρ ρ ρ

2 For пωραпис. 3 п (1°) above.
4 After ρ erasure, or ε. 5 For птжитот.

370 ρ ари тавапн
εωκ епма п-
апа стефанос
птсг патооте
5 ммоп аїр пег-
ωδш п-
саг:
ρ ρ ρ

364 + шарекесоот п-
ωпе пжак шωпе
пкефот · п[... ρо]-
мпт ептакхоотсот паї
5 птархп епера пρо-
мпт ппρhос епера
пρомпт ептакхоотсот
птог мпасон апас

3 п (1°) perhaps и; п (2°) altered? from аї;
perhaps no stop after от; perhaps ρомпт=
шомпт (cf. 5, 7). 8 For птоотг; for апапас.

366 етшанδокс епнат мпра-
εт шастако · мпрнеж
пекромпт еδол · ρ ат-
роотш ерагт ·
5 отжаї шлкл
εχωп εωκ

4 For ? епрагт.

368 ρ апок πεελαρχ/ еи-
сгаї ппаеиоте етоот-
ααδ ари тавапн
птмотш
5 пма птш ренмотс
птхоотсот птхоот
отржа пδалат он
отжаї рмпхоеис

371 жог мпек-
сїωт пгжп
птооте
пгсе-
5 пог па-
па εк-
τωρ

Verso п от-
ота ρо-
10 лос

6 For εикτωρ. 8 от superfluous?

LETTERS

386

ⲡ апок татре мпκαθα-
ρωσι етсраї мωотснс
ⲫⲱⲛⲉ ерок ϩωс соп
πελαγетос мцапотте
5 ⲫⲓⲣακαλει ммок псераї
отмерос ϩⲓⲛκαⲱⲛ ⲡⲥ-
тппоу пак апок татре
етсраї ⲡⲓⲧαβⲓⲁ ρи ?
ⲡⲥⲗⲏⲗ εϫωї а ?
10 ϩεϣⲣⲏⲉ

3 added between 2 and 4; or ϩωω on.
4 For ελαγιστος, мапотте. 8 end,
? ппа. 9 For шулїл; ? апокот-. 10 For
поѣе.

389

? ?
ⲡⲁⲛⲓⲁϣⲱⲣⲓⲧⲓс етфореї
ⲙⲡⲉⲓϫс +
ⲧⲉⲧⲏⲓⲙⲓⲧсⲱⲛ ⲡⲓⲧⲉⲧⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩ
ⲡⲁⲱⲱⲙⲉ ⲡⲁї ⲉⲡⲓⲧⲁⲧⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩ
5 ⲓ ⲡⲓⲧⲓ ⲡⲓⲧαⲱⲱⲩⲩ етсϣⲓⲛ ⲡⲓ-
ⲓ. ⲡⲣαγⲓⲟс апа φοιδαμ-
ⲓ ⲡⲓⲧⲱⲩ ⲡⲓ ⲓⲟⲧα еϣⲱⲗⲓ-
ⲓⲉ ⲟⲩϣⲱⲛⲣⲉ

3 For ⲡⲓⲧⲉⲧⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩ. 4 Or ⲡⲁⲱⲱ.
6 Before ⲡ apparently a dot; φοιδαμ[μωⲛ. 7 Read ⲓⲛ(с)ⲟⲧα.

392

ⲡ апок αβρα[ραμ]
ⲡⲓ ⲡⲡα' εϫс ⲡⲉⲓⲱⲱⲙ[е]
ⲡⲓ ⲡⲡα' ⲙαⲱⲱⲧⲩ ⲡⲁї ⲡⲓⲧⲉ-
ⲧⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩ ⲟⲙⲉ, ероу ⲡⲁ-
5 ϣⲓⲧ ⲡⲁⲱⲱⲟⲩⲩⲩ ⲡ

394

ⲟⲩⲣ ⲡⲁϩ ⲙ[
сⲟⲧα ⲡⲉⲙⲓ[
ⲡⲁⲱⲱⲙⲉ ⲫⲓⲧ[
ⲧαⲧⲁⲧⲟⲩⲩ ⲧⲓⲡ[
5 ⲡⲓⲧα ⲡⲓⲧαⲧⲁⲧⲟⲩ[
ⲡⲉⲗⲁⲗ ⲡⲓⲱⲙⲉ [
ⲉⲙⲓⲧⲓ ⲉⲡⲱⲱ[
ⲫⲁⲛⲱⲟс ϩⲓⲧⲓⲧ[

1 ? ⲓⲧⲟⲩⲣ. 5 ⲗⲟⲕ- transitive. 6 ⲙⲓⲡⲉ-
7 ⲡⲱⲱ[proper name? 8 ⲉⲡⲓⲧⲁⲧⲟⲩ.

387

ⲡ [... ..] ϩⲓⲧⲓ-
αβρα[ραμ] ⲱⲉⲟⲩⲱⲱⲟⲩ ⲟⲩⲡ
ⲡⲉⲧⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩ ⲡⲁї ⲙⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩ
ⲙⲓⲡⲱⲱⲙⲉ ⲱⲉⲉⲙⲟⲩⲱⲱⲟⲩ
5 етрасер ⲡⲁⲱⲱ ⲡⲓⲱⲱⲙⲉ
ероу ⲓⲧⲁⲧ ⲡⲉⲗⲁⲗ
ⲡⲉⲧⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩ ⲡⲁї ⲡⲓⲧⲁⲧ ⲙⲓ-
ⲡⲣαⲙⲉⲗⲉⲓ ⲉⲡⲱⲱⲗ ⲙⲓⲟⲡ ⲉⲓ-
ⲓⲧⲓⲧⲱⲩⲛ ⲉⲡⲉⲓⲣⲱⲗ ⲟⲩⲧⲁⲧ ⲓⲧⲁⲧ
10 ⲡⲱⲉⲓс +

390

ⲡ ⲁⲣⲓ ⲧαⲧα-
ⲡⲓ ⲡⲉⲧⲱⲱⲟⲩ ⲧⲉ-
ⲡⲟⲩ ⲡⲁⲗⲗⲁⲱⲉ
ⲉⲙⲱⲟⲩⲓⲧⲓⲧ ⲡⲓ-
5 ⲱⲟⲙⲓⲧ ⲡⲓ
сⲱⲛ ⲱⲗⲏⲗ
εϫωї

4 ⲱⲗⲏⲗ just possible, instead of ⲡⲓ.

393

ⲡ ⲱⲟⲩⲡⲓ
ⲙⲉⲡⲓ ⲫⲱⲛⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲕ-
ⲙⲓⲧсⲱⲛ ⲉⲙαⲧⲉ
ⲁⲣⲓ ⲧαⲧαⲡⲓⲛ ⲱⲟⲩ[ⲧ ⲡⲁⲱⲱ-]
5 ⲙⲉ ⲡⲓⲡⲟⲕⲓⲙⲟ[с
ⲡⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩⲩ ϩⲓⲡⲱⲧ[
ⲡⲓ ?

some 6 more illegible lines

5 ? ⲡⲁⲛ. 6 ? [ⲉⲡⲉⲛ]. 7 ? ⲡⲓⲧⲓ.

395

+ ⲡⲱⲧ
εⲣⲟⲩⲡ ⲉⲡⲁⲧ'
ⲫⲟⲓⲗⲁⲙⲙⲱⲛ
ⲡⲓⲱⲱⲛ ⲡⲓⲧαⲧα ⲓⲱ-
5 ϩⲁⲡⲓⲛⲓ ⲡⲁї ϩⲓⲡⲱⲧ-
ⲩ ⲉⲡⲉⲛ ⲙⲓⲡⲱⲟⲩ +

2 ⲡⲁⲧ = ⲡⲁⲉⲓⲱⲧ.

6 ϩ a false start.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

396

ⲡ ϣⲓ ⲡⲉⲱⲱⲙⲉ

A line (3 letters) erased

ⲁⲱⲕ ⲱⲗⲏⲗ ⲉⲱⲱⲡ

ⲡⲣⲟⲥ ⲧⲉⲙⲉⲥⲏⲧⲉ

ⲡⲣⲉⲗⲁⲱⲙⲁⲥ

397

ⲡ [

ⲉⲣⲏ[

ⲙⲙⲁⲗ[ⲧ] ⲓⲁⲱⲧⲣ ⲡ-

ⲁⲡⲁ ⲥⲧ[ⲙⲉⲱ]ⲡ ⲉⲧⲱⲟⲥⲉ ⲉⲡⲉⲣ-

5 ⲣⲟ ⲡⲧⲉⲧⲁⲗⲥ ⲡⲡⲥⲁⲗ ⲁⲃⲣⲁⲣⲁⲙ ⲉ

ⲡⲟⲓⲕⲟⲡⲟⲙⲟⲥ ⲡⲁⲡⲁ ⲓⲱⲣⲁⲡⲏⲥ ⲡⲥ-

ⲧⲁⲙⲉⲣⲟ ⲟⲩⲁ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲙⲡⲉⲣⲣⲓⲥⲓⲱⲡ ⲉⲡ-

ⲣⲱⲗⲏ ⲡⲓⲙ ⲉⲣⲱⲥ ⲡⲱⲥ ⲡⲣⲟⲙⲡⲧ ⲁⲓⲧⲡ-

ⲡⲟⲟⲧⲥ ⲡⲉ ⲕⲁⲗⲧ ⲡⲧⲟⲟⲧⲉ ⲡⲧⲉⲭⲏⲱⲧⲥ

10 ⲙⲁⲣⲉⲓⲧⲁⲧⲉ ⲥⲟⲧⲏⲧⲥ ⲡⲉ ⲡⲧⲉⲭⲟⲣⲥ ⲡⲁⲓ

ⲉⲓⲧⲁⲣⲟ ⲉ... ⲧⲡⲁⲧⲡⲡⲟⲧⲥ ⲡⲉ ⲡⲧⲉ-

ⲧⲁⲗⲥ ⲡⲁⲓ... ⲙⲁⲣⲉⲓⲧⲁⲙⲉⲣⲓⲱⲥ ⲉⲡⲁⲡⲟⲧⲥ

? ? ⲡⲁⲡⲁ ⲥⲧⲙⲉⲱⲡ ⲉⲧⲱⲟ-
ⲥⲉ ⲉⲡⲉⲣⲣⲟ ..ⲧⲡⲗⲁⲁⲧⲥ:

15 ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲡⲧⲁⲙⲁⲗⲧ ⲣⲓⲧⲡ-
ⲉⲡⲓⲑⲁⲡⲟⲥ

Verso

]ⲡ ⲡ-

ⲉ]ⲧⲉⲧⲁ-

ⲡⲟⲣⲏⲥⲓⲥ ⲙⲡⲟ...

20 ⲕⲁⲧⲁ ⲱⲉ ⲡⲧⲁⲓⲭⲟⲣⲥ ?

ⲧⲉⲧⲡⲏⲱⲟⲧ ⲧⲁⲡⲟ[ⲧⲏⲥⲓⲥ]

ⲡⲁⲓ X

2 ?[ⲡⲁ. 3 ?ⲉⲧⲉⲡⲉ]. 5 n above; end e ? erased. 6 Inserted later. 7 For ϣⲓⲥⲟⲡ.
8 For ⲉⲣ read ? ⲉⲥ. 11 ? ⲉⲟⲧⲏⲣ. 14 Or ⲡⲁⲗⲁⲧⲥⲉ. 20 end ? ⲡ-

398

ⲡ ⲣⲁⲟⲡ ⲙⲡⲁⲱⲱ[ⲭⲉ ⲡⲉⲗⲁ]ⲭⲓⲥⲟⲡ

ⲧⲱⲱⲥ ⲉⲧⲉⲧⲡⲏⲧⲙⲁⲓⲡⲟⲧⲉ

ⲡⲥⲟⲡ ⲉⲧⲱⲡⲧ ⲉⲙⲡⲉⲱⲱⲡ ⲡⲧⲁⲱⲧⲱⲥⲏ

ⲙⲡⲓⲥⲱⲥ ⲧⲧⲁⲙⲟ ⲙⲙⲱⲧⲡ ⲭⲉⲉⲡⲉⲣⲁⲓⲁⲓ ⲁⲧⲉ-

5 ⲧⲡⲭⲟⲟⲥ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲭⲉⲭⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲁⲧⲁⲙⲱⲗⲏ ⲉⲧⲉⲑⲉⲑⲱ[ⲗ ⲡ-]

ⲡⲏⲱⲧⲣ ⲙⲡⲏⲱⲥ ⲡⲣⲱⲙⲉ ⲁⲓⲧⲏⲧⲥ ⲁ[...]

ⲡⲉⲭⲉⲓ ⲭⲉⲑⲟⲧ ⲙⲙⲉⲣⲏⲉⲧ ⲁⲡⲡⲣⲉ[ⲥⲁⲧⲧⲉⲣⲟⲥ]

ⲡⲉⲧⲣⲟⲥ ⲭⲓ ⲡⲥⲡⲁⲧ ⲥⲟⲧⲡ ⲡⲏⲱⲧ[

ⲡ[...ⲧⲱⲱⲥ ⲡⲓⲧⲡ ⲉⲙⲡⲉⲱⲱⲡ [

10 ⲡⲁ]ⲙⲉⲣⲁⲧⲉ ⲙ[

3 Or ? ⲡⲥⲟⲡⲉ (ⲥⲱⲡⲉ). 4 First half of line rewritten. 8 ⲥⲟⲧ=ⲡⲥⲟⲧ-; not ⲡⲟⲧⲓ.
9 ? ⲡⲉⲑⲱⲱⲥ, ? ⲡⲟⲧⲱⲱⲥ.

399

ⲡ ⲡⲱⲟⲣⲏ ⲙⲉⲡ [ⲧⲱⲱ-]

ⲡⲉ ⲉⲧⲉⲕⲙⲓⲧⲥⲟⲡ

ⲁⲣⲓ ⲧⲁⲧⲁⲡⲏ ⲉⲧⲉ-

ⲡⲥⲟⲡ ⲓⲱⲣⲁⲡⲏⲥ .[.]

5 ⲁⲡⲉⲭⲉ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲡⲧⲱⲱ ⲡ-

ⲥⲏⲕⲏⲧⲉ ⲉⲙⲡⲉⲱⲱⲥ ⲉⲧⲥⲡ-

ⲣⲏⲧⲥⲧⲥ ⲡⲣⲟⲥ ⲡⲓⲙⲏⲧ

[ⲡ]ⲣⲟⲟⲧ ⲱⲁⲥⲟⲧⲁⲧ ⲡⲧⲁ-

[...ⲣⲟⲟⲧ ⲡⲧⲁⲧⲁⲗⲟⲥ

10 ⲭⲉⲧⲡⲏⲣⲟⲧⲧ ⲁⲡ ⲧⲉ-

ⲡⲟⲧ ⲟⲧⲭⲁⲓ

Verso

ⲡ ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲙⲡⲣⲉⲥⲗ/

ⲓⲉⲗⲉⲕⲏⲡⲗ ⲣⲓⲧⲡ-

ⲁⲃⲣⲁⲙ ⲡⲉ-

15 ⲗⲁⲣⲥ/

4 ⲡ[ⲧ-]. 6 ? Read ⲉⲧⲟⲧⲡ-. 9 ?[ⲭ]; read ⲧⲁⲗⲟⲟⲧ. 12 For ⲙⲡⲣⲉⲥⲗ.

LETTERS

401

Ɔ ари ппаѣ епсраі
 епшпе епмаіпште
 пезіѡт апа іѡѡѡ а-
 ри тпоѣ пагали еп-
 5 пакалеі птеніпті-
 соп ешѡпе пшате-
 ла ратооті тааѣ
 мпенсоп ѡѡло
 пѣтааѣ пѡбрарам
 10 ппнѣ пѣрѣтѣ еп-
 рнѣ таас ппа іѡ-
 ѡѡ рѣппеспит п
 ісаак мпѣрліа пс-
 елаѡхїстос

5 For паракалеі.
 12 Prob. nothing after т.
 13 Apparently not use.

404

спаі еіме пак рпѡтшѡт еѡѡ
 жеенѣ тѡп шѡішѣтк пшѡ-
 мпті пше пшѡшѡт ектааѣ еп-
 [....]ѡктааѣ ппнѣ .. те-
 5]пнашѣ пѡпѣ
] мпнот[е
]ѡ[

Verso

]сраі еіѣмар-
 [тѡре м]ѡп аѡ епараѡа-
 10 леі таас мпеніѡт
 апа пѣп папѡх/ рѣтп-
 шенотте

5 For жі.

407

Ɔ пелѡхїстос ісаак еѡсраі еѡ-
 шпе еѡрѡѡ мпакоп ісаак
 ари тагали птеаас раппотте пте-
 тпѣ пѡкалоп мпнотте мпнѣ[п]ѣт
 5 рѡпскети етпѡтпнѣп

410 Fibres → †

A + апжі псраі [
 лете жепо[
 же паі те[
 пѡпж[

B 5 ѡе[
 ш[

1 Prob. not ап[а, but a verbal prefix, if fragt. C is rightly placed. 2 не]лете.

403

Ɔ аноп
 пезелѡх/ епсраі мпен-
 хоеіс пезіѡт жеаншп-
 тѡпе мпаѡле еѣ ернс пе-
 5 жаѣ паі жеаппотп жо-
 отт жепаі тѡаіс м-
 пез пѣѣс еѡп
 апок іѡрѡппіс
 кѡѡше птап-
 10 тѣ прасте жоот
 паі ѡжаі рм-
 нхоеіс

5 а (3°) above. 7 ѡс altered.

406

] пелѡхїс-
 тос еѡсраі мпреѡм-
 [ш]е потте псоп кѡрїкос
 ари тагали пѣѣ рїсе пак
 5 [пѣс] шатамптелеѡх ?
 птаепейтнсе пак п-
 ренскаіос ката тек-
 еіапе пѣтамеіѡт
 пак епма
 10 пѡѡ

5 end, еістос, or abbreviated.
 7 For скетос.

408

+ пелѡх/ епѣѡпїос еѡ-
 сраі мпсѡмерїт псоп ан-
 ѡреас ари тагали пѣѣ пѡ пѣ-
 еѣ сѡраі пѣѣ пѣѡѡт напѡме
 5 жетеѡрїѡ ?
 the rest illegible

5 теѡрїате.

C еѡ]ѡаѡ ап[а

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415 Fibres † →

[†]καταχερος †εραϊ εἰπρος[κτνει
[τεκ]μπειωτ ετοταδδ ατω [
οτ]ωшт απετποτρит[е

Verso επι]φανιος πμοπα⁸ + απασαcio[с

417

hнк е[.....]pnc
μπισп ае пталоот + таас
папа епифанιος μп-
апа ψαп ριτппестпоо[с]

418

]шан[
]земпей[
]тапроскитней [
]отшшот нко[
5]птий: таас мп[
е]пифанιος ριτп-
]тпктринос † от-
жаї

2 ? σ[п. 7 ?]мн.

419

]мпец[
]пшлнл ота[
]ппейтккел[сгсгс
от]жаї ρμпжоеис таа[с
5 па]маїпосте пео[т
ριτп]ктриакос пец[

420

]зе †[
]ωс' апок [
]петрос μп[
]оп' шайта[
5]матой п⁸а[
]пексой таа[с
]тотс + епифанιος
]лаж/ мптоот
[п]жиме

1 Or]ze. 2 ? мпнс]. 7 † above.
8 peie].

423

ραθ[н
шомте п[
ежωп епн[
жоеис пїωт п[
5 епифанιος †[
паπαχωρε[итнс

2 ? шомт епо[от.

424

еπιφα[ниос
.. памерате [
μμμαθ[еос

427

Fibres † → *Recto*: traces of an illegible text.

Verso. επιφα]ниос παπαχωρ + ριτпестпразиос пелжс

428

Fibres † →

A

]επ[

B

]·η συχω[ρ
]επεε·[

Verso A

] † ποσιω π[
]αпа е[пифанιος

B

ετφορει μ]πε⁸с ρпо[тме
] пецρμρδ[λ

LETTERS

429 Fibres of all → †.

A απ]α επιφάνιος

B απ]α επιφάνιος

C] απα επιφάνιος

D ε]π]ο]тме αήα επιφάνιος

E ρ прагнō πε]ιωт

431 Fibres † → + про παντων †проскνεις ατω †αспаζε μ]π]σ]ο]ε]ш †п]ο]т]е]р]и]т]е
 †теκμ]п]т]е]ω]т †ε]т]ο]т]α]α] †ш]α]п]т]е]п]ο]т]т]е †α]α]α]α] †α]α] †μ]μ]π]υ]α] †π]α]т
 †ε]п]ε]κ]α]т]т]ε]λ]ο †п]р]ο]σ]ω]п]ο]п †α]й †ε]т]ε]п]ο]т]т]е] †π]α]т †μ]μ †ε]п]α]т †ε]р]ο]з †п]р]ο]с †е †ε]п-
 †α]т]μ]ο]ο]ш]е †ε]т]ο]т]и †μ]μ]π]λ]ε]λ]ο]т]ш]и]μ] †ε]й †т]р]ω]α †ε]п]т]α]й]р]ω]п †ε]т]ο]т]и]т]
 5 †ε]т]ε]п]р]ω]м]е †ж]ε]ш]α]ж]е †μ]μ]м]α]т †ε]т]ε]т]α]п]ο]κ]р]и]с †α]р †т]α]в]α]п †ε]ш]ω]п]е
 †α]κ]ш]α]ж]е †μ]μ]м]α]т †т]п]п]ο]т †т]α]п]ο]κ]р]и]с †α]й †ε]ш]ω]п]е †ο]т]и †е †ε]ш]ω]п]е
 †ο]п †ο]т]ω]ш †х]ο]ο]т †п]α]р]ω]м]е †п]т]α]т]ο †т]α]п]ο]κ]р]и]с †ε]р]ο]з †п]р]ω]п †с]р]а]й †α]й †к]α]ι
 †α]р †ε]й]α]ρ]р]е †ε]п]п]ο]т]т]е †ε]й]α]ρ]р]е †ε]п]п]ο]т †п]р]ω]м]е †μ]μ]т]ε]κ]μ]п]т]е]ω]т, †ε]т]-
 †ο]т]α]α] †π]ε]λ]α]χ/ †α]ε]ρ]ω]п]ο]с †п]р]ο]с]к]ν]εις †т]ε]κ]μ]п]т]е]ω]т †и †α]т]α †т]р]α]с †+

Verso

10 ρ †α]α]ε]ο]и]с †π]ε]ω]т †ε]т]ο]т]α]α] †α]п †ψ]α]п †п]α]п]α]χ]ω]р/ †ε]т]и]α]п]α †и]т]α]р †п]ε]т]ш]н]р]е †π]ε]λ]α]χ/

3 For α]т]т]ε]λ]ο]с.

10 For α]п]α.

432 Fibres † →

A

ρ †α]χ]и . [ρ]п]п]ε]т [[и]ε]λ]ε]т [ε

B

]т]п]ο]с]φ]ι]λ]и]α †[ε]ιω]т †ε]т]ο]т]α]α] †α]т]п]ο]с †п]р[α.]ш]е ш[ω]п]е

C

]π]с]ω]т [м †ε]п]ε]т]и]ο]т]ж]а]й †α]й †ε]т]ο †п]α]п [п ш]е]т †т]ш]ο]п]т]е †ε]п]т]ο]п]ο]с †ε]т [†ε]т]ο]т]α]α] †т]ε]т]х]α]р]и]с]т]е]и [†п]с]ε]ш]ε]т †т]ш]ο]п]т]е [

D

]ш]а †п]ж]и †ε]θ]ο]λ] †п]р]ο]с †е †π]т]α]κ-]α †ε]п]ε]т]α]γ-]α]т †ε]т]р]ε]т]е]и]α]п]т]ε]п]ж]ο]и]с †ε]т]ο]т]α]α] †т]ε]т]φ[. .]

Verso

C + †п]ο]с]ο]с[†ε]с]т]α]т]ο]с

A

α]п]α †ε]п]и]φ]α]ν]и]ο]с] †п]ε] [п]ρ]μ] [ρ]α]λ]

1 †п[ε]с]р]α]и †т]е]; †ж]ε]α]п]р †μ]п]. 2 †п]ε]т[и]с]м]ο]т †и]т]. 3 †ч altered to, or from и. 5 end, †ш]. 8 Or †п[ε] [ч-.

433 Fibres † →

B

A ρ ††п]р]ο]с]к]ν]εις [и] †к]α]т]α †с]м]ο]т †μ]μ †ρ]α]м]α †п]φ[ω]λ] †π]λ]ε]λ]ο]т]ш]и]μ †α]р []ш]λ] [и]λ . .]ω]γ †ε]и]с †ρ]и]я]т]е †ε]γ[. .] †ε]и] †и]с]к]ε]т]и †п]γ]т[. .] †ο]п †ρ]п]ο]т]с]ε]п]и †ш]λ]и]λ]с]ε †ο]т]и †ε]ж]ω]й †π]т]ε]п]и[ο]т]т]ε †и]г †п]ε]п]ε]р]α]с]μ[ο]с †ε]т [μ]μ]ω]с †ρ]и]ж]ω]й †α]р †т]α]в]α]п †ρ]α]м[α.] †п]ε]с]ш]α]ж]е †π]с]ο]λ

5

[. .] †т]α]λ . [] †π]т]α]μ]ο]ο]ш]е

C

] †п]п]ο]т]т]е †ε]κ]с]ο]ο]т]и †ε]и]ж]ω [μ]μ]ω]с †ε]т]и]α]ψ]т]х]и .] †ο]и †ε]п]α]и]α]α]п]ο]т]μ]и †π]т]α]и]κ]ω †п]р]ω]λ †п]α]к †ш]α]п]т]ε]т]ε]и]μ]п]ε] [ω]т [. . .]

D

ε]ш]ω]п]е [†и]ο]т]ω]ш †т]р]α]ρ]μ]ο]ο]с †π]т[α.] †ρ]μ]ο]ο]с †ε]ш]ω]п]е †μ]μ[. .] †ж]и †т]α- †ж[. . .] †α]р †п [†т]п]п]ο]т] †п]ж]α]к †п]α]т]ε]κ]ε]μ]ρ]α]λ †π]ε †ε]т]ε]κ]μ]п]ж]ο]и]с ††и]α]п]α]ρ]α]к]α]λ]ε]и †π]т]ε]κ[μ]μ] †ε]п]т]ο]λ]и †ρ]α]φ]ω]λ †и]п]п]ε]р]с]ο]с †ж]ε]ш]α]т]е]и †ε]и]с †π]т]α]† π [†п]и]ш]ε]п]α]и †μ]μ]т]ο]т]μ]р]ο]т]т] †ο]т]ж]а]й †ρ]μ]п]ж]ο]и]с †+

Verso

B

traces of letters

A

[] †п]ε]ιω] †ε]т]ο]т]α]α] †ε]т]и]т]и] 15 ρ [и]т]и]] †т]α]в]α]п †т]ε]γ]ε]μ[ρ]α]λ]

2 Or α]м[; †ε]ж]ω]γ. 3 †ε]и] = †ε]и [п]. 4 For μ]μ]α]т]. 5 π[т]α]. 6-8 Place of fragment C (to left of dotted line) not certain; perhaps further to left. 8 †μ]μ[ο]и]. 9 π[п]α. 14, 15 space for ribbon before †п]ε]ιω]т †т]α]в]α]п].

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434

ρ αρι ππα
 оп пток пасоп апа
 ρηλιας πρωμε ρραρш ρη-
 т ретитагана мпποττε
 5 ετρ ροοτε ρηтк ρωωс екμο-
 шт ппаτ нм епентагсгаисот
 тирот етепсѣω нѣ оп птагзаооу
 [п]ετ παποστολос потωт жетагана
 [шаср]ш ρηт шаср христос аτω агжаос
 10 [жерро]ш ρηт мпотнм ρснρ оп жепρωме
 [...]т ош мпнтсѣе ретипаг оти етиρн-
 [тк а]јааре . епон етппоот шарок ретп-
 [пее]лау/ етрекѣи шшомит пстагрос м-
] ρηѣан птлєзис жєаωн пнжитот
 15]п мпнтпа ρεπροфора прос ѳе
 [ε]τєагρωп етоотк ммос
]ппота пота ет[ε-]
]птагє пш-
]еп

Verso 20] аτω жемпегѣ потѣ паг
]ωηш шωпє мпскталоот
]тмталоот епєхартис етммаг
]εтоотк шанташн псаоткотп
]шжає ерраѣ отантг ρароот
 25]ηє ппєпωт апа аѳарагм
]є жпппєроот птаѣωк ернс
 мппаг
]п аτω оп тапєпєωт апа
]λ апаωт апа ιακωβ † пр-
]г оп ρапєпєрос паг оп
 30]ζογ паг етрегтало м-
 мптре ари ппа пк-
 тппоот пшжає п-
 аг ретпотсгга жє-
 от тєоташ ш-
 35 ωпє † от-
 жад ρмпжоеис †

3 ме above. 5 For ροοτε; for ρωс. 10 For отон нм. 12 λєпк. 14 ? [маг]; ? жє superfluous.
 15 ? [о]; for просфора. 18 ? шаджє. 23 ? г]; for шпнє. 24 а (3°) above.

435

Fibres † →

]р пак пп[
]ткот ρмпарит м[
]' птамптатроотш []
]п оп ерис птєкрасгωс[тпн
 5]жоотс пак мптаєпст[оли
]акалєи птєкрасгωсгпн []
] паѣ' епєггн птаѣпага[]
]ισтос пктрис ρρωαке пап[
] пѣка памєєтє пак ка[
 10] пєпсископ[о]с пѣм[о]пѣт а[па
 ет]отааа []

1 ? са]. 4 Possibly]г. 6 пар].
 7 ? [калє. 8 мапєгхр]; ? [етфнмос,
 or [тпчєотгхос or [тωс. In former cases
 пап[= ппап[.

437

+
 епггн []
 паг птоотг []
 [.] псотρотс жє[]
 [.] птєппоггє. []
 5 аτтппоот ρєпп[]
 ρορш паѣ ппогтє []
 шанжаос ρωλос ж[ε
 магкω пагєпос []
 птωш епєг ари п[па
 10 птρ отєпотггн п[]
 натппот пагηλιας []

3 ? nothing before п. 4 Cf. spelling of тппот in 5, 11, 12; п[, or к[. 10 Or к[. 11 ? [жєг-].
 12 For пλпп. 15 For ммоот, каап. 17 For ? мапρ.

436

Fibres † →

А]тппогтє ε[]
 а]пплотс епапот[]
 В] †сгоотн м[мо
 пλпп аτєпмптєωт' аоким[агє
 5 пѣрмжнмє' аλλ[а] сїпагак[а]лєи
 птєтпагана' жєкас етєтнаѳω ε[]
 птєппогтє † ѳє паѣ птаѣ пєготω[ш
 ппогтє пагмєт' епєїрасмос ριѳλ[η]ϋс
 мага каλот † отжаѣ ρмпжоеис [+]

6 ε[less likely. 7 ? птє]. 9 Beginning
 altered. For мета.

натппоот паг пληλ м[пр-]
 амєлєи жєагнатегхє м-
 моп ммоп прос пєтп-
 15 сωтм моот матпап
 єжωк пєпρωѣ еѳол єис пєг-
 мнѣ жω ммос жємар ρωѣ
 пагапραλωма пажоеис
 пѣωт етотааѣ апа
 20 епѣфанѳос φιλογє-
 нос мпггнλ
 мппагλос

438

таас ппме-
рате риппелаху/ ката ое птатетпкелете
паі аїхзоот аїп пестпте прпмфот аїтате
петшшше пах асстпгате жещппапашот
ебоп рппаппе ес пкфот оїп пїжак апшпте п-
сшх зоот фалс ебоп мпшшр птпїакаш аш
оїп аїсраї мперкопос етїеннашр мп-
еетзасос ас ес етот шсотот етшп-
шол ер, жеетепнашпте псоот апок
петпсш пїсшпн р пш птешшлїл е-
ежшї ршотсшп жеїшшат тшпе ра-
папоше еташ етшїл

1 For ππεπ-. 6 For τθαλις, or σθαλις. 7 π(2°) above. 8 αε above.
9 Between ϑ and α an erased letter.

439

5 **ΕΠΙΟΥΧ** ΑΥΤΩ ΑΠΑ ΕΠΙΦΑ-
 ΝΟΣ ΜΠΑΝΑ ΔΗΚΤΩΡ
 ΑΥΤΩ ΠΟΟ . . . ΕΤΗΜ-
 ΜΗΤΗ ΧΑΙΡΕΤΕ ΑΡΙ
 10 **ΤΑΧΑΝ** ΚΑΤΑ ΘΕ ΕΚΠΑΪ-
 ΕΣΤΕΤΗΜΗΜΗΜΟΠΩΤΕ
 . . . ΕΠΤΕ . ΠΑΝΟΥ
 ΠΩΤΕ ΚΑΪ ΕΪΒΕΝ . Α
 . Δ Ε ΠΤΑΥ . . . ΣΡΑΥ ΛΗΤΗ
 15 **ΣΕΚΑΣ** ΕΠΑΕΙ . . .
 ΤΗ . . . ΑΣΕ . . . ΜΕΕΤΕ
 ΡΙΤ ΚΑΥ
 ΤΑΡ ΉΣΕΡ ΜΜΕΕΤΕ
 ΔΕΙΣ ΕΠΙΔΩΛ ΡΙΩΤ-

15 тнѣтѣ атетнмѣт-
маѣнотѣ хоу ероѣ
жеаа... ѡн
еротѣ еѡн амот
? ? мпатеа
20 ? ? ?

Verso таас ꙗꙗсннѣ
етѣѡнтъ кѣтѣ
смотъ нѣмъ
+ зѣтѣсѣтѣ-
25 нѣка неперечѣ
ѣ поше ꙑ ꙑ ꙑ

3 Ог ншо . . п . = ? проѣспитъ. 14 ? ѿвѣзъ зитотитити.

44I Fibres $\uparrow \rightarrow$

] мѣрѣ еѣтаѣиѣт ѡмѣнѣрѡмѣ тѣр[от
]сѣ ѣпаракалѣи ѣтѣкѡмѣтѣхѡе[ис
е]ѣол ѣнак ѡмѣтѣпѣстоли ѡтѣще [ѣ
]ѣтѣтѣот тѣанѡ ѣпаѣре ѣсѡт[

Verso ρ ταας μητρ/ γεω[ργιος

1 For простатис,

442 Fibres $\uparrow \rightarrow$

А]ре їωανν[нс

В αποκρισις κελετε π[αν
α]τω τῆ παρακα[λει
] ὁμψι [εσραι

С 5] ернс шач[
]жг ер[

Verso ετο]ταδε ἀπα επιφ[ανος

443 Fibres ↑ →

†[про]сктнег аѡѡ †[
парака]лгг м̄мѡтн̄ ѡ[ε
]мн[

Verso + παροεις π[ειωτ
5 ἀπα επιφ[ανιος

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444

]тємнѣ ? [
]ппєрлѡс птєтѣмѣт
	єтѣ]аїнѣ ари тавапн п[
	п[ммал птєтѣтѣ п[
5] ари ппал птєтѣ[
	] ? ппѡтє пѡрѡ[
	] ? пѡтѣаї [
	] ? пє[
	]нс мпѡп[а]
10	єпѣфѡс ртпнєтпрє
	мпѣсѡш пєтѣрѣм-
	рѡл пѣлаχѣстѡс Ѳ
	ари тавапн шпнє
	єпѣсѡп ѣѡ[с-]
15	пѣ тѡпѡт
	Ѳ

7 ? пєтпѡтѣаї, 9 пѡрѡпп[нс, 10 мѡтє]нс,
10 For єтѣрпєнос.

447 Fibres † →]ϫωρεναι παρ ἡσας.[
]παλατ οτη πασον ετ[ο]τααδ ε[
] ἡσωντ εδολ ριππτοφια ἡππ[ο]ττε[
]ααυ ρπτερο ετπο[.]ρ .π[

Verso 5 $\mu\alpha\iota$ ποτε $\bar{\eta}$ (ornament) $\sigma\omicron\kappa$ $\epsilon\tau\acute{\iota}$ / $\alpha\pi\alpha$ $\epsilon\pi\iota\phi\alpha\eta\iota\omicron\varsigma$ + $[\rho\iota\tau\eta$

1 Last letter, after c, has a straight tail. 2 ? μπρ]. 4 ετϰε[ρ]ο perhaps possible,
assuming ρρσ=ρρω.

449 . п с
 пнѣ [
 пѣтапрскѣтнѣ птскм [пт-]
 ѣшт . арген е сѣ е-
5 ротн, ежѡѣ мѣпар ари
 тачани еис stefanos
 аѣтпѡотѣ ари тачани пѣ-
 ѣтѣ ппаре наѣ жекас еѣп[а-]
 етхаристѣ пак + от[жаи]
10 + таас мѣло[

4 ρωμε possible. 5 No trace of ε after ρ.

453] ε
] ως πτετι-
 επιφανίος πτε-
] ηρω παί
 5] αἱ π[τα]εῖ π-
] ι · εμωπε οη
] ταεῖ πτε-
 η]τωτη
] ει ρί-

445 ш]ахе пѣлаѹ/
]от аѡ оп
сп]итъ ката пѣт-
]леі ммѡтп
5]т пѡі пѣта-
]пѣ рароот п-
]пѣтоитѣп
]пхоѣс тааѣ
 м]ерате пѣгѡт
10 еп]ѣмоѡс

3 пѣт[рап. 4 ѣпарака].
8 отжаі рм].

45I ꙗꙋꝛꙋ мен ѿ-
пѡаже ꙑꙋне ероути
тырѣи · εις ринте
[·jej] ерис маретамасъ
5 [...] елма ꙗпаа ѿк-
ꙋꙋꙋꙋꙋꙋ ꙗꙋ-

4 ? [aj]. 5 [ħwɤ]; ħk[tʰwɤ.
6 n[ħoʊtʰe.

454 па]сон сѣ-
]ас ꙑ тм-
]нѣѡк еі-
]еѡфаниос
5]апа петров-
]аѡ

1 сѣ[яроу. 2 мп[тсѡп.
5 петрѡп[іос.

[ϣ τ]αας πημαίνοντ[ε]
 [π]εωτ ετοτααδ εтфо-
 реи мπεχ[ς] ρποτме кт[ρ]и-
 [α]κος ριτ[π]еншнре пап[от]-
 5 [те мп]επιφανος + ραон меп прωδ
 [ним ϕаспаз]е мпυχнос π[πο]τερите πтен-
 [мπεωт м]нпсωс ϕтамо ймок жсак-
 же]амот ерис йппат етерехар[. .]
] отн[т] мпеиш ѿмѿом п[е]и шпат[т]еи ерис
 10 [ϕпо]т еис ρннте ас[е]и п[πο]еис соотн же[е]не м[п]к-
 [тппо]от п[та]п[ρ]осαока еег ерис мпшор[п] пр[о]от
 [п[от]ω]ш ксоотн вар мп[от]ωш мп[е]р[н]т еротн
 [ерок] ене ептактп[о]от пап жемоош
] мп[е]р[н]т а[н]п[е] жωк текке[ε]тс[ε]с
 15 [εδ[ο]λ ϕ]п[от] м[р]ε[κ]κα[ε]и еп[πο]еис отωш
 [ϕнн[т] ери]с мпшор[п] пр[о]от п[от]ωш ϕнн[т]
 ж[ω]к текке[ε]тс[ε]с εδ[ο]л ρ[п]ρωδ
 [ним н]т[ε]пекр[н]т м[то]п п[πο]еис
 ρаре[ρ]] ерок па[ι] па[ε]ωт
 20 [ετοτα]αδ анок еп[и]-
 [ϕα]нос от-
 ж[α]ι +

1 Perhaps no ϣ. 4 Or nothing before к[ος]; or [отте]. 8 [ж[о]ос па[ι], or [ж[о]ос, or [ж[о]от; or ϕ[α]ι, or ϕ[α]м].
 17 [пта-]. 19 [εγε- is perhaps more than space allows.

458 A Fibres ↗→

же отп пап[и]кар[и]ос
 п[са]пρωδ шатепо[т] а[л]ла а[ρ]ка пр[ω]д е[ρ]к[ат]е[ρ]хе ш[α]
 жемаре[т]ϕ е[ε]т[ε]нтис ероот шат[т]и п[се]п[и] еп[ε]х[т]рон
 шатепо[т] от[α]е ой мп[ε]тн еп[ε]х[т]рон .]δ[ι]
 5 пр[о]тн мп[ε]тн[и] е[ρ]ш[ω]т[и] па[ρ] ρα[ι]
 же[ε]с от[ε]п[с] пр[ом]п[е] мп[ε]т[ω]к еротн [ε
 е[ρ]ϣ ρωδ па[ρ] е[т]а[н]и[т]и же[ε]т[α]на пр[ω]д[и] .] вар ж[ε]
 п[δ]α[λ] п[ε]т[α]ϕ εδ[ο]л е[ρ]εпа[ε]ωт мп[α]сп[и]т ж[ε].
 от[ρ]ωд пас к[α]и вар ѿсоотн ймоот жес[ε]ж[ε]п[ок] п[и]
 10 отн[р]нте а[т]ω еп[α]рака[ε]и п[мо]к п[α]с[α] е[т]а[ε]п[о]т[ε] [ε
 епа[ρ]ωд шат[т]α[λ]ω[ι] εδ[ο]л жепет[т] а[α]а[т] п[и]к[α]
 B
]к а[п] п[и]
] а[ρ]и п[и]
 C
 пр[ε]т[п]о[ρ]α]юп п[и]εк-
]т[μ]α[ε]
]па[ρ]ωд [ε
]ω п[се]ж[о]ос ρ[μ]п[ε]т[ρ]ит ж[α]п[ρ]о е[ε]п[и]ϕ[α]
 н[и]ос

A
 Verso а[т]ω он[и] ραма мп[ε]κ[λ]ο[с]οκ[ο]μ[ο]п еп[т]α[κ]т[и]п[о]от[ε] [ε
 мп[ε]т[α]α[ρ] па[ι] п[о]т[ε] соотн пап[т]ωс а[λ]αа[т] е[ρ]
 ρ[η]п[и]μ[ο]на[с]т[и]р[и]οп ρ[η]п[и]ш[α]ε[ι] п[α] [н]м[ο]с[ι] [ο]п[и] а[т]ω ρ[μ]
 15 к[α]и вар е[κ]ш[α]п[κ]а[ι] пр[ω]д мп[и]α[ρ]и[ο]с м[и].]е[ρ]ϣ [ε
 а[т]ω он[и] ραма п[т]с[и]те п[ш]т[и]н п[ρ]. а[ρ]т[ε].
 й[α]κωδ а[ε]л[ο]т мп[и]ϕ[ι]λ[ο]ѿ[ε]ос п[и]
 а[α]а[т] н[и]е[ρ]ос ρ[и]п[ρ]ο[ι]те еп[т]α. т[α]λ[ο]ο[т] ма п[и]
 п[и]п[т]αт[п]ο[т]те еп[т]α[ρ]т[α]т[ο]у он[и] п[т]ϕ[ε] [α] [ρ]и п[α] от[и]
 20 п[ρ]κ[α] п[о]т[ε] п[с]ω[ρ]. ма п[и]ε[ε] [ε

B
 т[α]α[ρ] па[и]
]. к[α]и [ε
 C
] ес ρ[и]те шатепо[т]
]ε[ε]т[α]п[α]к[ε]

7]вар ж[ε]. Not certain that this fragt. is properly here. 8 ж[ω], ж[о], or ж[ε]. 15]ε[ρ]ϣ, v. 7 note.
 16 п seems the only letter suitable after ρ. 18 Perhaps еп[т]α[т]-.

LETTERS

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[illegible]

2 Or *ca.*, cf. 24. 3 For ? *μειερ*; *ρω[με.* 4 *πε*. 7 For *μμπτ.*
9 *π* (1°) above; ? *πλη[ροτ.* 13 For ? *αριε.* 14 ? *πετ[παποτφ.*
15 For *†* *ω*; for *επει.* 16 Or *σοφ.* 19 For *μη σον.* 21 ? for *πτεριε*
ετ., or *†*; *ω* erroneous. 23 Read *πα.* 24 For *ετμματ.*

460

Fibres $\uparrow \rightarrow$

<p> [τ] ρηπνετλαδ/ μπρεσδ/ αιομοτ]ε' χαϊρ αριος πικτοτ' ποε' ευχε' [τ' μπωμμα' εϊσοσση']πνοσ' θασιλαιοσ' ματναπ- 5]τοσ' ραδ' παεστελεαδ' εθεπςτδ'λοσ]ημμη ετωεωδ' εκωκ τετνικελετς[]αωκ τετνικελετςδ' εβολ' αϊσποτταζε] αϊσραδ' εαπε' ρηπνπαροτςα]πδην/ πανε' ερεπςπποστ' τασολτε </p>	<p> 10]οσ' ο' εκελετςαδ' φπαρακαλει] εθεπαδ' πευαϊκονρ' εβολ' ρηπ-] αναττωδ' πεφρ' ρηρα' μππα ατω]ταεττελεα οτταδ' ρμπχοεϊς + <i>Verso</i> + παχοεϊς πειωτ' ετοτταδ' ατω [Reverse direction and different hand 15] αποκ' ρανλ' ετ'ραδ' η blank </p>
---	---

1 ἤ ετοο]τ. 4 καπ[παδοκία. 5 Or εος; στύλος accented thus. 9 For ἑκαριος.

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46I

A Fibres $\rightarrow \uparrow$

]πεῖω ἀϊεῖμ[ε
 θ]ε δε πτατετῖπ[
]ακοῦσας μῖμ[
]τρωκῶ οὐχοῖ[

5]рос п̄. [

C

Χριστοδωρος

B

Ἰς ἐπὶ τὸ

]ος προς θε [πτ ε] ἱρῆνι μῆπῆρμ-
]κς ἀσθῆ|π]πτσοοῖρς χεετῆνιτ
 10]πετεε ἀλλα [.]μα πῆπῆνιρε πῆλλαδ
]π εκως μῆπτῆρῆσσε μῆπῆρῶλ εἰρσοοτ σοοπ
]χαῤῆρῆτῆς τὰ ἰ οπτε θε
 ωσπ οἶῶλ

Verso, in other direction

B

C

15] ꙗꝑрося / ꙗꝑор[нѣ] ꙗтѣмъ акариѡтъ ꙗхоисъ ꙗ-
енпотте ѿ [а т ꙗмпу] ѿ ꙗженъ ꙗѡ ебоу
] + + +

A, in original direction

παρο]εις ηειω̃ ετοϋ[αδδ

2 ?ελετε. 3 Or λ[. 7 ?ρετ[ρετ, or for επρητ. 9 κς̄ ?=καστρον; or σω[. 10 Or πετεi.
12 Or χαριτιπε, 15 For μακαριωτης (τ is above); η[ειωτ]. 16 ?ψαπτ].

463

Fibres $\uparrow \rightarrow$

A

B

C

D

ⲫ ρⲁⲑⲉ ⲙⲉⲛ ⲙⲡⲣⲁⲕⲉ [ⲡⲧⲁ] ⲙⲡⲧⲉⲗⲁϭⲓ ⲥⲟⲥ ⲙ] ⲡⲧⲥⲟⲛ [] ⲉⲧⲟⲧ [ⲁⲁⲃ
ⲙⲉ' ⲁⲩⲱ ⲉⲧⲙⲣⲁ ⲡⲧ [ⲁⲓⲟ ⲡ] ⲓⲙ [

E

F

G

еѣме еа[	нѣсмѡт нѣпекр[отѣ	
нѣсѡт ѡ[	таеѡ мѣпекрѡп аѣ[	а[па епѣфѡнос [п]енѣсѡнос· е[
ѡлкл еѡ[	нѣпѡтѣ ѣ нѣа[	[ѡк прѡтѡт епѡт ѡ аѣѣ клѣ[
ерѡтн ѣ[	нѣсѡ · н[	н [ѣ]ннаѣт прѡѡѡк еѡл аѣпекр[
		ѡл[нѣ прѣтѣѣ аѡ еѣмѡт ѡѡтнѣ[
		ѡк мѣѡра нѣерѡс[
		]с· ѡа[

Н]ωραππινс м[
]ѿом̃ потωпρ еѿ.[
]е . . тепп[

I]λατε πῆειοτε α[
] πῆοτωμ απ' πῆω [
] πῆοτσοπ κεμῆτκ. [
ζ]ωῆ ρ απαγ ἄπ[

] Verso]μερ[ι]τ πεω[τ] πα[ι]ετ[φ]ο]ρε μ (ornament) π[ε]χ[ε] ρη[ο]τμε
απα επι[φ]α[ι]πος
ζητι[ω]ς[ι]νφ

Margins above A-D and below I fix their positions; mutual relations of remainder, except F + G, uncertain.
 G 2 κη = ? χη. H 2 εθ[λ. I 1 απο]λατε unlikely; ππ=πππ-. J 1 Apparently not φορεi.

LETTERS

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<p>] меп п]мерит нсон ет]отааа пречшд- пп]отте оташу мп- 5]р. жеспеган асраї] жерама ппромпт]с палина рароот а- еп]еган апроа аре-]п ашн ебоа паг мпко- 10]сапроме тоотн ебоа]тежесрме ммω а- п]ежаг жесрмпа от-]ппаеиот етоаа птти-</p>	<p>м]ина пчбопг етмин. 15 с]рме пчжитот паї]ертнї мпоеи аї е]тепгити маишї соо]тн вар жетроїте] шатепог ато пе- 20]е етроис еб мп]рσω псотжо-]..тот за-]рптепрω со]и еп- 25]рїтп-</p>
---	---

3 шм[шепотте. 8 аре[ске. 9 ? кот[саг. 13 тп[поот. 14 end, not т.
16 Not]мер. 17 ш above. 20 Space for ебоа. 24 еп[фалиос.

466 Fibres ↗→

<p>A]маппог[те 5 C]ітп[]агга[10</p>	<p>B е]тїпаааа жеешуне е[]жог аге ероот етсеп п[е]тїнтот мпїсωс атаркої пїрепж[апа] ф[о]аω[р]ос апа їоснф апа заатега апа паг[лос]пїмоос жеепаωш тїафнїкїс []епрї мпма птωк апр ф[о]т]ωк птоотот ешуне гїрп[]т пїапа епїфалиос []рмштенω ма пп[]т апа адрарам атножг еп[]шїре паї</p>
---	---

Verso, reverse direction

<p>C]не[15] ари[</p>	<p>B]ї паг гпасраї пжωк п[]ї ероп жеерен[]г ежωот мпгреннос м[]ωс мпїрмїтїррω атрїс[]рї етпалїс мпрσω потеш пшн[е</p>
-----------------------------	--

original direction

мерї]т пекот апа пестп[фїос A]..ппп[

2 For шн. 3 ж[ωωме. 5]тп. 6, 7 Fragt. C belongs here, but cannot be joined.
7 б[ωк. 10 егω]г;]штено. 15 Not рал. 16 Or]рг.

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471	<p>]мн[]есм... жєд[[...].пєт̄п̄от̄жаї ет̄не- [...].Ѡр̄ита тме жє 5 [п]п̄от̄те соот̄н жєд[м̄от̄шт̄ пма тир̄г єр̄еп̄ет̄п̄ром̄е ж̄м̄о- ос м̄п̄еїре еот̄м єг̄от̄н̄р̄ аλλ̄а 10 ер̄ш̄апп̄от̄те к̄ел̄ете ш̄асот̄- Ѡот̄ н̄ со- м̄ит̄ пе- Ѡп̄а̄ре 15 ер̄ог̄ </p>	<p> Verso Ѡпа- щ̄оп̄г̄ п̄та̄т̄п̄- п̄оот̄г̄ нн- 20 т̄п̄ ет̄ет̄п̄- ш̄ан̄ж̄н̄от̄ п̄еї- грам̄м̄ат̄н̄фо- рос г̄п̄ат̄ато Ѡе ер̄ωт̄п̄ · Ѡпрос̄н̄/ 25 п̄т̄ет̄п̄м̄т̄еїωт̄ [ра̄Ѡ]н̄ п̄р̄ω̄н̄ н̄м̄ + от̄- [жа̄г̄ г̄]м̄п̄ж̄о̄еїс̄ п̄а̄ж̄о- [еїс̄ п̄е]ωт̄ ет̄от̄а̄а̄б̄ апа [...].н̄с̄ п̄п̄р̄ / + ф̄ої- 30 [Ѡам̄м̄ω]н̄ </p>
-----	---	--

2 Possibly]е ем̄ате. 4 For ж̄е read ? те. 8 end, not от̄а. Possibly от̄оп̄, or от̄ω.
29 ? ш̄о̄рапп̄н̄с̄.

473 Fibres ↗ ↘

A	<p> г̄.т̄ п̄Ѡе от̄п̄ ет̄ем̄[ш̄апп̄мона̄стӣрӣон̄ п̄н̄[а̄ре п̄тоот̄ а̄т̄ω а̄п̄р̄їс̄е п̄п̄ер̄їо̄от̄е [[а]Ѡк̄ω̄л̄те м̄мо̄ї ет̄м̄еї̄ ер̄а̄т̄г̄ п̄те ..[5 [п̄ · т̄еп̄от̄ от̄п̄ еї[.] · о̄от̄[</p>	B	<p>].п̄т̄п̄от̄от̄а̄а̄б̄ п̄от̄с̄їс̄[.]н̄ а̄т̄ω []ко̄ м̄м̄ωт̄п̄ м̄п̄ра̄п̄ м̄п̄п̄[от̄те]т̄їс̄ωт̄м̄ е[п̄ш̄]а̄ж̄е е̄п̄та̄г̄ж̄[о̄ос </p>	C	<p>]п̄аї е[]тра̄ж[</p>
---	--	---	---	---	--------------------------------

A Verso] г̄п̄от̄ме ет̄ж̄н̄ еѠω̄л̄ п̄̄ар̄ет̄н̄ н̄м̄ апа
еп̄їфан̄їос̄ п̄ана̄х̄ω̄р̄ит̄ / + г̄їт̄їк̄їт̄р̄їак̄[от̄]
[п̄р̄м̄]ко̄еїс̄ п̄ек̄р̄їг̄а̄л̄ п̄ел̄а̄х̄їс̄т̄ / +

1 Perhaps г̄от̄. 4 п̄тет̄п̄[;]м̄п̄т̄-. Possibly A joins B here. 5 [т̄]п̄о̄от̄; т̄ар̄]ко̄.

474]п̄т̄ еѠм̄п̄... п̄е ор̄..... а̄б̄.
]м̄ п̄ром̄е ет̄ф̄ор̄еї̄ м̄п̄е̄х̄с̄
а]п̄а еп̄їфан̄їос̄ еп̄еїг̄а̄е апа̄т̄л̄ос̄
]ї̄ж̄ п̄так̄ж̄о̄от̄п̄ еѠω̄л̄ ет̄не ?
5]ω̄н̄ ер̄н̄с̄ а̄ї̄ж̄о̄ог̄ ж̄е̄м̄ар̄ен̄с̄г̄а̄ї ?
]к̄ж̄о̄ог̄ ж̄е̄м̄п̄р̄їт̄г̄ т̄еп̄от̄ ес̄ г̄[н̄те
ка]м̄от̄л̄ п̄са̄т̄еп̄еп̄н̄ п̄п̄от̄те [
]о̄ї̄ м̄п̄е̄ш̄ω̄ш̄ п̄їк̄т̄р̄ї.[
]м̄п̄р̄їс̄е м̄[

5 г̄а̄к̄], or г̄[.
8 ? к̄т̄р̄їа[к̄ос̄.

475 ꝥ̄ ш̄ор̄п̄ м̄еп̄ г̄ω̄н̄ н̄м̄ [
п̄о̄з̄їон̄ п̄п̄ек̄от̄р̄їт̄е а̄р̄ї [
еї̄ е̄ж̄ω̄ї̄ г̄п̄от̄Ѡ̄еп̄ї̄ еп̄еї̄
м̄п̄о̄от̄ а̄т̄ω а̄к̄ж̄о̄ог̄ ер̄о̄ї̄ ꝥ̄[е
5 п̄ек̄р̄ω̄н̄ а̄т̄ω к̄с̄о̄от̄п̄ ꝥ̄[е
а̄р̄ї та̄с̄а̄л̄п̄ к̄с̄о̄от̄п̄ ж̄е[
а̄т̄ω ет̄н̄їт̄н̄ а̄ї̄с̄т̄х̄ω̄[р̄еї̄
со̄от̄п̄ ж̄е̄е̄ї̄н̄ω̄к̄ [
ш̄їт̄г̄ м̄мо̄г̄ ег̄[
10 м̄п̄п̄ас̄е м̄н̄[
]ε̄м̄а̄εїа̄п̄[
] апа еп̄[їфан̄їос̄

2 г̄т̄п̄о̄]п̄о̄з̄їон̄. 7 For ет̄т̄х̄ω̄р̄еї̄.

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A] $\pi\mu$ $\phi\psi\mu\epsilon$ $\epsilon\mu\alpha$?
] $\epsilon\kappa$ [
 remainder illegible

Verso | $\mu\mu\epsilon\mu$ [
 | $\chi\epsilon\epsilon\psi\mu\alpha\epsilon\mu\tau$ [
 | $\mu\alpha\mu\alpha$ $\alpha\mu\alpha\mu\alpha$ [c
 | $\mu\mu\mu\mu\chi\mu\mu\epsilon$ e[
 15 | e[
 |]

ⲡ ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲛⲛⲉⲡⲉⲫⲁⲛⲓⲟⲥ
 [ⲑⲓⲧ]ⲛⲧⲉⲙⲁⲧ ⲟⲩⲭⲁⲓ ⲑⲙⲡⲭⲓⲟⲛⲥ]

B] $\mu\mu$ [
] $\epsilon\tau\phi\alpha$ [
 5] $\mu\mu$ $\mu\alpha\mu\alpha\mu$ [oc
] $\mu\mu$ $\alpha\tau\mu\mu\tau$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\epsilon\mu\mu\mu\tau$ $\mu\alpha\mu\mu$. [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\tau$ $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu$ $\alpha\tau\mu$ $\alpha\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
 10] $\mu\mu\mu\tau$. [$\mu\mu$

Verso | $\epsilon\kappa$ [
 | $\epsilon\mu\tau\psi\mu$ [
 20 | $\epsilon\mu\epsilon\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
 | $\mu\mu$ $\epsilon\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
 | $\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu\tau$ $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
 | $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ $\epsilon\mu\mu$
 | $\mu\mu\mu\tau$

2 Or $\alpha\kappa$. 7 Or $\sigma\mu\alpha$ $\mu\mu\mu$. 9 $\alpha\mu$ altered. 16, 17 at right angles to 11-15.
 18-24 follow 15, after a space.

493 Fibres $\uparrow \rightarrow$

] $\epsilon\epsilon\mu\mu\tau$ $\mu\mu\mu\tau$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$ $\alpha\mu$ $\alpha\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
 5] $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\tau$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$

Verso ⲧⲁⲁⲥ ⲙⲡⲁⲭⲟⲛⲥ ⲛⲉⲱⲧⲉⲣⲟⲩⲁⲁ (ornament) [h

1 Or] $\epsilon\mu\mu\tau$; for $\mu\mu\mu$. 3 For $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$. 6 For $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$.

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ⲡ $\alpha\mu\mu\mu$ / $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu\mu\mu$]
 ⲧⲁⲙⲟⲓ ⲑⲁⲉ μ [$\mu\mu\mu$ $\alpha\mu$]
 ⲭⲟⲥ ⲭⲉⲡⲉⲣ [$\mu\mu$
 ⲫⲁⲛⲓⲟⲥ $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
 5 ⲕⲱⲛ $\alpha\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
 ⲑⲡⲟⲩⲱ [$\mu\mu$
 ⲑⲓⲧⲥ [$\mu\mu$
 ⲭⲟⲟ [$\mu\mu$
 ⲛ [$\mu\mu$

Verso 10] $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu$ -
 ⲧⲁⲧⲟ ⲡⲭⲁⲭⲉ
 ⲕⲁⲧⲉⲛⲙⲓ-
 ⲓⲱⲧ
 ⲡⲁⲭⲟⲓⲥⲓⲥ ⲛ-
 15] $\alpha\mu$
 ?

3 ? $\mu\mu$ - for $\mu\mu$ -, or [$\mu\mu$, [$\mu\mu\mu$? 5 [$\mu\mu$. 12 μ , or μ ; $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$.

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ⲡ $\epsilon\tau\eta\epsilon\tau\alpha\gamma\alpha$ -
 ⲛⲓ $\epsilon\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ -
 ⲭⲟⲛⲥ ⲓⲥ $\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$
 ⲛⲓⲣⲓⲧ $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$
 5 ⲛⲧⲉⲓⲕⲉⲣⲉⲕⲁⲟ-
 ⲙⲁⲥ ⲑⲡⲟⲩⲱⲭⲉ
 ⲱⲛⲓⲕⲓ $\epsilon\mu\mu$
 ⲡ $\mu\mu\mu$ ⲡ

502

Fibres $\uparrow \rightarrow$

] $\mu\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$
] $\mu\mu\mu\mu$ e[$\mu\mu$

2 ? $\mu\mu$ [$\mu\mu$. 3 μ e.

LETTERS

504 Fibres † →

ⲡ ⲛⲧⲉⲣⲉⲓⲟⲩ
ⲛⲡⲁⲧⲗⲟⲥ ⲡⲣⲓ
ⲛⲣⲱ
ⲥⲟⲩⲭⲱⲣⲉⲓ ⲁⲓ
ⲉⲙⲁⲧⲉ ⲉⲣⲧ ⲛⲓ

Verso

5 ⲁⲓⲛⲁ ⲉⲛⲓⲫⲁⲛⲓⲟⲥ
ⲓⲱⲛⲓⲥⲟⲥ ⲡⲉⲩⲱⲛⲣⲉ
+

1 ? ⲟⲩⲱ.

3 ⲡⲣⲱⲙⲉ ? interlined.

6 ⲥⲧ written with *stigma*.

507

ⲡ ⲁⲓⲥⲱⲧⲙ
ⲭⲉⲁⲕⲙⲕⲁⲣ ⲡⲣⲓⲧ ⲉⲙⲁ-
ⲧⲉ ⲉⲭⲓⲡⲣⲱⲛ ⲛⲧⲁⲩⲱⲩⲱ-
ⲛⲉⲓ ⲙⲓⲛⲓⲥⲱⲧⲙ ⲥⲁⲣ ⲉⲕⲙⲓ-
5 ⲧⲓ ⲛⲧⲁⲡⲉⲥⲛⲓⲧ ⲉⲓ ⲉⲃⲟⲗ

508

ⲱⲣⲛ ⲙⲉⲛ ⲧⲁⲓ
ⲡⲣⲟⲥⲕⲧⲛⲉⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲓ
ⲁⲧⲱ ⲭⲱⲩⲛⲉ ⲉⲛⲁⲥⲓⲟⲛ
ⲥⲟⲛ ⲉⲛⲓⲫⲁⲛⲓⲟⲥ ⲉⲧⲓ
5 ⲛⲓⲩⲱ ⲁⲓⲱⲕ ⲡⲣⲓ
ⲣⲟⲧⲭⲟⲟⲧ ⲧⲁⲡⲟⲕⲣⲓⲥⲓⲥ
ⲛⲉ ⲙ . . ⲭ .
ⲡⲣⲉⲥ . .
ⲭⲟⲥⲓ

1 ⲙⲛⲧⲉⲗⲁⲭⲓ.

2 ⲧⲛⲉ.

6 ⲛⲧⲉⲓⲣⲟⲧⲉ, ⲟⲩ ⲙⲁⲓ.

510 Fibres † →

ⲓ ⲁⲓⲣ ⲑⲛⲁⲓⲓ
ⲓⲛⲉⲓ ⲛⲧⲉⲕⲙⲓⲛⲓⲧ
ⲓⲛⲁⲗⲁⲃⲟⲗⲟⲥ ⲉⲛⲉⲣⲧⲉⲓ
ⲉⲣⲟⲛ ⲁⲧⲡⲣⲁⲓⲧⲁ ⲛⲓ
5 ⲓⲭⲛⲓ

Verso

ⲓ ⲁⲛⲁ ⲉⲛⲓⲫⲁⲛⲓⲟⲥ
ⲓⲛⲥ + ⲙⲱⲩⲥⲛⲓⲥⲓ

1 In different hand from rest.

2 ? ⲡⲣⲟⲥⲕⲧⲛⲉⲓ.

7 ? ⲁⲛⲁⲩⲱⲣⲓⲧ.

512

ⲡ ⲙⲓⲛⲉⲓⲙⲉ ⲭⲉⲉⲕ-
ⲟⲩⲉⲩⲱ ⲟⲩⲱ.

513

ⲭⲉ ⲛⲓⲥⲗⲁ-
ⲭⲓⲥⲧⲟⲥ
ⲉⲧⲉⲕⲙⲓⲛⲓ
ⲙⲁⲧⲉ ⲭⲟⲩⲱ
5 ⲣⲉⲕⲉⲓⲙⲉ ⲉⲛⲓ
ⲛⲛⲉⲧⲉⲣⲁⲓ ⲙⲙⲟⲟⲧ

ⲓⲟⲕ ⲑⲉⲧⲛⲓⲡⲁⲥⲣⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲁⲓ
ⲉⲧⲉⲛⲁⲛⲉ ⲉⲧⲏⲉⲟⲧ
ⲓⲑⲉ ⲁⲛⲉⲛⲥⲟⲛ
ⲓⲟ ⲓⲉⲥⲑⲛⲧ ⲟ

Verso illegible

1 ⲓⲗⲁⲛ ⲙⲡⲁⲩⲱⲧⲁⲓⲭⲉ.

3 ? ⲧⲥⲟⲛ.

4 ⲉⲓⲙⲁⲧⲉ.

4, 5 Perhaps ⲓⲱ ⲟⲛ(=ⲟⲩⲛ) ⲉⲧⲓ.

514

ⲡ ⲧⲏⲥⲟⲟⲩⲛ ⲭⲉⲧⲉⲧⲏ-
ⲑⲗⲉⲡⲣⲗⲟⲛ ⲉⲧⲏⲁⲛⲧⲏ
ⲉⲓⲥ ⲑⲛⲧⲉ ⲁⲛⲛⲁ ⲛⲙⲁⲓ ⲛⲓⲛ-
ⲧⲏ

517 Fibres † →

ⲓ ⲉⲛⲁⲧⲣⲓ ⲁⲥⲛⲁⲣ
ⲓⲁⲥⲧⲣⲉⲫⲥⲁⲗⲓ ⲟⲩⲛⲓ

518

ⲉⲧⲓⲓ
ⲉⲓⲱⲧ ⲓ
ⲛⲓⲫⲁⲛⲓⲟⲥ
ⲓⲱⲧⲉⲓ

VI. ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

519

4 φ πολλους η[.....] ἀβὸλ κενταῖ ἐροῦ[την
 κесашш η[.....] кам[отъ] [.....]
 5 шмоти прѣолок[и] / [.....] а[п]намотъ отроѣ[лок]
 отроѣлок[и] а[и]таа η[.....] [.....] ѣтаδενес π[.....]
 отроѣлок[и] π[.....]отралис ριτ[.....] [.....] е отроѣ[лок]
 отроѣлок[и] π[.....]отралис ρ[.....]ѣωπие ш[.....]омъ [п
 π[.....]отире мѣшан ρасото кешомъ [п
 каке ρасото ш[.....]омъ п[.....]еремисе саппе[ρ]
 лок[и] / ма папакис м[.....]ηαταβανте ρια[и]т[.....] π[.....]
 10 π[.....]ακωѣ ш[.....]епетом ш[.....]омъ ..лок[и] / п[.....]ακτω[ρ]
 ρото ш[.....]омъ прѣолок[и] / п[.....]ионисе п[.....]ακ[.....]
 π[.....]εοεωρ[.....]ос ρиπ[.....]ро ρааршш .. т[.....]отъ [п
 ρак[.....]те т .. ρε мааб прѣѣѣт[.....]ѣ п[.....]сото а[и]т[.....]ѣ[тотъ]
 .. жит[.....]ѣ ма га[ρ]α[и]ας ρи[и]темам[и]π

Verso 15 π]ποτα π]ταίταα[τ...] π]ρωι
 ρολοκ/ αίταα[τ π...] ης μππετρεωπε
] πμπαριος
] μππετρος ομαϊος κε-
 πα]πα ψαη ρανικε ετασπε
 20 ο]μαϊος κερολοκ/ αίταα[τ
] ρολοκ/ αίταα[τ π]οσε

1 [νεπτατααθ ε]; νεπ-αν-, 2 Inserted later. 3 Or μ. 5 Possibly ρμν[, or τμν[.
7 Before [a straight-tailed letter. 10 Read $\psi\omega\mu\tau$ (above) $\eta\rho\theta\lambda\kappa\iota$; $\sigma\tau$ is erased before λ.
11 ρα[coro, 12 θ erased before τιστ. 13 ? κπτε; or ? πο[στ. 14 Prob. αλκ.
16 Or [τ. 17 Inserted later. 21 Or τ.

520

4 ꙗ ꙑрѣмѣ тамѣ спѣѡ ꙑрѡлогѡхѡтсѣ
 ꙗтѣтѣѡхѡтѣ тѣѡѡѡ ꙗтѣпѣстѣѣѣ
 ꙗтѡѡт ꙗтѡѡтѡрѣ спѣѡ трѣмѣнѣѣ
 5 ꙑѡѡѡ ма ꙗтѣсѣрѣ ꙑѡѡѡ ма ѡѡѡтѣ
 (тѡѡѡѡ ꙑрѡмѣ) тамѣ (каѡ) ѡѡѡ
 ꙗтѣ каѡ рѡмѡѡт ѡѡѡтѡѡѣ + рѡѡѡѡѡѡ
 (рѣѡѡѡѡѡѡ) ꙗтѣ ꙗѡѡѡѡѡ + тѡѡѡ
 ꙗтѣ ꙗѡѡѡѡѡ ꙗтѡѡѡ ѡѡтѡѡѡ
 10 ꙗтѣсѣ ꙑѡѡѡѡ ꙑѡѡѡѡ ѡѡѡѡѡ
 тѡѡѡ ѡѡѡѡѡ ꙑѡѡѡѡѡ ꙗтѣ

2 For $\theta\omega\sigma$. 3 For $\rho\mu\eta\tau\omega\sigma$. 4 For $\mu\alpha\pi$ -(bis).
5, 6, 7 Words in brackets are scored out.
6 $\psi\epsilon$ perhaps erased.
7 $\pi\epsilon\tau\alpha\lambda\alpha\pi$ perhaps scored out; before it $\epsilon\iota(\rho)$
erased; for ϵ possibly τ .
8 Read $\delta\epsilon\beta\rho\alpha\mu$.

521

απα ρελιας
ψις πιψε
απα αβρααμ
φοτ πιψε
απα πετρος κ[ε-]
ρατεα' ισαν φ-
οτ πιψε' ρελιας
φοτ πιψε' πσον
απανα φ πιψε' πσον
αατεα φοτ πιψε' πσο
ιωανη μιπττασε πιψε
πσον κωσταντινος
[ο]γκερατε' πσον
[...] φοτ πιψε

5 ? for *откратеа* (*cf.* 13).
9 For *†от*. 10 *I.e.* *соп*.
11 *тасе* altered from *щмял*.

ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

522

] . R a ana eiωραππис mπισιn' R a
]ρε πριnαπi' R a
πατ]dωλε οττpиmισιn ... πpε...
] πdωcиωpос epиaλbα oтпaшe
5 шoм]иt πcαειш πpбoос mπpиe πшe
] spαce
] пaшнpe
] πpбoос
] ч qтooт

2 π (1°) perhaps erased.

524

Verso + a. xи шoмтe π.
? ε πпe ?
. eотpe cαш...
и aпoтa dи пaч m-
5 птaчтe пшoт
aπиω eχi пaч
кeтoт пшн тaч-
житoт мa πпaи-
гaкoпoс чeωp-
10 тe

1 ? aи, oг aи. 3 ? oеoтpe; ? cαшч пш-
5 Read шн. 6 For eπeиπaт; read ? eαи.

525

Р eтнeпжoωмe:
пшoрп πcoп aтπпooт шчeтe
мнoтнaмoтл mπпaαт πтaиbωк
epиc dиπ mπcтпooтc пpет mπпaсoт
5 oεтpαωpос aтπпooтcε тaиoтaчтe mπ-
.. пaшe mπaктa eтнeфoлoтпoс
πтaиoтe пpет мaрpα... mπпaсoп
[.]...a... тπпooтo.т тaиoтaчтe
]aктaлa πтaиoт шaтн...тaиoт
10]e шaиπcпaт mπм...e.

2 For ? coп; тπпooт. 4 Read мπтe-.
5 шчe cannot be read for cε. 6 oтпaшe.
7 For тaиoтoтe. 10 ? [тaчт].

528

Р шмoтп π-
шe dиtтoт πa-
нaπaс зaиωcиф
eиc нoтжoтoт πшe
5 eижитoт

5 Not aи-; possibly ; or 2 lost before it.

529

+ пeиω πiсaαи
cooт πшe
шмoтп πшe

530

спaт πeиω
mπcиtе
πiтpα

531

<p>5 10 15</p>	<p>] a[] aсh[и .] oω[]o гaиnи[ε] oмoиoс oп aкoт- cиme кaлω pεπиaиc мπpεиcтoтo epoи aсиωл- пoт aсhи тoтпн- шe мπcαпi aсшaи aрoтπ</p>	<p>a[aсh[и oω[гaиnи[ε oмoиoс oп [aс]и нoтcooт πeиzαoс πпeтнωлп aрoи + oмoиoс oп + aи πиc мeтe πcαлω πиaкe aсoтaмoт πcпaт πпeиoт [o]тaсeиπe oтaε pотп' пaиπ πceкω нoтaε pεπпoeи oмoиoс oп dиxи нoт]xо πcoтo' aжoи пaс aсpотπ epoч a[сhи нoтм[ε]πт πcoтo aстнч гa- иπиe [aсoтaмч aтcиme кeлω pεπepπ [epo]i aсhи тoтaε πpетoт aстн cпaт [п]pooтт гaиπиe pо[m]oиoс oп aсшaи мa π- oтcиme aсxи чтoε π[]cαпaи dиc oтpш[]и epoи eттaиe [a]сhи тoтпшe [</p>
------------------------	--	---

5 Or [aт]. 5—15 The upright lines indicate the juncture of the 2 frags. (v. Translation).
7 Cross here by error. 9 For oтaε epотп eπa-; ? for пeкω. 10 For pиπ-. 11 For pо.
13 For oαлω (cf. 9). 17 мπ]; ? [мe.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

532

4 πλωτος πп-
 сото απρεσh/ hп-
 τωρ παг отпнс трпм/ рa-
 бери аг паq qтоот псоеиш
 5 аq паг жототне мм/ аhа-
 кот аплакωп от мптркос
 аq паг котро шмотне ракоттри-
 м/ тагтаq паг оп бери аг паq не-
 шмотп аг паq отa рωq аhакот ет-
 10 тнhе еттиа аhоеи псетирос
 апагам тппоот нежоттшмин
 мм/ паг ретпкωс рафот псоеиш
 рппаапе аhт отмпт пкωс п-
 рнтот жедqши аhпожот ап-
 15 терме мпнкетωпот ап не-
 фе м/ пас ммат пептаж-
 от ебоl отм/ тас рандрп
 снте рарlкам отм/
 ратснте м/ паршп-
 20 п таq... паг соеи
 соорот.а птиq
 кем... аг паq
 не ? ?
 аг ? паг т
 25 м ? паг
 м ? жоот
 ? снте
 откас маθia-
 с рарlсс

Verso, in other direction.

30 отм/ п-
 тапаст-
 а рарlсс
 снте мпна-
 лн ранотре
 35 отм/ пкот'а-
 ωхе рарlсс

At other end, in original direction, same hand but larger.

]аqжоот не-
 мптсарhе
 м/ паг ретпкω-
 40 с рпсотжоттш-
 оште пемшп
 аг паq снте пкωс
 пнтот жедqши ап-
 рнт

2 For πпресh. 3 Not πиш. 6 For мптркос. 8 паг, ? read паq; ? on пбери.
 9 Or отп. 14 Or аhпожот. 15 ап?—оп; ? не-. 18 ? Read θλ. 20 For ппта-.
 28 For ммaθiaс. 37 Prob. + аq. 39, 40 ωс altered.

533

+ пролок/ тагтоотq
 репжот шмотп партоh
 агтωк оттрпм/ рнтq ап-
 ро раттрпм/ тагжтq ра-
 5 тротте птоотq псетирос
 прам рqтаq мпсаншолq
 папар расп/ па. аhωк qто-
 от партоh аттнhе рнтq
 аhт снте м/ ммωтснс рн-
 10 тот рарпсhппе аhт снте
 м/ ратнhт паhнш аhт от-
 м/ кас раклω потраппс

Verso

+ тналн λ' н(еп/
 га аq пас сашq п-
 15 шп: λ' га еп/ йн
 аq пас кемпн пшп
 λ' оп га

in other direction

20 ραχα-
 ρia λ' н
 тот'лит-
 та λ' н
 еп/ йθ сото
 м/ 5 λ' оп ζ

6 еq-, or пqтаq. 7 ? паq. 9 For мм/; so too in 11. 13 Below this another text washed out.

ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

534

]типoot кѡстан-
 тине мѣакѡа рѣме-
 сотря а҃з пачъ мѣтспоотъ
 с ꙗкоушъ а҃зи мѣтасе
 5 мм/ птякъ мемпъ-
 тотыи кѡръ а҃ѣ котъ
 бѣхъ потрыне а҃тръ ѣ-

ОҢ КСОЕШУ АТОУР-
 З ЧТОЕ М/ НАЗ П-
 ІО ЗНАТОЗ
 АЗҖ ПРЕКАШУ-
 Ч КСОЕШУ ПТЕ-
 ШУТЕ

1 ?[α]. 5 Or μα; μηγ altered. Prob. all = μηγ-. 7 ρ altered from (?) †. 9 Read μμ.

535

† а҃к ꙗ҃кѣ ꙗ҃ѡѡѡа҃гѣ ꙗ҃-
кѣѣ ꙗ҃ѡѡ ꙗ҃ѡѡ
ꙗ҃ѡа҃к

537

[. . .]шом-
н[, шур тап-
тот аёол зина-
ни екотарг епа-
5 рмзатп аототом
мштшм пал прнотот
мпероот тмлат жес-
конт мпернос апп-
ресч мкпешуре
10 мппат татс отом ке-
мнт пал аз паг кемнтп
пал пмштсн акежот-
сарбе пал шадол ароот пе-
таотамчпе айбек мппат
15 таири прёнос пмат
апп пкешир аёол
знсотмнтач-
те мп[ар-]
мзатп
+

538

[illegible]

2 [т п] if space allowed. 3 *z* altered. 6 For щипп.
8 For ѿпт. 12 Read ? аѿ ке-. 14 Or пѣки, or
акиѿ. All uncertain.

539

а сръ таѣ спѡотс пѣзестис мѡпѡ.
 ѡекн зѡѡс : рѡеѡс плѡѡс
 пѡер мѡфипарис : тѡорѡ пѡе-
 5 пе : рѡе сѡшѡе пѣзестис мѡпесѡи-
 ке : тѡерсѡте пѡеѡе таѡ-
 ѡт пѣзестис мѡпесѡи-
 ки : ?

Verso ρ . πελος . . . πε πητ
 IO π ρ ρ ππτ
 μ ρ

1 ? τμερσн]τε; ? nothing after πε.
2 ? ταιот; end, αι, or †.
4 For πппер.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

540

+
αἰρα-
рам па-
пас жот-
тоуне пѣи п-
5 ρειк шѣи пет-
ропе ψис пѣи поеи-
я от маркос мп-
патлос мпѣи пѣи п-
как шот етпогре
10 поткотѣ кемѣи пѣи оп
αἰῶ... ἁρῶ ατ παῖ κερσ-
от п... маε ψис пѣи
поеи

7 от for ω. 9 For каке; not отпогре.

541

λί|κνε шом|
рτο]ῃ πсото' пѣаке атнежѣто
]ἄρρε ρитромпе пѣтаме
]ρῖ εαтнежѣто пара отхω
5 ορ]αζ ατεπѣитот
]житѣ ма п-
]ше п-
] ?

1 [пт, or [те. 2 житот.
3 Different hand at ρι-.

543

ἱε ρεε
ετῆεπλotos
ἡῖσκετῃ πхоос
εжѣме спаτ ἡπ-
5 κνп спте пѣнпе
спте пѣнѣ шом п-
ρѣи цтаот пнетωп
ααῖ παрот [ο]τρωтаε
соот ммаже птар-

10 мос ром мпѣнзе
откамил ром пѣап
мѣтснос жес п.
откамил пѣот
шом пѣαλλα
15 спте пѣот
...κωτ...
? ?

3 Read ? жоотсот. 4, 5 For аттѣ(о)п. 5 end, or кнпе. Impossible here to distinguish
κ from π. 8 ? for ϑε. 10, 11 ? for шом = шомпт (cf. 6, 14). 12 For спотс пѣнс.
13 От κωτ. 14 π above. 16 От пот.

544

+ πκνѣте птаап-
[λω] птот.....
? ? тпа-
? ? смп
5 пѣ ? по аап-
λω εи отишпот ап-
ошет же..... ми-
ѣа архоотт псωγ
аѣеи оп аплω аѣи
10 ппераптес пе-
жаѣ жекаѣар-
ωп артпотт
псωγ жесε
паѣαψис
+

Verso

15 + αμωтснс εи мп-
отрмпешенѣи
аѣи пѣота шѣѣ-
таѣ паѣ еѣω м-
мос паѣ жспаси-
20 ωт аштинпоотт
жетаѣ паѣ сс
тѣотспте пѣо-
тпас ммаѣ

6 От отн; end ? пѣп. 7 ? еѣω ммос жѣни-, от еѣωос жѣни-. 8 Prob. па.

ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

545 ꙗ апоук љнѣ прѣрѣ ꙗтер[...]
 ꙗ аѡм он еѡтерекклѡро-
 помѡ ꙗпаеюте еѡтѡотѡ
 ꙗпѡса екежѡт ꙗпѡта ѡпро-
 5 фѡра рѡроу ѡѡшѡ ꙗрат
 ꙗснаѡ ꙗрѡлоу ѡтѡꙗ ꙗ-
 ꙗсѡки ꙗеѡсѡ ꙗѡкѡ ꙗромѡ
 ꙗте ꙗроут ꙗѡне ꙗѡме

открыл потролок/ от-
10 котпжот поттермисю[н]
мѣт псо . . ꙗсаї[
ꙗкае • отпрнц [поттер-]
мисюп мте [н .]карте
Ѹс ꙗотаѣ отлѡтѣ
15 ꙗлаат потпнше п-
ролок/ +

1 For *πρεσβ*; after [? nothing.

2 ? nothing before $\alpha\beta\omega$.

4 For прос-.

7 $\rho_{\text{OHP}}[\tau]$.

8 For crime. 13 Prob. [π].

546 Ꙗ рапиа ппаксите е[. . .] ꙗтс ппаро[м]е етепане
оташу промпт отла[х]и[т] отххире сите прамин
оттхире отл[о]титз лат прхире отако[л]те
шомпт пккнл прат етман[. . .] ѓниос
5 спат расрат пота есрк[.
прат спат ммотс пр[
отроите ксрме еср[
рлотортоа псото от[
хартис отмаз[е

547 сага пѣлюскороꙋ
 ꙑ еіпе прѣм : ѿ/
 маже прѣм : ѿ
 грех : ѿ сар҃г҃ѹ ѡ : ѿ
 5 шаданос пѣиѡ : ѿ
 карте : ѿ : аїтра пѣнк
 едросе : ѿ : оуаїре пѣи просф.
 мпнеспленіон : оунише п
 верате промпт :

3 For шире.

4 Or }ω.

 $5 \text{ ? } \mathbb{R}\omega[.$

7 просфора.

548 A τετη]ωσις ππκετοδс [] . Αιτωρ π^α_ατε []
 тте п^аоите []
 гтоωτ πп[]
 5 мпте п[]
 гтоот []

B	<u>ισμ]</u> οτλoтис .[<u>сите</u> <u>πρωίτε]</u>	
10	<u>сите</u> <u>πισπaωп</u> <u>сите</u> <u>πκοτιxот</u> oттерaптoс oтoтмaтиpиoп oтмaxe	traces of a second column here
15	<u>oтпaпapи</u> <u>paзxapтиc</u> <u>peпpeп</u> <u>пlеke</u> <u>oтkaмялe</u> <u>пlппe</u> <u>сите</u> <u>пlпmл</u> <u>пlпapп</u>	

3 For ~~more~~; prob. nothing after it.

8 н[.

549 ρ πλοτος πῖςκντε προμτ
 ρѣбарѣт казотс : ѱ
 костомат ѳ емроре ѧ
 относѣт промт : а
5 калаѣт промт : а
 нептолопλнтис : а
 накака^лѣте : а
 тапис : ѱ откала[б]ѣт

10 οτтерме етса^лк ет-
 тоће
 κλο[с]ωκωμωп : а.
 мер
 отмаερι е . тоће [
 откаψа есп[
 е . с̣паѡ п̣е-
 15 [.] та . е

7 Or vine, or rice.

 $12 \neq h$ for 1; prob. $\epsilon[y]$, or $\epsilon[c]$.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

550 Fibres → † καλκιον ε[
κοτκοτμι.[
отласот н[
отμρωε[
5 отласот п[ε[
[ο]κлом[
]π[

551 с снте пѣсе апа ѱ-
сааη м̃паπαρεαϛ' снте
пѣсе шнаμ' ϣτο' π̃ποϛ'

1 An erased line precedes this.
3 From ϣτο in another hand.

554]ηδιος
папосто[λος π̃ρχα]ρτις
папостоλος ет̃ηηλ
т̃ηησις π̃ρχαρτις
5 [η]επροφитис ш̃ημ
[т̃ηη]ησις π̃μ̃η̃ραηη
[. сη]α̃т̃ π̃ωμ[ε] π̃αпа с̃ε̃т̃е̃ρ̃о̃с
[. .]т̃ис [.] π̃̃α̃ρ̃ρ̃е
]
10 [.....] π̃αпа е̃т̃α̃υ̃ρι̃о̃с

[... ωμ]ε π̃τοκма-
[т̃ηкоп̃ π̃α]ηα δ̃α̃с̃ι̃λ̃ι̃[о̃с]
[..... α]ποστολ[о̃с]
[.]η̃ζ̃т̃а̃с̃ις π̃ρχαρ[
15 апа п̃ε̃т̃ро̃с π̃̃ε̃ρ̃[о̃с]
п̃ε̃δ̃ρ̃ι̃χ̃ма̃λο̃т̃о̃с
с̃па̃т̃ π̃̃с̃о̃υ̃ π̃ωμ[ε]
п̃ε̃ρ̃α̃υ̃г̃ι̃с
ρ̃ε̃π̃η̃ι̃т̃̃[

7 Prob. only [сп]. 8 After с a straight, not rounded, letter. 14 Or μαρ (not like ϣ elsewhere).
19 η above.

560 ιοτταλιо̃с [| [
λο̃т̃η̃γ̃и̃о̃с | от[
е̃т̃с̃б̃л̃и̃о̃с | с[
сер̃ки̃а̃п̃о̃с | ?[
5 е̃т̃с̃φ̃и̃о̃с
е̃п̃ε̃α̃ω[
α̃η̃ι̃с [
от[

1 Prob. for οτταλιо̃с, or -λιс.
2 Altered. 6 Not α[.

561 т̃μω π̃†-
т̃ре̃п̃е̃ δ̃ε̃с̃п̃и̃т̃
α̃ρ̃ω̃п̃ δ̃ε̃λ̃η̃
с̃α̃п̃ε̃δ̃η̃ω̃ —
5 апа̃т̃о̃λ̃и̃о̃с π̃̃с̃α̃η̃^ε
п̃ка̃μ̃о̃т̃λ̃ π̃̃α̃η̃^ε е̃п̃ι̃-
φ̃α̃п̃о̃с ω̃ш̃ δ̃ι̃т̃̃ е̃ρ̃ρ̃α̃ι̃

1 For маа̃т̃. 2 Or т̃ре̃е̃е̃. 3 For δ̃λ̃λ̃е̃.
6 Or πα̃ι̃ (πα̃ει̃ω̃т̃). 7 ? For ο̃т̃ω̃ш̃.

564 + ш̃μ̃о̃т̃η̃ п̃е̃-
т̃о̃г̃ е̃п̃ρ̃о̃λ̃о̃-
η̃ п̃α̃т̃о̃о̃т̃ п̃-
ш̃о̃рт̃ е̃п̃е̃т̃о̃г̃
5 ε̃с̃α̃о̃т̃ п̃ма̃ре̃ е̃п̃-
ш̃о̃рт̃ о̃т̃ма̃ре̃ п̃-
п̃ω̃ж̃η̃ т̃а̃с̃т̃е̃φ̃а̃-
п̃о̃с̃ ж̃о̃о̃т̃ п̃α̃η̃ ж̃ε̃п̃-
т̃о̃о̃т̃ о̃т̃ρ̃о̃λ̃о̃η̃/ п̃α̃η̃
10 δ̃ п̃ε̃ε̃ е̃т̃η̃μ̃α̃т̃

567 π̃λ̃о̃]т̃о̃с π̃̃α̃па̃ ѱ̃ω̃ρα̃п̃η̃с̃
]η̃ ж̃о̃т̃с̃п̃о̃о̃т̃с̃ м̃п̃̃-
т̃]η̃η̃ π̃с̃ω̃[р̃] π̃т̃о̃т̃̃
].т̃е̃ а̃п̃[
5]η̃т̃а̃[
]π̃с̃ω̃[

571 Fibres → †
].α̃ с̃ε̃ι̃.[
]η̃α̃ ш̃η̃α̃ρ̃[
λ̃]ε̃п̃ι̃с̃ ш̃η̃ι̃ε̃ π̃т̃̃[т̃
λ̃о̃η̃т̃ι̃с̃ .. α̃ш̃[с̃]

VII. MISCELLANEOUS

573

апон φοῖβαμ-	<i>Verso</i>	ῥοταμῖς'
μωп пеппота' -		ῥαῖβαλ пот-
мῖς и ещῶ па		ρар пшнре
καθάρτον па-	10	λестис ммал-
5 ππαχι ζωῆε		авос +
ῥοταμῖος +		

2 Prob. no stop. 3 ? п for и. 9 Read шнре н-. 10 For λισтис.

574

[ε]τῆοτα εϋσιωпе
 εἰεϋσα протῖ εϋпа-
 неж сноу ерраῖ
 ὅμο откоῖ ῖπερ ῖсим
 5 ῖπнеж откоῖ пѐнп
 ероϋ εαϋχῖ κωрт
 ῖτοτωσῖн отсоотρ-
 ρε мпанаῖ епп-
 ер ῖтωρς не-
 10 тшῶпе епеч-

Verso μαρτ
 ηϋομπт
 ῖсоп εἰε-
 ροот ϋпа-
 15 μтоп

2 π corrected from и; па ? erased. 4 π (1°) above. 9 For πтωρς.
 11--15 written upon the black pitch coating.

575

+ ετῆе-	επακратωп
прнпар ет-	10 мншомте ῖ-
шῶпе птепеч-	ἀλῆλс мпп-
ῥол жнϋ ерепρῶ-	ер и тῆе ῖ-
5 ме κωλρ жее-	кожот ῖтῑа-
печῶвш жῖ шом-	ат етрῥос
те пкароа и	15 ῖтῑажс е-
тῆе ῖтῑажот	роϋ +

GREEK TEXTS

I. BIBLICAL

579

[εἰσῆλθοντες τὸν κῆπ] ἐπ [παντὶ καίρω (ᾧ) παντός] ἡ ἀνεσις αὐτοῦ
[ἐπ] τῷ στοιμᾷ;] μοι ἐπ [τῷ κτήρῳ σπασμένῃ-
[τα];] ἡ ψυχὴ μοι ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ παρείκ καὶ ἐτθραπ-
[όντω]· καὶ μετὰ τῆς [αὐτῆς τῆς] ἐμοῦ καὶ ψυ-
[χωμένη] τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ ἐξελήνισα.
5 [τὸν κῆπ καὶ ἐπὶ] κότες μοι ...

580

[+ εχρησάσате] και ενωτάι
[οτι ενω εμαι ο θε ς]μψφουσιом(αι) επ
[τοис εχουσιεν ς]μψφουσιом(αι) επ
[τι ην κς ο θε]ος τ[ω]ν απημενον μ(εφ)
5 [ημων απτ[ι]λημψτ]ωρ ο [ημ]ων ο θεος τ[α]κωδ
[η] απ[ε]ν[ι]τα τοп παтира
κ[αι] αι [τοп ς]ηον τοп π[α]α +
[η] ταφος ετο[υ]ς
[η]νας ε[ν] τ[ι]ς
10 [η] . . ?

581

] <p>рас атис[</p> <p>’мюргитатис</p> <p>везаюс’ маинс’</p> <p>аҗариос’ елишп’ ес</p> <p>массиас’ їманялос</p> <p>пафанап’лос’ калю-</p>	<p>аһмос’ алфас’ їо-</p> <p>саһзюс’ юпюсоу</p> <p>тос’ пафалиос’</p> <p>себюс’ каяхюу</p> <p>рас’</p>
--	---

582

+ ετλοειτε παντα τα εργ[α] του κ̅τ̅ του κ̅η̅]
ετλοειτε οι θρανοι κ̅τ̅ του κ̅η̅]
ετλοειτε αυρ[ελ] οι κ̅τ̅ του κ̅η̅]
ετλοειτε παη[τα] τα τ̅αααα τα υπεραω [του ο̅νωτ̅ του κ̅η̅]
5 ετλοειτε [πας] αι απ̅ηαις κ̅τ̅ του [κ̅η̅]
ετλοειτε ηλ̅ις και σ̅η̅λην [του κ̅η̅]
[ετλοειτε αστ̅ρ̅]α του θρανωτ̅ το[η κ̅η̅]
[ετλοειτε ομ̅ι̅ρος και αρ̅ο̅ς του κ̅η̅]
[ετλοειτε πα]σαι ανακ[ι]
10 [ετλοειτε π̅τ̅ρ̅ και] κα̅μ̅α του κ̅η̅]
[ετλοειτε π̅τ̅τ̅]ε̅ς και̅ η̅με̅ρας του κ̅η̅]
[ετλοειτε φ̅ω̅ς] και̅ σ̅κο̅τος του κ̅η̅]

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

583

A Verso [] . []
[] — []

[каі меѳ км]єрас єѣ· парал[амѳанєі о їѣ тон]
петроп каі їакωβον каі їωαппηι τον]
αδελφον αττοδ· каі ап[αφερει αττοτε]
5 εіс брос [ѣ]ψηλδον каѳ їα[п каі метем-]
орφω[и ем]просοειп [αττων каі ελα-]
[м]ψειп [то просω]поп, αττοδ[т ωс о нліас та де]
[їматіа αττοτ] егέпє[то лєтка ωс то фωс]
[каі їαот ω]φөн[αп ατтоіс мωтснс каі]
10 [нліас]

about ten lines lost

[ог ма-онтаі епєсєоп єпї прос]ωп[он αττων]
[каі ефωβηөнсап сфωαра каі пр[осєлѳωп]
[о їнс нѣ]αто αττων каі єп[єп е]герөнте]
* * *

[. . . εап де αмартнєн єіс сє о]
15 [αδελφос сот тпαге елєтѣоп ατтоп мет-]
[αѣт сот] каі ατто [мопот εап сот αкотєн]
[єкєрѣи]сас тδп αδελφ[он сот εап де мн]
[αкотєн]. парάλαβε έті е[па н αто мета сот]
[ппа єпї стома]тос αѳо [мартѣρων н тριων]
20 [стаон пап р]їма· εάп [де паракотєн αт-]
[тωп єпє тн є]нклнсѣ [εап де каі тис єк-]
[нлісіас пар]ѣкоѣ[єн]

four lines lost

[каі паλп λє]тω [тмпн оті εа]п αто стм-
[фωпнсωсн] єѣ тм[ωп єпї тис] тїс пєрї
25 [паптос] прάγμα[т]ос от εап α]тнє[ωп-]
[таі є]пнєсєтаі αт[тоіс]

A Recto [мωрал таіс ф]р[он]μ[ο]іс єппоп αоте]

[нмн єк тоѣ ел]αіот тмωп [от]ї αї
[λампаδες нмω]п сβένпπтїтаі· απє-
[нрїєнсап де αї] фропїμοι лєтотєсаі,
5 [мнпотє отк арєє]п нмєі[п каі] тмп·
[порєтєсѳє ма]λλон п[рос тотє пω]λѣт-
[птас каі аторас]αтє εα[тταіс аперѣом-]
[єпωп де αττων α]ѣрѣ[єсаі]

about ten lines lost

[αττων та] про[ѣαта єтω єімі н ѳтра]
10 [αї ємо]т ѣ[п тис єісєлѳон сωѳнєсєтаі каі]
about three lines lost

[. . . єтω н]λѳ[о]п· їпа [тωпн]
[єтхωсн ка]ї пєрїсєотєроп е[тхω-]
[сн єтω є]їмі ѳ п[οіμнн о каλос]
[ѳ поіμнн о] каλѳс [тнп ψтѣхнп αт-]
15 [тоѣ тїєнєп тп]єр тω[пн проѣαтωп]

four lines lost

BIBLICAL TEXTS

αρχα[ζει αττ]α [και σκorpionζει οτι]
 μεσω[τος εστι] και [οτ μελει αττω]
 [περι των προβα]των 'εγω ειμι ο ποι-]
 [μην ο καλος και] επιωσκω [τα εμα]

В Recto οττε οι υ[οι]εις αττοτ αλλ ινα φανερω-]
 οη τα ερι[α] τοτ φ[ε] επ αττω εμε χει ερτα-]
 ζεσθα[ι] τ[α] ερτα τοτ πεμψαντος με ε-]
 ως ημ[ε]ρα εστιν ερχεται π[ρ]οτ οτε οτ[α]εις]
 5 ατпат[α]ι ερταζεσθα[ι] . . .]

В Verso [. γεγραμμεν]α και
 [ταυτα εποιησαν αττω εμαρτηρει] οπ[ο] ο οχλο[с]
 [ο ων μετ αττοτ οτε τον λαζаро]η εφωπ-]
 [ησεν εκ τοτ μινημειот και ησειр]ηп αττον
 5 [εκ περσων γ[α]ρ τοττο και εпинт]ηсεν а[т-]
 [τω ο οχλος]

	C Recto	C Verso
a	]п . λ[? α[ι]καίωп []] αττ[]]пάν[]]еп εχ[ ]	] φ[ε] ημα[с]]еп αττ[] -----]α[ι] ιω[α]пп]рас ω[]
b	]εις . []] ωт[]]пет[ ] ] . . [ ]	]κοτε[]] προς []]таф[] -----

II. PATRISTIC AND HOMILETIC

584

A Verso

[uppermost page]

[μαθ- οδισ]	μ]αρ- κος	λτ- нас
p]λζ	μ2	pζζ
p]με4	πζ	q
p]μ2	πφ	τē
p]μφ	ζς	μτ
p]μφ	ζς	λε
pη]ε	ζφ	λς
.	οφ	pμ2
.	πτ	qe
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
[cμδ]	[pλζ]	[cμπ]

περι τουτ
τελο[τ]ς και
ση[μει]ων

[μαθ- οδισ]	μαρ- κος	[λτ- нас]
pμτ4	pλπ	.
cμπ	pμτ	.
cμφ	pμ[τ	.
cμφ	pμ2	.
cπ]α	pμς	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
.	.	.
[τπ2]	[cλτ]	[τλπ]

(End of Canon II)

εις την με-
ταλην κτ-
ριακην
του πα(с)χα

[εις] τον
[π]αχα του
εκατοπ-
ταριου

[κατων τ]		
εν [ω οι τρεις]		
μαθ- οδισ	[λτ- нас]	[πωδ- ππης]
α	.	.
α	.	.
α	.	.
ζ	.	.
ζ	.	.
κφ	.	.
ζ24	.	.
q	.	.
qζ	.	.
p[α]	.	.
[pα]	.	.
[pα]	.	.
[pα]	.	.
pα	pα	ζα
pα	pα	π
pα	pα	[.]ε
pα	pα	[ζ]α
pα	pα	[pμ]ε
pα	[pα]	[pπε]
[pμς]	[qα]	[μζ]

(End of Canon III)

[Third section of the Letter
to Carpius here?]

PATRISTIC AND HOMILETIC TEXTS

Recto
[undermost page]

[illegible]B *Recto*

[ἀμιμῆτος μὲν ὁ ἀδελφάρους πόλιν]
 ὡς εἶ[κ]ος φιλοπόων καὶ σποτ[η]ν εἰσαχνο-]
 ῥως [το] ῥα τεσσαρων ἡμιν καταλειόμεν ἐν-]
 ἀρεῇ[α]ν τῷ κατὰ ματέων τας ομοφρον[ε]ς]
 τῶν λ[ο]ιπῶν εταρ[ε]λίστων περικοπας παρα-]
 θεῖς ὡ[ς] ἐξ ἀπαγκῆς στήληναι τοῖς τῆς ἀνο-]
 λου[σ]ῆ[ας] εἰρηὸν τῶν τριῶν ἀφ[α]φανῆς]
 ὁσο[ς] ἐ[π]ὶ τῷ πατρὶ τῆς ἀπαγκῆς
 σω[τ]ε[ρ]ο[ς] . . .

Verso

[ο τρίτος ἐπ' ὃ οἱ τρεῖς] μαθ-
[αὶς λόγους ἰωάννη]ς
[ο τέταρτος ἐπ' ὃ οἱ τρεῖς] μαθ-
[αὶς μαρκος ἰωάννης] ὁ πε-
[μπτος ἐπ' ὃ οἱ ἄλλοι μαθη]οὶς λόγ-
[ους . . .

- αθανασίου αρχιεπισ[κοποῦ]
 ἀλεξανδρείας, πρὸς τοὺς μον-
 αχοῦτας
 [αθ]ανασίος τοῖς ἀ[ν]αρχοῦς
 5 [ορ]οῶσθε τοὺς μοναχοῦς τοῖς τοῖς
 [μον]ηρὶ ἐὼν ἀσκητοῖς καὶ ἐν π[ι]ς-
 [τει] ἡμεῖς ἡμετέροις ἀ[ν]αγινώσκουσιν καὶ
 [πο]θεοῦμεν τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς ἐν κ[ε]ρ-
 [νω] χαίρειν· τ[ω] μ[ε]ν ἡμεῖς εὐχαριστῶ τ[ω]
 10 [κ[ε]ρ]χαίρειν· ἡμεῖς μ[ε]ν τοὺς εἰς αὐτὸν π[ι]ς-
 [τει] ἐν ἡμῶν μετ[ὰ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων καὶ ἡμεῖς
 [εὐ]χαίρειν τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἐπ[ὶ] ἐμῶν καὶ
 τ[ι]ν[ε]ς εἰς οἱ τα[ῖς] ἀρεῖς φρονεῖντες
 περιερχομένοι τ[ὰ] μοναστήρια καὶ οὗ-
 15 καὶ ἑτέρων· ἡμεῖς ὡς π[ρ]ος ἡμᾶς ἐρ-
 χομένοι καὶ ἀφ' ἡμῶν ἀναστράφοντες
 ἐχθρῶν ἀπαταῖ [τοὺς] ἀκέραιους
 τ[ι]ν[ε]ς καὶ εἰς οἱ ἀναβιβάζοντες μ[ε]ν
 [μ]η φρονεῖν [τὰ] ἀρεῖς ἐμπροσθεν
 20 καὶ καὶ στήν[ε]ν χρονοῖς μετ' αὐτῶν· ἀπα-
 καὶ ὡς ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων τ[ω]ν ἀδελφῶν γραφῶν
 ἐπιστάτας ἡμεῖς τ[ι]ν[ε]ς ἐστὲν π[ι]ς-
 [τει] ἐν ἡμῶν μετ[ὰ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἀκέραιους καὶ
 ἀσολοῦ¹ ἀφ' ἡμῶν ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων
 25 [π]ρὸς τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων
 οὐκ ἐν τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἡμεῖς ἐν τ[ω]ν ἀγίων
 ὡς ἐν τ[ω]ν ἀγίων μετ[ὰ] τοῖς ἀγίοις καὶ ἐν
 π[ρ]οσθεν

About 19 lines lost

- παρατιθέμενοι ἐκ τ[ω]ν ἀγίων γραφῶν
 30 τ[ι]ν[ε]ς π[ρ]οσθεν τ[ι]ν[ε]ς τ[ι]ν[ε]ς ἀνασκαφῶν
 ἐπιστάτας καὶ φρονεῖν ἐπ[ὶ] ἀρεῖς τ[ω]ν ἀγίων
 τ[ι]ν[ε]ς καὶ μ[ε]ν ἀλλοῖς ἐκράτειρα προσερχομένοι
 ἡμεῖς ἐν τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἀλλοῖς ἀνασκαφῶν καὶ τ[ω]ν
 στήν[ε]ν ὡς ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἀρεῖς
 35 ἡμεῖς ἐν τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἀρεῖς ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων
 τ[ι]ν[ε]ς καὶ ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων τ[ι]ν[ε]ς π[ι]ς-
 [τει] ἐν ἡμῶν μετ[ὰ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἀρεῖς
 καὶ ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων ἀρεῖς ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων
 40 [ἐκ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων φρονεῖν ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων
 [ἀ]σπαζονται ἡμεῖς [οἱ] μετ' ἐμῶν ἀδελφοί
] . . [

¹ ασολοῦ, *Lepsius*.

- [α] εἰ τις οὐκ ὁμολοῦ[σ]ι [οἱ] ἐπ[ὶ] κατ[ὰ]
 [ἀ]ληθεί[αν] τ[ω]ν ἐμ[ῶν] μαρτυρί[ων] καὶ κατ[ὰ]
 [τ]οῦτο φ[ω]τοτοκ[ο]ν τ[ι]ν[ε]ς ἀπ[ὸ] τ[ω]ν ἀγίων
 [τ]ετ[ε]ρ[ε]νικ[ῶ]ν γάρ [σ]αρκικῶς σαρκα
 5 [τ]ετοπο[ύ]τα τ[ω]ν ἐκ [τ]ετο[ύ]του
 [ἀ]παθε[ύ]μα ἐστὶν —

PATRISTIC AND HOMILETIC TEXTS

[586]

- [illegible]

¹ *sic* (as in Cod. Reg. Paris. 1308).

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

587

κλ[
τον[
καλ[χην[
]ο[

588

]π την τ[
]προφανοτ[
] τωτωπеп аττοτ [
]εσαν α[τ]τον πατρον[
5 χр]ιστοτ κα[ι] παρα μοτ α[
]ω καθως νεεραν[τα]ι
]εις τον δυνατον στ[
] ο δυνατος α[ι]α εω[с
]ни хп о[. . .] και [
10] е[и]ρη[та]ι . е[с]мен [

589

]κτρ[ι
]ωτα εγ[ω]с . [
]π παрасχени τ[
]с ае от[а]е еис тоис[
5]е анир таис кпа[
] . аг[ω]с тоис ма[θ]η[т]с
]аг[ω]с тоис ποотс[и
]ети аг[ι]лоти тоис ма[θ]η[т]с ?
]п аг[ω]с тоис ποотс и[
10]хни посотсис ф[а]р[
]апа ф[ι]λα[т]он[т]ас п[
(end)

590

]ρεεεεε[
] арухис апар[ис
] апарос аи[α]ιот
а[с]а[с]а про[с]еп . . . ?
5] . а[с]е[и]ω[
]с аиот а[

591

A п]ε[σ]ε[ρ]α πετροτ
]сс аωпта
] р[ι]χ . н

B]α[ε[
] . φ[ε]с[

Fibres † α

Р ѿс нѣотъ Р

(A) ζ αμμωνιε προκοψον
 επ ταῖς ἀρεταῖς
 ἀλλ' οὐτω τεκνον καὶ
 μεταν κληρον εἰς

геронτος αὐχνοισαν
 επ νεοтити итиса
 ѡωρον φηлатте тѡ ѡѡ
 то сон сома
 5 εὐφρανει гар аттон
 ο αὐχραντος ἕως
 ζῆμιν паратот, тис
 ψυχης
 имерωсон нистеис
 тас ормас тис неотитос
 ѡтмон ζεопта ти пра-
 тити сβесон
 ἱππον αδαмастос απα-
 ѡτωγитос¹
 10 кратеи тис вастрос каи
 пинсеис та паѡн

Fibres → β

ἀνιρον мен парαχρη-
 ма тис потѣсѣас то кентрон
 микроп ѡε ѣстерон ас-
 ѡнѣя тис ѡфелеѣас
 ниψон еис етхас птктωρ
 каи меѡиμεран
 ζεпон сеаттон поиε тѡ
 тот космот прагматѡ
 15 οτ гар ехѡμεп ѡѡе
 мепоτсап полп
 патрга ѡѡбаган тип
 аѡѡ помѣстеон
 рагѡаѡп ехѡрѡп ѡаи-
 монѡн елетѡеран
 стаѡрофорѡн аѡѡн
 семпон² ѡиантирюн
 таѡтис вепесѡѡ полп-
 тис спѡѡмон
 20 ἱππον ми ѡѡснѣ каи пѡс-
 тагмон ѡфѡаѡмоис сот³

¹ ἀπαγѡτωγитос, *Cod.*² семон, *Cod.*³ ѡфѡаѡмоисот, *Cod.*

β

Р ппѡтте жи мѡеит Р

αμμωνιε προκοπτε εἰ-
 παрети
 мооше рѡиε иппетнапѡтѡ
 паѡнре аѡѡ кпаѡи п-
 ѡтпѡс пκλιрос
 жпѡ тμπτρμйрнт п-
 ѡтρ'αλѡ' рпѡтμптшуре шим'
 рареѡ' епексѡма пѡωрон
 иппѡтте
 шарепѡиѡс гар пѡтѡѡм
 еѡфране мѡѡѡ
 паратте ипѡѡѡѡ' преч-
 таѡ' ψѡхи рптнаѡѡ
 † ррок ипѡѡѡѡ' птμпт-
 шуре шим рптпчнѡѡ
 ѡшм ипѡѡѡѡ' етѡрѡр
 рптптμптрмраш
 ѡтѡтѡ' мпѡтсѡмѡпѡ ѡт-
 шнре шим мпѡтсѡѡѡѡ⁴
 р жѡеис епекмаѡт аѡѡ
 кпаѡрѡ' епѡѡѡс: †

α

пѡѡѡѡѡ птесѡѡ' прос
 тетпѡт мен шѡѡѡ' пѡтлѡпн
 мпѡсѡѡткѡтѡ ѡе кпаѡѡс-
 ѡѡпѡ естеспѡѡре
 пифѡ епешлѡл птѡт-
 шн иппѡѡѡѡѡ
 аак⁵ пшмѡ' епѡрѡнѡѡ'
 ипѡсѡѡс
 емпѡп полпс гар ипѡѡ-
 ма еспаѡѡ'
 пѡтѡшѡпѡ етѡп-
 меѡе жѡтполпс
 таѡрѡт тетѡрѡтпѡѡ'
 таѡ' етѡ' пѡмѡѡ' еѡѡл рп-
 пѡѡѡѡ етпаѡѡ' етѡ-
 пѡѡѡѡпѡпѡ
 еѡѡ' ѡе мѡѡ пѡтѡѡ' ипѡ-
 тотѡѡѡ етѡѡѡѡ ипѡѡѡѡѡ
 шѡпѡ епекпѡѡтмеѡ ежпѡс
 лѡѡ ипѡлпс
 мпѡрѡ' рппнѡ ѡтѡѡ мпѡрѡ'
 рекрѡпѡѡ⁶ ппекѡѡл

⁴ шимпѡтсѡѡѡѡѡ, *Cod.*⁵ араак, *Cod.*⁶ рѡпѡпѡѡѡ, *Cod.*

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

[592] Fibres → ē

φαιαρτιον ερτοис ατα-
θοис, τον сон ειον
χαρας μελλοτсис αζιως
καρποφορει
ψωμιζε και πομιζε χп
αα των πεπιτων
ωπισαι των φθειρο-
μετων та ми фθει-
роμεпa¹ : f

(B) ζ απασас о хс тип ои-
котменин ефωтисен

εωмотс егωλων και
темени каеилен
еи και θαλασσα και от-
рапoi етφραпесωсап
ααмопων фалаггес
αθρωс пептωкасип
5 εζотсиап иип кат аττωп
о сωтир ехсарисато

Fibres † [ζ]

ζηλωтос остис τον ζτ(ρον)²
аττωт απεξεжат(о)
иμεрас αταθас о тог-
оттос оψетαι
φαρρων нарастисетαι
τω φοберω аиmati
їотαioт же пикрωс³
стеназотси таλaпес⁴
10 нака арасаптес какωс
коласөнсонται

ατρωтип еаттoп και
εтерсетип естатрωсап
метала και πολλα φатмасга
праτтопта
пекротс итепеп прос-
тактѣω⁵ римати
ζηрас και акипнотс
хсiрас⁶ eis асөнсип
ягачен

¹ φθειρομεпот, *Cod.*

² The end concealed owing to the stitching

³ пекрωс, *Cod.* ⁴ апас (altered) *Cod.*

⁵ кω altered from pω.

⁶ хсарас, *Cod.*

5

μαρεпекhиос p отоеип
ξηρεпρhиte епaпотот
† карпос ката пем-
пша мпраше етпащoпe
тмо мпexс аτω птсoп
qтппpиke
щoп пак ппaттакo
рапетпатакo : †

ζ απexс тωотп ебоλ qп-
петмоотт аqтретoi-
котменип p отоеип
mma пшмше егωλoп
мппетшнтe аqшршoтoт
мареmнтe етφрапe аτω
пкaг мпθαλαсса
пминше ппααмопoп
аqгe' qтoтcoп
апсωтир хсаргзе пaп п-
отeтoтcгa егωm' ежωот

[и]

пaттq мпpомe птаq-
тaлo пeчпaгq' ежωq
пaт птeиmпe пaпaт
епepoот етпaпoот
qпaаgе paтq епaиmа
стgаpотe еqтик пpи
пїотaи пeиmп ceпa-
ащaгoм qпoтcише
ебол жeатp pеппeоот
ceпaкoлaгe⁷ мmoот
какпн кaкωс
атсpоt мпeтpеqсoтe
аτω пpеqп пeтпaпoтq
кaпep аqп гeп пoт⁸ пшпнpe
аτω спaщωот
аτтoтпeс⁹ пeтmoотт
qипсqотepсaгпe
гeпcтx етшoтωот аτω
eмeткпм аqтpетaгсoапe

⁷ en altered.

⁸ гeпoт, *Cod.*

⁹ аτтoтпeспeс, *Cod.*

LITURGICAL TEXTS

[592] Fibres → ♦

15 ορασιν τῷ φλοιῷ
ερρωμενῇ ἐστῶτ
παρεμμενὸς ἐς-
φίγξεν καὶ ὅω-
λὸς ἀπορώσεν
ρῶλως πασῶν
εὐεραπευσε¹ посон
снимеиш тосоттш
φεαταῖ γενοποτες
тот тортш ер-
ватин атима-
зеи отъ ѡкнисѧ
20 ὕστερον ἂν αὐτὸν
καὶ θαпатῶ παρα-
ῶεωκασιν

αφχαριζε μῆνατ
εὐολ πῆλλεετ
αφθεραπετε ἡπε-
σις
αφτρεῖσῶλεετ μοοше
αφτῶλεετ шуне ним
ἐπὶ τὸтмотпес
μῆпсагρεтнаτ
епешпире ἡтегот
μῆпотжнаτ ешесг
пентагаат

епрале де авпара-
агῶт μμογ
епмот

Fibres † 1A

φρεποῦλαθεиш по-
сотпτες καὶ θεο-
μαχον σκοπον
χαρῶν де паси
прозенотпτες
ελαпθашон
ψυχας γαρ тас ка-
φ аῶт рῶса ме-
пос апести три-
кмерос
ωφөн де паси тогс
маонтакс
асмепос:
ζ ρ ρ ρ

етшуне етсшп-
рит аῶт етскопос
егѣ отъеппотте
μῆпотмеете де де-
етѣ ἡотраше ἡотон
ним
пештхн γαρ етῇ-
ампте аҗпагмот
афтῶтп ῥиммер-
шомпт ἡгоот
афотонῇ де еὐол
ἡпегмаонтис
ῥпотраше : ρ
— — —
ζ ρ ρ ρ

1B

¹ εὐεραπευσε, Cod.

593

[а]επαθεν
[]п
[]апсн
[]пте
5 []тс 11А епаф
[]тот [...] а еп аτтотс
[.....]. а. []лос [...] ерагисе
[.....]п тар []зω [...]отс
[.....]поменос []
10 [.]ремог аτтелег аτпаменон [.]фелон []
статрон тпемеппе + [ε]μεгас¹ 1ῶп пωс [...]кταг
о нлос ωс мелан еф[ап]еп 1с елечен афес аτ[тогс патер отъ]еп γар
отдас[1п] о² праттот[сг +] пак[.]п крпшп п[.....]поменос
[.]т[.] ебастаген [о кс о] еп³ херотхп [паонменос]
15 [.....]. еп аара[хап каг] 1п статрωсон [...]ω[
[.....]оегс еба[.....]мнос н ωс ег к[.....]ме[
[.....]сωс 1а[.....] + пп[.]аменос тас хе[1рас п[.]а[.]то[с елечен]

¹ sic.

² он, Ostr(acom).

³ емег, Ostr.

LITURGICAL TEXTS

596

Recto ϑαγιος ο [θεος] αγιος
 εισχ[υ]ρ[ος] . . .
 ποc αγι[ο]c αθανατοc ελεη[σο]ν
 τ[ω]ν αγι[ο]ν
 5 ο [θε]c ο το[υ]c νεκρο[ι]c απαcтicαc αγι[ο]c
 ο το[υ]c α[πο]τ[ο]ν[ο]τε ?
 ω θανα[τ]ι
 α τον αο[υ]λ[ο]ν
 εν χ[ο]ρ[ο]ν[ω]
 10 тия аг[и]а[ν]и
 ποιηcαc [
 εισχ[υ]ρ[ος]

Verso ο αωcαc λ[η]τ[η]ρωcι[ν] αγι[ο]c αθανατοc
 ο cαρκωθεic α[ν]ιμα[ν]c ελεη[σο]ν ψ[υ]λ[η]c
 тия αω[α]ν επ[ε]ν[η]κ[α]ντεc ε λ[η]cι[ν]εic т[η]c τ[η]c
 καi тия т[η]μ[η]ν та[ν] επ[ε]ν[η] πορετο[υ]cι[ν] cτ[η] η[ν] π[η]ε[ν]
 5 ατω[ν] αγι[ο]c αγι[ο]c αγι[ο]c¹ αρχ[α]ν[ε]λ[η]κ[η]ν αω[α]
 . . . αγι[ο]c εισχ[υ]ρ[ος] ο т[η]μ[η]ν² απαλ[ω]cαc
 καi αθανατον αφ[ε]λ[ω]ν т[η]μ[η]ν ατ[ο]ν αγι[ο]c
 αθανατοc ο απαcт[η]c ек[η] νεκρω[ν] cωτηρ

¹ altered from ocie. ² т[η]μ[η]ν, *Ostr.*

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Recto ϑ ο επι οροπο[ν] αχραντο[ν] κα[θ]ι[μ]ε-
 ποc αγι[ο]c ο [θε]c καi επι тия т[η]μ[η]ν¹ т[η]ν επο[ν]ο .
 . ω αγι[ο]c εισχ[υ]ρ[ος] αγι[ο]c αθανατοc ο т[η]
 α[ν]ι[μ]α[ν]ελεον το[υ]c αcομεноc αγι[ο]c αθανατο[υ]c
 5 ο κα[θ]ι[μ]ε² αω[α]ν³ απαcт[η]c ек[η] νεκρω[ν] ηλεη[σο]ν
 η[μ]αc ϑ ο κα[θ]ημεноc επι т[η]ν⁴ α[ν]α το[ν] πατρο[υ]c
 ηλεη[σο]ν ημαc η[ν] η[ν] εκτοc cοτ[η] αλλο[ν] ο[υ]т[η]к еcт[η]
 καi αγι[ο]c αγι[ο]c αγι[ο]c η[ν] cοcοп ψ[υ]λ[η]c α[ν]-
 ορω[ν]οc ϑ ο [θε]c cτ[η] ει[ς] λο[γ]οc καi πο[ν] . т[η]
 10 ημ[ω]ν καi . . . cοcοп ημ[ω]ν . ωт[η]
 ?т[η]cт[η]ноc oc а[ν]т[η] . . . καi επ[ε]ν[η] . . .
 ?] . απολ[ω]μ[η]θεα т[η]c π[η]μ[η]
 ?]та αλλα те [. . .] л[ο]μ[η] .
 ? ?

¹ т[η]μ[η]ν, *Ostr.* ² for θανα(ω)ν, ³ ек[η], *Ostr.* ⁴ те, *Ostr.* ⁵ ет, *Ostr.*

Verso]ψ[υ]λ[η]c εφ[ω]ραc καi αθανατο[ν] ?
] αγι[ο]c αθανατοc οт[η] ψ[υ]λ[η]c εκοcα[ν] ?
 θανα[ν]ω[ν] καi απαcт[η]c ηλεη[σο]ν ψ[υ]λ[η]c ?
 αγι[ο]c ο θεοc ο επι т[η]c επο[ν]ο[ν]ω[ν] τραπε[ζ]α
 5 ετοιμαcα[ν]c καi εν οτ[η]ρ[η]c επ[ο]ν[η]αc² α . [
]εποc αγι[ο]c εισχ[υ]ρ[ος] ο ек[η] πα-
]cομεноc καi επ[ε]ν[η]т[η] ?
 θ[η]α[ν]ατον επ[ο]ν[η]μεноc
 αγι[ο]c αθαν[η]τοc οт[η] ψ[υ]λ[η]c ηπαcαcт[η] ?
 10 α[ν]ι[μ]α[ν]c ψ[υ]λ[η]ν καi η[ν] επ[ε]ν[η]т[η]

¹ sic, ² sic, ³ sic: ? for ηπαcαc т[η]ν.

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[αγιος ο κτριοс о топ]
 φαν[ατοп катаргисас кал]
 топ космоп ζ[ωποиисас агиос]
 о θεос кателθωп ек [тоу отрапоу кал некр]отс
 5 апестаменос агиос еисх[ε]тр[ос о сωт]ηρ ζωпн ζω-
 ротменос кал φанатоп патотμ[ε]пос агиос афанатос
 о сарпшθεις ζи нмас елесоп нмас ϣ етφρανесθωсан
 ои отрапои кал ага[λ]ιαсθω и ти х[α]ρισетаи та пазга кал
 папта та еп атт[η] от[ι] ктριοс апести сωсез космоп оп е-
 10 п[λ]асеп + ζαχ[α]ριαс λιτοτρ[ο]с¹ еп тω паω ктριοу га[β]риηλ
 αρχαγγελос еи[πε]п аттω еисекотсеп² с[ο]т о θεос йаот елисаβ[ε]т
 εδε[ξ]ατ[ο]с³ топ про[φ]аромон то[υ]п мепп[ο]пта⁴ тоу к[ε]т[ρ]и[ο]у сωтир
 кал сωсез тас ψ[υ]χ[α]с н[υ]пн не ζω[ο]а сои⁵ +
 поменес стпори еп помен[ο]ис еп мепп[ο]тси[.]
 15 нипи поинте те φα[ν]та ποιετε те топ ктριοу⁶ йа[ο]т?]

¹ τ suprascript by original hand. ² for еиснкотсеп. ³ for εδε[ξ]ατ[ο].
⁴ sic: ? for мипп[ο]пта. ⁵ се, Ostr. ⁶ ктрон, Ostr.

599

ζαχ[α]ριαс
 λιτοτρ[ο]с еп тω
 паω ктριοу га[β]ри-
 ηλ αρχαγγελос еипеп
 5 аттω еиснкотсеп сот о
 θεос йаот елисаβ[ε]т εδε-
 ξατ[ο] та п[ρ]о[φ]ар[ο]м[ο]п т[ο]
 м[ε]т[ρ]ап па[ρ]а тоу к[ε]т[ρ]и[ο]у
 [сωт]ηρ к[α]ι сωс[ε]й¹ т[α]с ψ[υ]χ[α]
 10 [х[α]с н[υ]пн кт[ρ]и[е] ζω[ο]а сои
 [помен]ес стпори[
]песиа[
]тет[

¹]аи, Ostr.

600

ρ θεο[φ]ωκος μα[ρ]ια
 и аei пар[ο]ени с[ε]т[ε]п[ε]т[ε]кен
 симерон нипи топ емма-
 потηλ θ[ε]ωп кал апорωпωп
 5 йаот [ε]пар[ο]ени еп гас[τ]р[ι] тегеи
 кал тегеите нипи йоп кал калесот-
 си то опома аттот еммапотηλ
 δ естип мс[ε]ерменетомепон
 м[ε]ω тμωп о θεос тоутоп αρχαγγελос
 10 παρα[φ]ωκος еминетсеп тоутоп
 стислабен гас[τ]иρ пар[ο]енот
 апет м[ε]т[ρ]ωс пар[ο]енос с[ε]-
 п[ε]лабен пар[ο]енос ек[ε]тисеп¹
 пар[ο]енос ωлпсе пар[ο]енос
 15 етекен кал пар[ο]енос еминеп
 про ζω[ο]т пар[ο]еноп кал
 еп ζω[ο]т пар[ο]еноп кал
 мета ζω[ο]т пар[ο]е-
 поп +

¹ икиисеп, Ostr.

601

ρ тетте кал ете-
 таи кал х[α]ра φат-
 маса йω[ρ]аппиас
 о про[φ]аромос (т)от х[ρ]истот¹
 5 [ε]βαптиζε + βαπτисμα ме-
 [т]αпои[α]с² топ лаоп еутр[ε]т[ε]с³ от-
 профитис кал про[φ]аромос

йлаето агие кал отηп[α] от ка-
 телθ[ε]п ωс еперестера еп тω
 10 йор[α]ппи кал епестреψеп
 еп тип а[ρ]χ[α]малωс[α]п нмωп о θε-
 ос нмωп о θεос топ⁴ сωсез о ет-
 λογитос⁵ нмерап ка[θ] [ε] нмер[α]п
 сои прсепε тμпос⁶ о θεос +

¹ х[ρ]истос, Ostr. ² for μεταποи[α]с. ³ =εκнтр[ε]т[ε]с, ⁴ sic: ? for топ (лаоп).
⁵ -логитос, Ostr. ⁶ се . . . нм[ε]пос, Ostr.

LITURGICAL TEXTS

602	[... сѡтѣр т]он ψυχон και σωματον	εὐλεπον εματοι τον αс-
	[... .. πα]сн αθανασια και апаст-	10 тера зѡнн апатеλλѡн-
	[асн ... ..]пархѡн елесон μοι	та ¹ ен тегей τον аѡρωπον
	[... ..]он και ртсмот енѡе	елѡен και просенегкен ²
5	[... ..]мениасот ме ке και	та ѡωра ѡеѡ то сар-
	[... ..]он о меган меган-	ноен ти ³ етлогей-
	λως [... ..]τοуменас сот	15 те та ер-
	ката тр меган со(т) елесс	ва

¹ те, *Ostr.*

² for илѡен ... просияегкап.

³ те, *Ostr.*

603	?	?	?	b	.	.	.
a	je	λαβομενος	[...]		]нос	ѡе	кт[
	]ω	пасаг	ατη ¹ αμεис	?	]с	ѡеос	χρ[
	]μεγα	ѡαμα	και [.]	тсгап	тоис	п... ²	[.....]
	]αετте	αη[с]	таη[тес]	просиясмен ³	христон	тон	(end)
5	сг]аоп	астера	магои	και [α]	ωра	просенегкас ⁴	λѡαπωс
	]ѡоис	п[...]	апастисас	пекротс	ктѣге	о ек	парѡелот
	(end)						

¹ ατη very uncertain.

² possibly ποη[есн.

³ for проскѣнисѡмен,

⁴ for просияегкап.

604	b+f] <td>и...[</td> <td>c</td> <td>]</td> <td>ε</td> <td>ен</td> <td>d</td> <td>]</td> <td>с</td> <td>ме</td> <td>. [</td> <td>e</td> <td>]</td> <td>мо</td> <td>[</td>	и...[c]	ε	ен	d]	с	ме	. [e]	мо	[
		папта	т]а	ерга	ктотп	ип	]	ногап	. [	то]п	кп	тон	α[	]	стаг	α[
			]	птегсгас	кам[	]	аг	апе	[ ?	]	п	каѡгсѡα[	]	па	. [
			т]αααα	каг	ппетм[αга	]	сак	αгам[		]	оп	тмас	+ αο[
5			к]λ	и	ропо[мо]	ктѣрот	[	]	а	п	рос[	]	ма	ри	к[
			]	пап	.. [.]	]	писак	тг[	]	га	. [	]	с	ѡ	[
			]	парѡепог	[	]	п[		]	п[		]	п[
			е]п	отрап[

605	ψαλαте	τω ѡе]ω	т]мѡп	ψαλαте	ψαλατοι ¹	τω	α[еспотг	нмѡп	ψαλαте
	]с	сог	каг	λτтрѡсаптг	тотс	пепета[менотс			
	]каг	ппетматос	тетасот	ме[
	]ѡега	λѡтсѡмаг ²	т]аот	каг[
5	]тот	αλληлот]α	+ онт[
	]αλѡтѡп	епг	поѡесег	[
	]тос	пеплаттп(о)	менот[с	.]нос	каг	ле	.. ас		
	]мспог	я	ептолг	кт	каглаттгс ³	фѡтгзотсга			
	тотс	офѡαλмот]с	кѣ	αοα	сог	+			

¹ for ψαλαте,

² for λонсomaг,

³ sic: for тглаттгс.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

606

ⲡ ⲧⲓⲁⲛⲙⲛ
ⲧⲓⲁⲛⲕⲓ ⲧⲓⲥ ⲉⲕⲗⲏⲧⲉ

[illegible]

607

Recto

२ २

εὐλο[γῆτος εως]
 τοῦ αἰω[νος νιας]
 φῦλας οὐ[πα
 καὶ ἀπει[ω πᾶ[ς
 аминъ · вѣноу то ѿ
 мек εἰ[πας καὶ εὐλο[γῶ
 εὐλογῆτως εἰ κε φῶτ[ιζων ῥ
 τας εἰκ[
 σοῦ κ . [
 εἰς ἡ[
 εἰπ[
 ας[
 . [

Verso

	мас фѣл-
[ахѣпал]	]тип
	]сѣмас елен-
[сон ац]	ос ѣсхѣрос
	]те

608

]т[
], с[
]тс[
]та[
]зѡис[
]аem i[
]е . [.]таtti . [
]ти нмера меп[
 таtti] ти нмера ђасгλ[εα
 го н парѡепo]с езезато¹

609

5
} . []
} οπ . []
} . ις []
} τιπ[α] []
} ποις []
ε[π] χωρ[φ]α
ἡσάτετε ποζασε
ἡσάτεα
(end)

¹ rudely traced by a second hand.

}]λθ€.[

¹ for ετεζατο.

610

+ җеротһиң кал җе-
рафһи миҗанл ка-
1 тавранл пәп-
тви аҗрап[тви
5 сомпима кал...
кис мерос ф[т-]
лак]

IV. SCHOOL PIECES, ETC.

611

+ αἰτι περὶ αἵ
 πτεκ[μπετ]ωτ πετῆω τη
 . αἱ[] ἐπτοκ οὐε.
]. ε ἀλλα
]. π καπορ
 ττοτροκ

+ μηνιν

αειδε θεα

Πηλη¹

+ μηνιν αειδε

μηνιν αειδε θεα Πηληιαδ[εω

μηνιν αειδε θ

¹ smudged out.

612

+ μηνιν αει-
 δε θεα Πη-
 λαδεω
 Αχιλλος
 ουλομεν-
 ην

613

και μιν φων-
 ησας επεα π-
 τεροεντα π-
 ροστηυδα

614

ενθ αλλοι μ[εν]
 παντες

615

.....]. φοβος θεοτ αρχη μεγιστη τοτ
 φροπειп тᾱ γραμματα [αρχ]ης απ[α]σης
]. κα απαρος ἄγκιστ καρπος [οτκ] α[πο]λλυται
]. φα προετμωс [...]. α . φ¹
 5 ? ? . . οс . οτк ест[] ? ?
 ἄ[ι]οτ αιοτ² κепет[αι] καλως³ ἄρ[τ]λομε]φα
 πλοτ[ε]ηп παντες αλλ οτ τεπα[με]φα ττηн ἄγκ-
 α[ι]α τοτ αιοτ σωτηρια εαμει . . [
]. тиники писти⁴ и[
 10]οс дпир⁵ паптарсот λᾱ[
]п παλαα μεταψεται⁶
]. δει[λο]т τар[] απαρος δειλα και [φροπ]ματα
]. с дп[α]птωп тωп а
]. тос естι апорωпс[
 15 ...]. рп естι тог лалейп зип лотломен[ос ми пратте
 φᾱ[па]тот аз[и]а] ηφн попира тип фтсип а[и]аст[ре]феи
 ап протима] δετ[а]ерон ае тотс топеис
 ісон оеω сот т[е]и[м]ан тотс топеис [оеле
]лаλει та ме[т]риа . .
 20 мака]риос естι пас о мн φη[
 итмфи а]апроиос отк ерхеи парр[и]с[и]ан
] . итот [. . .]ете та⁷ граммат е[и]а[и]ωс
 και пе]р[и]с[с]он потп ерхеи плов . . η
]та грамм[а]та роп[.] .
 25]та грамм[а]та . . . т[
] . п те[р]х[и]и а . [
]фа[т]лос[
]ωс естип[
]сарап[
 30]а[р]х . ап[о]

¹ L. 4 appears to be an interlinear addition.

² For (αη)αιοτ.

³ Read (τε)лос] καλоп.

⁴ sic.

⁵ дпир: the first syllable (which should be long) is very doubtful.

⁶ sic. The final

а of παλαа is perhaps a mere accidental mark.

⁷ sic: for о.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

616

αἱροχρητων το φταξ φηραζηκωσαψιμε-
τοπος : φηζεεθαροζιμιληρωψα φ
ϑτερ

617

+ φωφ
φω[φi
αφτp
χοιαχс
τωhī
μεχси[r]
φам(еπωφ)
φарм(отθi)
[п]αχω[п]
[па]тпi
[ен]еiφ
[мес]орi
[.]ро[
[.]т[
[.]о[
[.]х[

618

Obv. [с]αμhα[τοп
κτριακi
птеттера·
трети
5 тетрас
пемти
параскени
птеттера
селинцс
10 трети
ар(ер)еос
тетрас
[ер]μот
пемти
15 ζιος
[п]араскени
[α]φροζιαν

Rev. селинн(с)
ареос
ермот
ζιος
5 αφροζιαν(с)

619

+ πρωτι	οσζον	пемпте
δετтери	еппати	και δεκα-
тртти	δεκατι	ти .
тетарти	епδεκατι	
пемпти	α[ω]δεκατι	
екти	[тр]ис και δεκατι	
евζомк	те[сса]рес и[α]i	
	[δεκα]тп	

620

α β γ δ
ε ζ η θ ι κ λ λ
μ ν ξ ο π ρ σ
τ υ φ χ ψ ω
] θεοφιλεσταιοι μοναχοι

V. MISCELLANEOUS, LETTERS, AND DOCUMENTS

621

οτ̣ τρεπε[
σκοτ̣ζα[
το̣πετο η[
η̣ νικτιρις [
5 το̣ ορη[
το̣ κτ̣μα[
α̣ τρετων[
ο̣ πελαρ[τος
ο̣ τλα̣τ̣ζ [
10 η̣ περιστε[ρα
ο̣ αρπα̣ζ[
η̣ τ̣ψ [

622

επα...[
ερω̣σιον̣ η̣ καρ[
τα̣τραις̣ ιο̣ λ̣τη...[
η̣ζ
α̣σφα̣λτον[...].τ. [
φ̣ρη̣τος... ρ̣οτ. [
προ̣πο̣λι [...].σ... [
ο̣τ̣μα̣ζχ. α̣τ... [

623

ποτηρια [
θυ̣μα̣τηρ(ια) [
σ[κε]νη [

624 *Recto*

[24 letters] ς̣ ενομι̣ζου̣ν̣ γαρ̣ οτι̣ ουκ̣ ανη̣λθεν̣ εις̣ την̣ Λυκω̣ αλλα̣ εμεινεν̣
[22 letters] και̣ ειδω̣ς̣ την̣ προαιρε̣σιν̣ των̣ χωρικων̣ ω̣ς̣ ε̣θελου̣σιν̣ πραιδεν̣σαι̣ εμεινα̣ εκει̣
θλιβο̣μενος̣ εω̣ς̣ οτε̣ εδε̣ξα̣μην̣ παρ̣ αυ̣της̣ γραμ̣μ[α]τα̣ ω̣ς̣ εν̣ τη̣ Λυκω̣ δια̣γει̣ μη̣ δο̣ξη̣ σοι̣ ου̣ν̣
απο̣στη̣ναι̣ [τ]ω̣ ενδο̣ξο[τατω] αρχον̣τι¹ αλλα̣ εαν̣ δο̣ξη̣ [α]ντω̣ α[νελ]θει̣ν̣ α[νελ]θε̣ μετ̣ α[ν]του̣ ο̣περ̣
νομι̣ζω̣

5 ουκ̣ [αν]ε̣χε̣ται̣ αργι̣² ανε̣λθειν̣ εω̣ς̣ οτε̣ γε̣νη̣ται̣ κατα̣στα̣σις̣ τε̣λει̣α³. πε̣ρι̣ του̣ γρα̣φειν̣ υ̣μα̣ς̣
ω̣ς̣ ο̣ ξο̣σ̣του̣ κατα̣ Κολο̣τσε̣⁴ ανη̣λθεν̣ εω̣ς̣ Μουν̣αει̣ και̣ ε̣πολε̣μη̣θη̣ εκει̣ και̣ πολλο̣υ̣ς̣ εκ̣ των̣
[α]κο̣λου̣θου̣ντων̣ αυ̣τω̣ ε̣σφα̣ξαν̣ και̣ υ̣πε̣στρε̣ψεν̣ ει̣ς̣ τ[η]ν̣ Α[ν]τ[η]ν̣^{οο} και̣ ουκ̣ ε̣το̣λη̣μην̣ ε̣τι̣ ανε̣λθειν̣

¹ αρχον̣τι̣ altered from αρχον̣τος̣. ² αργι̣ foṛ ἄργει̣ oṛ ἄργει̣ (?); but ἄρτι̣ (equally possible) is perhaps preferable. ³ κατα̣στα̣σις̣ τε̣λει̣α, corrected from -σιν̣ -αν̣. ⁴ ω̣ς̣ ο̣ ξο̣σ̣του̣ κατα̣ Κολο̣τσε̣ sic.

625

.. [
πο̣λ[
κα̣ζ̣ τ[ι̣. .] ρ̣. . . ω[
ο̣τ̣τ[...]. α̣το[
5 η̣̣με̣τε̣ρα̣ ε̣τ̣σε̣[δε̣ια̣
τω̣ν̣ ἀ̣πα̣το̣λι̣κω̣ν̣
α̣λ̣ α̣λη̣θ̣η̣ ει̣ς̣ι̣η̣ [

πρε̣σβ̣η̣τερων̣ [
ε̣τ̣θε̣ω̣ς̣ α̣ε̣ α̣η[
10 μα̣κ̣α̣ρι̣τοι̣ς̣ ε̣τ[
κρο̣τη̣νη̣ν̣αι̣ τ[
[.] ε̣πι̣η̣ [
[.] λο̣γ[ο]ν̣ το̣ν̣ τ[
[.] σο̣τ[.]ε̣α̣ς̣τ[

626

(a)] απ̣ελ̣θειν̣ . το̣ [
]α̣ . . . α̣ παν̣τα̣ τα̣ κε̣λε̣[υ̣μα̣τα̣
]ο̣τ̣η̣τος̣ ε̣τοι̣μοι̣ ε̣σ̣με̣ν̣ [
]ω̣με̣ν̣ την̣ υ̣μων̣ κε̣λευ̣[
5] κε̣λευ̣σιν̣ μη̣δε̣ πα̣ρα̣κου̣σ[
ε̣ν̣σ[?]β̣ε̣ μον̣α̣ζ̣ι̣, α̣πα̣ Η̣λια̣ς̣ κ[α̣ι̣ α̣πα̣ Ε̣νω̣χ̣?
] το̣ν̣ κο̣πο̣ν̣ η̣μων̣ και̣ ο̣ [
] . . . λ̣ε̣ο̣ι̣ς̣ κ[

(b)]μων̣ α̣γι̣ων̣ [...]. το̣ν̣ [
]ε̣λου̣ς̣ δι̣χα̣ υπ̣ερ̣φ̣ . . . [
ε̣]πι̣ της̣ υ̣μων̣ [.] . [
α̣πα̣ Η̣]λια̣ κ[α̣ι̣] α̣πα̣ Ε̣νω̣χ̣?

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

[626] (c)] δοθηναι [(d) μονα[ζ... (e)] εγραφη κα[ι...
] εαν τε [] . α κατηκου . ω . λ[.]
 απα Ευ[ωχ και α[πα] εις ημων αυτων
] πασι[] εκρηθ[] ε[σμε(ν) ε . συνα . σειγομφ
 . . .] . η ... [] ο(ν) α[ν]του κ
] . . ολμκω λογω

(f) (g)] κα . [. . .] . [.] .
 (one line of Greek illegible)] η ος υ[π]ακουη
] εμνηνε ημεροδ[] ατα υμετερα
 χαιρ]ετε
 (end of letter)

627 *Verso* + [.]σηρ[. . .]ος ο δεικ . [*Recto* σι]δηροις περιβλημασι
 Γεωργ[ιος] ορμωμε[] τη εγερανυτης βληνουμη
 απο κω[μ]ης Πιναϊ το[] την πατητικην σου
 νομου [.]ολαϊω τω . [] συν τροχοις σιδηροις
 τω λ[αμ]προτατω ν[] . εγερανυτης βλη
 ομενω της αυτης κ[ω]μης] συν θεω ενα της
 π[.]λη[. . .]ς χαιρειν ε[] σθαι εφ οσον τρ . . . ν
 αια της παρουσης ει[] . βουληθεις και παρ[α]
 [.]ου μισθωτικης ομ[ολογιας ?] ραβετος εν καιρω
 [με]μισθωσθαι της . [] . τουτων απο τ . [.]
 [.]μεγρους εφ οσον[

628 (a) κ]αθολικη εκκλησια [629] . [. .] Ιωαννο[ν] . . [
] . κ . . με φ . . . [δια]κονων της αγιας εκ[κ]λησιας
 (b)] λ[. . .] φ[] λαμπρο() σκρ() Μη[ν]
] νμων θεοσεβεια [] εσταιαν βουλησιν π[
 (c)] και συναφ[]
] ω παραγων λ[]
] . τον μετροξυστο[ν]]
 μ]ετα πληγω[ν]
] τω και υμετ[ερ] . . .

630
 (α) Γεω]ργις Θηλ[. .]] ρις Γλ[
 Γεω]ργις Ρουδιμερ ρομ' Στεφανος Καρελλου
] . . . ης Αλεξανδρου ετερ' Θαδουαρις Κολλωνι[ου]¹
 αοκλος Αλεξανδρος Παυλου
 Παυλος

¹ Κολλωνι[ου]: K altered from an indistinguishable letter. Θαδουαρις: possibly Ωβδ. (but Θαδ is more probable).

MISCELLANEOUS, LETTERS AND DOCUMENTS

[630]

(b)

• •
]...[
]πριανου
• •
]του
]τρειανου¹
• •
]τιανου
]ανου
Θεο]δωρου
Στεφανος Παυλου
Γεντξων Γεντξ[ων]²
Γεωργις Δονατου
Λαζαρος Λαζαρ[ου
Α[

(End)

(c)

• •
]...[
] ξθριανου
] . φργιου³
Θ]εοδωρου
Γ]ωαρ[ν]ου
] . ισμανιου
• •

(d)

• • •
Ανδρεας [

(e)

• •
Θεοδωρ[
• •

¹ Ll. 1-2, 3-4 are two separate fragments conjecturally associated with this column. ² Γεντξ[ων]: there is space for two letters only in the lacuna. ³ Possibly]κορ . ιου should be read.

631

+
χμγ/

τ[ο] υ[π]αγαμενον του κυριου Φιλοξε[ν]ου] συν θεω[
] . μηα γι[ν]εται (αρταβαι) , ακγ[α] κριθ(ης) . . . [
• • • • •
αφ ων κατα μεριδ ο — . . . —
] νουχου γι[ν]εται (αρταβαι) , αε]κδ κριθ(ης) η[.] .] γι[ν]εται οβο(λοι) [
• • • • •
] ντ() γι[ν]εται (αρταβαι) ιη
γ]η[ν]εται] (αρταβαι) . [.] —
• • • • •
] . κριθ(ης)

632

(a)

] . πρ[
] α[
] . ξη[
] ακο[
] . στα[
] ρφ[

(d)

] τω τοπω α[γιου] . . .
εμαρ]τυρ(ησε) []
]λιονας πρ[ι] ση[

(b)

προφ]ασις κ[
γ]εγραμμ[εν] . . .
α]ποστολικ[. . .
]μοι/ απο[
] Ανανια[ς ?
] προφητ[
] ει χηρ . . []
] λεπεσις[
] ο καλο[
] απελε[

(c)

] . ηρ[
] s ιω[ανν] . . .
] εκ . [

(e)

] και εις α . [

(f)

] των μυριων
α]ντου υπερ
] των
ω]μολογησαμεν ρ

(g)

] κανω

633

(a)

[.] . [. .] . [. .] . [. .] . [. .]
αντου αγιου []
σοι αυτα σ[]
• επ . . []

(c)

] . . θα το πα[
] α ινδ/ ενα[της
Θεοδ]ωρος Πανισκο[υ

(b)

το]πος του αγιου . []
] υμων των ε[]
] και προημ[]

(Endorsed)

] τον

634

] εφεστω[]
] κων φλαττων
] λωπα ετους πρωτο[]

COPTIC GRAFFITI

- [illegible]

637 + апок петрос ꙗко петалипорос шуагл ежоу пау[апи]

638 ιωρ]αππης π̄σ̄π̄α[] μιγεωρτος περ[

639 а]пож мяна пшр[пейреч]р поће шуаг ежω[ї

640] . τελεστος ἐπ[ι]φάνιος μππυλῆλ ππ] τρεπепετυλῆλ ἐπ[] ε]χωι αποκ ι]ραπῆκς πεπ-
 та[]] пк† ѿе παг ѿбрз̄ πпм̄ пте παгаδολ[ος] αϣ ραωλ нтм [ε]тγπαδ[

642 (a) + пет[рос] мѣс[он]

(б) ρ ἀποκ φα[τςτος] ἀρτ ππα [ψυηλ εχωι

643] евер [отпа] мѣсамотн[л] єїωп̄ епта[

644 ατ[ιος επι[φανιος] ἡπαρ[απν

645 μω)τενε ις πα παλ ραρερ επιετις [εσοθ]x * πωμα ψ(α)ϣτωρ +

646 φ арг пр[а]е $\overline{\text{пш}}\text{лел}$ еж ω е $\overline{\text{ппекш}}\text{лел}$ еж[...] $\overline{\text{ппексх}}\text{нма}$ текмере[...] $\overline{\text{пт}}\text{е[н]}$ потте $\overline{\text{нр}}$ отпае
мпа $\overline{\text{тш}}\text{т[х]}$ н пе $\overline{\text{лвекп}}$ пакапи + анпа $\overline{\text{тречнр}}$ по $\overline{\text{бе}}$ пар[а...] $\overline{\text{мт}}$ $\overline{\text{тшпн}}\text{төөзозос}$ +

647 апок паїталепорос пречрѣ поѣс ѡппакіос арі та҃чапи епаракале п̄текм̄пт[е]ш'т' паеіѡт а҃ггос
епіфалеіос арі та҃чапи п̄тѡѡѣр петотѡѡ ежѡі па҃чапи п̄тепкот[те] п̄ та҃раи еѡѡл [ш]лнл ежѡі
ам[ип]

648 ἱς χς ἰωζαννης

635 (a) end, *ετσαν*- less likely. (b) end, or *ωρον*. (c) Or *πε[ε]*. (f) ? *τιςτις*ε *εσο[σ]*α. 640 for *εστος* read ? *αυτος* (cf. 644, 647); perhaps for *τρεπεν* *πετ*-; *εν* ? altered to *εν*[-]; place of *πενταγ*[-] uncertain.

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- [illegible]

651 (b) петотаах] тырот can hardly be read. 653 (a) Or ? æeo] торос. 658 (a) сєтн] рос hardly possible.
(c) On left, traces of a preceding column. 659 line 3 ? шдл. 660 (a) last line, пютте &c. ? independent.
662 Or п[е]еюс; for зм &c. ? рамнп рамнп, or ратачапн.

COPTIC GRAFFITI

- 666 + апок [г]ωαππис шлнл [е]жωι πεταλα[πωρ]ος преср поѣ птепнотте р ротнѣ[е] ппимн
- 667 (a) апа рнше ѳезекнл зарωп μαριαςιος (b) апок зеннл псампер шлнл ежωι (c) ϣ ари тагачп шлнл ежωι πακαпн апок преср поѣ косма шм цѣ цѣ цѣ
- 668 ϣ ари памееѣ пагачп рппекшлнл [апок п]απποτте π[α]τα[κ]ω[п] прм]пешпнаѣ па[... а]п]ок ап-
зρε[ас ϣ м]пакωѣ пешшнре мн]петрос петнс[он
- 669 (a)]сис ш(л)нл рзп[реч]р поѣ] шлнл ежωι παгачп (b) + апок ме[]... пелн шлнл
ежωι (c) ϣ ари тагачп π[т]επ[шлнл] ежωι апок пр[еср] поѣ] πελαγ[λ
- 670 + апок фет пшппс[пте шлнл ежωι παгачп π[т]εп[потте ϣ отна] π[μ]μαї пагачп +
- 671 (a) + апок ппнпото[иос пезт[(b) εονε]ισον топ то[τ]лон сот петрос
- 672 (a) ото]п нм етн[α]ωш п[ε]с[ε]раї ари ппм[еете (b)]п преср поѣ [] π[т]επ[шлнл] ежωι
- 673 (a) + отаптин[] ϣερε прсф[(b) пагачп]т мпко[р]ωме [тиро]т κ[α]τα петрап рамнн + +
(c) ϣ апап[ас ϣ
- 674 αβραам ε] ισαак ε] ιακωβ [] ϣωш [] ο . εμοι
- 675 + апок [. . .]с п[ε]т[ε]л[п]ωш / π[α]γачп / шлнл ежωι] пагачп π[т]εп[потте ϣ отна] π[μ]μαї пагачп +
- 675A + мωтсис петалипорос шлнл епнот[те ι]с п[ε]хс отон нм етннот еротп епема птепжоеис κω
пнн еѣол паноѣ[е] пагачпс

668, below ιακωβ, ϣ π[т]εп[потте &c.

669 (b) Or пелнш.

673 (a) Perhaps ϣ/ επετф.

675 ελ/, cf. 669 (c), facsimile.

GREEK GRAFFITI

676

ке ѱонѱсон
тѱп ѱот'лѱп сот ѱѱснѱ
ѱатрос ка[ѱ п]аптѱ тѱ оѱ-
кѱ атт[ѱ]т амин ке ѱѱ
5 каѱ сарапѱп

677

о ѱс тѱп агѱп [ѱтпаменѱ]
[каѱ аѱ е]тх(аѱ) тѱ(п) агѱп[п патерѱп]
[ѱонѱсон топ ѱот'лѱп со]т мин[ап]
[каѱ пантѱп тѱп] аттот ѱ[ѱафѱро]пт[ѱп]
5 [еп кѱрѱп на ѱ] метаѱѱ[. . .]

678

ке ѱѱѱ(нсон) топ] ѱот'лѱп сот ^(sic) ѱѱѱамѱп
[еѱ]ѱх(нсон) апатѱѱст(нп) агѱс еѱѱл(нсѱс
ѱеѱѱѱс т(нс ?) ѱ(е)рѱѱп каѱ пантѱ
тѱ оѱѱ [аттот] еп еѱрѱп амин

679

ке ѱѱѱ/ топ ѱ[ѱтлѱп]
сот аѱа ѱѱап[пнп]
ѱатрос каѱ па[птѱ]
[тѱ оѱѱ ѱ[ѱтот амин]

680

о ѱс тѱп агѱп ѱтпаменѱ [? каѱ ет-]
[х(аѱ)?] тот аѱа епѱѱеѱѱт каѱ аѱ етхѱѱѱ (sic)
тѱп агѱп ѱѱѱ/ топ ѱот'лѱп сот
ѱакѱѱ к(аѱ) пантѱ тѱ оѱ[ѱ]ѱѱ [аттот]

681

ѱѱснѱ
ке ѱѱсон топ ѱот'лѱп сот
ѱѱснѱ ѱатр(ос) каѱ ѱѱрапѱѱс
ѱѱѱѱѱ атт[ѱт] каѱ пантѱ тѱ оѱ-
5 кѱ аттот каѱ апаѱѱс амин
к[ѱ]ѱ тѱѱ апаѱѱѱѱѱ пѱѱѱпѱ
пѱѱѱѱ пнѱѱ

682

+ о ѱс тѱп агѱп ѱтпаменѱ
каѱ етхѱѱ тѱп агѱп патерѱп
тѱп тѱѱѱѱѱѱѱ ѱѱѱѱѱѱѱ
ѱѱѱсон еме тѱ ѱот'лѱ каѱ
5 еѱѱѱѱѱѱѱ марѱѱс каѱ минѱп
тѱп ѱѱѱ мѱѱ каѱ кѱпѱѱѱѱѱѱѱ
тѱп ѱѱѱѱѱ аттот мета пантѱп
тѱп ѱѱѱѱѱѱѱѱ аттот еп кѱрѱп
амнп амин амин ѱѱ ѱѱ ѱѱ
10 еѱѱѱѱ ѱнѱѱѱѱ хѱѱѱѱ а ѱнѱ/ ѱѱ
каѱ парѱѱѱѱѱ тнп тѱѱѱѱѱ агѱѱѱѱѱѱ
ѱѱа етхѱѱ[с]ѱѱѱ пѱѱ тнс емѱс ѱѱѱѱ(нс)
еп еѱрѱп [ѱ]мин +

GREEK GRAFFITI

683

+ ο φς αβρα[ам (ка)] Ἰσαα[и (ка)] Ἰακωβ
(ка) αἱ εὐχαῖ [τῶν αἰῶν] πατέρων
ἡονη[ο]ν μοι τῷ εὐ[α]ριστῶ
2 αὐτῶν κα[ὶ] ἡρινά? μετα] πάντων
5 τῶν ὑαφ[ε]ροντων αὐτο]ν
εως μεταλατ[ι]
εἰς παλ ερσον αὐ[το]ν...]νε

1. 3 ἡονηс: first two letters written over сан (by same hand).

684

+ μινισοντι μο[ι] εὐχα[ρι]ς τῶν αἰῶν
εγω εἰμ[ι] α]μαρτωλос ἀγαπῶс
каг θεουπետос ο ἥιος μοτ ο μικρος

αρι пна шлнл ежωї

685

+ κε ἡονη[и]сон топ αὐτῶν соτ
каг εὐ[α]ρισ[т]ον
каг ἀπα[ρ]τ[и]σ[т]ον? каг παντι τῶ
οικῶ αὐτοτ α[μ]ини?
9 φ нм

686

+ ιε χς
ке ἡонηсон топ αὐ[το]ν соτ
μω[υ]сис εἶот сап[и]н[и] н[и] ми м[и]н[и]с[т]он[ти]
н[и]с[т] ἀπομιον α[.]χ[и]с[т] [.....] ο κατ^α
5 τωсап нмас [е]н еирни [амн]и ке

687

+
ἡонηсон топ αὐτῶν соτ
πατ[ρ]ос εἶот : са[т]ас ἡонηс исон
+ + + + +

688

ке εὐ[α] (исон) (ηλιαс?) τ(ο)п αὐτῶν соτ
ме

(ηλιαс) written in monogram.

689

[ке] н[и]с[т] αὐ[το]ν τῶ αἰῶν μεταλῶν
[ἡон]η[и]сон топ αὐτῶν соτ минас τ[и]р
]нион φек[и]ап каг н[и]р амин
+ + +

690

[ке] ἡонηс[и]сон топ αὐτῶν соτ
[каг] εὐα[р]и[с]т[и]с(тон) м[и]с[т]ас каг пап[т]ос
[е]п ои[κ]ω αὐ[το]н еп еирни амин
[ε]у[р]а[φ]и па[ρ]χ[и]он ἰа ἱ[ε]р[α] (иктишпос) и

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691 [к]е Аонѣнсол топ доулоп [соу ... ?]
]епоу +

692 [кѣ ѿноѹ]нсоп топ ѡѡ[ѡ]н соѡ
[]ѡ тис

693 не кончается
динамик топ ат¹

¹ sic: unfinished

694 + κῆ ἁναθῆς[ον τον αὐτῶν
[.]α κολοῦτος +

2 ? [απ]α.

695 не ѡѡ(испо) мѡс[и]с
каг напта тоѡ еп о[иш]
аѡтоѡ

2 ? каг наптас тоѡс етс.

696

+ φϛ̅ α̅β̅ραα̅μ κα̅ι ι̅α̅α̅α̅ κα̅ι ι̅α̅κω̅δ̅
(κα̅ι) α̅τ̅ ε̅τ̅[χ̅α̅ι] τω̅π[ι] α̅ν̅[ω̅]π̅ πα̅τ̅[ε̅]ρω̅π̅ δ̅ον̅-θ̅ον̅σον̅
[about 24 letters missing] τω̅ ε̅λ̅α̅υ̅(ισ̅τω̅)
+ κε̅ δ̅ον̅θ̅[ον̅]σον̅ τ̅ον̅ ρ̅ο̅τ̅[λ̅]ον̅ σο̅τ̅.....?]̅
[about 24 letters missing] με̅τα̅
κα̅ι [about 20 letters missing]ον̅τω̅π̅
? ?] μο̅τ̅ ρ̅ι̅α̅φε̅ρ̅ο̅τω̅π̅
[ι̅]ε̅ δ̅ον̅θ̅[ον̅]σον̅ ι̅α̅ι̅ ι̅α̅κω̅δ̅ [.] τω̅α̅το̅ν̅
δ̅ον̅[θ̅ον̅]σον̅.....]̅ ε̅ως̅ με̅τα̅λ̅α̅φ̅[
κα̅ι Δ̅[
κα̅[ι...]. πο̅π̅ ι̅ε̅ρω̅ν̅ α̅π̅
α̅μ̅ι̅ν̅
κε̅ δ̅ον̅θ̅ον̅σον̅ τ̅ον̅ ρ̅ο̅τ̅[λ̅]ον̅
[ς̅]ο̅τ̅ πε̅τ̅ρο̅ς̅ κα̅ι ιω̅α̅ν̅ν̅ι̅ς̅

[illegible]

(Three or more lines followed, but are totally illegible)

GREEK GRAFFITI

698

εγω μωτσαϊ ο τῶω ζηο τιοτ(?) τοτ
αββα πανποτο[ι]οτ μαρτρ(οτ)

1. 1 μωτσαϊ: looks more like κωπσαϊ

699

ⲡ [ⲏⲉ] ⲓⲥ [ⲧ]ⲱⲛ ⲁⲧⲏⲙⲉⲱⲛ ⲕⲁⲓ ⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲭⲁⲓ
[ⲧ]ⲱⲛ πατερων ⲁ[ο]ⲛⲓⲥⲱⲛ τοⲛ ⲁⲟⲧⲱⲛ ⲥⲟⲧ
[ⲁⲛⲁⲥⲧⲁ]ⲥⲓⲟⲛ

1. 3: οⲓ ⲁⲟⲁⲛⲁ]ⲥⲓⲟⲛ.

700

ⲕⲓⲉ ⲁⲟⲁⲓⲥⲱⲛ
]ⲏ ⲁⲟⲧⲁ ⲥ[ⲟⲧ?
]ⲁⲥ ⲁⲙⲏⲛ +
]ⲱⲛⲓⲛⲉⲣⲥⲁ[
] . ⲉⲗⲁⲭⲭ[
]ⲥⲓ?

701

ⲛⲉ ⲕⲉⲱⲥⲏ ⲉⲧⲏⲟⲧⲱⲛ
ⲱⲥⲏ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ
ⲱⲥⲏ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ
ⲁⲟⲧ ⲕⲉⲣⲱ ⲱⲥⲏ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ
5 ⲉⲗⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ
ⲱⲥⲏ + ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ + ⲉⲧⲱⲛ

transcription ⲕⲉ ⲛⲁⲥⲱⲛ ⲁⲧⲏⲙⲉⲱⲛ [ⲕⲁⲓ ⲉⲧⲭⲁⲓ]
τοⲛ ⲁⲟⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ . [. . ⲙⲉⲧⲁ ⲥⲟⲧ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ
ⲉⲗⲱ ⲛⲉⲣⲓ ⲧⲁⲥ ⲁⲙⲁⲣⲧⲓⲁ[ⲥ]
ⲙⲟⲧ ⲉⲣⲱ ⲙ[ⲏ]ⲛⲁⲥ ⲟ (ⲁ)ⲙⲁⲣ-
ⲧ(ⲱⲗ)ⲟⲥ + ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ + ⲉⲧⲱⲛ(ⲏⲧⲱⲛⲟ) ⲧ

702

ⲛⲉ ⲁⲗⲱⲗⲁⲗⲁⲗⲁ
ⲱⲥⲏ ⲉ[ⲗⲱⲛ]ⲟⲗⲏ ⲱⲛ
ⲉⲥⲉⲛⲏⲉⲱ ⲛ[
ⲕⲉⲛⲱⲥⲏ ⲱⲥⲏ
5 ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ
ⲛⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲕⲧⲏⲱⲥⲏ
ⲱⲥⲏ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲛ[
ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ
ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ

transcription ⲏⲉ ⲁⲟⲁⲓⲥⲱⲛ
τοⲛ ⲁⲟⲧⲱⲛ ⲥ[ⲟⲧ]
ⲉⲧⲱⲛⲓⲥⲱⲛ ⲕ[ⲁⲓ]
ⲛⲁⲛⲧⲟⲥ το[ⲧ]
ⲟⲓⲕⲟⲧ ⲁⲧⲱⲛ
ⲕⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲛⲧⲱⲛ
τοⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲕ[ⲁⲓ]
τοⲗⲱⲛ ⲁⲧⲱ . [
ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲉⲧⲱⲛ ⲁⲙ[ⲏⲛ]

¹ ⲁⲗ sic: for ⲏ simply.

² for ⲏ.

APPENDIX I

(B. = Bouriant's texts in *Mém. de la Miss. franç.* 1, 36 ff.)

The line-division of Fragg. *a*, *b* is that of the original; but the long text is printed continuously, without regard to the original. Only a high and a double point are used as punctuation, to avoid confusion with the point representing missing letters.

Frag. *a* [+ οὐλοσος π̄τ] ε πεκπετοσαᾱ π̄εωτ̄ απα ραμι[α]νο[ς] παρϋ[ι]επισκοπος
 π̄ρακ[ο]τε[] εαϋτατοϋ προς π̄ταρο ераτ̄ϋ π̄т[и]ᾱθολικη [εκκ-]
 λησι[α] ε[] τοσαᾱ ατω ετ̄εραресис нм [.] та[]
 — s — s — s — s — s — s — s — s —
 π̄]таѳ̄[]]нме, е[]]о еротп []
 5]ω[]]ме[]]ит[]
]а[]]п̄аω[смос]]тро[]
]аотма п̄а[сеѳис]]есториос п̄[]
]он п̄па[] етоτ]аа̄ π̄таѳ̄ етоот []
]траρω[]]π̄ροτο ρε θεοδωσιос м̄п̄[]
 10]сеа[]]п̄]таρο ераτ[]
]п̄аωρε ката θαресис ептаст[ωотп
 е̄]π̄текκλ̄ησια м̄п̄п̄отте ет̄та̄то п̄ш[омте
 т]а̄то π̄ραρ̄ π̄отсиа еротп ет̄м̄п̄т̄п̄[отте
]от̄м̄п̄т̄п̄отте π̄отωт, тет̄риас е[] тосаа̄ π̄ροмо-]
 15 [отси]ос ем̄п̄ сωп̄т̄ π̄рӣт̄с̄ аτω жеот[]
] аτω теф̄т̄с̄ис̄ ρ̄м̄п̄ща̄же м̄п̄п̄ρω[а̄ ' ката θε]
 π̄т]аϋжоос̄ п̄с̄ӣ аоап̄асиос̄ пеп[таϋ
] п̄п̄ап̄осто̄λος̄ ' аτω т̄п̄п̄[]
 π̄ρ̄т̄по]стасис̄ жеш̄ом̄т̄ене̄ ет̄ . . . []
 20 ет]т[а̄ρ]ӣт̄ ера̄то̄т̄ ' п̄а̄т̄τω̄ρ̄ ' а[τω
]п̄ор̄х̄ е̄о̄λ̄ то̄т̄е̄л̄ то̄т̄е̄л̄ ρ̄п̄[]
 е̄те]п̄от̄с̄не̄ п̄п̄а̄ρ̄р̄п̄т̄и[]
 '] от̄а̄е̄ ρ̄ар̄ мер̄еп̄[е̄-]
 [ωт̄ ρ̄ ш̄ир̄]е̄ от̄а̄е̄ мер̄[е̄-]
 25 [п̄ш̄ир̄е̄] ρ̄ е̄ιωт̄ ']
 [от̄а̄е̄] п̄еп̄п̄а̄

Frag. *b* оеа[]
 не ' е[]
 ек̄т̄[]
 ρ̄ар̄ п̄ко[]
 5 λот̄ос̄ же[]
 т̄м̄п̄т̄е̄ω[т̄]
 тап̄ш̄ир̄е̄ ма̄та̄а[ϋ]
 п̄а̄п̄еп̄п̄а̄ е̄то̄та[а̄б̄] λос[]
 [ε̄ӣ]
 [стасис̄]
 е̄то̄та[а̄б̄]
]ш̄ир̄е̄
 то̄т̄е̄л̄ ρ̄]ар̄ то̄т̄-
]ρ̄т̄по-
 10 [ε̄]ιωт̄ аоап̄асиос̄ пеп̄таϋ̄п̄ω̄ρ̄ е̄п̄ш̄ π̄п̄[а̄п̄осто-
 еϋ̄ж̄п̄ио̄ п̄т̄е̄ж̄м̄п̄т̄φ̄л̄тар̄ос̄ ρ̄ӣт̄п̄еϋ[с̄ρ̄а̄ӣ
 ρ̄м̄п̄т̄ре̄ϋ̄та̄ш̄е̄о̄е̄ш̄ π̄т̄ш̄ом̄те̄ π̄ρ̄т̄п̄[остасис̄ е̄т̄о̄]
 π̄ρο̄мо̄от̄с̄иос̄ же̄е̄ϋ̄ш̄о̄оп̄ ρ̄п̄от̄м̄п̄т̄[п̄от̄те̄ π̄от̄ωт̄]
 м̄п̄от̄от̄сиа̄ π̄от̄ωт̄ ' аϋ̄с̄ρ̄а̄ӣ ρ̄ар̄ п̄с̄ӣ

Frag. *a* 24-26, perhaps followed by Frag. *b*, col. 1. Frag. *b*, col. 2, 4 [т̄те, or [σ̄ δ̄ас̄ῑλος̄ (cf. Syriac 333 *sup.*).

APPENDIX I

[illegible]

¹ π (1^o) perhaps μ. The space seems to demand a rather longer word than B. has read. ² Suits the space, but ιc very uncertain. ³ ρωωq very uncertain. ⁴ Or ετληκ εβολ. ⁵ Or ομ. ⁶ Or α. ⁷ ρετ]θε. ⁸ B. ωω[. Syr. 'who was pleased not to speak' (E. W. Brooks). ⁹ Sic. ^{10, 11} Text between these is rewritten on an erasure.

APPENDIX I

[illegible]

¹ *Sic* for ἀρωπ. ² After π is η, κ or μ, not τ. ³ γεν added above. ⁴ From ἀτω partly on an erasure.

⁵ Not space for πάντα. ⁶ ἡ ἀρεσκεία, cf. l. 4. ⁷ The prep. π- (so B.) forbids εἰς τὴν. ⁸ One must assume ἐπερκο to be omitted by error. ⁹ The gap will not hold ἀναχέεις, or ἀπλοσός; perhaps ἀπερχέι, or πταγ.

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[illegible]

¹ ω above. ² and ³ on erasures, perhaps a different script. ⁴ From $\rho\epsilon\theta\eta\sigma$ text altered. ⁵ η was τ .

APPENDIX II.

- [illegible]

1. The only letter remaining is the lower part of the tail of the \aleph at the end.
3. P has \aleph for α before $\aleph\aleph\aleph$. At the end of the line the stone is rubbed; there are marks which look like letters, but grammar forbids any word to stand there. Possibly the marks are mere ornaments, sometimes used at the ends of lines to fill up a vacant space in MSS.
- 3, 4. For $\aleph\aleph\aleph$ \aleph , P has $\aleph\aleph\aleph$ \aleph with the same meaning, viz. 'bread of our need.'
- 4, 5. P has α before $\aleph\aleph\aleph$ and before \aleph .
4. Possibly there is a word at the end after $\aleph\aleph\aleph$, but very likely the space is blank. If there be a word, it is probably $\aleph\aleph\aleph$ 'and our sins' (from Lk. xi 4).
8. The last two-thirds of the line is clearly blank; probably therefore 'and the glory' was omitted.

At right-angles to the above

ⲡ ⲕ . . ⲟ . [
 ⲧ ⲕⲉ ⲃ[ⲟⲩⲥⲏⲩⲟⲩ
 ⲡⲓⲟⲩ ⲁⲩⲧⲟⲩ ⲉⲩ ⲉⲓⲣⲏ[ⲡⲏ
 ⲕⲁⲓ ⲥⲧⲉⲫⲁⲛⲟⲩ ⲟ ⲡⲁⲓ ⲧ

Ditto, lower down

+ κε βοηθησον (blank)

TRANSLATIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS

COPTIC TEXTS

I. BIBLICAL

1. (MMA. 12.180.161)—Original Monastery. Pottery. Genesis xxii 12–16.

This scribe's hand is the most frequent in the whole collection; a large number of texts may, with great probability, be ascribed to him¹, though, with so common a type², certainty is often impossible. Among them one group of 10 is characterised by the form $\epsilon\epsilon$ - for $\epsilon\tau$ -³; another, not coincident with these, by the smooth breathing, thus ϵ (for ϵ°), over disjunctive κ . A doubt may here however be admitted as to the likelihood of one scribe thus varying his usage. Yet in 27 he writes $\epsilon\tau\tau\sigma\tau\epsilon\gamma$ and in 65 $\epsilon\tau\sigma\epsilon\eta$, $\epsilon\tau\epsilon\eta$, beside $\epsilon\tau\epsilon\eta$. This scribe's name is nowhere unquestionably recognizable. In 456 it might seem to be Jacob, in 477 Elias, in 143 possibly Stephen⁴. The hand is therefore probably that of an amanuensis employed by these and other authors. The largest proportion of his work is literary (42 biblical and homelitic texts), the next letters (18, but some doubtful). Perhaps it may be presumed that accounts in ledger form (284, 349, 532 &c.), where he uses the 1st person, represent this scribe's work on his own behalf.

1 1, 4, 5, 6, 20, 22, 25–30, 34, 35, 53, 54, 56–60, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 77, 78, 81, 98, 99, 100, 143, 161, 166, 215, 260, 277 (?), 284, 348, 349, 403, 434, 455, 456, 477, 500, 513, 524, 532, 533, 534, 537, 540, 542, 544, 553, 564, and many discarded fragments.

2 The type is very similar in the long frescoed inscriptions here (v. Appendix I) and in *CO.*, 'Hand A' (Pl. i, 71), whereof the latter is contemporary with the patriarch Damianus (v. *BM.* p. xx n.).

3 27, 65, 98, 143, 348, 434, 456, 477, 513, 532, 533. Hall, pl. 46, 21384 and ? *CO.* 261, 321 also show this feature and the hand of the former may well be that of the present scribe.

4 In 467 this breathing is ϵ° . Cf. the form in 162.

5 In Hall, *l. c.* it is Kolosme (with which cf. *ib.* pl. 81, 10804, hardly by our scribe).

2*. (MMA. 14.1.480)—Unnumbered Tomb. Parchment. Fragments from the backs of book bindings.

Script: cf. *Zoega Class.* i no. ii, *Class.* ii no. v. Both fragments probably by the same hand. *Rectos* and *Versos* uncertain.

A. Probably Genesis xxviii 13 and 20.

B. Unidentified. On *ro.* probably $\epsilon\iota\phi\eta\gamma\eta$, on *vo.* 'my tongue' are legible.

A considerable number of small papyrus fragments (uncials) were found at this site, but are not here published.

3. (MMA. 14.1.124)—Cell A. Pottery. Exodus xv 1–21 (unp. *vv.* 1–11).

This is by the scribe of a number of texts, almost all biblical, in Coptic¹ and biblical and liturgical in Greek (v. *infra*, Evelyn White's note). They were all found together, collected upon the palm-leaf mat, which lay on the floor of this cell when uncovered. From 400 it would seem that the writer's name is Moses; but, as in the case of 1, the work may be merely that of an amanuensis. It will be seen that ostraca by this scribe, long since acquired by the British Museum, can be joined to some of ours (v. 16)².

1 7, 8, 15, 16, 19, 31, 32, 46, 47, 68, 400.

2 The facsimile, Hall pl. 20, 14930, a text of the same class as 16, may very well be by this scribe, though the

character is not throughout identical. This piece, it will be observed, reached the Brit. Museum many years ago ('Hay Collection').

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

4. (Cairo 44674.135)—Original Monastery, Room 6. Pottery.
Exodus xxii 2, 3, xxiii 2, 3, Leviticus xxiii 5 (?), Numbers ?

On the *verso* is 524.

Unless it be liturgical, it is difficult to divine the purpose of such groups of unrelated verses, common though they are upon ostraca. Possibly they are mere pious exercises.

5. (MMA. 12.180.71)—Original Monastery. Limestone. (Plate XIII.) Probably by scribe of 1.

Deuteronomy v 11, 1 Chronicles xviii 16, 17, 2 Chr. vi 20.

Apparently the sole passage extant from a Sa'idic version of Chronicles¹. The piece is, in general appearance, much like Hall, pl. 19, 14070.

¹ Whether the citations in the Sa'idic vocabulary, Paris *Copte* 44, fol. 111 b ff. (cf. Peyron, pp. 277b, 397a), are proof of an otherwise lost version may be doubtful, that ms. being not wholly innocent of Bohairic influences. The existence of the version is however demonstrated by its occurrence in the book catalogue, *Rec.* xi 132. The title on

verso (for its spelling cf. *παλαλαλε* Is. xl 1, in 27, by this scribe) forbids ascribing the first passage to its parallel, 2 Kingd. viii 17, 18, and we may presume that neither is the second from 3 Kingd. viii 29. By a similar coincidence, the *Pericope de Adultera* is known in Coptic solely from an ostracon (Lemm, *Misc.* lxix).

- 6*. (Cairo 44674.174)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 1.
Deuteronomy xxxiv 1-3.

In 2 is *τηρε* (1°) and in 3 *ρη-*, as in Maspero's, against Budge's text.

- 7* and 8*. (MMA. 14.1.103)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 3.
2 Kingdoms i 17-24, ii 4-7¹.

The following is a collation, so far as visible on our fragments, with Maspero's text (*Miss. franç.* vi 165):
i 18 *ισταα*. 20 *αλλαφελος ατω* [. 22 *ατω τημε πασολ μπκοτε επαρο*. 23 *ατααρο οπ εροτε*.
24 *εχι ριμε εα[η*. ii 4 *add. ετωω μμοc [χεεic*. 5 *add. πτωππ [πτοοτε*.

¹ Another passage from these books (iv Kingd. xxv 27-30) was found upon a Theban ostracon; v. *Mél. d'Archéol.* i 79.

9. (MMA. 14.1.81)—Cell A. Pottery. (Plate XII.) 26×29 cm. By scribe of 3.
Job xxix 1-xxx 7, Isaiah xxxviii 1-20 (unp.).

This is perhaps the largest Coptic ostracon hitherto found.

Collation of the first text with Ciasca:

v. 2 *παεβατε*, 4 *επνε μπ-*, 8 *περερ-, περελλο, αρε ερατορ*, 15 *πποτερητε*, 17 *οτωωψ*, 24 *ππετηροτε* (= C., var. *ταπεροτε*); from here to end of chapter *om.*, as in 2 of C.'s MSS. xxxi 1 from *ηστ* to *ειοτε om.*, as above. 2, 3, 4 to *cenen om.*, as above. 4 *εωψ*.

10. (Cairo 44674.2)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.
Psalms xvi 3, xxv 2, xvi 3, xxvi 9.

The title, *ερμηνεία*, shows that these verses served a liturgical purpose¹. The text is a palimpsest, the earlier writing being undecipherable.

¹ Cf. BM. 144, 978 and references there; also nos. ix, x in Hyvernât's *Check List* (1919) of the Pierpont Morgan MSS.

- 11*. (Cairo 46304.21)—Cell A. Pottery.
Psalm xviii 8.

On the *recto* is 545.

BIBLICAL TEXTS

12*. (Cairo 46304.29)—Cell A. Limestone.
Psalm xxi 23-29.

13*. (MMA. 14.1.88)—Cell A. Limestone. Cf. 18.
Psalms xxxiii 22, xxxiv 1.

14*. (Cairo 46304.47)—Cell A. Pottery.
Psalm xl 1, 2.

15*. (Cairo 46304.40)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 3.
Psalm l 1-4.

16. (MMA. 14.1.129)—Cell A. Pottery, 3 frags. By scribe of 3.

Concordance of Psalm verses, in each of which the word 'hand' occurs¹. The verses recognizable are (A) xxxv 11, lvii 10, lxx 4, lxxi 12, lxxiii 11, lxxv 5; (B) cxxxvii 7, cxlii 5, cxxxviii 10. Those on C unidentified. Of this ostrakon, A joins Hall pl. 21,5886 (rev.) on the left, while B joins pl. 18,5874 (rev.) on the left². Hall pl. 20,14030 is likewise from a concordance (relating to the word 'Sion'), perhaps also part of our ostrakon. Hall pl. 21,5886 (obv.) shows that our text was written in columns with dividing lines.

¹ Cf. BM. 977, Ryl. 61.

² On Hall's fragments cf. Lemm, *Misc.* lii.

17. (MMA. 14.1.481)—Cell A. Papyrus.
Fibers →. Psalm xci title and v. 1, in Greek.
Fibers ↑. An unidentified text, in Coptic.
Bilingual biblical mss., not uncommon upon parchment, are rare upon papyrus.

18*. On other side of 13.
Psalm cv 47, 48.

19*. (Cairo 46304.42)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 3.
Psalm cxxxv 5-24, with omission of *σε...περνα* in each verse.

20*. (MMA. 12.180.211)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of 1.
Psalms cxxxviii 8-10, xvii 25, xxvi 10+? The ends of all lines have faded off.

21. (MMA. 14.1.482)—N. of 1st Tower, under floor. Papyrus. (Plate IV.)

Presumably from a Psalter, since the blank visible below l. 2, being of sufficient width for a line, would be due to the verse having ended on the left of it, on the portion now lost. Below this blank are traces of another line.

Script: upright, rounded uncials.


22. (Cairo 44674.118)—Original Monastery, Room 6. Pottery. By scribe of 1.
Proverbs xiii 7, 13, the former unpublished.
On the other side is 52.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

23*. (Cairo 44674.70)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.
Isaiah v 18–24.

Collation with Ciasca: v. 19 $\pi\epsilon\tau\alpha\omega$. 21 $\pi\chi\epsilon\ldots\sigma\tau\alpha\alpha\tau$. 22 $\pi\epsilon\tau\eta\alpha\omega\rho\epsilon\ \kappa\alpha\iota$. 24 $\epsilon\psi\alpha\rho\epsilon\sigma\tau\rho\sigma\tau\epsilon$.

24*. (MMA. 14.1.49)—Site not recorded. Pottery; part of a plate.

Upon the convex side were 4 texts: *a* and *b* nearest the outer edge; *c* further in, below *b*; round the center (foot) of the plate, *d*. In the central circle this figure:  Script: of *a* uncial, of *b* possibly the same, of *c* sloping and of *d* much ligatured.

a. Part of the Greek alphabet reversed and Isaiah xxiii 1.

b. Genesis xxxvii 28+?

c. Liturgical rubric in Greek, intended presumably for: $\xi\chi\omega\ \epsilon\kappa\ \tau\omicron\upsilon\ \kappa\alpha\tau\grave{\alpha}\ \Lambda\omicron\upsilon\kappa\acute{\alpha}\nu\ \tau\omicron\upsilon\ \acute{\alpha}\gamma\iota\omicron\upsilon\ \epsilon\upsilon\alpha\gamma\gamma\epsilon\lambda\iota\omicron\upsilon$
 $\tau\eta\eta\ \acute{\alpha}\nu\acute{\alpha}\gamma\eta\omega\sigma\omega\upsilon$.

d. Mostly illegible. Ends: "...him. He said unto him, I pray (thee), Lord, let thy heart(?)..."

25. (Cairo 44674.112)—Room 3. Limestone. By scribe of I.
Isaiah xxvi 10, lxiv 4 (unp.), 5, xxxiii 14–16 (unp.).

This shows, in the 2nd extract, an archaic feature: $\epsilon\epsilon\lambda\lambda\alpha\kappa$, for $\mu\epsilon\lambda\lambda\alpha\kappa$.

26. (MMA. 12.180.194)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.
Isaiah xxxiii 16–18, xlii 18, 19, xlv 25, 26, only the last published.

27. (MMA. 12.180.216)—Room 3, Under floors of 1 and 3, Below loom E. of 2. Pottery.
By scribe of I.

Isaiah xl 1, 2, 14, 5, lvii 1, 13, 14 (unp.), lix 21 (unp.), lxii 10 (unp.), lxiv 4, 5.

28*. (MMA. 12.180.122 + Cairo 44674.3)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.
Isaiah xl 9–17.

Collation with Ciasca: v. 11 $\pi\epsilon\gamma\sigma\tau\eta\sigma$. 12 $\rho\omega\sigma\eta$. 14 $\pi\iota\mu\ \epsilon\gamma\tau\sigma\alpha\delta\omicron\varsigma\ \kappa\ \kappa\iota\mu\ \pi\lceil\epsilon\pi\tau\alpha\gamma\tau\lrcorner\sigma\alpha\delta\omicron\varsigma\ \epsilon\pi\lceil\sigma\alpha\lceil\pi$.
16 $\lambda\eta\delta\alpha\kappa\omicron\varsigma\ \tau\epsilon\ \rho\omega\psi\eta\ \alpha\pi$. 17 $\sigma\pi\sigma\tau\ \rho\omega\varsigma\ \lambda\alpha\lceil\alpha\tau$.

Over κ (η) is always the mark referred to in I.

On the other side is 35.

29. (Cairo 44674.131)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of I.
Isaiah xli 28, 29 (unp.).

30. (MMA. 12.180.141)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery. By scribe of I.
Isaiah lix 11–16, lxvi 23, 24 (unp.).

Collation of 1st passage with Ciasca: v. 12 $\pi\omicron\eta\epsilon$ for $\tau\alpha\iota\ \pi\omicron\sigma\omicron\mu\epsilon$ (but this agrees with Paris 129³, 161).

31. (MMA. 14.1.93)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 3.
Ezekiel iii 4–18 (unp. from 11, whence here printed).

32*. (MMA. 14.1.96)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 3.
Ezekiel xxxvii 1–14.

Exactly this extract is quoted by Shenoute, with whose text ours appears identical (Zoega cxciv = Amélineau, *Oeuv. de Shen.* i 370 = Balestri, *Sacr. Bibl. Fr.* iii 492).

BIBLICAL TEXTS

33. (MMA. 14.1.83)—Cell A. Pottery.
Joel i 1, 2.

34*. (Cairo 44674.33)—Rooms 5 and 6. Pottery. Probably by scribe of 1.
Habakkuk iii 1-4.

Collation with Schleifer (Vienna *Sitzb.* 162, 6. Abh.): v. 2 ατω απ. 3 αιαψ[αλμα.

On the other side is 57. It may be noted that *BKU.* i 180 is an ostr. having Amos—Hosea on one side, Shenoute on the other.

35. (MMA. 12.180.122)—Other side of a part of 28.

Probably disconnected biblical extracts. Ll. 2, 3 might be Jeremiah xxxix 8 (Hebr.), were it not that that passage is wanting in the Septuagint.

36*. (MMA. 12.180.214)—W. Rubbish Heaps, Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement.
Pottery. Probably by scribe of 205.

Romans i 1-4.

To note are only v. 1 εαυτελεος for εταυτελιον, 2 шерпн, 3 пещспрама.

37*. (Cairo 46304.103)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

Ephesians i 1-3.

Collation with Horner: v. 1 етшооп, пестос етгн-. 2 †χαρις μητρине.

38. (MMA. 14.1.24)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery.

Phrases reminiscent of biblical passages.

"Depart in God's name in peace. Add not day unto day, if thou (5) find the time (?)¹. If not. . ."

¹ Perhaps 'if thou' begins a distinct sentence. 'The time' can scarcely be right. What then is τοποεψε?

Nos. 39-42 do not appear.

II. LITURGICAL TEXTS

43. (MMA. 12.180.266)—Interior Rubbish Hole. Papyrus. 4.2×16 cm. (Plate IV.)

From the beginning of a Creed¹.

"...one [God], the Father, Al[mighty, the mak]er of the heaven and the earth, what [we see and what we see not"... "the] Son of [God..."

¹ Other texts in Coptic: Zoega p. 242 (Conc. Nic.), Rossi i 11 62 (do.), *Miss.* viii 91 (Conc. Ephes.), *Wadi Sarga* 14, *ST.* 15.

44. (Cairo 46304.16)—Original Monastery, E. loom. Limestone.

A Prayer.

"God, lover of men (and) merciful, [...] me (?) and have mercy upon me, this (5) sinner, and forgive me the multitude of my sins and preserve me from enemies hidden and (10) revealed and give me power to do Thy will, all the days [of my life.]"

45. (MMA. 14.1.147)—Cell C. Pottery.

A Prayer.

"God, [...], the merciful, [...] and forgive Thou [my sin]s; [all] my transgressions (5) do Thou blot out¹. If Thou shouldst mark transgression, who can stand against Thee²? For forgiveness is (10) with Thee³. Jesus, the...[...] I am a wretched one (?) and miserable (?)."

¹ Cf. Ps. 11 or 9.

² 'Against Thee' not in the printed Psalters.

³ Ps. cxxix 3, 4.

46. (MMA. 14.1.86)—Cell A. Limestone. By scribe of 3.

A Prayer in three fragmentary copies: this and 47 (by the same hand), 48. Occasionally they show identical phrases, but it is not possible to combine the lines into an uninterrupted translation.

["Apa Sh]enoute¹... (2) "preserve me from... (3) all [the days] of my life... (4) that] lie in wait for my soul²... (5) whom he leadeth astray... (6) Thee to save [us³] from [? sickness... (7) by the ordinance⁴] that Thou hast ordained for every one... (8) from the death of sin, which is [an abomination⁵ before Thee... (9) for my sins are many in Thy presence... (10) and do Thou give me means to know⁶ Thy will... (11) for I walk in the light⁷ and Thou find me... (12) beyond my deserts, with my whole heart, ... (13) for (?) Thou art holy. Make my heart [...] as that of...⁸ (14) that is sharp⁹ (?). Fill me with Thy Holy Spirit... (15) upon me. Suffer not... (16) desires... (17) sweet (?)..."

¹ The initial ⲁ (of ⲁⲛⲁ) in 47 and the difficulty of otherwise completing l. 1 here suggest Shenoute as the author. His name thus heads an extract upon another ostrakon (*BKU* i, no. 180); cf. also *CO.* 13.

² Cf. Ps. lviii 3.

³ So in 47.

⁴ So in 47. But here and in 48 π is preceded by ε.

⁵ So in 47.

⁶ Incorrect ⲥⲟⲣⲱⲛ occurs also in 47. 4.

⁷ Cf. 1 Joh. i 7 and similar texts.

⁸ Possibly, as in 48, ⲛⲉⲕⲁⲗⲁⲓⲉⲗⲟⲥ, 'Thy angels.'

⁹ The most likely meaning of this ambiguous epithet.

47. (MMA. 14.1.119)—Cell A. Pottery. (Plate XII.)

A copy of the preceding prayer (46), by the same scribe.

Those phrases not preserved in that copy are here too fragmentary for translation. The words common to both are in ll. 2, 6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 17. The text appears to end with l. 19 (cf. 48).

LITURGICAL TEXTS

48. (Cairo 46304.67)—Cell A. Pottery.

A third copy of the preceding Prayer (46, 47).

The words found also in 46 are in ll. 2, 4, 7, 10, 14, 16; those also in 47 in ll. 2-8, 16, 17, 21.

49. Hymn Book. For description see 592. Here only the purely Coptic sections are dealt with.

Fol. 1^a. "Apa Athanasius, the archbishop of Alexandria, testifieth, in the sermon that he spake concerning the Cross¹, (saying,) (5) 'If God . . . man into idolatry, he again bringeth him forth therefrom.'

Paul (10) the Apostle said², 'If one fall among you, do ye which are spiritual, restore such an one, unto a spirit of meekness, looking likewise unto thyself, lest thou be (15) tempted. Bear one another's burdens.'

The last two lines are in a different hand and ink and are but partly legible.

¹ If this is from the *In Passionem et Crucem* (the only work which has a title comparable to ours), the passage intended is presumably: Τίς γάρ ἐστιν ὁ ἐν τοῖς εἰδώλοις κατανύττων εἰ μὴ ὁ Κύριος, καὶ τίς ὁ ἀνάγων αὐτοὺς ἐκείθεν εἰς δουλεύοντας εἰδώλοις εἰ μὴ αὐτὸς ὁ Χριστός; (PG. 28, 237).

How κατανύττειν comes to be rendered by τὰς τε ἐροῦν it is hard to see. In LXX it constantly = μισαὶ πρὸς. The Copt must have misread, or have had a varying text.

² Gal. vi 1, 2.

The phrases in Greek on p. [17] have the following Coptic translations opposite them:

"God leadeth. God came. God took flesh. God was begotten. God was baptized. God was crucified. God died. God rose (again). God rose and went up unto the heavens. God cometh. Jesus Christ conquereth. Amen, amen."

P. [17]. "Whoso shall convert a sinner from the way of his error¹.

Apa Severus, the Archbishop of (5) Antioch, said, 'If a man desiring ordination desire dignity and luxury, not priestly service, let him (rather) acquire a (10) carpenter's or smith's craft, or a learned craft².'

James, the Apostle, said in the Catholic (Epistles³), 'If one err from (15) the truth and another convert him, he shall save a soul from death and shall cover a multitude of sins. Declare therefore your sins one to another (20) and pray one for another, that ye may be forgiven.'

P. [17]. "Paul the Apostle testifieth, writing unto the Romans⁴, (saying,) 'For unrepented of are the gifts (5) of God and His calling.' For herein he that would repent must needs turn again unto the glory whence he is fallen. Since then, the (things) of (10) God do remain, firmly established, it is thy (part) now to make thyself worthy thereof through virtue, or to estrange thyself from them through sin."

¹ This sentence (Ja. v 20) must be meant to follow
ll. 12-21.

² λογικὴ τέχνη, a 'profession' as opposed to a 'trade.'

³ Ja. v 19, 16.

⁴ Rom. xi 29.

III. HOMILIES, EPISTLES, NARRATIVES

50. (Cairo 44674.46)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

An abbreviated version of Christ's reply to the Letter of Abgar. As an amulet upon ostraca this text is frequent¹.

"Blessed art thou and good (shall) betide thee. And blessed (5) thy city Edessa. Thy city shall be blessed for ever and the glory of God shall increase in its people and faith and love (10) shall shine forth in its streets."

¹ *V. CO.* 13 and refs.; also Hall p. 43 (v. Lemm, *Misc.* lxi), *ST.* 36, *Ryl. Cat.* p. 239. On the whole question, with critical edition of the Coptic texts, Et. Drioton, in *ROC.* xx.

51. (MMA. 14.1.64)—Tomb 2. Limestone.

A Homily by Athanasius, whereof no Greek original is known.

["A Dis]course which the holy [? . . . , Athanasius pronounced, when] he [had] returned from the second exile¹ [? . . . Drunkenness² and] fornication are brethren one to another [. . .] Drunkenness (?) and fornication, Gehenna [shall inherit (5)] them³. For the Apostle telleth [us it is not the soul alone [that] is judged (?)⁴ for fornication. For (?) 'all⁵ sins] that a man shall do are without the [body; but he that committeth fornication,] the same sinneth against his [own] body.' By reason of [fornication it is that] the body is burnt⁶. Seeing that it is not [possible fornication] should be fulfilled without (?)⁷ [(10) . . .] the body [. . .] at the judgment-seat (?)⁸ [of God . . .] his body [. . . If] the body [is pure⁹ . . . and] laboreth in [. . . (15)] soul[s ?] and are sent to Para[dise¹⁰ . . .] polluted¹¹ in [fornication . . .] and [. . .] punish[ed ? . . . (*Verso*) . . .] Likewise¹² [. . .] Let us¹³ flee from drunkenness, [O, my (25) beloved; we know that we are not able to bear it. For we are not more steadfast than the ancients that were before us, they with whom God established a covenant. Behold now [. . .] by¹⁴ the flood; drunkenness [left him naked] in his house; though¹⁵ God testified (saying,) I have seen (30) thee righteous in [my] presence¹⁶. Lot too¹⁷ likewise, the an[gels of] God appeared unto him and sojourned with him and [. . . of] God saved him from the destruction of Sodom, that he should lie prone in a cave¹⁸. I condemn not the saints, O my beloved. Far be it from me. But these things I say, (35) desiring to safeguard your intelligence¹⁹, lest [. . .] Yet not wine is it doth of itself alone bring drunkenness, but dissoluteness and gluttony, they do [. . .] us. Wine in sufficiency²⁰ is a physis [. . .] passion and all passions come [(40) from drunkenness . . .] is drunkenness, fornication is drunken[ness, vain glo]ry is drunkenness, [. . .] is drunkenness²¹, anger is drunkenness, [. . .] is drunkenness, much-speaking [is

¹ *V. Rossi* ii 1 5, for the title of the work. A's return was in 346. Leyden no. 82 is from an apparently abbreviated edition of this text. Lemm, *KKS.* xlii, deals with this Homily, but not with the present passages.

² *V. Rossi* ii 1 48⁰.

³ *V. Rossi* 47^c [κλῆρον]ομεν, though following λογ 'him,' forbids 'drunk. and forn.' in preceding clause. Perhaps 'He that . . . eth fornication, Gehenna &c.'

⁴ Not space for τετοῦτα-, *Rossi* 47^c *inf.*

⁵ 1 Cor. vi 18. *V. Rossi* 48^a, 5.

⁶ *V. Rossi* 53^a.

⁷ Active or passive: *Rossi* does not help to decide.

⁸ *V. ? Rossi* 53^b εἰπάνα.

⁹ *V. Rossi* *l.c.*

¹⁰ *V. Rossi* *l.c. inf.*

¹¹ *V. Rossi* 53⁰.

¹² *ὁμολως*, if rightly read, indicates a second, independent extract, that preceding having extended to l. 23. The short word following might be οἱ; not space for τοῦ αὐτοῦ.

¹³ *V. Rossi* 45^c.

¹⁴ Or 'from.'

¹⁵ Reading καὶ περ with *Rossi*.

¹⁶ Not a biblical quotation.

¹⁷ *V. Rossi* 46^a.

¹⁸ Gen. xix 30.

¹⁹ ἡγεμονικόν better than *Rossi's* ἡγεμών.

²⁰ *Rossi* 46^b 'in measure.'

²¹ From here to the end cf. *Vat.* lviii 191, a passage of similar parallels between vices and drunkenness, in a Sermon by Basil on Fasting.

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drunkenness], misanthropy is drunkenness, (45) hypocri[sy]²² is drunkenness, [speaking] idle words is [drunkenness,] wine-bib[bing] is drunkenness."

22 *V. Rossi* 48^a. The enumeration in *R.* is longer. His fol. 53, 3rd sect., should follow fol. 50, 4th sect.

52. (Cairo 44674.118)—*V. 22*, which is on the other side of this.

An unidentified quotation from Basil (of Caesarea).

"Apa Basilius—For whom called they ever blessed because that he had wealth, or who hath been saved while in bodily ease?..."

53. (Cairo 44674.101)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of *I*.

"From a Festal Letter¹ of our holy father, Apa Damianus², the archbishop of Alexandria: God (5) the Word [...] all good [...] hear and [...] to enter in [at the] strait [gate] and³ that [leadeth unto the] (10) kingdom everlasting, [...] and go thou not [...] everlasting, through [the gate...]"

1 *V. CO.* 18, n. 3.

2 *V. 131.*

3 *Cf. Mt.* vii 13.

54. (Cairo 44674.127)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of *I*.

Letter (probably an extract only) addressed possibly to a bishop (8 'thy city,' 28 'give thou heed') and if so, presumably by a patriarch. It relates to certain Arian heretics: Photinus (of Sirmium) and Eudoxius (of Constantinople), their excommunication (7) and tenets (9 ff.). Cornelius (of doubtful identity) and perhaps Acacius (of Constantinople) occur in 26, 27; while 28 ff. appear to give warnings against 'the madness of the...' (plur.). In 33 a bishop was perhaps named. In 20 one might read 'twenty chapters (κεφάλαιον)' or 'Festal Letters' (κήρυγμα); though what remains visible could be quite otherwise interpreted. In 21 'the ship' is obscurely mentioned.

The script, identical with that of 53, suggests another work of Damianus.

55. (Cairo 44674.116)—Original Monastery. Limestone.

"The [...]th Festal Letter of [our father, Apa] Damian[us, which he put forth] in the [...]th [year¹.] Pray²."

Merely the title of the Letter, as the blank below l. 5 shows.

1 Damianus (*v. 53*) sat for 26 years.

2 Prob. 'Pray for me. Amen.'

56. (Cairo 44674.125)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of *I*.

"Discourse of Senouthius¹.—For I will say² that if God requite you not in return (5) for your errors and your inhumanity³; ye that have caused the widows and wretched of the people to go, entreating and wandering from place to place, selling the warp and woof [of] their poor (10) raiment⁴, which [...] in exchange therefor, till they [...] your foul wine⁵. But [He shall?] humble you of a surety, in the hour when He shall perform a thing, complete and short, upon the earth⁶. Or do ye not (15) rather need to humble yourselves now⁷, were it not that your disobedience shall harden (?)⁸ your heart, like a darkness, so that ye know not your shame? But ye shall know it, in the day whereof the prophet spake⁹, that it shall (20) come

1 An ostrakon, *BKU.* i, no. 180², shows another of Shenoute's sermons.

2 Perhaps meaning 'I must say, I cannot but say.'

3 *Cf. ἀνταποδωροσ* used by Shenoute, *CSCO.* 42, 65.

4 *Lit.* 'raiment of their poverty.' To take *ἀνκε* as 'wage,' instead of 'warp,' gives, with this verb, less good sense.

5 In *CSCO.* 42, 91 Shenoute upbraids the rich for com-

elling the poor to buy their bad wine. He refers to the same abuse in Zoega 501, 502.

6 Rom. ix 28.

7 A different reading would give: Or wherein do ye not rather need. . . .

8 *ποῦντ*, though rare, would suit; *πᾶντ*, better fitting the space, would be ungrammatical.

9 Mal. iv 1, not hitherto published.

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upon you like a furnace and shall burn them; and all the proud¹⁰ and they that do wickedness shall be as reeds, against whom it burneth, saith the Lord the Almighty, and shall not cast forth the rest of them, neither (root, nor¹¹) branch. In (25) that day ye shall know your thorns and thistles. For hitherto the word doth reproach (?) you, [. . . .]. . . (saying,)¹² 'Fire (30) fell upon them and they beheld not the sun, ere they had known their thorns¹³.' What now is this: they beheld not the sun? The other (?) word (which) is (this): 'Their eyes have been shut¹⁴,' and their heart hath (35) been shut, that they should not behold Christ, the sun of righteousness¹⁵, that is risen for the whole (?)¹⁶ world. Or even if they have known Him, yet have they not glorified Him in works of righteousness. Thus also hath the Scripture said concerning the foolish man, even as (40) I now say these (things) concerning them¹⁷: 'In vanity he came, in darkness too shall he go and in darkness shall his name be covered. He hath not beheld the sun, neither hath he known rest'; which is, he hath not known Him that created him, Jesus, the Saviour of all men, that he should (45) love Him that saith¹⁸, 'Come unto me, every one that [laboureth]. . . in their godlessness [.] and their iniquity, and I [will give] you [rest].'"

¹⁰ As in the Latin.

¹¹ *οὐτε ῥίζη* presumably omitted by mistake.

¹² Ps. lvii 8.

¹³ *Ib.* 9.

¹⁴ ? Is. vi 10.

¹⁵ Mal. iv 2.

¹⁶ The abbreviation *τε* can hardly = *ταπε* elsewhere; v. 106. Whether it does so here is quite doubtful.

¹⁷ Eccl. vi 4, 5.

¹⁸ Cf. Mat. xi 28.

57. (Cairo 44674.33)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 1.

"Apa Shenoute.—We read and hear: 'In the morning have I slain all the evil (5) doers of the earth'¹; and as for us, we have not wiped out from within us the devil's thoughts, so that [he] riseth against us and slayeth us with his wickedness. We read and we hear what God (10) hath done unto our father Adam and [our mother] Eve², casting them forth from P[aradise]. The same commandment [.] us [. com]mandment [.]"

¹ Ps. c 8.

² Or 'his wife' Eve.

58. (MMA. 12.180.114)—Original Monastery. Pottery. *Recto* illegible. By scribe of 1.

Extracts from Shenoute: the end of one¹ and opening of another. Not elsewhere published.

" . . . at all times things (5) of this sort and such as are like unto them. Harken not unto them that teach you to transgress them.

"Likewise (10) Apa Shenoute.—If your word be true, that it is a sin to fast in Pentecost, for that it is a [.]; know then rather (15) that it is a far greater iniquity [wherein?] ye transgress, early² [. the] forty days. . . ."

¹ The heading in 9, 10 shows the preceding text to be also his. Its beginning was upon the illegible convex.

² 'A festival' perhaps, though *ὑψ[α]* does not appear to be the word.

³ May begin a new sentence.

59. (MMA. 12.180.62)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of 1. (Plate XI.)

From an Epistle of Severus of Antioch¹.

¹ By kind permission of the Metropolitan Museum I have published this piece in Mr E. W. Brooks's *Collection of Letters of Severus of Antioch*, PO. xiv 460. Mr Brooks says of it: "The text refers to the agitation against Macedonius (Patr. Cpolit. 496–511), while Severus was in Constantinople, in 508–511. Patrick in the *magister militum* and Julian probably J. of Halicarnassus."

Presumably the title and beginning of this Epistle are those preserved in Paris 131¹, 73 v., whereof the former reads thus:

"An Epistle (ἐπ.) of the holy Patriarch (πατρ.) and Archbishop (ἀρχ.) of Antioch, Apa Severus, writing unto

Soterichus, the bishop (ἐπ.) of Cappadocia, regarding the iniquities which Macedonius, the blasphemous, the bishop (ἐπ.) of Constantinople, did to the orthodox (ὀρθ.) that were in the royal city (πόλ.) at that time; and how the great Severus and other magnates in the palace (παλ.) that were orthodox (ὀρθ.) discussed (συμμάζον) the matter of the right faith (πί.), against (ὑπ.) = *πρός*) that wicked (ἀσεβ.) one. And (δέ) he wrote (ἔγρ.) whilst in the royal city (πόλ.), being yet (ἐν) a monk (μον.), before that he had been set (καθίστασθαι) upon the throne (θρ.) of the city (πόλ.) Antioch." On this ms. v. Porcher in *ROC*. 1914, 69 ff., BM. no. 191 and Cairo no. 8010.

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"Apa Severus unto Soterichus, [the] bishop of Cappadocia. But the Christ-loving and honored general (5) Patricius, having arisen, said unto him in just anger, 'A synod that every one hath rejected, it befitteth thee not to bring forward the same again, by the action which thou hast approved.' (10) That man answered and said, 'I will bring (forward) nought prejudicing the synod. But that action I approved according to the command of the pious emperor, (15) since I desired to bring certain monasteries in unto the faith with us.' But I answered and said, 'His (20) majesty knew not that thou didst desire to confirm the synod through that action.' The honoured Christ-loving patrician (25) Paul, the son of Vivianus, answered and said, 'And in order that thou mightest reconcile four or five monasteries, thou wouldest renounce the whole unity of the (30) churches?' The bishop Julian said moreover unto him, 'Were it fitting we should draw up that action, since thou didst desire to reconcile monasteries unto thyself; yet who hath (35) compelled thee to receive oath and signatures at the hands of the bishops that thou didst ordain, from time to time, that they would receive (40) the synod of Chalcedon?'"

60. (Cairo 44674.15)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 1.

An Epistle (v. ll. 72 ff.), the subject of which it is difficult to specify.

Various exhortations to virtue are to be discerned in the very fragmentary text, Mt. v 29, xviii 6, Is. v 11-15, Mt. xii 36, Is. xlii 18-20, lxiii 5 (?) being quoted. The reference in l. 53 to Gregory Nazianzene sets a *terminus a quo* to the composition. The reference to 'diocese' in 76 need not imply a bishop as writer.

A. "... (3) I would not that [...] God [...] (5) thy¹ right eye offend [thee, pluck it out and cast] it from thee. The thing [is plain...] not concerning the eye of our body alone, [...], but He signifieth to us that if he that [...] beyond? all men and whom thou lovest like [thy?] (10) right (?) [eye,] offend thee, so that he go beyond the law (?) of God and transgress His commandments, [...] thou spare him because of human affection [...] I fear always lest God (?) [...] a single soul [...] (15) thou [must needs] fear [...] man [...]"

B. "... (24) (saying,) Whoso² shall offend [one of these little ones, it were good for him that a mill]stone were bound [...] he that hath offended [...] (29) if [...] according to the world, I will not spare [...] blame me. If thou do [...], well done (?). But [...] (33) and he will convict the [...] is holy, as he sufficiently doth [...] to speak against the teachers [...], for [the (our?)] Lord chargeth [...] love [...] [...]"

C. "... (41) tribulation [...] them, while ye the more [...] such grief (?) [...] saying³, Woe unto them that rise up [...], for they drink wine with the lute [...] works of God, neither have they considered [...] (47), for they have not known the Lord and [...] water [and] hell hath made broad her [soul...] and the great ones and the rich [...] (50) and [...] shall be humbled... (53) the law of God [...] bishop [Saint?] Gregory the Theologian [...], for it is a devil's trade, a guile of [...] But beyond all these [...] let not [...] (56) Every⁴ idle word that men shall speak [...] What words, then? That which is idle and [...] that is filthy (?), [or] other things. Or what thing and what... (59) For [...] and the barbarians, that is the [...] it (?) him). And they it is do these things [...] demons and the works [...] (62) they truly bless God [...] and they learn their works [...] the Apostle, saying, Whether [...]"

A (verso). "... things [...] take thought for [...] they being in these evil deeds [...] (72) for [were it not] that I was sick, I would not have suffered [...] without writing unto you. And I think that [...] my (?) sickness that hath befallen me through you [...] the great tribulation that hath befallen me [...] (76) I wished to leave the whole diocese behind me [...] grieved. For as I have learned that [...] God (?) be for you a reproach (?), so too I will reckon [...] you (?). And even as [...], neither will they [...] (82) preserve me [...]"

B (verso). "... (88) I have already died (?) [...] dead [...] voice that reached (?) [...] [that] ye might not see [...] mine, ye being in these [...] (93) [...] all contempt and all cursing [...] desire to say it, I am ready [to...] great gladness of heart [...] ye may condemn me indeed [...] (97) these (things) and ye condemn [me...] God comfort [...] in the Gospel [...] you (?). And also [...]"

C (verso). "... (106) saying,] He that (or That which) [...] goeth to marriage [...] ye whose eyes (?) are shut [...] 'Hear⁵, ye deaf; lift up your eyes, ye blind [Who are the blind (110) but my] servants and the

1 Mt. v 29.

2 Mt. xviii 6.

3 Is. v 11-15.

4 Mt. xii 36.

5 Is. xlii 18-20.

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deaf but they that are lord [over them?] Ye have often seen and [...] heard.' And again⁶, 'I looked [...] everywhere and in the [...] there being none to save [me (?)...] (115) saith he, He that gave [...] they sinned [...] law [...]'

6 ? Is. lxiii 5, though Ciasca's text is quite different.

61. (Cairo 46304.15 + 44674.54)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 1.

A sermon, dealing here with the foreknowledge and omniscience of God and with those things which it is not good for men to know beforehand.

"[...] Who doth tell (?) [...] the (things) that shall befall in¹ [...] be revealed (?) unto them. He knew (?) not [...] (5) say that he knoweth not [...] keep silence as to the day and the [hour. . .], He knowing that they have not [...] For He already pointed out, (saying,)² [...] there shall be pestilence[s] and [famines. . .] (10) nation that shall rise against [nation and kingdoms against] kingdoms and [false] prophets³ [...] and false Christs. And⁴ if (?) [any shall] say, Lo, here is Christ, or [here,] go [not] forth; and if it be possible [to] lead (15) astray also my elect.' And these (things) [...], since it was needful, He confirmed the apostles therein and He told them all (things), save that day and hour, as knowing it were no gain (20) to them, neither to us, to know [this] whilst we live, it being hid from us that we shall fall sick in a⁵ [...] do] deeds of virtue [...]. Thus too did [the] Lord [...] (25) we doing [...] at] all times [...] hidden from us [...] that hour [...] us; rather [(30) . . .] a good [...] good, in the [...] completion (?) and we fulfil (?) [...] in [...] Wherefore He told (35) [us] not [that] day and hour [...] not the Father [...] shall give it me, how [...] what is mine [...] shall give it unto my Father [...] (40) I and my Father [...] For it is not possible that [...] Father be ignorant [...] Father that is not ignorant [...] that the Father indeed knoweth [...] (45) and I know; for I [and my] Father are one⁶. If [...] my Father, my Father is greater [...] them⁷; for I have undertaken with the apostles to reveal unto (50) them the Father. For there is one (?) among them hath known this, [...] (55) there is no creature hidden from His presence; [for] they are all revealed and (55) laid bare⁸ before Him.' And again⁹, 'In whom are all the treasures of wisdom [and] knowledge [hidden.]' Further again [He saith¹⁰], (60) 'The Father shall not [judge] any, but all [judgment] He hath given unto the Son.' How shall the great [day be] hidden from me, I that [...] all?"

1 One might think l. 2 complete and in 3 read [νετ], 'in their life'; but the place of **εποστ** is difficult to accommodate to this.

2 Cf. Mt. xxiv 7.

3 Cf. *Ib.* 24.

4 Or 'And again,' as a fresh quotation; cf. *ib.* 23.

5 Or 'fall sick of what (sickness').

6 Joh. x 30.

7 Reading and sense doubtful.

8 A slight alteration of the text might give, 'For if there be one among them hath known this, he is wise; for' (Heb. iv 13).

9 *Lit.* 'slaughtered.'

10 Col. ii 3.

11 Joh. v 22.

62. (Cairo 44674.92)—Original Monastery, Room 3. Limestone. (Plate XI.)

A hortatory Epistle (*v.* the first legible words), addressed to monks¹ (37, 38). The oblique forms *voepá* (20) and *μακάριον* may be evidence of translation from the Greek.

"[...] (1) writeth unto [...] (10) the] man and the woman [...] body. For there is no mind [...] we also are they that [...] reasonable [...] that is in Christ [...] through the mind and through [...] (15) now. He that speaketh with [...] with a man [...] Adam and he placed him, after having [...] work thereon. The working [at. . . is naught] but [...] (20) and (?) intelligent and the [...] holy vision³. For that hour it was which [...] 'For'⁴ man [it is] not [good], that he should remain alone. [I will make for him a] helper like unto him.' And [...] his wife as helper [...] (25) Paradise which we have already [...] not the [fellowship] (?)⁵ of the body. For up till the hour of their being in tr[ansgression] (?), they] kept the commandment and continued to dwell one with another without passions. But in the hour (wherein) they trans-

1 Or at any rate by a monkish writer.

2 'Husbandry' perhaps.

3 Another word may of course intervene between these two.

4 Gen. ii 18.

5 More likely than *ἀσθένεια*.

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gressed (30) the commandment, they were cast forth from Paradise. Then were they ashamed⁶; for where transgression of the commandments is, there is shame and grief⁷. That hour wherein they clothed themselves with mortality, I mean the garment of skin, that (35) was the hour wherein Adam knew Eve his wife. Thus then are we also, so long as we are in Paradise, I mean the life of monasticism wherein we are; and (so long as) we are zealous to keep the commandments of the Gospel, which is the (meaning of the) (40) husbandry in Paradise. Let us speak of the things of God one with another, devoid of passion. For for this (cause) was Christ manifest [in] the flesh, that He might turn us [...] that blessed [...], which Paul [...] woman⁸. . ."

6 Cf. Gen. ii 25.

7 Cf. Rom. iv 15.

8 Or possibly 'take wife, marry.'

63. (Cairo 44674.107)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of I. (Plate XI.) From a Homily apparently on avoidance of offence.

"... [offence, wherein is danger (5) and that wherein there is not danger. So I now, according as my mind is guided by that which is written, do esteem an offence to be everything (10) a man shall do in order to separate his neighbour from a matter of the truth, in accordance with the rules of godliness; whether it be to incline him toward error, or not (?) to turn him (15) back (therefrom¹) and to give him occasion for iniquity; or indeed, in short, whatsoever hindereth a man from obeying God's command, even unto death itself, the same is an offence. If then a man do (20) a deed, or say a word (wherein) is no evil, but rather the deed he hath done is good, or indeed the [...] according to the will of the scriptures; but (if) one make use of² the deed, or the word and be hurt, or offended [...] a sickness, or a malady wherein he is, so is the man that did [the] good deed, or that spake (the good word) according to the rule of faith innocent of (25) [the accusation] of such as shall be offended. [...] others⁴. For after that the Lord had said⁵, ['Not that which enterjeth into the mouth defileth the man, but [that which] proceedeth out of the mouth it is defileth the man,' we [find ?] them (30) to have been offended, those of whom the Lord said⁶, 'Every plant that my heavenly (Father) planted not shall [be rooted up.']"]

1 Or 'not to edify him.'

2 A short gap, after the verb, needs filling, perhaps with an adverb.

3 Perhaps 'as it were.'

4 Or 'others' may be dependent on 'that spake.'

5 Mt. xv 11.

6 Ib. 13.

64. (MMA. 12.180.234)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Probably not a Homily, but a Letter of advice and admonition. The recipient (2nd sing. in 4, 17, 20, 27) is warned as to his relations with another—probably 'the brother' in 16—who is perhaps described as taking counsel with the devil (? 3, 8). It is high time to act, quoting Mt. iii 10 (6); for he as to whom the warnings are given is declared capable of devilish perversion of the scriptures in respect to the writer (9), quoting 2 Pet. iii 16 (12). He is perhaps also accused of guile and theft¹. The writer recalls his previous instructions to recipient and warns him of the evil designs of the other (17, 18), who will (?), he says, revert to quarrelling (19). Prov. xiv 14, xxii 8 and Joh. xv 22 are quoted (22 ff.), as to the consequences of persistence in evil after warning. L. 27 appears to be a threat (in 1st plur.) to recipient of expulsion (from the congregation).

Almost half the text is lost, as may be judged from the length of ll. 7 and 25.

1 'Thief' is the only known meaning of $\omega\sigma\tau$ (15). It is difficult to explain $\omega\sigma\tau$ 'be ill,' as it stands. Perhaps $\omega\sigma\tau$?

65. (Cairo 44674.191)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of I.

Perhaps extracts from Shenoute's works.

"Of Senouthius (?) [...] other thing [...] that shall befall a man, beyond (5) that which the Saviour Jesus biddeth. For the Lord is high above all and high also above all is His commandment, when He crieth continually, exhorting (10) them that hear, (saying¹), 'Enter in at the narrow gate.' No wonder is it that there be many do enter in at the broad gate; rather the wonder indeed is that (15) few do go in at the narrow

1 Mt. vii 13.

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gate. Men of sense indeed are they that have ever walked in the strait way²; for there are none (?) wise among them (20) that tread the broad. Wherefore? Because death it is that is before it, or within it. Life it is is before³ the narrow (one), or within it. Life it is is (30) before the [. . .] road (?) [. . .] ease cometh upon⁴ a man, after the labor of the strait way and after the entering in at the narrow (35) gate, rather than that labor should come upon [him], after the ease of the broad way⁵. Well [hath (?) . . . (last line) What is past is past."

² Assuming an exclamatory sense for *εὐχα*; but the construction is doubtful.

³ *I.e.* 'that faces, is at the end of.'

⁴ Or 'awaiteth'; *lit.* 'meeteth.'

⁵ The cross here may indicate the beginning of another, independent extract, as in 22, 26, 27, 58, 67.

66. (MMA. 12.180.63)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of I.

The style and vocabulary here recall Shenoute¹. The opening words show the passage to be an extract from a longer work.

"With these (words), then, and those like them I said²: The whole wickedness of the passions cometh about through ignorance of God, or else it. . . . in a reprobate knowledge; (5) while the quarrelling one with another cometh about in that we make ourselves unworthy that God should rule over us and dwell within us. And whensoever I would contemplate³ the fashion (10) of this life, I find not how to account for the measure of such ignorance as this and this bestiality and this folly. Or scarce⁴ know I what I shall say of the magnitude (15) of wickedness? For if we behold and [. . .]⁵ the concord that prevaileth among the beasts in respect of their obedience unto him that ruleth over [them], (20) what then shall we, on our part, say, being thus divided as regards one another, and (regarding) this opposition to all the Lord's. . . .? Or know we not [. . .] unto us by the good God [. . .] (25) teaching and exhortation (?) arraigned against us on the great day of Judgment, that is filled with fear and (?) shame and [. . .] that hath not been [. . .] which he said and which [. . .] at (30) all times, namely⁶, 'The ox knoweth its master and the ass knoweth its master's crib.'"

¹ The words *ἀναίσθητος*, *ἀπόνοια*, *μυτάνη* are found in his works (Rossi ii 111 89, *CSCO.* 73. 157, *ib.* 42. 206 and *ib.* 73. 95 respectively).

² Shenoute frequently cites his own words, *e.g.* *CSCO.* 42. 27, 30, 31, 35, 36, 93, *BM.* 208. *παι μνηστεύει* *μμεοῦ* recurs *CSCO.* 42. 151, 152 and often elsewhere.

³ Perhaps 'when I would gladly contemplate.'

⁴ *Lit.* 'perhaps.' A further instance supporting *μετράω*, *Eccl.* xix 13 (*v.* Erman, *AZ.* xxxii 129).

⁵ The suggested *ἐπειδὴ* is scarcely helpful.

⁶ Cf. *Is.* i 3 Ciasca.

67. (Cairo 44674.175)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of I.

This consists of two probably independent extracts, separated by a cross¹ at l. 14. In the first the following disconnected phrases are legible: 'the abyss,' 'But thou art immortal,' 'hope of the world [to come],' 'for all things of this world have stood,' 'But when the flesh taketh the form [? of?]' 'But the multitude of [. . .] come³ in,' 'cry out,' 'they will prepare for us,' (10) 'For God hath united [. . .] with the flesh, intending that the mortal [. . .] the fellowship of immortality,' 'the design of God, which transformeth.'

The second, which refers to Christological dogmas (24, 25), opens with the words: 'Raise (thou) up the handmaid that,' (16) ['I] mean the soul that knoweth thee...' Further legible: 'a flesh [. . .] and passible,' 'for it is [. . .] deeds that we do,' (30) 'learn the laws [. . .] well,' 'uncontrolledness (?) even as the beasts,' 'we all [. . .] in exchange for what we bring in unto our [. . .]'

¹ *V.* 65 n.

² Or 'taketh its ease.'

³ Or 'came.'

68. (Cairo 46304.63)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 3.

Fragments of a Homily (?).

In Fragt. A we read the words "Satan" and "devil"; in Fragt. B, "authority to give unto them this," "oppose His will," (18) "which is in this desire," "But the Lord," "that He should rule," "worthy that

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he should bring him (or it) unto," "lest our conscience accuse us that we have endeavored," (24) "or indeed we have suffered all this desire to be in our soul. For this is an evil disease of our soul and a falling away from that which is good."

69. (Cairo 44674.7)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of I.

Extracts from a work met with elsewhere¹.

"From the Beatitudes—If then this name of 'merciful' [...] no other toward (?) which He exhorteth thee [...] God², when thou receivest His likeness through [...] God who (?) is mercy.—Likewise (from the same book): And [...] (5) such as this, namely mercy; for [...] the body's needs. If [...] and he attain to this beatitude [...] to do what is good, but [...] thinking (?) that it appertaineth unto the (good) purpose³ [...] (10) but he is not able to [...] unto him that hath fulfilled the com[mandment...] we said that [...], he thinking [...] if one [...]"

¹ "The Book of the Beatitudes" is mentioned in CO. Ad. 33; whether the same is quoted from in 78, or referred to in 130 must be doubtful. In the present case *μακαρισμός* might merely refer to the Beatitudes in Mt. v, or to some commentary thereon.

² Or possibly 'become a God.'

³ Or 'that he is the (man) of (good) purpose.'

70. (MMA. 12.180.182)—Original Monastery. Pottery. Probably by scribe of I.

A series of Questions¹, each introduced by the word *ζῷ*=*ζήτημα*² (ll. 8, 11, 19 and probably at end of 2). The first visible (? ll. 3–8) appears to relate to good and bad deeds and to comprise an answer, as well as the question; cf. l. 6, "Verily I will say, how [...] to me³ in heaven! for I am poor in good works." The next question (l. 9) relates to Lev. xxi 9, "*Item*⁴: Is it not written: If the daughter of the priest fornicate, they shall burn her with fire?" It is followed immediately by another question beginning, "*Item*⁵: For plagues and other straits of the body [...] which is sober as to [...]" The subsequent words "the wicked," "grace (?)," "defiled," "commandment" and (the final words) "shall honor him," are visible. The last question (l. 19) contains the words "the wall that surroundeth the city."

¹ The fact that Lev. xxi 9 is cited exactly as here (*μη &c.*) by Shenoute (*Rev. lg.* 1903, 159) scarcely justifies us in attributing our text to him.

² Dialogues, by question and answer, are not unknown in Coptic; v. *Papyruscodex*, p. ix and *Theolog. Texts*, no. 12. In the former text the word *ζήτημα* is conspicuous.

³ For 'to me,' perhaps 'these'; the translation of the phrase is quite uncertain.

⁴ This use of *δηλωος* is not easy to explain. It usually (as in 69, 4) indicates a further quotation from the work or author just quoted.

⁵ Yet *γάρ* can hardly begin a question.

71. (Cairo 44674.178)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of I.

A hortatory passage, in which reference is made to the Sayings of the Egyptian Fathers¹, and which is therefore presumably not by an Egyptian author. Preceding the text, on the left, are unintelligible numerals, perhaps relating to the sequence of the extract.

"And [...] thou hast found God suffering that these things should be, rejoicing at these troubles; for that He beheld His brave warriors (5) victorious against him that fighteth against them, Satan, [...]. Cast these [...] cutting (?) words, like arrows; so that to thee also (10) the enemy may say⁴, 'Thy arrows are sharp, thou mighty one, in the heart of the (15) king's enemies.' Give thanks unto God, that anointeth thee⁵ and prepareth thee unto high virtues. (20) For the supporting of loss of goods with thanksgiving is more estimable than charity toward the poor. And this saying the elders of Egypt have counted in their sayings among the first of right deeds."

¹ I have failed to find this apophthegm in the published collections.

² Perhaps 'also,' 'again.'

³ The words in 6 may (if π- is for ρπ-) express the weapons used by Satan, 'proud' in 7 being their epithet.

⁴ Ps. xlv 5.

⁵ Cf. 2 Cor. i 21.

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72. (Cairo 44674.34)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Admonitions addressed, in the 2nd sing., presumably to a monk.

L. 1 "... in purity," 3 "humbling thyself," 4 "my lord," 5 "thy thoughts oppress [thee]," 6 "let humility be fellow-worker with [thee] in that thou despisest thine own self; [...]" is humility. Strive to be vigilant, so that thou distress me¹ not. Let (10) the brethren be so good as to repeat the lections² diligently; and do thou likewise, be so good as to learn them with diligence and fear of God, that they³ may keep watch over thee. For if thou be at pains to increase⁴ (15) thine honor, it shall (not⁵) profit thee and if thou humiliate thyself, thou shalt not suffer loss, neither be humbled. If⁶ men oppress thee [...], Mercy shalt thou [...] (20) and charity [...]. God, and thou [...], restrain thyself from [...], week until [...], God [...], (25) and He have mercy [...], rest unto thee [...]"

1 Is the writer the teacher, or spiritual father of a novice?

2 On λέξις (here? 'verses') v. CO. Ad. 1 n., Junker *Kopt. Poésie* i 57 ff., *OLZ.* xi 399.

3 Refers perhaps to the moral effect expected from the scriptures learnt (v. CO. 29 &c.). For κταροῦ v. CO. 254 n.

4 *Lit.* 'to beautify, adorn.'

5 A negative seems obligatory.

6 A new paragraph begins here. Possibly fragt. B should precede A.

73. (MMA. 12.180.58)—Original Monastery. Limestone.

A Homily.

L. 1 perhaps the title, "Concerning a..."; or a question, "Wherefore...?" 2 "What manner of joy [will there?] be in the soul of him that is¹ the servant of God? (5) Let us love laboriousness, [that] it may preserve us from [love?] of money, if it overtake us whilst we [are] here (below). Let us love humility, bearing with the contempt [wherewith?] men (?) (10) condemn us, or revile us; so that it [...] from pride, which doth [...] us, in order to meet² us [...]. Jesus Christ³."

1 As if we read πενταχ-.

2 Or 'befall.'

3 Probably merely a subscription, as in CO. Ad. 63.

74. (Cairo 46304.35)—Cell A. Pottery.

A Homily.

"Remember the five sorts of renunciation¹ [...], "... reestablish (?)² the timorous, when they fall upon troubles [...], "... appear, if he renounce it. And [...], "... by a [...] punishment [...], (5) "Renunciation becometh for them [...], "... virtue and doth teach such as repent [...], "... he that was wroth [...], "... unto renunciation. Renunciation [...]"

1 Apparently a new noun. Cf. such forms as κάρωϛ, *σημαρτην*. It should here = *ἀποταγή*.

2 Assuming this *σορε* equivalent of *ταρε*, *ταρο*

ερατ-, *κατορβοῖν*, rather than *σορε* 'blame,' which requires a following *ε-*.

75. (MMA. 12.180.76)—Original Monastery. Limestone.

An uncompleted extract, perhaps from an ascetic, or aphoristic work.

"It befits us not to consort with many men ere we have acquired the habit; neither doth (5) it befit us to acquire familiarity toward many, in order that."

76. (MMA. 12.180.104)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

A series of maxims without apparent mutual connexion.

"... complete with [...] the thorn of [...] to the South¹. Come [...] (5) Pay the carpenter his wage, and he will (?) lack [...] Apply thy heart². Bear fruit. When the sun sinks and thou cease to see (10) him in the West, at the Great Pascha, [ere] thou eat [...]"

1 *μαρπ* should indicate an Egyptian origin for the text.

2 Perhaps completes the preceding phrase.

77. (MMA. 12.180.232)—Original Monastery. Pottery. Partly by scribe of 1. (Plate XI.)

Remnants of the formula from a Festal Letter which announces the dates of the coming fasts. The script of the latter lines being that of 53, one is inclined to ascribe the Letter to Damianus. If the "8 weeks" in

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1. 2 indicate the length of the Fast, the formula differs therein from that of the other Letters extant (Athanasius, Theophilus, Cyril and those on papyrus¹), from none of which a fast of more than 7 weeks can be deduced.

"... the holy [Forty] days of fast," "the eight weeks," "—th day] of the month Me[chir," "according to the Egyptians. We will begin," (5) "the holy [...] of the fasts, to wit," "in number pleasing unto," "from the 19th day [of]."

¹ Grenfell, *Greek Papyri* ii 166 and *Berliner Klassiker Texte* vi 55; also the Rylands *Bulletin* v 500, for other Coptic remnants. Cf. 53, 55, 131.

78. (MMA. 12.180.64)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of 1.

"From the Life of Apa Elias of the Mount of Pshoueeb¹.—For this cause he would at all times weep and say unto every one that met him, 'Pray (5) for me, that God may visit me.' I myself indeed once asked him, (saying,) 'Elder, how is it that thou longest at all times to die, as if giving no place unto Him that taketh thought for us and (10) [that] guideth us, according to what is good for us?' [He] answered me, (saying,) 'I give it [unto Him] indeed, my brother. But I fear lest the enemy grow envious of me and bring me into one (15) of his snares.' And for this cause he gave himself unto labor [and ?] prayer, [...] of Our Lord, that saith [...], in order that ye may (20) go [...], because of them that hunger (and) that thirst [after] righteousness. Our fathers are wont to say [concerning the] hunger that is in this Beatitude, that He speaketh [of the] hunger for bread and (?) [the] thirst for water, according [...] the Forty Days. (25) These indeed are reliefs [from] the rigors [of the] body (?) and are profitable [unto] the servants [of] God; for they steer the body and suffer it not to transgress the ordinances of knowledge, which (30) befit such as aspire to [...] in an elevated life, namely [...]."

¹ This saint is commemorated at great length in the Theban recension of the *Synaxarium* (17th Kihak), as of 'Gebel Bishwêw (cf. 132 n.), whereof the interpretation is The Hill of the Lebbakh.' A native of the village of Iskhim (? = *ⲓⲥⲕⲏⲙ*) on the E. bank, he became a monk at Jême.

It is remarkable that his zeal in fulfilling the Beatitudes (Mt. v) should be particularly recorded in his biography.

² Or ['Remembering] Our Lord,' if space allows so much.

³ A noun in causative verbal form, apparently not 'purity.'

79. (Cairo 46304.58)—Cell A. Pottery.

A quotation (perhaps from the beginning of a patriarchal letter) referring to a Theophilus in terms indicating probably that he is himself a patriarch. Theophilus of Alexandria (385–412) is possible, but here unlikely. Theophilus (or Theophanius) of Antioch, according to the *Patriarchal History* contemporary with Damianus and therefore suitable here, is ill authenticated¹. The present fragment scarcely suffices to substantiate his existence.

"When our beloved father Theophilus made mention of us in his honored letters, (5) joy unfading overtook us, through his holy prayers, which we..."

¹ *PO.* i 472, 475, with which cf. the Hamburg text, *ed.* Seybold, pp. 89, 91 respectively. In the earlier of these places Theophanius is given as successor to Severus (538 ?); in the later, Theophanius (*var.* Theophilus) is predecessor of Peter of Callinicus; though here the Hamburg text reads 'Severus' for 'Theophilus.' To the Syriac chroniclers Th.

appears (as Mr E. W. Brooks informs me) to be unknown; but it is to be noted that John of Ephesus tells of a Severus whom Damianus had attempted to instal, instead of Peter. *Haec in obscuro sunt*, as Renaudot (*Hist. Patr. Alex.* 145) observes. The forms *ⲡⲁⲩⲱⲩⲱⲩⲱⲩ*, *ⲡⲁⲩⲱⲩⲱⲩⲱⲩ* are sufficiently similar to account for some of the confusion.

80. (MMA. 12.180.42)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

After some pious phrases, reflexions upon Constantine's faith and a legend so far unidentified¹.

"... upright shall be blessed [...] and [the] riches that are in his house. Constantine the righteous king (5) believed on God with his whole heart and God guided him all his days and preserved him from wars

¹ Not found in the legendary *Bíos*, *ed.* M. Guidi (Ac. Linc., *Rendic.* xvi, 316). Constantine and the Persians are referred to in some Coptic texts: Budge, *Misc.* 211, *Bull. Inst. Fr.* xiv, 185, *Mus. Guim.* xvii 5. The first of these

merely confuses the Persians with Maxentius, the second is a valueless story; in the third the other versions do not name the Persians.

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with demons [and ?] wars with (?) the gentiles [. . .] (10) because of his faith toward God and He humbled his enemies under his feet. And when the Persians shot arrows² at him, God sent a cloud and it seized him away from their midst (15) with his horse. And these barbarians were subject unto him and gave him gifts during all his reign (*lit.* time) and they did not continue to make war during all his reign (*lit.* time)."

² † *cote* is not a known locution, but it is difficult to read otherwise.

81. (MMA. 14.1.84)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of I. (Plate XI.)

From the Biography of Severus of Antioch, by John of Beth-Aphthonia. The passage corresponding in the Syriac version (*ed.* Kugener) is on p. 216 of *PO*, ii¹.

"From the Life of the² Apa Severus.—After³ these also⁴ he read the other discourses which Basil and Gregory pronounced from their thrones⁵. And he read moreover [what he⁶ had] spoken concerning baptism and [.] (10), weeping for them that were not worthy of baptism (?) [.] considered and thou hast delayed. Thou hast been in[structed from] thy childhood and thou hast not [. . .] thee at all times; thou hast not [. . .] makest trial and thou observest [. . .] (15) Christians then, at what time ? [. . .] that thou art mine ? Last year indeed thou wast [. . .] and now thou lookest toward [. . .] vows that are [. . .] what the morrow shall bring forth. Whilst we [. . .] (20) God (?) [. . .]"

¹ Ryl. 99, another extract from this work, shows that it was familiar in Egypt. Of this ms. (probably) there is a further fragt. in the Munich Library (phot. shown me by Dr N. Reich), = *PO*, ii 243.

² 'Great' is anything but certain, though it is the most suitable to the gap.

³ *εἰτὶ* 'after' is rare; *e.g.* Prov. vii 20, Budge *Misc.* 242, 299.

⁴ Taking *οὐκ* for *οὐ*, as often.

⁵ *Δόγῳ ἐπιθρόνων*. The passage from Basil is in *PG*, 31, 425 C.

⁶ *Sc.* Basil.

82. (MMA. 12.180.268)—Rubbish Hole. Papyrus. 7 × 5.5 cm.

The name Hillarion, or Hillaria in l. 1 recalls either the Life of Hillarion¹, or the History of the emperor Zeno's daughters²; no other legible word gives decisive evidence as to this. The following can be read: 3 "they slept," 5 "wondrous signs," 6 "they constructed the (? *τόπος*)," 7 "adorned it," 8 "vessels of glass (?)," 12 "shave (his ? her ?) head," 14 "even as I have said (?)," 16 "drew it up" (*or* "confirmed it,") 17 "give glory."

The sequence of the two sides is uncertain.

¹ Coptic version *ed.* Rossi i iv.

² *V. PSBA.* x 198, Ryl. 96 and references there. The

Arabic versions are translated in Wensink's *Legends of Eastern Saints*.

83. (MMA. 12.180.269)—Site uncertain. Papyrus. 3 × 11.5 cm.

From a narrative¹.

" . . .] formerly (*or* at first) in (*or* from) the town of Beroea of (?) Nicomedia², in order that [. . .]," 2 " . . .] iniquity. But when they heard, they assembled [. . .]" In 3 perhaps a name ending in . . .]pas.

¹ Possibly figuring in a homily, as *e.g.* often in those of Severus.

² As the text stands, 'of,' or 'for' must be read, but I

take *π-* to be intended for *ε-*, since no geographical connexion is obvious between the two towns named.

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84. (Cairo 44674.69)—Original Monastery. Pottery. (Plate XII.) Contract with a camel herd.

"I, Severus, this humblest priest of the *τόπος* of Apa John in the desert¹, do write unto Phoebamon, son of Plōs, the camel herd, (saying,) By God's will, I am (5) ready to pay thee the 5th part of the camel's fodder-crop² and (I declare) that I will not take it³ from thee, until thou hast done thy part completely, thou (meanwhile) observing thy agreement that thou hast written me; and that I will not bring accusation (10) against thee, except I bring a trusty witness against thee. And I will pay all the camel's fodder unto thee and its furniture out of my share of the crop. If so be that I send thee on business unto a (15) brother, or unto a worldling and thou be not paid freight, I will suffer thee on thy part to go thy round⁴ in the proportion of that round⁵; and I will give thee the blessing of the *τόπος* (20) at the festivals⁶ accordingly. If I shall cast thee forth from (tending) the camel, without thou hast transgressed thy agreement and (without) neglect of (25) the camel, I am ready to pay the fine that shall be imposed upon me.

(30) "Mark⁷, this humblest priest of the *τόπος* of St (35) Mark, the Evangelist, in the hill of Jême, I was asked and I wrote this agreement with my hand, (40) on the 26th day of Thout, in presence of Abraham, son of Victor, the *lashane* of Jême, (and) I am witness. [I], Elias, this humblest (45) priest, bear witness. Severus, the priest of Apa John, I assent unto this agreement."

¹ Cf. 397 n., though this *τόπος*, in the desert, may be distinct from the others, which may have been in the towns below.

² *Τέννημα* thus CO. 220.

³ The camel.

⁴ 'To send thy basket' equally possible, were it not for Jême no. 76, 19, where our meaning is confirmed by no. 70, 6 and 74, 12 (where *πικροτ*). Cf. also *πικροτ* BKU. 296, 'this once also.'

⁵ Cf. 298 n. The meaning may be that he shall be free to use the camel on his own account to the same extent as he had used it for his employer.

⁶ Cf. 201 n., 245 n., Guidi, *Nota* i 50 *inf*. In BP. 4916 the 'blessing of the *τόπος*' is obscurely mentioned.

⁷ This is the writer of RE. 10 and 29, addressed to bishop Pesynthius; perhaps also of 277, 328, 330, 482 and of our frescoed text, Appendix I. Hall pl. 99, 35123 moreover closely resembles the script of this last.

84A. (Cairo 46304.2)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery.

Contract for annual wages. A *solidus* is perhaps the money promised, also a bushel¹ of corn, $4\frac{1}{2}$ measures² of oil. 9 'When ye come in to work, a *δευλη* of wine daily [shall be given] you.'

¹ For *μικτ* v. 531.

² One is tempted to read *99[τ]*, an unidentified measure (or vessel); v. 340, CO. 348, and prob. Hall p. 131 *infra*.

The last 2 instances and WS. 106 show the word to be feminine.

85. (MMA. 12.180.92)—Original Monastery. Room 5. Pottery. (Plate XIII.)

Sowing contract.

"We¹, Aaron and Gideon, the sons of the deceased Paul, of Pchatapê² in the nome of Ermont, do write unto the most honorable³ Apa Petronius, the monk of the hill of Jême. Seeing that we besought thee (5) (and) thou didst accommodate us⁴ and didst bring us two *solidi*, in our sore need; we, on our part, are

¹ Similar contracts: Jême no. 59, ST. 41, Hall p. 105, Rev. Eg. xiv, no. 64; cf. also Ryl. 158, 159, BM. 1073, Krall xci.

² Cf. BKU. 33 *πχατ*. Prob. Al-Khatâbâ, near Luxor (Boinet 330). In CO. Ad. 5, Hall p. 57 *σταπνε* seems a person's name.

³ If Petronius is merely a monk, *τιμώταρος* seems a misused epithet. Cf. its use in Ryl. 158.

⁴ Cf. CO. 160, misunderstood by me, but explained by Thompson, *Tor.* 2. V. also Hall p. 119. In Ps. cxlvi 6 it = *ἀναλαμβάνειν*. Sometimes it = 'proceed, go further' (Budge *Misc.* 127).

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ready⁵ to sow two fields for thee with flax, in the sowing⁶ of this, the 12th year; and to work them with husbandman's craft⁷ for thee and to give them their waters⁸, without any doubt. (10) And thou, on thy part, shalt treat us according to the law. . . . of the canal⁹. We have drawn up this undertaking (ἀσφάλεια), confirmed and valid in whatsoever place it shall be displayed.

"We, Aaron and Gideon, we assent to this undertaking and all that is written therein, as set forth. I, Jonatham¹⁰, this humblest monk, (15) I wrote according to their request and am witness. Written 14th of the month Athyr, 12th Indiction."

5 In *Tor.* 7 ἐτοιμος is spelt thus strangely.

6 As here in *ST.* 37. The literal equivalent to κατασπορά; cf. *Jême* no. 59, 5.

7 This seems to recur *BP.* 5183 ἀτμῶς οὐωμ ἑπ-εποτοῖε (? husbandman's wage in kind) and *CO.* Ad. 38 ἐπαεῖς. Cf. also *ST.* 41 τίποτε ῥμσῶα. Cf. the usual μιστοτοῖε, *Jême* l.c., *Ryl.* 159. ἐπεποτοῖε is used in 62 and by Shenoute, *CSCO.* 73, 142 &c. Cf. Boh. ιεφῶτωι.

8 As in *Ryl.* 159, 181, *Krall* xci.

9 This clause was inserted later. εἰωρ thus *BM.* 1073 (arable lands and 'their canals'), *BP.* 8701 (the burden of the λειτουργία of the village respecting 'the canals'), *Hall* p. 57 *supra* ('the old canal,' *sic* leg.), *Jême* no. 107, 13, in a place-name.

10 Among the rarest names, e.g. *Sphinx* viii 52 (Thebes) ιωνθαδαν.

86. (Cairo 44674.121)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Agreement as to division¹ of agricultural work, or produce, between John and Isaac. *Artabae* [? of corn] are in question (6, 9); also seed-corn² to be paid for (8). Dated: Athyr 3, Indiction 9.

1 ραψατ in 5 looks like a proportion of the divided substance. Cf. ? ραωρς *CSCO.* 73, 141 → Zoega 558.

2 Cf. *CO.* 138, 302, 482. Demotic in *Tor.* D 88, Sethe *Dem. Urk.* 181.

87. (MMA. 12.180.275)—Rubbish Hole in 5. Papyrus. 14.8 × 34 cm.

Will of Kalashire.

"I, Kalashire, the priest of (the church of) the holy Apa George¹, son of Apa Dios, inhabitant of the estate of Pashme², in the nome of Keft, the monk, and son moreover according to God of the most holy, blessed priest, Apa Joseph, the anchorite³, him that dwelleth in the mount of Jême, in the nome of Ermont; (5) he⁴ addeth afterward⁵ the subscription of the scribe and witnesses, worthy to be believed, they that shall write on my behalf below, on my own authority. Thus do I write unto Apa Epiphanius, the pious monk, son of Andreas⁶, that belongeth unto the city Ermont, being a monk in the mount of Jême, that same mount wherein I also dwell, in this same nome of the city Ermont. (10) I [.] namely this testament (διαθήκη); I declare [. . .]"

1 A church or monastery thus named *Jême* no. 43, 44 and *Hall* p. 99 (where its προεστώς is mentioned).

2 *V.* 270 and a discarded fragt. (MMA. 14.1.104). As 'the mount of Pachme' this recurs *Jême* no. 75, 147 also *BM.* Gk. iv no. 1460, 24 Παχμε Κοπτω. A τόπος of Shenoute was there.

3 A stele from Luxor (*Tur. Mater.*, no. 41) emanated from a τόπος founded by 'Apa Joseph the anchorite' and he, or a namesake, is addressed in *ST.* 276. An anchorite, thus named and dwelling in the neighborhood, attained a place in the local Calendar (v. Forget, *Synax.* i 295, cf. *ib.* 403 f.); while another Joseph was disciple (and ? successor) to Elias of Jême (*ib.* 342). A lamp with the name

of the ἄγιος Apa Joseph comes from Edfu, not too distant for identity with one of these (*Journ. Eg. Arch.* iii 198). Other lamps invoke a bishop so named (*Hall* p. 20).

4 This must be the testator, though he afterwards uses the 1st person (cf. *Jême* no. 74, 8).

5 ὑδαδολ is peculiar. In the Jême formula it corresponds to μπιστως (no. 6, 6, no. 20, 16 &c.).

6 Whether this is the Epiphanius, elsewhere so conspicuous in our texts, is uncertain, though probable. It appears here that he is the beneficiary of the will. (The beneficiary thus addressed in 2nd sing., *Jême* no. 67, 10, no. 68, 11, no. 75, 13.)

88. (Cairo 44674.6)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Undertaking from Jacob to [. . .].

"It befell that we went to law one with the other and we came to agreement one with the other, at the dwelling of¹ Apa Elias, (son) of Kalapêse²; and he brought us to agreement one with the other, in every (5) thing that was between us, and I came forth from thee. I have no other business with thee³. If I shall

1 μα for εμα, as *CO.* 462 and 96, 524 &c.

2 This Elias recurs in *CO.* 116, perhaps again in a legal affair.

3 *V.* *CO.* 44 n., 119, 157.

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venture at any time and shall sue thee regarding any business, I will pay six ounces of gold as fine; and afterward (10) I will submit to this deed.

"I, Jacob, [wrote with my] hand and do assent thereunto. [I,] Theodore, his brother⁴, [...]"

4 Presumably a witness. If really the last line, the sentence must have run over to the *verso*.

89. (MMA. 14.1.521)—E. Buildings + E. of Daga. Papyrus. 14.5 × 9.5 cm.

A deed (ἐγγράφον), the parties to which, mutually related¹, were named in ll. 1, 2. They dwell in the same village (5, 6). L. 6 "... we gladly declare² [that] our (?) year of —³ to the field of Karakō⁴ hath fallen to⁵ [us] and we have — the field and have taken the corn and wine and have not paid you⁶. (11) It hath seemed good that we should draw up this deed for you, (to the intent) that, by God's will, when your turn reacheth you, thou Sophia and Kyra our sister, ye shall — the field to (?)⁷ Karakō [and shall be] (17) lord and shall take the [corn] and the wine, [ye (?)] alone⁸. For we will not take corn [nor wine] in your year [...]"

1 L. 2 shows one of the authors to be a man.

2 Lit. 'we are glad and declare.' Cf. *Jême* no. 59, 6, no. 68, 5, no. 106, 19, Ryl. 134 n. ραψε as = χαίρε, at end of the preliminary phrases (ST. 46), is less likely here.

3 This obscure use of εἰς (transit.) prevents comprehension of the text. The phrase recurs Hall p. 106, where it is clearly a service rendered for hire. εἰς ε- (transit.) is usually 'send to,' or 'apply, add to': CO. 229, 293, 461, cf. 74, ST. 215.

4 Presumably — ΚΑΡΑΚΩΣ (v. CO. 238 n.), i.e. Cyriacus.

In 16 the c may have been written.

5 I.e. has come round. Same verb in 16.

6 Or 'given (thereof) to you.'

7 Whether a different preposition here and in 8 is really intended may be doubted.

8 More probable than ΜΑΤΑΑΥ, i.e. the corn and wine alone.

90*. (MMA. 14.1.196)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

Acknowledgement by a priest (?) of the τόπος of Απα... of a debt to be paid in 50 jars (ἀσχηπ) of wine (6), [at the next] harvest and to be delivered (ταλο) without [doubt, at the creditor's] house (8). The wine is to be sent in 'baskets,' as elsewhere¹.

1 V. CO. 160 n., ST. 132 is a λόγος of wine, received in ἀποφ from several persons. Cf. Boh. *шпоф* (? شنف).

91*. (MMA. 12.180.60)—Original Monastery. Limestone.

Acknowledgement of debt. From Ezekiel to Enoch.

"I, Zekaiel, (the) priest, owe (χρεοστε) unto Enoch 3 *artabae* (5) of corn (κοτο) and (I promise) that I will pay them (ταατ) thee in Παόνη."

92. (MMA. 12.180.177)—Room 3 + Rubbish S.E. of 2nd Tower. Pottery.

Acknowledgement of debt. From Hello to John and Abraham.

"In the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy Ghost. I, Hello it is, the humblest monk (?), that dwell in the dwelling (5) of Απα Epiphanius¹, do write (unto) John and Abraham, the traders, of the Epoekion², (saying,) Seeing that I requested you and ye did give me 7 gold (10) *solidi*; [now I declare that], by the will [of God,] I am [ready...]"

1 As a member probably of the group which E. directed. *μα πωυπε* perhaps here 'cell.' Cf. *Jême* no. 65, 32, no. 75, 9, where it = *κηλ*; also PO. x 441 منشوية (Evetts).

2 *πρμπεποικιον* occurs in ST. 296, *πρεσβυτερως μπεποικι* in a fragt. *Phil.* 16402, 10. In *Jême* no. 96, 94 and 81, 3 it seems to be joined with further names.

93. (Cairo 46304.31)—Cell A. Limestone.

Acknowledgement of debt. From Isaac¹ to Moses.

"I, Isaac, the son of Papnoute, that dwell in the village of Απα Papnoute², do write unto Moses, (5) the son

1 Note that Isaac and Seth are concerned in 545.

2 Cf. *Jême* no. 81, 60: witnesses 'dwell in (the ? of) the saintly Απα Papnouthius, in the hill of Απὲ.' In CO. 290

the 'place (?) τόπος of Απα P.' may be the same. *Κάρη* used as here seems new.

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of Seth, (saying,) Seeing that thou didst oblige me³ and didst [give. . .] full⁴ *solidi* to me and a [. . .], now I am ready to pay them thee [at the] coming (10) [harvest⁵] of the 10 [+ ?] year⁶, so God [with. . .]

3 As in *CO.* 140. In *ST.* 41 ἀκμοσύνε εἰς[in a parallel document. Cf. p 212n in 85.

4 Cf. ορεον in *CO.* 131 and 527.

5 Cf. *CO.* 156, Hall p. 52.

6 Cross (i.e. breathing) over η is, as usual, on false analogy from ῆ.

94. (MMA. 12.180.222)—2nd Tower. Pottery.

Declaration as to mutual debts. From Elias and Isaac¹ to [. . .]².

"I, Elias, and Isaac, we have fully paid thee everything that thou haddest against us. (5) Thou likewise, thou hast fully paid us what was in thy possession, save twenty-four (or six) [. . .] ass-loads of [. . .] firewood³. I, ["

1 Cf. also 110n.

2 The reciprocal nature of this document is evident in the last line, where the party addressed by Elias and Isaac is proceeding to make a declaration doubtless parallel to theirs. In similar form is *CO.* 157.

3 A quite different translation is possible, though the

above is supported by 542. εἰω might be 'flax' (cf. 353), though, with no measure intervening, this is improbable. It must then be followed by μη- and a quantity or measure of εἰω. For this word v. *CO.* 335, *ST.* 232 ποτὴρ πῶλω, Paris 131⁶, 37 πρηνυ πῶλω εἰς δαξω 'mats of coarse twigs (or fibres).'

95. (Cairo 44674.103)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Statement regarding pledges. From Paul to John.

"I, Paul, (son) of Pa.ê¹, (it is) do write unto John, (son) of Pebô², of Remmaou³, (saying,) Seeing that I left the pledges⁴ with thee (5) for the *solidus* and thou didst entrust them⁵ unto my father⁶ Esdras; if [now?"] they be brought in unto my father Esdras, [. . .] with thee ever, [. . .] out (or) in. . . [(10) . . .] and they bring them thee, I [. . .]; and they are: a. . . [8"]

1 παῦλ in *CO.* 440, or παρὶ 270, would suit.

2 This John recurs in 163 and *CO.* 173.

3 V. *CO.* 138 n., *Jême* Index 467. Identical? with Rm'ô in a Gebelein text (Griffith, *Ryl.* iii 435).

4 Cf. 271 n., *Jême* no. 106, 153.

5 Cf. this verb in 531.

6 Presumably a title here, parallel with 'my brother.' Cf. 350 n. Paul and Esdras both occur in 492.

7 But if in 10 πακ be read, the same seems likely here. So: 'if they be brought [for thee] in &c.'

8 Here probably a list of the objects pledged, beginning with τῶλοτριπότε, which in *CO.* 459 is of bronze.

96. (Cairo 44674.173)—Below W. Court. Pottery.

Promissory, or protective declaration. From Zacharias, Solomon and Apa Dios to Paham and Onnofrius.

"Give it unto Paham and Ouanafre; from Sacharias and (5) Soulômon and Apa Dios. Lo, (here is) the word of God¹ unto Hapion², and he shall come south and they shall go in unto (10) the dwelling of Papas and shall come to terms one with another and we will remit Sebedeus' wine unto him³, . . . ⁴ thou hast (15) come to terms and thou shalt depart with satisfaction⁵. Farewell in the Lord."

1 For this formula of guarantee (usually official) v. *CO.* 107 n., *Ryl.* 154 n., *ST.* 98 ff.; also *Ryl. Bulletin* v 502, P. Cairo (Gk.) 67090. An interesting example is *ST.* 98: 'We will not require of thee aught, whether (contribution in) loaves, or personal service (ἀγαρεία), except what is due from thee respecting the tax-official (?), until the 2d rate (καταβολή) shall have been apportioned.' For ἀγαρεία cf. Preisigke *Fachwörter*, Bell in BM. Gk. iv, 1356, 1376 nn., Hall p. 100 *supra*, where it is used as here. An unpublished *Jême* pap. (Leipzig Univ. Library) shows the townsmen combining to resist the ἀγ. of the δημόσιος λόγος, be it the κούρσον, or other ἀλλαγή. Cf. further Zoega 282 *infra*: the king's envoys bring him the λόγος, that he shall suffer no

ill; and a Balaizah fragt.: εἰς ὧν ἐστὶν (ἐν?) τὸ πλῆθος ἐπὶ ὧν ἐστὶν παρὰ πρὸς τὰς ἐροῦν ἐπαμα πῶν ὧν. . . The formula further recalls the συγγαλίον granted in Muslim times, e.g. BM. Gk. iv, no. 1540.

2 For ? Ἀπίων. A name εἰπίων (? ω 'great') occurs at Faras (v. Griffith's forthcoming publication).

3 'Him' presumably Hapion. For 'remit' perhaps better 'release.'

4 με we take as a false start for μετα (v. 16). One might expect με.

5 Μετὰ καλοῦ. Cf. *CO.* 107 n., *Tor.* 35 n., also P. Byz. Cairo iii p. 54 n.

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97. (MMA. 14.1.153)—E. Buildings. Pottery. Palimpsest.

From — to Lilou. Cf. 96.

"Lilou, the priest. Lo, (here is) the word unto thee, that thou mayest come and have patience¹ in thy house and rest (?) thyself², for I will meet thee in the village and thou mayest pay 5 *solidi* for thy share; and the children of (5) John (son) of Ptal³ may pay the other 5 *solidi* and the other 5 *solidi* the men of Palousa⁴ may pay, as the total⁵ of 15 *solidi*. This is the word⁶."

¹ Cf. 148 n. 'Submit' seems here a less likely meaning.

² Usually $\ddot{\tau}\epsilon\sigma$ 'spare oneself.'

³ Recurs ST. 437.

⁴ Not found elsewhere.

⁵ Cf. $\epsilon\pi\alpha\omega\kappa$ *Jême* no. 8, 6, and 283 n.

⁶ Cairo 44674. 126, a text of this class, ends $\pi\lambda\omicron\upsilon\sigma\pi\epsilon$ ($\pi\alpha\iota$ ϵ) $\tau\mu\pi\alpha\rho\alpha\delta\alpha$ $\mu\mu\omicron\varsigma$. Cf. CO. 108.

98. (Cairo 44674.123)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

Statement (extract ? from a letter) regarding a woman's use of her dowry. The writer disclaims responsibility, or perhaps was suspected of unduly influencing her.

"Lest she —¹ and say, 'Lo, there is the document'; or (lest) she say, (5) 'I shall myself pay them on his behalf'; or say, 'I have given a gift of something² from my dowry on thy behalf.' She hath no authority on my behalf; for God hath persuaded my heart (10) that my oblation and my alms should take place in my dwelling³, the dwelling of my holy fathers, at the hand of my son according to (15) God. Lest she make the excuse (saying,) 'I have paid some man⁴ (20) from my dowry'; or (lest) she make excuse (saying,) 'I have paid from my dowry on thy behalf.' Lo, I swear in this same oath⁵ that she hath not paid aught (25) on my behalf from her dowry, neither said I ever unto her, 'Pay aught to any man from thy dowry, or give a gift unto any man.'"

¹ Prob. a Greek verb, parallel to 'make excuse' in 17. Recurs obscurely in CO. 137.

² This, like several phrases later on, is ambiguous; it may be, 'I have given a gift unto someone.' Cf. 28–30.

³ I.e. should be dispensed within the community whereof

the writer was a member. His 'son' is probably his disciple.

⁴ Or 'I have paid something to a man.'

⁵ Presumably an oath preceded this text, upon another ostrakon. CO. 131 is an oath relating to a gift towards dowry.

99. (MMA. 12.180.231)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

This and the following no., though they do not join, may possibly be fragments of one sherd; if so, their texts must have run parallel one to the other, down two faces of the piece. That of the present no. is complete, but begins and ends abruptly: so was presumably not the 1st column. Divisions of the text are visible at the crosses, ll. 1, 9, 15, 19 and at 9, 14 in 100. The subject may be a record of marriages and resulting births. The words $\tau\epsilon$ 'take (in marriage)', $\alpha\pi\omicron$ 'beget'¹ (never 'bear' here), 'wife,' 'daughter' recur often. Beyond that and the names legible, nothing precise can be deduced. Remarkable names in 99 are: $\alpha\epsilon\lambda\alpha\tau\epsilon$ ², $\tau\alpha\rho\alpha\rho\omega\pi$, $\sigma\tau\epsilon\sigma\iota\phi$ ³, $\tau\mu\alpha\pi\eta$; in 100 $\pi\alpha\rho\sigma\tau\epsilon\rho$ ⁴, $\pi\alpha\tau\eta\sigma\epsilon$, $\pi\kappa\omicron\tau\kappa$ (?)⁵.

¹ For $(\pi)\tau\alpha\psi$, the prefix of $\alpha\pi\omicron$ in 2 and 100, 6, v. 544 n.

² $\tau\epsilon\epsilon\lambda\alpha\tau\epsilon$ fem., BM. 484, can hardly be compared. Here possibly a place name.

³ As in *Jême* no. 40, 4. Cf. $\sigma\tau\alpha\rho\eta\varsigma$, 519, 533.

⁴ Cf. $\kappa\alpha\rho\sigma\tau\epsilon\rho$ CO. 132 n.

⁵ Cf. *Jême* no. 48, 1.

100. For description v. the preceding number.

101. (MMA. 14.1.181)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

Letter consisting mainly, so far as preserved, of the depositions of witnesses, though the opening phrases have no legal flavour.

A. "[Forgive] us that we have not found [papyrus]. Before all things [we do obeisance unto] the print of the feet [of our] holy lord father [(5)] we write [. . .

B. " . . .] (saying,) I am witness that Shenetōm [? came and] sold the jars unto [. . .]¹ and that Jonas

¹ A place name seems most likely, were it not that $\pi\alpha$ - is rarely found except with persons (e.gg. CO. 283, *Jême* no. 98, 12 &c.). Cf. l. 16.

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(10) [. . .] them, up to² 40 *diplae*, which [. . .] took. I, Victor (?), am witness [that] Dios came and said unto (?) my (?) (15) son³, 'I sold the jars unto ———⁴.' Afterward they came north this year and bought 3 *diplae* of wine for the jars and they [took ?] (20) six. I, Paham (, son) [of] Dios, am witness to these words, [in presence] of our lord . . ."

2 An instance of *ϣαπρ*, ST. 292 *χατ ταπορικε* *πνι ϣαπρ* *επτασε* *αδολ*, 'until (against the time when) I come out.' Perhaps in CO. 385.

3 The *πα* above can hardly but be dative; *μ*[might then be the conjunction *μη*—.

4 If *παρ* were 'unto thee,' how account for what follows? Kourta would be an unknown place-name, unless we suppose it the Nubian Qurta, written *κορτε* in BM. 452.

102. (MMA. 12.180.200)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement + W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Statement as to shares in house property¹.

"He that shall inherit the house [. . .] shall take the share [. . .] the Main Street³; also southward to the corner⁴ of ———(5) the *εξεδρα*⁵ also, up to the Upper Blind Street⁶. But he that shall inherit the northern share shall pay 14 hands⁷ of ———, appertaining to (?) the southern yard."

1 V. CO. 147ff. Also ST. 109, a clear instance of possess. *τα*— (if possess. it be, and not an old word for 'part') relating to a masc. (*πμερος ταμμετε, ταδολ*). The phrases can often be paralleled in Jême texts treating of divisions of property: nos. 35, 39, 40, 45, 48. But here details are obscure.

2 Here doubtless the orientation, 'to the north, south &c.'; or 'outer, inner.'

3 Cf. *Jême passim*, CO. 141.

4 But *κωρ* (*κοορ*?) seems a portion, measure of land

in BP. 644 *† κωρ κειωρε*. Cf. Ryl. 357 *κοορ* MMA. Or it may have the more usual meaning, 'summit, top.'

5 Spelt *εγρ* thrice in *Jême* no. 35.

6 The 'Inner Blind Street' occurs often in *Jême*. For *ταρρα* v. CO. 204.

7 For *ϣαν(ϣων) παλαιστή* v. CO. 218 n. Cf. the *ϣον κριρ* Tur. *Maler.*, no. 16, *Jême* no. 41, 56. *Βω* 'trees' can scarcely be correct. *πα*— may be possessive, or *α*— may = prep. *ε*—, as above.

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103. (Cairo 44674.144)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Apparently from Isaac¹ to (4) his "God-loving brother, . . ." Perhaps (5) apologizes for lack of papyrus². Sends greetings to a third person³ (8). Homiletic reflections (9) on ever-present temptations: "In whatsoever abode a man shall dwell, there shall he find temptation dwelling beside him. But a man shall set all temptations in the balance and weigh⁴ them [. . .]" Reference (22) to a "great man⁵." L. 24: "If his deeds equal those of Elias [the Prophet] and [John] the Baptist and [. . .], yet before men [. . .]"; " . . .] (29) for the blame [is laid ?] on the abode wherein he dwelleth and that lieth low⁶. There is also a habitation that standeth high, beautified, as men hold⁷, wherein the teacher⁸ [dwelleth]. If (32) his deeds, that are between him and God, equal those of the townspeople⁹, that are in [. . .]" A further reference (36) to Elias and the Baptist, here doubtless the prototypes of ascetic virtue. L. 37: " . . .] believe me . . .]"

¹ This is the name of the author and recipient of many letters, but how many individuals it covers is uncertain.

² *V. CO.* 97 &c.

³ For *παπ* *v. CO.* 396, Hall p. 118, 126.

⁴ The Copts know *καρπυρίζω* in another sense; *v. Lefort, Musée* xi 207.

⁵ Perhaps, as usually, a monastic dignity.

⁶ = *σκι*; *v. Zoega* 376, Deut. xi 11 &c.

⁷ *Lit.* 'before men.'

⁸ *V. PSBA.* xxi 249. Whether the word recurs in l. 36, applied to the Baptist, is questionable.

⁹ On *δημότης* *v. Bell* in *BM. Gk. no.* 1678.

104. (MMA. 12.180.298)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 10 × 12 cm.

Except for the address, there is no evidence that this is a letter. It appears to contain two quotations (1, 4); the author of the first (which includes the words, "For he to whom they are servants [. . .]" was named¹; the second is perhaps from St Paul². Ll. 7, 8 may show a new word.

Verso, "(Unto) the good guide [. . .]"

¹ If the suggestion 'of Constantinople' were defensible, we might here suggest Chrysostom, who, with Proclus and Gregory Naz., alone among its patriarchs, is read in Egypt.

² The objection is that in 3, 'wherefore he said in [. . .]'

implies the name of a book, before the word 'apostle' is reached (4). Clearly too much is lost for 'in the Apostle' (Pauline Epistles); while masc. sing. *π*-, required by *εμ*-, excludes the Acts (*τεμπαστικ*).

105. (MMA. 12.180.150)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From Joseph to Isaac¹.

"Remember me and [pray for me², in the raising] of thy holy hands, [that God be merciful] to me and that I may do His will [. . .] For wheresoever I am [. . .] (5) . . I, thy servant, [. . .] And moreover if God give [me] means [to ? please] Him and He be merciful unto me, I will [. . .] because of thee. Thou didst write to me [. . .] not³ as (a) father and my heart was troubled. But if thou wilt [write] (10) to me as 'my son' or 'my servant,' my heart shall be content. For I am thine. I did not [attain] to come north until the feast⁴ was past (?). If God give me means and thy prayers attain me, I will come north and (15) do obeisance to thy lordship. I have [. . .]⁵ many burdens upon me; be so good and pray for me, that God give me means that I may endure them⁶; for I am greatly in need⁷. (20) Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it to my beloved father and lord, pious and worthy of all honor, Apa Isaac, (25) the anchorite: from Joseph, thy son and servant, humblest sinner."

¹ Isaac the anchorite in 211 (also from a Joseph), 318, Hall p. 52 (20373), *BP.* 9420. For this Joseph *v.* 245.

² *Cf.* Hall p. 31 *supra*.

³ The gap makes exact bearing of this negative doubtful.

⁴ ? Easter. *V. CO.* 53 n.

⁵ A verb.

⁶ *Lit.* 'observe them.'

⁷ *Cf.* 373, 438.

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106. (MMA. 14.1.544)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Papyrus. 10 × 31 cm. On the *recto* was 624. (Plate V.)

From ——— to Epiphanius¹.

"The preface². I do obeisance and I embrace the prints of the feet of thy pious, holy fatherhood; and I beg that thou wilt have me in remembrance in the raising up of thy ———³ hands, that are acceptable⁴ before (5) God; that He would give me means to walk in that which is pleasing in His sight, and that He [.] soul⁵ that would (?) come, or shall come into His ——— dread hands. For it is fear and trembling [to fall into the] ——— hands of the living God⁶, most of all for a sinful man such as I. And (I beg) that He would make me⁷ [.] the footstool⁸ of your feet, that my joy may be full. For [.] by the springs of water⁹, even thus do I long to behold your face, (10) [.] pious father. And I do obeisance unto my father Pson¹⁰.

L. 1: "My holy lord father, worthy of [.] and inspired¹¹, Epiphanius; (from) his servant."

¹ Were it not for the greeting to Pson (l. 10), one might take 'Epiphanius his servant' (l. 1) for the writer.

² I do not know this use of *προοίμιον* in Coptic, or Greek letters. It may be a substitute for the usual opening words ('Before all things . . .'), or it may be the title of the phrases following it. Indeed so devoid is the letter of all but empty compliments, that such a title might almost be taken to apply to the whole. The final greeting makes it improbable that this letter is a mere formal exercise.

³ An unknown abbreviation. In each case (4, 6, 7) it follows 'hands,' (ε)τε(μα.μα.ατ) 'blessed' suggests itself, but is not convincing. The instance in 7, in the midst of a bible text, makes explanation still more difficult. Cf. an abbreviation in a discarded piece (MMA. 14.6.223) *nencon*

τε (Pa name); also in 56. Perhaps *πτες*, *Jême*, no. 85, 38, apparently an epithet of *ρωμε*, should be considered here.

⁴ Usually an epithet of prayers (v. 117); here due probably to confusion of formulae.

⁵ ['Body, spirit], soul,' preceded by a verb, might fill the gap. The next words are obscure.

⁶ Heb. x 31.

⁷ 'Worthy to salute,' or the like.

⁸ Apparently with the Greek article *τό*. This would be a quite unfamiliar usage.

⁹ Cf. Ps. xli 1. The same figure is used (to Epiphanius again) in *BKU*. 290.

¹⁰ Generally Pson; as here 199, 277, 281, *RE*. 22.

¹¹ *V*. 163.

107. (MMA. 12.180.187)—Original Monastery, Rooms 1 & 3. Pottery.

From Victor to John, Enoch and Andreas.

"I, the humble Victor, write to John, Enoch and Andreas, my fathers in the Lord. (5) As our father¹ Isaac cried out, saying, 'My children, with one another. As regards Kapetos², it is shameful men should behold your work(s). Lo, I have sent your (10) brethren to you. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ Cf. *CO*. 323 for this form.

² Obscure phrases. Possibly '(Ye are) my children one with (like) another.' *μα π-?* prepositional; v. *CO*. 48 n. and here 189, 312. *καπετος* would then be for *αγαπητος*.

(*ST*. 169). Cf. *καπнт* *ST*. 147, but also Pap. Leipzig *ed. Mitteis*, no. 97, *Капѣтос* (gen.), from Ermont. Where the quotation ends is uncertain.

108. (MMA. 12.180.279)—Original Monastery. Papyrus.

From Epiphanius to [.]¹ and John.

"Before all things [. For the scripture saith [. the ways of Sion² [. and all her gates are destroyed (?) [. (5) have been taken captive [. them, their eyes have failed³ [. you⁴ [.] and John, from Epiphanius of the mount of *Jême*."

¹ Perhaps Enoch, often associated with John. *V*. 116 n.

² Lam. i 4, 5. Between ll. 2, 3 the gap must be considerable, seeing how much is needed to complete the opening phrase in l. 1.

³ Unidentified quotation. This verb elsewhere = *ἐκλείπειν*.

⁴ Presumably the quotations have ceased here.

109. (Cairo 46304.13)—E. Buildings, Room 11. Pottery, 2 fragments.

A. Refers to a woman and [Abra]ham (or [Pa]ham) her husband¹. *Verso* 9 seems to show the concluding greeting and address. If so, it cannot be part of text B *recto* (which has its greeting in ll. 14, 15), but rather of that obliterated on *verso*.

¹ Of whom it is perhaps narrated (3) that Satan entered into him. If *εωτην* in this line, the narrative would refer to conjugal differences (cf. 315A, 502).

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B. The remainder (if indeed part of the same⁵) is concerned with the recipient's ill health. "... pillar [that] supporteth the world. Thou art our glory and (5) [thou art] our (?) boast. My humility [will beseech ?] the true Christ for thee; for He [is the] physician (?) of them that are sick, the bishop of souls⁶, the helper of them that are hard pressed, the protector that healeth every sickness and every disease; (10) that He may grant thee recovery and rest and that the Lord make me worthy to see thee⁴ once again; for the time of my dissolution draweth nigh⁸. Farewell in the Lord."⁹

2 I am inclined to regard the 2 frags. (owing to the 2 addresses) as independent letters, written by one scribe.

3 1 Pet. ii 25.
5 2 Tim. iv 6.

4 *Lit.* you.

110. (Cairo 46304.27)—Cell A. Pottery.

From ——— to Isaac and Elias¹.

“...] I greet and salute my (5) beloved, holy and God-loving fathers, men truly revered, (endued) with every good quality (*ἀρετή*) and every good (10) thing. I greet you much, in all the fullness of my soul; moreover I cast myself down and worship the prints of your holy (15) feet, men truly beloved, Apa Isaac and Apa Elias. It is written thus in the scripture, the breath (20) of God²: ‘A city cannot be hid that is set upon a hill. Ye in truth it is that (give forth³) (25) every good perfume and far hath it spread. Farewell.’

¹ Recipients also of 169, 188, 211, 247, 255, 261, 279, 375, 385 and 2 discarded frags. (C. 44674.5 and do. 134), both letters, the former from the 'asbāne and headmen of Jême,' including promissory declarations (v. 96), relating to 2 persons (one a priest) under the authority of Isaac

and Elias. *PSBA*, xxix 318, no. 2 is also addressed to this pair.

2 Mt. v 14.

3 **ga-** thus rarely without **et-**. For this metaphor v. 163. 2.

111. (MMA. 12.180.324)—Original Monastery. Papyrus, many small frags. (Plate IV.) Perhaps by scribe of 382.

From Pesenthius to Epiphanius.

A. "When the sons of Eli fornicated [at the] door of the house of the Lord¹, God suffered that the ark should be taken into the house of Dagon², (in) the land of the idolaters, and He even was minded to blot them out, because of their sins. But a multitude of the Israelites fell by [the edge of the sword,] because of the (5) transgressions of those. And the ark of the Lord [. . . .] also, when⁴ I [. . . .] in the traces of those, God did exp[el]. . . .]land. One (thing) is his [.] (7) and a[nother (?).] that are many and [.] (8) smite him [.] upon me [.] me; but even as he did [. . . .] I went not in the paths of [. . . .] (11) iniquity upon iniquity and [. . . .] into the house of Dagon [. . . .].

B. "...] great (?) mercy he did not [...], shall repent [...]

C. "... God [...] he danced before (?) [...] These (things) I [write (?) ... all the brethren [... but especially Apa [...⁵"

Verso of A:

["Give it unto] my holy and truly inspired lord brother (or father), Apa Epiphanius of the Mount of Jême:
(from) Pesynte, his [humblest] servant."

1 1 Kingd. ii 22.

4 Cf. 2 Kingd. vi 16 (Ciasca).

2 *Ib.* v 2.

5 The lower margin shows this to be the end of the letter.

3 Perhaps a fresh sentence, introducing the writer's reflections on the foregoing; or more prob. $\tau\pi\alpha$ -= $\tau\pi\epsilon$ -.

112*. (MMA. 12.180.294)—Modern Dumps over Original Monastery. Papyrus, 5 frags., largest 12.5×4 cm. (original width $30 +$ cm.).

Begins with an acknowledgement of "former letters." Nothing further is intelligible beyond professions of zeal to carry out instructions (τετιμειρεναις). "Our nome" (νομου) is mentioned, apparently in some complimentary phrase. "Paternome, your son" appears to send his greetings to the recipient, who is termed "your lord fathership" and whose prayers the writer solicits. The address (vo.) is ἀρετῆν ἡμῶν πατριού μὲν ἡμῶν, calling the recipient "patron."

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113. (Cairo 46304.38)—Cell A. Pottery.

From [. . . .] to [the ?] brethren [. . . .].

A. "Before my humblest words, I write and do obeisance to my holy fathers and I salute the sweetness of your piety (5) and your saintliness and your angel¹. Moreover I worship the prints of your revered and holy feet. Greeting in the Lord. Seeing that (10) I have. . ."

C, D show part of a request as to '3 bundles of rope,' 'jars of vinegar,' which the writer lacks.

¹ *Lit.* 'your angel.' Several times in these ostraca, e.g. 203, 239, 411, where the phrase resembles this; also CO. 384, BKU. 35. In BM. 1121 the same periphrasis is applied to a bishop. Its exact Greek parallel is found in *An. Boll.* xxxii 153, 168, 188, applied to Daniel the Stylite. But in BP. 1018 'I salute the angel of the holy τόπος, thereafter I greet &c.' (cf. *Sphinx* x 144); while in ST. 372, 'I salute the angel that dwelleth in the sanctuary'; cf. τῷ συνδούλῳ μου ἀγγέλῳ addressed by a celebrant priest (*Or. Christ.*

1893, 82). The allusion here is to the guardian angel, assigned to a church, or to the clergy connected therewith, or believed to accompany persons of peculiar sanctity, as Jeremias of Saqqara (Quibell-Thompson, *Saqq.*, *The Monastery*, p. 49), John Khamé (*PO.* xiv 354), Abraham of Scete (Paris, arabe 4888, f. 192), the catholicus (Budge, *Bk. of Governors* ii 116). Cf. in a letter to Athanasius (Lemm, *KKS.* lvii 667) 'We venerate God's angel that speaketh in thee.'

114. (MMA. 12.180.156)—Under floors of Rooms 1, 3. Pottery.

From Pkôl to Hello.

"Give it unto my in all ways holy father, my father¹ Hello; from Pkôl, thy son. I² have sinned (5) against heaven (and) in thy sight³. [For]give me. [. . . .] hath said⁴, 'Be not wroth against⁵ thy [.] sin⁶ against thee, but be wroth [.] the devil.' And now [.] (10) . . .] this man [.] according to Luke (?)⁷, he [.] God. . ."

¹ For αἷτ cf. CO. 184, 447.

² Cf. introductory αἷ in 455, Hall p. 89 *supra*.

³ Cf. Lu. xv 18.

⁴ In gap scarcely room for a longer name than πεῖρε; yet this is no Gospel quotation. Possibly κερῶ, 'another.'

⁵ *Lit.* 'burn,' if λωή has its usual sense.

⁶ Probably 'that hath sinned,' or 'that sinneth.'

⁷ Perhaps intended (cf. the quotation above), but not so written.

115*. (Cairo 44674.82)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

After the initial greeting—the recipient is apparently called "revered brother"—the writer quotes ["the] holy [scripture], speaking [by the mouth (?) of] David," in Ps. xlv 1, 2 and Ja. i 12¹. These verses make up almost the whole letter.

On *verso*, farewell greeting² and request for prayers.

¹ παῖδατῃ μακάριος has the form παῖδατῃ; cf. 592 B.

² The form οὐαυῃ also CO. Ad. 27.

116*. (Cairo 46304.7)—1st Tower under Floor. Pottery.

From "the humblest (?) Euprepus εὐπρεπε," to [John] and Enoch¹.

Whilst coming south, the writer had heard that [. . . .] had taken action against (?) him. *Verso* shows greetings, also from Isidore². The last line presumably a request for prayers in time of trial, or sickness³.

¹ V. 350, which suggests 'John' here. He with Enoch also in 107, 124, 149, 185, 350, CO. 379, Hall p. 92.

² Abraham (12) is presumably another person greeted;

cf. MMA. 12.180.167 (discarded), which is from Isidore and Abraham to Enoch.

³ Παρασμός. Cf. CO. 104, 348, BKU. 316.

117*. (MMA. 12.180.317)—Room 5 + W. Face. Papyrus, 2 frags.; the larger 7 × 6.5 in.

From [. . . .] to Pesenthus.

Appears to contain nothing, after the opening words, "I have found opportunity (εὐκαιρία)¹ [. . . .]", beyond compliments and requests², unless it be in 8–11, where the writer speaks of his grief and of someone

¹ Probably ["to greet you] in the poor letters [of my humility"], or the like. Cf. ST. 212 εὐκαιρία εὐσχήματα ἡμεῶν, and *ib.* 302.

² εὐσχήματα 'acceptable,' applied doubtless to recipient's prayers, for which the writer begs. Cf. MMA. 12.180.305 (discarded) πενήτην εὐσχήματα παρρησιότητα.

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orphaned (ορφανος). He concludes with a prayer for long life for the recipient, or his community³ and that [he himself] may be made [worthy to greet him, face to face.]

["Give it unto, Pesen]thius, the bishop⁴; [from"]

3 τ[ετιμη]τ[ο]χοις (or the like), or τ[κοο]τ[ε] might be supplied.

4 On the bishops of this name v. Part 1.

118*. (Cairo 46304.85)—Cell C. Pottery.

From [. . . .] to Isaac and Ananias¹.

"Give it unto my pious fathers, Apa (?) Isaac and Apa Ananias, from these humblest ones. Before all things our humility [worships] the sweetness of the footstool (ὑποπόδιον) of your holy angel², [diffused ?³] everywhere. Hereafter [. . . .] your saintliness, that (?) and) you [. . . .] feeble⁴ [. . . . have] mind [of us] in your [holy] prayers [. . . .], for we are [. . . .] men [. . . .]"

1 Recipients of 356.

2 πεπαγγελος. V. 113 n.

3 [ε]τ[ο]ρ[ω], or [ε]τ[ω]ν[ω] ε[δ]ο[λ].

4 ετ[κα]α[λ]. In RE. 44, BP. 1018 the writers use this epithet of themselves. But cf. 117 n.

119*. (Cairo 46304.47a)—Cell A. Pottery.

From Phrangas¹ to Peter.

"I, Phrangas, [it is writes] and greets his beloved [. . . .], Apa Peter. God [knoweth,²] I do enquire for the health [of] (5) and for thine own [. . . .] brother Ananias, that [. . . .] is³ ill and my heart [was sad]." The rest obscure; 13-15 perhaps "talked with [us in the] words of our holy fathers⁴."

1 Frange, the writer of 351, 376, 412, Hall p. 84 (14239), *AZ.* '78, 12, *Ann. du Serv.* xxi 123, *ST.* 267 (where he calls himself 'of Petemout'). For the name v. CO. 394 n.

2 Could be read differently: 'Apa Peter, the great man (abbot). I enquire &c.'

3 'he is,' or 'thou art.'

4 But probably the gap here is too long to allow this.

120*. (Cairo 46304.32)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 336 and ?433.

From "the sinners," Tagap¹ and Patermouthius, to Epiphanius, the pious and revered, remembrance in whose prayers they ask. Therein John, lector and probably scribe, joins them. The authors appear to quote the promissory formula of 96 &c. in respect to one Zael (Misael); perhaps they are begging Epiphanius to intercede for his protection, or immunity (καταλατρε πνευματος []).

1 Authoress ? of 433. Cf. PSBA. xxx 204, where these 2 names are jointly referred to. We may assume, then, that that ostr. came from the Epiphanius site.

121*. (MMA. 14.1.22)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery.

Anonymous and apparently complete. "We have received the letters¹ of thy saintliness² (and) revered lord fathership and have greatly rejoiced in that we found therein (news of) thy health."

1 περ[ε]λαι.

2 Ἀγιωσύνη.

122*. (Cairo 46304.50)—Cell A. Pottery.

Greetings to "all the brethren, from small to great¹, but more especially Apa Hello and Apa Ananias² and [their?] brethren. . . ."

1 May mean both young and old. The formula is found in Greek letters: P. Oxyrh. 1350.

2 These names together in MMA. 12.180.208 (discarded) and CO. 340.

3 Space makes [the] less likely.

123. (Cairo 46304.69)—Cell B. Pottery.

From Peter to Epiphanius and Psan¹.

"My holy lords, pious and truly Christ-bearing, Apa Epiphanius and Apa Psan, (from) the humblest Peter. I [?] greet] you [. . . .]"

1 For these joint recipients v. 417. A BM. ostr. (77, 11-12, 61) is from Peter to Psan.

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124*. (Cairo 44674.13)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

End of a letter from Joseph¹ to (?) John, Enoch²,, Epiphanius and [. . . .]³. The 1st, 2nd and 4th of these are addressed as ἀπα.

¹ V. 245 n.

² V. 116.

³ Possibly π[ε]φ[αν], as in 106 &c.

125*. (MMA. 14.1.198)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

Recto illegible.

From [. . . .] to (?) John. Whether [“the new πιστός”] applies to him is uncertain. “Be so kind (and) pray for us. Farewell. Write (as to) thy health.”

¹ Cf. CO. 248 n. To the references there add Cotelier, *Mon. ii* 546, *Ann. du Serv.* ix 225, perhaps a title, BM. 341, where ‘the πιστοί at the convent gate’ seem to be subordinates, Budge *Αποκ.* 90? = catechumens, or novices.

But Lauchert, *Kanones*, 218, contrasts them with catechumens; and so it seems to be in Paris 131⁵, 18b. ‘New’ would mean recently entitled to this designation.

126*. (Cairo 44674.111)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

From Pesenthius¹ to Petronius.

The letter begins apparently with an apology for lack of papyrus². References to a book³ and to the writer’s coming south. L. 4, “Do [me] the kindness and greet the brethren in my name⁴. Farewell [in] the Lord. Give it [unto my] dear brother Petronius, from the humblest Pesenthius.”

¹ By hand of Cairo 44674.10 (discarded): Pesenthius to Victor.

² Cf. CO. 97.

³ Possibly to its binding ([π]ααρ). V. 380.

⁴ V. 103 n.

127. (Cairo 46304.53)—Cell A. Pottery.

“Before (coming to) the affairs (*lit.* word) of my humility, I salute the footstool of thy feet. Now¹, when I had received the letters of thy fatherhood, I was greatly² filled with joy. [Thou didst write] to me in thy letters that [. . .]”

¹ An instance of introductory ἐπειδή without any syntactical apodosis usually introduced by τεποτ, or εἰς ζήτη. It might well be ignored in translation.

² Cf. 141, 7.

128*. (Cairo 44674.78)—Original Monastery. Pottery. Palimpsest.

From Ananias to [. . . . (plur.)].

“I Ananias, the worthless¹, I do obeisance unto my holy fathers, through whom I have known God². Pray for me.”

¹ πεισθαῖ, or ‘unprofitable.’ Cf. 342. Perhaps in CO. 268.

² εὐαριστοῦ πποττε εὐοῦ ριτοτοτ. Cf. Hall p. 98 πρῶμε εὐαριστοῦ πποττε εὐάνητοτ.

129*. (MMA. 12.180.313)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Original Monastery (1 fragt.). Papyrus, 5 frags.; largest 15 × 6 cm.

Two Letters, the earlier (I) on fibers †. The other, which replies to it, is on the back of the same papyrus¹.

I. From Abraham² to [. . . .].

Recipient is a revered personage, addressed as “patron” (πρ)³ and “fathership.” The writer speaks of his sins (9) and begs to be remembered in recipient’s prayers, which God will not refuse (?) (10), and to be

¹ As e.g. in BM. 468.

² The 2nd letter makes it probable that this too is the *lashane* of Pshenhôr, possibly the same as the recipient of RE. 5, likewise *lashane* of that place. Whether RE. 4 is

from this Abraham is not clear. (P)shenhôr is 4 m. south of Kûs.

³ This may, besides προστάτης (as CO. 106, 390, RE. 19), stand for προκοτός, or προνοητής. Cf. WS. no. 344 n.

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delivered from trials (12). He refers to instructions given and makes a request (13); but whether any matter of business is touched upon cannot now be said.

"My holy lord [father, that] truly [beareth] Christ, Apa [. . . .]; from Abraham. . ."

II. From [. . . .]⁴ to Abraham.

The reply to the foregoing letter. It refers to illness (20), to "the most saintly (δουώτατος) [. . . .], the bishop⁵" and to something which recipient needs (25).

"Give it [unto my] father Abraham, [the] *lashane* of Pshenhôr, from [. . . .]."

4 I can make nothing of the letters [εετρεε], which may be part of the writer's name. They do not look like 'Pesenthius.'

5 Writer (probably = recipient of other letter) is therefore not a bishop.

130*. (MMA. 14.1.498)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus, 2 frags.; largest 3 × 10 cm. By scribe of 133, 416, ST. 394 &c.

"[. . .] bless you with every beauty from the beatitudes¹ [. . . .], which the truly [. . . .], the holy God-bearer (θεοτοκος) Mary gave [. . . .] you establish yourself² upon the immovable rock [. . . .]

["Give it unto . . . , perfect in] all virtue (ἀρετή³), Apa [. . . .], the anchorite; from John [. . . .]"

After the address are the following, one below the other: εε—, χε—, φε—. These abbreviations suggest θεοῦ χάρις φ. . . The smaller letters are not distinctly legible.

1 For μακαρισμός v. CO. Ad. 33 and 69.

2 Verso shows that only one person is addressed.

3 Cf. 164, 184, 473, 483. These, it will be observed, all address Epiphanius; but cf. 375, of another anchorite.

131. (MMA. 12.180.240)—Rubbish Hole in 5. Papyrus. 11.3 × 35.5 cm. (Plate III.) From Constantine¹ to Epiphanius.

"Believe me², my beloved, holy father, that willingly, if I might find opportunity, I would write at all times³, doing obeisance unto thy holy fatherhood; for I have in thee great trust, and rightly. But I find none; and moreover the troubles that do now encompass the world and the plague that is upon us have well nigh made of me a corpse. I inform thy (5) holy fatherhood that, when the most godly deacon of our holy lord and father the archbishop, that bare the Festal Epistle⁴, came northward, he gave to me a letter, one from our holy lord and father the archbishop, that it (might be) sent unto thee. The same now thou shalt find within this letter, even as it is⁵. For indeed⁶ he forgot to send it thee when he (? the deacon) came southward. These (things) I write; and I do obeisance at the same time and salute (10) thy holy fatherhood, entreating thee to have mind of me in thy prayers.

"Give it to my beloved, holy and truly God-loving father, worthy of all honour, Apa Epiphanius the anchorite, from the humblest Constantine."

1 A bishop C. is concerned in RE. 10 with the receipt and transmission of a patriarchal letter.

2 Cf. CO. 243, *ĀZ.* '85, 68, *Rev. Ēg.* xiv 30. Cf. πιστευσον 'of a surety,' e.g. *Or. Cbr.* '92, 61, 63 &c.

3 So begins the letter P. Amh. cxlv.

4 V. CO. 18 n., Ryl. 340 n., BM. 131 and p. 517. Further CSCO. 42, 225, where Cyril speaks of a lector to whom the distribution of the Festal Letter (πνευματική) to the bishops of the eparchy had been entrusted; and BM. 464, which relates to the delivery and publication of the *εὐπραγία* in the churches throughout the *castrum* (? Jême).

The κηρύγματα of Damianus are often referred to in these ostraca; v. CO., l. c., 53. It is suggested that Ryl. 81-83 are fragments of such Letters, which had been distributed locally (cf. J. Rylands *Bull.* v 500 for these and others).

5 Presumably = 'even as it was,' i.e. as I first received it. But the precise meaning here and elsewhere is sometimes doubtful, e.g. BM. Gk. iv 1631, col. 3, whereas in Budge, *Misc.* 485 it is evident.

6 For τὰχα thus v. *Theol. Texts*, p. 89 n. In Zoega 602 and *ĀZ.* '83, 144 γὰρ follows, as here.

132*. (MMA. 14.1.503)—E. Buildings. Papyrus. 11 × 5 cm.

Fragment containing a reference to dogmatical views as to the relations of the persons of the Trinity, maintained by certain brethren of the Mount of Pshouëb¹.

1 *пшотнѣ*. Spelt *пшотиннѣ* in 78, *пшнѣ* in 522 (cf. forms *шотн* in a H. Thompson fragt., *шнѣ* Budge *Афос*. 134, *шотнѣ* Budge *Misc.* 268, Rossi *Nuo. Cod.* 76, Boh.

шнѣ CSCO. 43, 35). 'The Hill of the Persea' was a well-known monastic settlement, v. *Synax.* Forget i 295, 340 جبل بشواو *Gebel Bishwaw*.

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"... brethren of the Mount of Pshouëb said (? say) that he saith, 'The body (σῶμα) of the Father and the Son [and the] Holy [Ghost. . . .] Joseph the deacon² [...]"

Verso. Illegible remnants of a letter in another hand.

² These words presumably belong to a fresh sentence.

133. (MMA. 14.1.535)—E. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus, several frags.; largest 10 × 24 cm. (Plate V.) By scribe of 130.

From John and Pesenthius¹ to Epiphanius.

"... inform ? your] godly² lord brotherhood that by the will [of God. . . .] monastery, this day, which is the [...] day [of. . . . we] give thanks unto God, His [...] hath [. . . .] we be all preserved through your holy prayers. Seeing that [. . . . our] lord [father. . . .] (5) the patriarch [hath] bidden us that we assemble together³ [. . . .], we and the most holy brother, Apa John, the bis[hop of⁴. . . .] holy [father ?] the archimandrite⁵, and that we send for [. . . .] and sit [. . . .] and that we judge their affair, according to the authority of the canons [. . . .⁶] of Keft [...

(10) ["Give it] unto the most pious [. . . .], beloved and spiritual⁷, that in truth beareth Christ, Apa Epiphanius, [the anchor]ite; from John and Pesynthius, these humblest ones. Hail in the Lord."

¹ Of the other papyri in this hand 130, 253, ST. 179, 394 are signed by John, 473 (if indeed the same) by Cyriacus.

² Nothing as to the relative ranks of correspondents can be deduced from this epithet; it is applied to 'sons,' 'brothers,' 'fathers'; to bishops (RE. 22, 29, CO. 286), as well as to clerics of lower grades.

³ RE. 10 relates to a local 'synod,' convoked by the patriarch, to examine the affair of the monk Elisaius.

⁴ 'Priest' could as well be read as 'bishop.' One is tempted to place fragt. C higher, bringing its 3rd line opposite l. 6, so as to read "bishop of Keft." But various reasons forbid this.

⁵ I take 'the archimandrite' to be another dignity called to the synod. The title occurs in our texts without further definition of local position. In *Jême* no. 106, 104 an 'anchorite and archim.' is mentioned. At Dêr el-Bahri (CO.) the title does not occur, nor (usually) was his name appended; Epiphanius is not intended by it, either here, or in ST. 179 (by this writer), prob. not in 505 (same writer).

⁶ A considerable gap here.

⁷ Epiphanius is πνευματικός in no other text (though 134, 416, ? ST. 179 may address him). Cyriacus so called in 151; Pesenthius of Keft in RE. 7 and 45. Does the meaning differ from that of πνευματοφόρος? (cf. 163 n.).

134. (MMA. 14.1.532)—W. of 1st Tower. Papyrus. 5 × 10.5 cm. Anonymous¹.

"Lo, (here is) the copy of the letter of our lord [father. . . .] the bishop²; we have drawn it up³ and have sent it unto your sa[nctity. . . .] send it (? him) to him and that ye would ask my lord [. . . .] learn the intention of the men of Jême. If he [wish ?] (5) that I [. . .] and⁴ sleep, when first I reach⁵ the city⁶ at night [. . . .]. But [if] he wish that I come not, write unto me; for I will do [my utmost. . . .] much unto (? your sanctity and my lord [...

["Give it unto my] holy and spiritual [lord] father; (from) his humblest son."

¹ From the epithet πνευματικός (*verso*) we may perhaps assume that Epiphanius is the recipient (cf. 133 n.).

² The position of the middle space in the address (*verso*) shows that more must be wanting from the end of l. 1 than merely the words supplied, after the bracket. The same applies to the succeeding lines.

³ On εἰλην v. BM. p. xiv n.

⁴ The conjunct. πτα- implies a preceding verb (lost), perhaps with τπα-.

⁵ I do not know whether 'when I . . . ' properly translates πτα- here, which might indeed be a mere error for subj. πτα-. Scarcely πτα(ε) 'and go early to the city.'

⁶ Presumably Ermont, or Keft. Cf. CO. 134 n. and *Jême*, Index, s.v. πόλις.

135. (MMA. 14.1.495)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus, 3 frags.¹; largest 7.5 × 10 cm. From a cleric to his superior (? bishop).

It begins without opening formula: "Regarding the (things) [whereof] your lord [fathership] did [. . . .] all the clergy, concerning (?) [. . . .] baptize at (for ?) them², when I had [. . . .]. And such as are fast-breakers [. . . .] (5) ere ye had written." In B nothing consecutive is intelligible; 13 perhaps "complete the

¹ Interrelation of the frags. not finally ascertained.

² Cf. this verb in 157 ('bapt. at a font'); e- also for 'bapt. in the name of.' Here the meaning is obscure.

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liturgy." In 17 perhaps the name Kalajshire; 21 "that ye would] give me an ordinance (canon³) [. . . .] Kalapedius⁴ too, the priest, (or K. be priest) [. . . .] wherein he readeth [. . . .] I have excluded him⁵ [" . . .

3 Cf. CO. 366.

4 Cf. 150 n. for a priest of this name. The form here is, I think, new.

5 Cf. CO. Ad. 13, RE. 18 bis (sic), 141, 256; and Boh. 100 $\chi\omega$ $\epsilon\alpha\delta\epsilon\alpha$, e.g. CSCO. 41, 36, *Mém. Inst. Ég.* ii 411

= Paris, Arab. 4785, 173 b 'I will forbid thee (a cleric) communion of the mysteries.' V. also CO. 41 n., 78 n. In Rossi, *Nuo. Cod.* 34 this verb = $\alpha\sigma\nu\acute{\alpha}\lambda\epsilon\tau\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$ $\kappa\alpha\iota$ $\acute{\alpha}\kappa\omicron\upsilon\nu\omega\nu\eta\text{-}\tau\omicron\upsilon\varsigma$ $\pi\omicron\iota\epsilon\iota\nu$. A fuller phrase with same meaning: $\kappa\omega$ (intrans. α) $\epsilon\iota\delta\epsilon\alpha$ $\kappa\alpha\mu\alpha\tau\epsilon\sigma\tau\epsilon\kappa\tau\iota\omicron\nu$; a shorter, $\epsilon\epsilon\iota\delta\epsilon\alpha$.

136. (MMA. 14.1.546)—E. Rubbish Heaps, or beyond E. Court. Papyrus, 2 frags.; largest 5.5×13.5 cm. (Plate VII.)

Two letters, no. 1 (fibers \dagger) being the earlier.

I. Nothing indicates the class, or relations of writers and recipient. The former speak of the *comes*, who had "written to us yesterday." They refer also to "the remainder of the *προσφορά*" which had been received (or seized) by someone¹, and say that they had been that same day to Kōs.

II. From Pesenthius to Lucianus².

Deals with the relations of a man and a woman; but the *lacunae* leave the narrative obscure. She had apparently, (10) in presence of her parents and many witnesses, told what had happened³. Allusions to "the end of the 40 (days⁴)" and to "the Great Pascha" (11, 13), at which time the accused man⁵ had, despite (?) her husband who had come (12), carried the woman off. At present both are (13) at the disposal of recipient, whom Pesenthius expects to deal suitably with the complainant⁶.

"My dear son, the *κύρις* Lucianus; (from) Pesenthius . . ."

1 The subject of the letter may be a question of inheritance.

2 May well be the writer of RE. 20 (to bishop Pesenthius) and of 410. There he appears to be an official, or an agent of the bishop. The present scribe wrote 208, 380, both from Pesenthius.

3 The relative positions of the 2 frags. are uncertain; the objection to accepting those here proposed is greatest in ll. 11, 12, where $\mu\epsilon\tau\epsilon$ following $\pi\epsilon\sigma\mu\epsilon$ is difficult.

$\epsilon\pi\epsilon\tau$ again is unlikely in form, unsuitable in meaning (if for $\epsilon\pi\iota\tau$), yet difficult to read otherwise.

4 Thus, without $\pi\epsilon\sigma\sigma\tau$, 246, PO. xi 337, BM. 157.954, ST. 217. On the end (*solutio*) of Lent, v. 230, CO. 99 n.

5 Taking $\pi\alpha\iota$ (12) as indicating him. But the pronouns in these lines do not allow of certainty of interpretation.

6 On *κατάστασις* v. 249. Here perhaps 'give κ .' = 'bring to seemly behaviour.'

137*. (MMA. 14.1.516)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Papyrus. 5.5×5 cm.

A request to a venerated personage ("the dust of [your feet]"), regarding the writer's mother, who had (5) married another [husband], $\epsilon\alpha\epsilon\epsilon\mu\omicron\sigma\omicron\varsigma$ $\mu\pi\eta[\epsilon\epsilon\alpha\iota]$. Two women, [He]tōsê and Tsibella¹, are perhaps joint authors².

["Give it to. . .] that truly beareth Christ, Apa [. . .] (? the anchorite³)" from his "servants."

1 For the 1st v. Hall pl. 8, 607, the style and formulae of which (cf. *ÄZ.* 1907, 73) suggest a Nubian name; for the other (= $\Sigma\acute{\epsilon}\beta\upsilon\lambda\lambda\alpha$), *Jême* no. 69, BM. Gk. 1595.

2 Note plur. 'we beg.' sing. 'my mother.'

3 [$\pi\alpha\pi\alpha\delta\chi\omega$] $\rho\iota\tau\iota\varsigma$ might possibly be read.

138*. (MMA. 14.1.519)—E. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus. 3×19 cm.

The writer expresses a wish¹ relating to Mark of Tab(en)nêse², who (?) had, in presence of the master $\epsilon\alpha\gamma$ Palektôr³ and ? Daniel, done something requiring investigation. Recipient is to enquire through P. and D. and learn [. . .] "The sacred mysteries" are mentioned, but it is impossible to say in what connexion⁴.

1 If $\sigma\tau\omega\mu$ here = $\theta\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\eta\sigma\omicron\nu$, the following verb should be in subj., not caus. (assuming $\epsilon\tau\epsilon\kappa\mu\epsilon$ to be Achm. for $\epsilon\tau\epsilon\kappa\epsilon$). But perhaps \dagger $\sigma\tau\omega\mu$ $\epsilon\tau\epsilon\kappa\epsilon$ should be read, as BM. 1130.

2 $\tau\alpha\delta\epsilon\mu\sigma\epsilon$, as in *Jême* no. 89, 53. Cf. 163 n.

3 In CO. 174 this was misunderstood. The name may be

compared with other bird-names: $\pi\epsilon\omega\upsilon\iota\omicron\varsigma$ Munier, *Cat.* no. 9254, $\pi\alpha\epsilon\omega\mu$ (and $\pi\alpha\iota\tau\omicron\varsigma$), $\pi\omega\delta\epsilon\tau$ BM. Gk. iv 1419, $\pi\alpha\alpha\alpha$ BM. 1075, $\Phi\iota\delta$, *Τεκρομπίας*.

4 Possibly in reference to exclusion from communion; cf. 135 n.

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139*. (MMA. 12.180.311)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus, 2 connected frags.; the larger 3.5 × 6 cm.

Addressed to "your pious fatherhood," mentioning the *κῦρις* Dorotheus and referring twice to the church treasury (*κειμηλαρχεῖον*).

140. (MMA. 12.180.54)—Original Monastery + W. Court. Pottery. (Plate XIII.)

"Christ, Michael, Gabriel (?)¹. Amen.—I have had the letters of thy holiness, have learned thence of thy welfare and have greatly rejoiced. (5) Now in accordance with what thy reverence wrote me regarding the boy, that I should write for him in² a book (words) from the scripture: I do not think that I have written for him (what is) outside the scripture since he hath come unto (10) my humility, except on two days, or thereabouts³, so that there be not deception. I found not [. . . . book] at the moment, except a book [of him that is among the] saints⁴, our holy⁵ father, A[pa⁶. . . . , arch]bishop of Alexandria, (wherein) he interpreteth (15) the prophet [. . . .], the two [. . . .] having been (?) written⁷ [. . . .] that book. For I found not a book [. . . . ⁸], as hath been already said, [.] a human writing does [.] scripture.' And again thou sayest that I am a (20) [. . . .], Christ is [. . . . ⁹]. I think again (?), when I said [. . . .] except for a disciple, even as thou hast written, saying, Lest [.], I am in truth a disciple. Again, seeing that thou didst [. . . . ¹⁰] Cyriacus; the Lord knoweth that, since the day that [. . . .], I cease not informing him and instructing Jacob (25) [in what] is profitable for him, according to God. My joy [it is. . . .] if thy piety should bid me (do) a thing that [. . . .] will delay¹¹. So far hast thou listened, O brother. Pardon me, for I am careless; I am not worthy that I should [come? and] do obeisance at the prints of the feet of your (30) holiness. Pardon me, for I am a gossip and have written many words, such as (befit) not my measure. Be so kind as to remember me in your holy prayers, that God make me worthy to do His will; for (35) I am negligent. I do obeisance to your reverence by my most humble letters, until such time as God grant me to do you (40) obeisance in person."

¹ For discussion and bibliography of this monogram v. Perdrizet, *Rev. Et. Gr.* xvii 357 ff.

² *gr*- thus rare in Sa'. (CSCO. 73, 72), usual in Boh. (Ac. i 20, Phil. iv 3 &c., *ἐν*).

³ For *πλεονέλαττον* adverbially cf. *Pap. Monac.* no. 4, 10 n. But note the accent here. The next *lit.*, 'That there may not be a lie,' i.e. a too precise statement would be rash.

⁴ For *ὁ ἐν ἀγίοις*? Instances in Coptic, BM. 468, Wessely, *Stud.* xi p. 165 = PG. 65, 245. On use of the phrase v. Hesselung, *Bloemlesing* (Utrecht 1916), 109.

⁵ This word scored through, as if superfluous, perhaps

showing misunderstanding of the preceding phrase. (Cf. the meanings of *μακάριος*, 'holy' and 'deceased'.)

⁶ Or a name only. Athanasius? If *ἀπα* were also there, the name could have but some 4 letters.

⁷ Or 'wherein (?) he wrote the two,' or 'to the two.'

⁸ ? 'At the moment,' as in 12.

⁹ Greek word, ending ? in *-θυμος* (*μακρόθυμος*), though the termination *-ον* would not be expected.

¹⁰ 'Permit' (*ἀνέχειν*), or 'forbid' (*κατέχειν*).

¹¹ A negative seems required; if a neg. fut., the *ἀπ* is lacking; or perhaps *ἀ-* should be privative *ἀπ-*.

141. (MMA., but not traced)—Room 3 + below W. Court. Pottery.

Begins with an apology for not writing on papyrus¹. Recipient is addressed as 'thy holy fatherhood,' writer referring to himself as 'my humility.' He rejoices (6) at news of recipient's good health. The subject of the letter seems to begin at l. 8 and to relate to the action taken by the writer against a third person, who had talked² in an unseemly manner (12). The writer protests that he had never given him cause so to do, but had merely aimed at reconciling the disputants and bringing about peace (18). ['But not only] was he not to be persuaded to accept peace, [but] he even displayed great shamelessness (?), uttering unseemly words, according to the evil advice of him that counselleth him³. (23) And moreover truly I did not exclude him⁴ on account of his having spoken against me; but firstly because that he had of himself

¹ *V. CO.* 97 n. and p. x.

² One must doubt the plur. *ἀπ-* in l. 11. Here, as so often, the main obstacle to interpretation lies in the bearing of the verbal pronouns.

³ ? the devil.

⁴ Hence it is evident that the writer is either the ruling official of a monastery; or, more probably, a secular cleric

addressing his superior, perhaps the bishop (cf. 34); or a bishop (cf. 35) explaining his action to one or other of the venerated anchorites to whom our letters so often refer. (But is *κλεινός* appropriate to this last supposition?) On the priest's power of expulsion v. *Constit. Apost.* viii 28 (27) = Lagarde, *Aeg.* 279. Cf. *CO.* 41 n., 158.

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appointed priests⁵, and also because that he had cast the great commandment of God, (*Verso*) from him, namely love toward his neighbour; and also because it is fitting he should guard his mouth, that he utter not words and others be (thereby) offended. (32) But since it is not possible to write much, thou knowest (already) the folly of his kind⁶. Because of the command (?) then of thy holy fatherhood, [lo,] we admit him (36) [that he may] communicate. But let it not befall that the clergy enter and communicate there⁷ (?), except I have authorized it, (39), or that he make peace with [the?] priest and they be reconciled one with another [. . .] thy fatherhood [. . .]"

5 Had the person in question assumed episcopal functions, or had he appointed a chaplain for his monastery? The words imply rather repeated appointment than a single act.

6 Awkward construction. The sense seems to be: 'Since it

is not possible. . . , (I will but say that) thou knowest. . . '

7 $\pi\rho\omega\tau\eta$ cannot, I think, refer to a person ('at his hands'). Perhaps read in 36 $\epsilon[\pi\mu\alpha\ \pi\epsilon\tau]\eta\alpha\tau\epsilon$, 'the place of communion.'

142. (MMA. 12.180.282)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 12.5 × 22.5 cm. From Nonnus to Epiphanius.

Recipient is addressed as "[pious] and holy lord father" and his prayers are asked, "that Christ, lover of man, [may. . . .] in the matter wherein I am (engaged), prosperously²." The subject of the letter concerns (5) the children of Andreas, son of Kalasire³, by whom (or regarding whom) a request⁴ is (or had previously been) made (6) of Epiphanius, whose dwelling is called "thy holy τόπος," the rules (?) whereof the writer undertakes to observe without any deviation (8). He subscribes this letter, which has the force of a legal promise⁵, in a clumsily written consenting clause (10, 11). It is dated 8th Pachôn, 7th Indiction. Epiphanius is, in the address, further called "the anchorite, that in truth beareth Christ." The writer Nonnus is possibly a νοτάριος; more probably l. 13 contains a place-name⁶.

1 'bless, guide me,' or the like.

2 *V.* 96.

3 Cf. Καλοσύριον, PG. 76, 1065; the Greek for Kalashire.

4 Perhaps as to the said children coming (7) to the recipient.

5 $\tau\acute{\alpha}\xi\epsilon\iota$ thus in CO. 110, 163; cf. $\epsilon\nu\ \tau\acute{\alpha}\xi\epsilon\iota$ BM. Gk. 1691,

P. Byz. Cairo 67309, 20 &c. $\Delta\acute{o}\gamma\omicron\varsigma$ thus vaguely, 'undertaking'; cf. 149.

6 $\tau\omicron\upsilon\tau\epsilon\iota\alpha$ might, if here read, be abbreviated for such a name as that in 87, 2. 'El-Oussia' is a topographical term in many Theban villages today.

143. (Cairo 44674.31)—Room 3. Pottery. By scribe of 1.

" . . .] the humblest (?) Stephen¹, [. . .] the Lord of us all, of whom the wise apostle Paul said²: 'He emptied himself, and took a servant's form, becoming in the likeness of men and in fashion He was found as man; He humbled himself and became obedient, even unto death.' If our Lord and the Lord of every one humbled himself for us, men, for our salvation⁴, it behoves us, men, to follow after the pattern of humility wherein our Lord was for us. For the patriarch, Apa Severus⁵, hath said in one of his Epistles: 'Indeed everything [. . . the] Lord, is for us [. . .] good.' Do the [kindness (?)⁶. . . . (*Verso*) . . .] and we shall [. . .] him that shall offend these little ones, as [the] Lord hath said in His holy gospel⁷. And without (my) writing much⁸, thou knowest, regarding what hath befallen, that thou didst declare, in presence⁹ of our father, the great man¹⁰, what thou didst declare and he wrote to me concerning this matter. And behold too, thou hast further grieved my heart much now, (for) thou hast not observed what our Lord said¹¹: 'Let your speech be Yea, yea and your Nay, nay.' Thou hast not remembered what thou didst declare before the great man."

1 If $\epsilon\lambda\acute{\alpha}\chi\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\varsigma$ were right here, this would be the author. Cf. 1 n.

2 Perhaps a preposition, 'after' (follow after?), or the like.

3 Phil. ii 7, 8. Differs from Horner's text in using $\alpha\eta$ -rather than $\epsilon\alpha\eta$ -.

4 Reminiscent of the Nicene Creed (Coptic in Rossi i 11 62, Zoega p. 242).

5 Severus of Antioch. His Epistles have been estimated at well over 3000 (E. W. Brooks, *Select Letters of S.*, ii p. ix).

6 Only probable if a considerable amount is lost of next lines.

7 Mat. xviii 6.

8 Cf. similarly in 165.

9 For $\epsilon\iota\sigma\theta\epsilon\lambda\ \pi$ - v. *Jême* no. 42, 16, CO. 215, 304 &c.

10 I.e. the abbot, though the term applies likewise to bishops and to civil dignitaries. Cf. CO. 119 n. 'Ο μέγας is used of a venerated ascete (Usener, *Theodos.* 107, 109), e.g. of Antony, *Hist. Laus.* p. 65. Cf. μέγας, μέγας, *Ann. Boll.* 1891, 97, 101.

11 Mat. v 37.

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144. (MMA. 12.180.292)—Original Monastery. Papyrus, 6 frags.; A is 6 × 33 cm.
From Menas to Epiphanius.

"Before [all things] I do obeisance and I salute the [print ?] of thy feet, my holy father, [that] in all things bearest Christ¹. For I am not worthy to [. . . thy] lordship. For it is not given unto a servant [to . . .] his lord. Yet because of the necessity of the sickness that is upon [me], I have ventured and do write unto thee. For thou knowest in² [. . .] the matter of our father the bishop, God hath [. . . (5) . . .] Coluthus of Ermont, he³ found that they are about to [. . .] the *scolasticus*⁴ [. . .] go with him [. . .] he is not [. . .] the priest [. . . (10) Pan]kalêla⁵ and [. . . *scolasti*]-*cus* (?) and the steward [. . . *actu*]arius⁶, until they bring him [. . .] go unto thee here (?) on the [. . .] day [of the month . . .]. But the] chief⁷ of these (things is that) I do obeisance [. . .] holy lord father, [(15) . . .] and thou pray in charity for my house; for my children are sick [. . .] worthy of all honour; and I greet Apa Psan⁸, my holy father.

"My holy father and that [truly ?] beareth [Christ], and pious, Abba Epiphanius⁹; [from] Menas, [his servant.]"

¹ 'In all things,' an addition to this epithet not found elsewhere. *V. CO.* 50 n., Ryl. 288 n.

² Exact place of these words uncertain.

³ Or 'I found.'

⁴ From here to 'priest' a fragt. of uncertain position; so too several phrases in ll. 10-14.

⁵ For this place *v. CO.* 127. Occurs also on a stele from Ermont, O. Wulff, *Altchr. u. Mittelalt.* . . . *Bildwerke* iii, no. 96.

⁶ *Notarius* cannot be read, *vicarius* scarcely; Belisarius (*CO.* Ad. 29 Belisara) is improbable. *Actuarius* occurs in Louvre R. 49, *CO.* 79 and ? 404, 9.

⁷ Cf. *CO.* 104.

⁸ Psan thus greeted in 106.

⁹ Possibly a short (or abbreviated) word after this. For 'Abba' *v. CO.* 286. A ceremonious distinction between it and 'Apa' is denied by Lefébvre (*BIF.* iii 80) and a comparison of their employment in the *Jême* texts (where both are used of St Phoebamon, also of the prior Surus) appears to justify him. In Bohairic texts too the two forms are constantly used indiscriminately of the same person; 'Apa' being prob. reminiscent here of the original, Sa'idic version of such texts.

145. (Cairo 44674.120)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Room 1 or 3. Pottery.
From David to Isaac¹.

"Jesus Christ²—I, the humblest David it is, doth venture to write to his dear father, Apa Isaac, the holy one of God, the man that truly beareth Christ. If it be thy wish and thou (?) wilt compel me³, (saying,) 'Thou shalt become priest'; I have said, 'I will do naught without thy approval, for thou art my father.' For thou knowest what is in my [heart. Be so] kind (?) and write for me to the bishop [in my] name; for I will take⁴ no other letter of any other man. If thou knowest that the matter shall be arranged, do thou send Peter with me, and I will (pay ?) him⁵ his wage. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ 306 by the same to the same.

² Cf. 654. As heading to a private letter this is found in 294, 462, *BP.* 710, *ST.* 267, 320.

³ Or 'and I be compelled,' reading *æece-*. This is perhaps more probable. *Ἀναγκάζειν* may also be 'importune,' as *Miss.* iv 233.

⁴ One might expect 'he will take, accept.'

⁵ Assuming *ταῦτ παῖ*; cf. 532 n. The scribe's usage shows that superlined *π* is insignificant

146. (Cairo 44674.96)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.
From [. . .] to Isaac.

"First my humility doth obeisance to the perfume of your holy fatherhood. I have received the letters of your piety and have had much joy, in that I was worthy of a great favor. Now, according as ye did command, by God's will, if my father come, I will fetch the papers which [? ye] did write me; for he hath mulcted me¹ on account of [. . .]. Every thing² that your fatherhood [shall . . .], I will assent thereto [. . . , . . .] (10) holy father [. . . , Apa] Isaac, [from . . .]."

¹ *πῖτε* (πῖτε) *οσε*, cf. 162, 182, 475. As 'fine' clearly in *Jême* no. 67, 115. Shenoute, exculpating himself from charges of oppression, asks if he is accused *οσῖνκε αἰσῶ-ατῇ ποσε* (Wessely ix 123). Also Boh., *De Vis*, *Homélies* 74 *πεπειμὴν ἀπορῶν παρρησιαρχῶν . . . πεσετοῦ παρ-*

κεοσι. A clear instance of the verb, *Lu.* xii 48 = *αἰτεῖν* (*ζητεῖν*). Lemm has discussed *πῖτε*, *Misc.* c.

² Ignoring the stop after *πῖμ*. The use of *στοιχεῖν* indicates assent to a legal arrangement.

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147. (MMA. 12.180.220)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.
From Presbyterus to [...].

The recipient had sent southward to the writer regarding a camel. The beast has been sick (since?) yesterday, the first holiday¹, and recipient must send forthwith, or it will die (9). Its recovery is expected through recipient's prayers (10). He is begged to send a reply (to the present letter) by the hand of Jacob. (16) "Lo, the men are without the gate (?)²; if he hath come to terms with them (?), and we shall write³ unto the bishop concerning them, send me (?) the conclusion of the matter regarding the camel, to Patoubaste⁴. "Presbyterus, thy humblest servant."

¹ Cf. 284 n. The translation suggested here is merely tentative; the faded text might be variously read.

² Reading $\rho\iota\delta\omicron\lambda\ \mu\pi\upsilon\alpha$ (as in CO. 41) would give 'the men are excommunicate'; perhaps more likely. Cf. 135.

³ This looks almost as if conjunct. = fut. indic.

⁴ The fuller, hellenised form apparently in 490.

148. (MMA. 12.180.96)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

It is difficult to describe the subject of these disjointed lines. $\mu\mu\omega$, if so read in 16, might indeed indicate a woman as recipient. 'The lies that Ezekiel told' are referred to (3, 10), and his (?) pride (10); also the writer's forbearance (9). Two uncommon words occur¹.

¹ $\epsilon\omega\mu\eta\tau$ (6) 'have patience, wait' (cf. 97, CO. 379, 386, but also *Jême* no. 48, 53, no. 87, 37 &c., where 'submit to, accept') and $\epsilon\omega\gamma\mu$ (20), which the broken context

leaves obscure. In 12 can $\mu\pi\alpha=\mu\pi\epsilon$, 'by no means'? Cf. 238 and the form $\mu\pi\alpha\iota$, Budge *Misc.* 1193.

149. (MMA. 12.180.103)—W. Court. Pottery.
From Samuel to Enoch and John¹.

"Be so kind and persuade (?) brother Kyrikos (Cyriacus²) and send him to [me (?) us], (5) ere I come. And (be so kind as to) write to him, in my name and yours, that he observe the promise³, according to the force of the promise that he did (10) give us. Fail not therefore to send him, for he shall not disappoint us⁴. "Give it to Apa Enoch and Apa John (15), from Samuel."

¹ V. 116 n.

² On forms of this name v. *Jême*, p. 442.

³ Lit. 'word'; cf. 142. $\rho\omicron\epsilon\iota\varsigma$ is almost invariably followed by $\epsilon-$, so $\pi\alpha\gamma$ probably ethic.

⁴ Cf. ST. 374, *Jême*, no. 76, 58, Hall p. 117, *Rec.* vi 70. An adjectival form thus, as verb, is very unusual. Perhaps for ρ $\pi\alpha\rho\alpha\lambda\omicron\upsilon\sigma\omicron\iota$; cf. P.S. Ital. v, no. 479 $\pi\alpha\rho\alpha\lambda\omicron\upsilon\sigma\omicron\iota$ $\pi\omicron\iota\omicron\upsilon\mu\epsilon\sigma\omicron\varsigma$; also P. Cairo 67066.

150*. (Cairo 46304.6)—1st Tower, under floor. Limestone.
From Pisrael to M[...].

The letter, though addressed to the archdeacon M[...], seems to be concerned with the affairs of Alexander and Theophilus¹, who are desired² to come south quickly and meet the writer. He has, he says, entrusted their affair, (relating perhaps to a mutual understanding, or reconciliation,) to the priest $\kappa\alpha\lambda\alpha\pi\eta\varsigma$ Kalapesius³, who shall inform the overseer⁴. Hence it may be that the writer is the bishop of Kô⁵, contemporary with various persons who figure in these texts.

¹ Their names are joined with that of the archdeacon in the address formula.

² For $\sigma\tau\omega\mu\eta$ thus used cf. CO. 511, BM. 464 &c.

³ Perhaps this priest in RE, no. 19 (where an Alexander also occurs) and in *ib.*, no. 25^{ter}—Hall p. 94, where he is likewise steward of the $\tau\omicron\pi\omicron\varsigma$ of Pesenthius.

⁴ For $\delta\iota\omicron\kappa\eta\rho\iota\varsigma$ v. *Jême*, *passim*, Steinwenter in Wessely *Stud.* xix § 3.

⁵ RE. nos. 10, 11; cf. also 426. In RE. 8 the writer is a $\delta\iota\omicron\kappa\eta\rho\iota\varsigma$, the recipient bishop Pisrael (Revillout has omitted the address); in *ib.* 7 'the humblest Pisrael' writes to Pesenthius. An unpublished fragt. is addressed to 'my holy lords, Apa [... and Apa Pisrael,' perhaps the 2 bishops of ST. 255.

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151. (MMA. 14.1.1)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery.
From Strategius to Cyriacus.

"Give it to the most holy¹ spiritual father, Abba Cyriacus², the anchorite of the mount of Jême, from Strategius, the *lashane* of Nê³, your (5) son. I have received your revered letters and taken knowledge thereof. Now, regarding the order⁴, I have not been able as yet⁵ to obtain it, because that my brother is not at present⁶ here. When he (10) cometh, so God will⁷, let them that did receive the order come in and he will settle their affair satisfactorily, according to the competence of their order. Lo, (they are⁸) with me; he entrusteth (15) them to me until he come. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ Ἀγιώτατος very rare in these texts. Once of Epiphanius 429; once of a bishop (unpubl. frag.).

² Doubtless recurs in 236, presumably in 250, 266, 457 (all from this site); whether identical with the C. of Hall p. 146, CO. 385, 386 &c., ST. 387 is uncertain. In BP. 8706 is C. 'priest and hegumenus of the mount of Jême'; in RE. no. 11, C. 'priest and prior of the mon. of Apa Macarius at Patoure, opposite Pshenhôr (cf. ST. 76).' The two last can, for topographical reasons, scarcely be the same.

³ This *lashane* recurs presumably CO. 122 and RE. no. 1 (read ΠΛΩΥΔΗ); but in both cases without a place-name. Here the place is named ΠΗ. It recurs in CO. 386, Jême no. 68, 31, and in 200, 324, 369. Cf. ST. 216; in WZKM. '02, 261, ΠΛΑΕΤΡΟΠ ΠΗ. Demotic and Greek evidence (v. Spiegelberg: *Demot. Pap. Elephantine*, pp. 7, 8, Griffith, *Ryl. Pap.* iii 228), supports my suggestion that this is the surviving form of the ancient name of Thebes ('the City,' the biblical 'No'; v. Spiegelberg's note, *AZ.* liii 104). Literary texts offer, I think, but one example. The Sa⁴.

passage from the *Vita Pachomii*, in *Mus. Guimet* xvii 316, prints the town whither Pachom sailed 'northward' as ΠΗ, i.e. Esne. But the ms. reads ΠΗ, which Amélineau, misled by Boh., *ib.* 6, emended. ASS., Maii iii 22* has ΠΩΛΩ ΤΩΝ ΘΗΒΑΙΩΝ (var. ΘΗΒΩΝ, Lefort), while both Coptic texts add, 'the city of the ancient kingship,' clearly pointing to Thebes and thus displacing the hitherto assumed birth-place of Pachom, S. of Esne.

⁴ For ὅρος thus v. Jême nos. 36, 20, 44, 61, BM. no. 1072 and a discarded fragt. (MMA. 14.1.174) with the phrase ΠΙ ΖΟΡΟΣ.

⁵ The text must be corrected to τὸ τέως, as in P. Byz. Cairo i p. 104 (cf. Preisigke, *Berichtungsliste* 107).

⁶ Cf. ST. 246, 11.

⁷ Σὺν θεῷ, which so often refers to the future, similarly in ST. 179.

⁸ Assuming ce- omitted, though what 'they' are is not clear; perhaps the litigants above referred to.

152*. (MMA. 12.180.326)—Original Monastery. Papyrus, 2 frags.; largest 9 × 13.5 cm.
From the [...] of Coptos² to bishop Pesenthius³.

The letter begins with compliments and expresses gladness at news, brought by (?) the deacon⁴ [...]. of the bishop's good health (3). The words "Were not the distance far [...]" precede a request (5). Pesenthius is called 'thy holy fatherhood,' 'that truly beareth Christ.'

¹ Perhaps ΛΑΨΗΝΤ.

² Π[...].

³ ΠΕΣ[...].

⁴ But for ΠΛΑΚ[we could read Α[...].

⁵ ΠΕΑΔΗ ΞΕΠΕΚΤΑΛΜΟΣ ΟΥΗΤ Α[. Du Cange s.v. shows that σκ. can = διάστημα. So in CO. 403. Cf. BIF. xiii 104, where σκ. = ΣΠΡΙΚΟΤ, 'visit,' in *Mus. Guim.* xxv 286.

153*. (MMA. 12.180.327)—Original Monastery. Papyrus, 3 frags.; largest 9 × 14 cm.
From "the humblest" Ezekiel, perhaps a bishop¹, to bishop Pesenthius².

"When we had received the letters of your holy brotherhood [and had learned] therefrom of your health, that is precious³ [... according to] the law of God. And we pray for [...]" Of the rest no consecutive sense can be made. Possibly the writer speaks of the administration of a τόπος in which he is concerned. In 6 reference is made to news brought southward by others; but this does not of necessity imply that Ezekiel resided to the south of Pesenthius.

¹ To be assumed from the words 'brotherhood' and συλλειτουργός (ιωτ/ preceding the latter probably ΖΟΚΩ-ΤΑΤΟΣ). No bishop of this name is demonstrable, though RE. no. 7 (read ΠΕΙΩΤ ΑΠΑ ΪΕΖΕΚΙΗΛ) might be he, since the writer who thus refers to him, is presumably himself the bishop Pisrael (v. 150).

² ΑΠΑ ΠΕΣΤΗΘΙΟΣ ΠΕΠΙΚΑ/. Cf. 152.

³ ΠΑΙ ΕΤΕΟΤΗ ['unto us beyond all things,' as in RE. 22 R.; cf. 432. Cf. ἡς οὐδὲν μοι τιμώτερον (sic) Preisigke, *Sam. buch* 4323.

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154. (MMA. 12.180.69)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Limestone.

From bishop Abraham¹ to the priest Senetôm.

"First I greet thee. May the Lord bless thee. Be so kind as to go [in]to . . . of my son (?) Pheu (vo.) and celebrate the service (*lit.* feast) for thyself [. . .], we know [. . .]². If thou go not, thou art excluded from the clergy³. Give it to the priest Senetôm (?) from Abraham the bishop."

The peculiar punctuation is similar to that of other letters from Abraham (? by this scribe)⁴.

¹ The bishop well known from Dêr el-Bahri ostraca (v. *CO.* p. xiii), whose orders frequently begin with the opening formula used here. Also author of 399. His presence among these ostraca is chronologically interesting. For Senetôm cf. ? *CO.* 105.

² ? ετα, 'we know of one (who will)'.

³ For ἀπόκληρος v. *CO.* 300 n. For letters of similar purport from bishop A., *ib.* 53, 56, 60, 75 *vo.*, 76, 485, 511, Hall p. 84 n.

⁴ *CO.* 69, 126, 184, Tur. 14.

155*. (MMA. 12.180.50)—Below W. Court. Pottery.

"Before (writing of) the matter, we cast (ourselves) at the¹ [footstool ? . . .] that truly [beareth] Christ [. . .] your pious lordship [. . .] unto our humility [. . .] your saintliness (ἀγιωσύνη) concerning this man [. . .] the great men (magnates) [. . .] A certain Papnoute is referred to; also "every woman of quality" (ἐλεύθερος²). Possibly therefore the letter relates to a woman's share in property.

¹ τππαρτ εχππ. A similar, though not identical, use of πωρτ in a discarded fragt. (Cairo 44674.10), εππωρτ μμωτ εχπ. Cf. also 178, 247.

² Cf. BM. no. 446, *Jême* no. 86, 19; also *ÄZ.* 1884, 151.

In *Cod. Borg.* cclxxxvi are the words μπεμραλ σπηρ πωρς ρως εριμε πελετοερα (cf. the parallel phrase printed by Zoega, 632). Perhaps here = ἐλευτέρα 'wife,' married woman.

156. (Cairo 44674.4)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

"According as thou didst write to me concerning the men (?) of [. .]oklele¹, I read thy letter unto them and they said, 'We know that we went unto the houses² and that all thou hast said befell, whether it were (? be) the vicarius³, or another (?). Yet all these things,' said they, 'it (was) needful we should use violence⁴ [. . .]⁵. Now we beg [. . .]; for strife [. . .]"

¹ The only place comparable seems to be Pankalêla, *CO.* 127 &c., though several show a similar termination: σετελε Louvre 1779, ? πτελε Hall p. 103, τδελε (τδελε) *CO.* 179, *BP.* 8641, ?λε *CO.* 43.

² If I were not a letter, one might read πκ, as in 151 &c.

³ The other occurrences of this official in Coptic are un-instructive, except that 460 shows one at Ape, while *CO.*

209 refers to him as ordering arrest and imprisonment. On the office v. *Pap. Monac.* i 160, *Bug. Z.* 1914, 220, Wessely's *Studien* xix 7 (Steinwenter).

⁴ Or 'needful that the iniquities.'

⁵ Difficult owing to the gap. If κα, it should go with τεποτ, 'even now,' and end the sentence. Cf. 193.

157. (Cairo 46304.127)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

" . . .]¹ I went to the mount of Jême. A (baptismal) tank had been set up (5) within the town². They baptized thereat³ and had not invited me to consecrate it for them. Another⁴ I found, taking usury." It may be doubted whether this is part of a letter.

¹ Unless a priest was competent to consecrate a font, the writer must be a bishop. The reading of l. 2 is confirmed by M. Munier.

² Jême is not elsewhere called a πόλις; v. 134. But here 'the town' seems to be on the mount. Ape (Luxor) would

be the nearest πόλις (*CO.* 491), but Ermont that to which the word is most often applied.

³ Cf. 135.

⁴ Another priest ?

158*. (Cairo 46304.129)—E. Buildings. Pottery: 2 fragments.

From an ecclesiastical superior¹ to certain clerics².

The writer does not seem to have named himself. After referring to some occurrence, of which presumably he has been informed³, he continues (5), "Now behold, I have expelled the deacon, forbidding him his

¹ Not necessarily a bishop; v. 141 n.

² πρετρ ροτε κκληρικος. Or may be to [. . .] μπκτ]ρικος, ' . . . and Cyr(i)acus.'

³ Assuming 'I have learnt,' 'ye have written,' or the like, in l. 1.

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liturgical office⁴, until I shall have examined⁵ his affair." The remainder (10-14) probably continues instructions as to the offender's treatment.

4 Δ[κα] ΠΑΙΔΟΝΟΣ ΖΗΘΩ ΠΑΤΙΤΟΥΡΕΙ. Cf. this equivalent to ΖΗΘΩ ΠΑΙΤΕΡΙΟΝ Rossi, *Nouv. Cod. Louvre Pap. R. 72* ΖΗΘΩ ΠΑΤΙΤΟΥΡΕΙΑ and CO. 83. Is 34, Hall p. 47? Cf. 135. 5 ΜΟΨΥΤ.

159*. (MMA. 14.1.154)—E. Buildings under floor. Pottery.

From the *lashane* (no name) of Jême to Ananias.

The fragment mentions "this brother, namely Enoch," and concludes "I have no more ΨΑ ΠΥΧΡΙΑ," a word found in ST. 118 and perhaps in Ryl. 139, ΨΥΧΡΙΑ.

160*. (MMA. 14.1.120 and 121)—Cell A. Pottery: 2 fragments.

From Isaac and Elias to the *lashane* and headmen of Jême¹.

Not enough is intelligible to indicate the subject of the text. The authors perhaps undertake to carry out instructions to recipients' satisfaction². For these writers v. 94 n. The hand is probably that of 167 and of 282, 401, of which the last but one would show that this scribe is named Ananias.

1 Reading ΠΛΑΨΑΝΕ ΜΠΑΝΕΤΕ, though ΜΠ is uncertain.

2]Ο ΠΑΤΡΟΨΥ ΕΛΑΔΤ[.

161*. (Cairo 44674.88)—Below W. Court. Pottery. By scribe of I.

"...] (and) she hath left her husband and gone to Pmilos¹, (to dwell) with² the sister of Ganah³. Please⁴ be so kind as to exclude⁵ [her?], until [...]" The recipient is presumably a priest, the writer perhaps his bishop.

1 Elsewhere Pmilēs, -is, -e. V. CO. 385, ST. 157. It is in the name of Coptos.

2 ΖΑΤΠ.

3 ΣΑΠΔ. Elsewhere Kanah.

4 How else can the gap of 2 letters be filled? ΟΨΩΨ (=ΘΕΛΗΣΟΙ) followed by imperat. is unusual; v. CO. 511 n.

5 ΚΑ[ΔΕ] ΖΙΓΘΩΛ. Cf. 135.

162. (MMA. 12.180.270)—Rubbish Hole in 5. Papyrus. 12.5 × 32.5 cm. (Plate VI.)

From Joseph¹ to Epiphanius.

"I have indeed² desired to come north and to do obeisance unto thy revered and saintly fatherhood, (and) when I signified (it) unto our father the bishop, he forbade me, as by reason of the great weakness wherein I am, (saying,) 'Thou wilt not have strength (thereunto)'. And yet even as I long to see God, so also do I long to see the blessed face of thy saintly fatherhood and to receive a blessing of it and that it may entreat the Lord for me, that He have mercy upon my wretched soul; for I know (5) that He will hear thee and will accept thy prayer. Seeing that a multitude of trials have come upon me, at the hands of envious and treacherous men: first then respecting the inheritance of our parents, that Colluthus hath seized; and a ship besides, which, when I had freighted, and set the 86 *solidi* thereon³, he did seize, nor gave me aught thereof; and other losses also wherein I was mulct⁴ by the magnates, (8) until I came down into poverty. I am thankful (that) God hath not forsaken me up till now. For this cause therefore have I desired to withdraw myself, having vowed⁵ to dwell either⁶ in a desert place⁷, or in a monastery, in this (same) habit wherein

1 No archdeacon of this name occurs elsewhere, nor is the hand here that of any other text by a Joseph, so far as can be ascertained. It may of course be that of an amanuensis.

2 Καὶ γάρ exactly as here, introducing a phrase independent of what precedes, in ST. 351; cf. CO. 189, 385, perhaps 94, 129, RE. no. 5, perhaps 17 and 21; Boh., Vat. lxii 147 (immediately after opening salutation of a letter). In literary texts it often = 'now,' *autem, quidem*, e.g. Miss. iv 529, 552, 598, Wessely, no. 112 c.

3 If one took π for the article, this sum would be only 6 *solidi*. But the stroke clearly extends over both letters.

The absence of μ- after ταλο is paralleled by επων (4, 19), σωλιπ (18).

4 Cf. 146.

5 'that fleeing (πνι) I might dwell' less probable owing to the length of the gap.

6 For the form of breathing on π, cf. that in I.

7 An anchorite's cell (*lit.* 'hermitage') contrasted with a coenobium. Cf. Budge, *Mart.* 213 'a desert place within the inner desert' (but in Boh., *Rec.* vi 178, = 'a dwelling place,' or 'cell'). Jême no. 79, 34 μα ηκκατε, used of Phoebe-ammon's monastery, refers merely to its deserted condition (v. CO. 227 n.). On clerics as hermits v. CO. p. xviii.

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I am⁸, and (10) not to serve (longer) in the priesthood, but to take thought for my sins. And I remember how when I came unto thy sanctity, I desired to remain with thee (*lit.* it); and thou didst forbid me, (saying,) 'Thou art a grown man⁹' and, '(for fear) lest thou fall.' The things foreordained to befall me, thou didst signify them beforehand [unto me]. So when they, my children¹⁰ and their mother, were come, they adjured me by the oath, at the hands of the most godly priest [and] steward and having sworn by St John¹¹, (saying,) 'I will not go abroad,' now lo, two years I am [.]¹² and broken, lying abed, and being carried in and out, (15) God having dealt with me according (?) to [.] in quietude¹³. But a great grief is in my heart, night and day, because that I have renounced ?¹⁴, as I had desired. Yet have I not renounced liturgical service and the [.] that I vowed (?) [.] renounce them. Now have the goodness and entreat (18) [the Lord, that] he reveal [my matter unto thee; for] my heart is sad concerning this matter. What God shall reveal unto thee, signify it unto [me. thou] entreat the Lord on my behalf; I know that thou art near unto him. Indeed [. since (?)] five and forty years¹⁵ and it is in my heart. And be so kind as to (21) appoint for me prayers and a [? fasting ordinance¹⁶], convenient to sickness and old age, and even be it lying down, I will fulfil them. My holy father, pray for me, that I may [be acceptable]¹⁷ at my meeting God, Him unto whom thou art well-pleasing. I embrace the holy feet of thy sanctity, until God make me worthy (24) so to do face to face. (Thou) that hast done God's will in all things, have the goodness and pray for my sons that tend me whilst I dwell with them, and do thou admonish the women, that they give me my ———¹⁸. See here is this little book; I have sent it, that thou shouldest take comfort therefrom. Pray for me.

"My holy lord father, that is God's temple¹⁹, Abba Epiphanius, the prophet²⁰ and anchorite; from Joseph, this humblest archdeacon."

8 $\Sigma\chi\mu\alpha$ appears to be rarely used of clerical orders (*e.g.* BM. 324). Perhaps Joseph wishes to retain archidiaconal rank, but to be freed from the duties of that office. As the writer is married, $\sigma\chi\mu\alpha$ could only refer here to the monastic habit if he is a widower (*v. l.* 12). Or perhaps merely 'condition.'

9 Or 'thou hast been a magnate, a man of consideration.'

10 $\pi\alpha\varsigma$ is scarcely ever met with outside literary texts. An instance: *Imp. Russ. Arch. Soc.* xviii (1907), l. 38.

11 Oaths by a saint are rare: *ST.* 111, by the $\delta\acute{\nu}\alpha\mu\iota\varsigma$ of St Phoebammon; *Jême* no. 18, 3, by the Trinity, and the pains the martyr (*sc.* Phoebammon) endured. Most usual is that by God (or Trinity), or the $\tau\acute{o}\pi\omicron\varsigma$ and the ruler's weal. Other oaths, *v. CO.* 131 n. (With the expression $\omega\rho\alpha \dots \pi\tau\alpha\pi\epsilon \mu\pi\epsilon\tau\tau\omicron\sigma\tau \pi\epsilon\tau\alpha\tau\tau\epsilon\lambda\iota\omicron\upsilon\sigma\iota\omicron\upsilon$ *RE.* no. 11, *cf.* *Louvre Pap. R.* 66 v $\omega\rho\alpha \pi\alpha\varsigma \psi\epsilon\sigma\iota\tau\epsilon \tau\alpha\pi\epsilon$ and *Crum, Papyruscodex*, 115 o $\pi\alpha\pi\epsilon$.)

12 'I am sick' is impossible; the superline is certain.

13 The accepted equivalent for ascetic $\eta\sigma\upsilon\chi\acute{\iota}\alpha$. A special

use of the latter, Budge, *Apoc.* 108 (Pesenthius) 'when quiet had come,' at evening.

14 'My purpose,' or the like.

15 It were futile to speculate what this may refer to.

16 Or $\epsilon\upsilon\tau\omicron\lambda\omicron\gamma\acute{\iota}$ 'a rule of conduct.' *Cf.* 194 n.

17 *Lit.* 'be successful, prosper.' *Cf.* Boh. $\text{ⲉ} \text{ⲙⲁ} \text{ⲉ} \text{ⲛⲉ}$.

18 No Greek word seems possible ($\delta\acute{\rho}\omicron\varsigma$ would not be in accus.), nor could $\rho\omicron\rho = \psi\alpha\rho$ 'rent' be justified by any other instance of that word thus written.

19 *Cf.* 1 Cor. iii 16 &c.

20 Macarius is similarly entitled: *Mus. Guim.* xxv 295, *BIF.* xiii 108; also Longinus of the Enaton (*frag. penes Evelyn White*) and Pesenthius: Budge *Apoc.* 111. *Cf. Or. Chr.* 1892, 80 (Moine Anastase) $\delta\acute{\nu}\eta\rho \delta\iota\omicron\pi\alpha\tau\iota\kappa\acute{o}\varsigma \kappa\alpha\iota \chi\acute{\alpha}\rho\iota\sigma\mu\alpha \pi\alpha\tau\epsilon\tau\iota\kappa\acute{o}\nu \pi\epsilon\pi\iota\kappa\epsilon\mu\epsilon\upsilon\omicron\varsigma$. The occasional use of $\pi\alpha\tau\epsilon\tau\iota\kappa\acute{o}\varsigma$ as a title in epitaphs (*BIF.* iii 204, now = BM. stele 702) has not been explained. With this *cf.* the epitaph, *Zab. Imp. Russ. Arch. Obsch.*, Oriental Sect. x (1896), 80, 'If there be a saintly prophet, able to write laments, let him stand here beside us'; but this may be poetical jargon.

163. (MMA. 12.180.238)—Rubbish Hole in 5. Papyrus. 18.5 × 33 cm. (Plate II.)
From Shenoute, *lashane* of Jême¹, and others to Epiphanius.

"We have ventured² and written unto your holy lord fatherhood, that truly beareth Christ, that scattereth abroad perfume everywhere³, he whose benefits do fill all places. Hereafter: we, the whole community⁴ of the *castrum*, through them that shall subscribe below, (4) we write and request your fatherly piety that ye would do the kindness, firstly for the sake of God, and secondly for the redeeming of the souls⁵ of our brethren

1 Writer of 216, a similar appeal to Epiphanius.

2 $\tau\omicron\lambda\mu\acute{\alpha}\nu$ is used elsewhere in addressing Epiphanius: 144, 164. *Cf.* also *CO.* 397, Hall pp. 71, 102, Tur. 17.

3 *Lit.* 'in every $\tau\acute{o}\pi\omicron\varsigma$,' so possibly in the narrower sense, 'every monastery.' For the metaphor *v.* 110, 216, *ST.* 192, Budge, *Mart.* 130.

4 $\kappa\omicron\iota\nu\acute{o}\nu$, not found thus in Theban texts, though often in those from Shmûn (BM. 1014, 1075 &c.). *Jême* no. 108 is drawn up by the $\kappa\omicron\iota\nu\acute{o}\tau\eta\varsigma$ of the *castrum*. On the use of $\kappa\omicron\iota\nu\acute{o}\nu$ in Coptic *v.* San Nicolò, *Vereinswesen* ii 117.

5 'Lives,' rather than 'souls,' since imprisonment is in question.

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that are in confinement⁶ on the two parts, namely those that are confined at Taut⁷ and Tabennésé⁸ and those confined here; (7) that ye would grant our (*lit.* the) request⁹ and would draw up a couplet¹⁰ on our behalf, to the *lashane* Victor at Taut, begging his honor¹¹ for us, according to the authority of his ———¹², and we will act accordingly, as is right¹³. For every claim that cometh before your piety, we assent thereunto¹⁴. (10) And further, if need be, (we beg) that ye would be diligent on our behalf. What your lord fatherhood shall decide for us under God, we assent thereunto. In order that¹⁵ your fatherhood be not in doubt, (12) we have subscribed to this request in form of¹⁶ a letter. Written Pharamouthi 29, Indiction 8.

"I, Shenoute, the *lashane* of Jême, assent. I, Isaac, (son) of Apa Atrê, assent. I, Symeon, (son) of Kalasire, assent. I, Psmô, (son ?) of Pouar nmoui¹⁷, assent. I, Paham, (son of) Pelish, assent. I, Athanasius, the scribe of Jême, drew it up and wrote for them, according to the custom (16) of the *castrum*¹⁸. Apa Victor¹⁹, (son of) Ananias, I assent. I, Amos, (son) of Hellô, assent. I, John, (son) of Pebô²⁰, assent. I, Cyriacus, (son) of Daniel, assent. I, Psmô, (son of) Psekê²¹, assent. I, (18) Joseph, (son) of Ananias, assent. I, Abraham, (son) of Antheri(u)s, assent. I, Athanasius, the scribe of Jême, drew it up and wrote for them, according to the custom of the *castrum*.

Verso. "The pious, holy father, the inspired²² and recluse, the new psalmist²³, Apa Epiphanius; (from) Shenoute, the *lashane* of Jême and those that have subscribed within, your worshippers²⁴."

6 $\omega\lambda\epsilon\rho\omega\tau\eta$ thus: Rossi i v 26, ii iii 5, *RE*. 5, *ST*. 374, 389. Other appeals for prisoners, 176, 177, 190, *CO*. 209.

7 Spelt $\tau\omicron\omicron\sigma\tau$ *Jême* no. 95, 35, *CO*. 354 (?); $\tau\alpha\sigma\tau$ Hall pl. 74 (21293, 2), pl. 78 (12179), *BKU*. 104, 5; $\tau\alpha\sigma\tau$ *CO*. 439, *ST*. 428, Hall pl. 13 (2770 rev.). In Hall pl. 74 it is called *castrum*; cf. the *Kašr* Taud, *Synax*. Forget i 319. Yağūt iii 556 writes it so; Ibn Duqmāk and Al-Gi'ān also; Boinet's *Dict*. Tout, giving 6 places so named. Here it is doubtless that SE. of Ermont.

8 Recurs (with κ or $\eta\eta$) often in Theban ostraca. In BP. 657 (kindly verified by Prof. Schubart) and in a discarded fragt. (MMA. 14.1.540) τ . $\mu\pi\tau\omicron\sigma\tau$ 'T. of (on ?) the hill, or desert.' The T. recurring in these ostraca may be sought in Tafnis (not in Yağūt; Ibn Duqmāk &c. incorrectly Tafis), S. of Gebelein. Our present text connects it with Taut, some 12 m. downstream. Tafnis however could scarcely be described as 'on the hill,' for it lies in the midst of cultivation. Therefore that 'on the hill' may be Pachom's T., of which the situation is unknown (v. Gauthier, *BIF*. x 122 ff., *Theol. Texts*, 177). 'On the hill' recalls the modern names Sedment el-Gebel, Tûkh el-Gebel, Tûnah el-Gebel &c. An etymology more probable than those hitherto proposed is τ 'bt n' s, 'the Shrine of Isis,' which occurs in Gebelein texts (Griffith, *Ryl*. iii 335) and may indicate the above Tafnis, though such a name might indeed be found in any part of Egypt.

9 Cf. *CO*. 198 n., 253, 332, Hall p. 22 ($\lambda\omicron\sigma\mu\omicron\kappa$ p $\tau\eta$.) &c.

10 As we might say 'a couple of lines.' Note that in Pseudo-Prochorus (Zahn 114) a sick man writes a $\delta\iota\sigma\tau\iota\chi\omicron\nu$ to John, asking to be healed; this in the Coptic (Guidi, *Nota* v 260) is $\sigma\tau\iota\chi\omicron\varsigma$. Cf. *λέξις* in 172, 376.

11 Τιμώτης, cf. *CO*. 308, also *Jême* no. 122, 3.

12 I cannot find a suitable meaning for $\alpha\nu\tau\iota\gamma\rho\alpha\phi\omicron\nu$. Perhaps similarly in *RE*. 3 and 21.

13 Regarding $\pi\alpha\varsigma$ as for $\pi\rho\omicron\sigma\pi\omicron\varsigma$ as in BM. 1122 (cf.

$\pi\alpha\rho\alpha\rho\omicron\varsigma$). For $\tau\omicron\upsilon$ $\delta\iota\kappa\alpha\iota\omicron\nu$ v. *Jême* nos. 50, 26 and 39, 24.

14 Meaning ? any appeal made by you shall have our support. For $\delta\iota\kappa\alpha\iota\omicron\nu$ thus cf. $\pi\alpha$. $\mu\pi\kappa\omicron\tau\tau\epsilon$ in 407, *CO*. 62 &c., though scarcely in the same sense.

15 $\Pi\rho\omicron\varsigma$ $\tau\omicron$, as P. Oxy. 1199, Wessely *Stud*. iii 422. It should doubtless be read in *CO*. 110.

16 For $\tau\acute{\alpha}\xi\epsilon\iota$ v. 142.

17 Not found elsewhere. Perhaps a place-name.

18 Cf. *Jême* no. 65, 99 $\kappa\alpha\tau\grave{\alpha}$ $\tau\omicron$ $\delta\epsilon\iota$ $\theta\epsilon\omicron\varsigma$ $\tau\omicron\upsilon$ $\kappa\alpha\sigma\tau\rho\omicron\nu$, likewise of the scribe's function.

19 Of all witnesses, only Apa Victor signs with his own hand.

20 Only this witness recurs elsewhere: 95, *CO*. 173.

21 Rare in these texts (*CO*. 206) but frequent at Aphroditio (v. BM. Gk. iv p. 579).

22 $\Pi\pi\epsilon\upsilon\mu\alpha\tau\omicron\phi\omicron\rho\omicron\varsigma$ an epithet of ascetics (e.g. in the *Antiphonarium*, *Ryl*. 435, of John Colobus, Hôr, Samuel of Kalamôn, Hatre of Aswân); of bishops (Benjamin Alex. H. De Vis, *Homélies* (1922) 56, Ananias *CO*. 85); especially of saints endowed with prophecy (*Miss*. iv 98, 102, 146, *PO*. xi 305, Budge *Apoc*. 109, 121, John of Siut $\pi\rho\phi\eta\tau\eta\varsigma$ $\sigma\tau\omicron\rho$ $\mu\pi\pi\alpha\tau\omicron\phi\omicron\rho\omicron\varsigma$ *Vat*. lxii 146). Cf. the use in Zeph. iii 4. Various saints are given it (Zacharias father of Baptist. De Vis, *l. c.* 15), Antonius *PG*. 65, 85, Evagrius Pont. *Hist. Laus*. ii 34, Macarius *BIF*. xiii 110, the Nicene fathers *ROC*. xix 73; further *Not. et Extr.* xxxix 330, Budge *Misc*. 244); a martyr, perhaps improperly (*Jême* no. 100, 5). In our texts it is only an epithet of Epiphanius; in the correspondence of Pesenthus that bishop is often called $\pi\pi\epsilon\upsilon\mu\alpha\tau\omicron\kappa\omicron\varsigma$ (*RE*. 7, 45, 12 bis), likewise applied in 133 to Epiphanius, but elsewhere (151) to others. Cf. of a seer $\pi\epsilon\rho\iota$ $\tau\alpha$ $\theta\epsilon\iota\alpha$ $\pi\pi\epsilon\upsilon\mu\alpha\tau\omicron\kappa\omicron\varsigma$ (*Mirac. Artemii*, P. Kerameus 59).

23 Was Epiphanius a writer of hymns?

24 This word similarly in BM. 1104.

164. (MMA. 12.180.272)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 22.5 × 23 cm.
From Paul to Epiphanius.

"I, Paul, this humble monk of the [monastery of¹... | do write unto the most Godfearing lord father

1 Or 'the holy monastery of...'; cf. *Jême* no. 106, 17.

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[... | and the man truly [revered ?] and honored [... | perfect in all Christ's virtues² [... | (5) I] greet and do obeisance at the print of thy [saintly (?) and] holy feet... | and would that thy fatherly lordship and [... | I lick the dust of the feet of thy benevolence (?) [... | I] greet all thy children, [they that] are in thy [... | all [... | ...] of thy fatherly lordship [... | (10) revered father, for (?) there is great danger (?) [... | or a disciple of Christ [... | my lord father, for (?) that ye bid us³ not [... | a little. Wherefore⁴ I have ventured and have written; since [... | with my feet⁵, until I be worthy of (doing) obeisance⁶ [... | (15) feet. Therefore doth my humility pray that God would [... | so that I may say with gladness, 'I have beheld our (or him that)⁷ [... | ...] over his [reasonable ?] flock⁸ [... | all righteousness. Verily, my lord father, [... | ...] hear with the ears⁹. Thereafter then (?) [... | (20) revered. Have mind of me in the raising up of thy [holy] hands [... | that] God bring about my (life's) end in a manner pleasing unto Him¹⁰ [... | Christ Jesus; thou interceding for us before God [...

Verso. "[...] holy [lord father ?] Apa Epiphanius, the anchorite; from Paul, thy humblest son."

² A similar phrase in 184, 473 and 483, all addressing Epiphanius.

³ But Epiphanius is addressed throughout in the 2d sing. The text unaltered (but for κελευε) is, 'we command not ourselves.' Might it allude to the dangers of acting upon one's own responsibility ?

⁴ Greek thus in ST. 173.

⁵ Prob. 'walk with my feet,' or some such phrase. Comparable are ST. 173, RE. 3, 23.

⁶ Προσκύνησις in BM. 1149. But one might emend πταπροσκύνησις, 'until I become worthy and do obeisance.'

⁷ Perhaps a biblical quotation, or reminiscence, e.g. of Lu. ii 30.

⁸ This would be more appropriate to a bishop.

⁹ Or 'our ears,' for ἡπικεκολλησθε.

¹⁰ A discarded pap. frag. (MMA. 14.1.485) has 'may He bring about your &c.' The wish is common in stelae and colophons: v. 647, WS. no. 48 n., Papyruscodex 105.

165. (MMA. 12.180.226)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From John to Psan.

"[...] Be so kind and entreat my lord father¹ that he write a letter unto master Elias² regarding (5) Abraham's cattle; and further, do thou entreat my lords the bishops³, that they for their part compose another letter unto him, entreating him (?) concerning the poor husbandman⁴ and concerning my insignificance. Without [writing⁵] unto your lordship, ye know that they [... | my buying and my selling; and the rest⁶ too I am selling on account of the tax. And [... | (10) the husbandman's cattle, as he was unable [... | ye] entreat them for God's sake (?)⁸, for he is a poor man [... | ...], if God give you grace. Be so kind and entreat them, that they entreat (the) priest Mark⁹ and that they send him unto our poverty, both of us¹⁰.

"(To) my holy lord father, Apa Psan, (from) Apa John, his servant."

¹ Probably Epiphanius, whose disciple is named Psan; v. 277.

² A κύρις Elias is mentioned BP. 225, but context is not intelligible.

³ Need not imply more than that two bishops, presumably of adjoining sees, dwelt (or were at the time) close together. In RE. 11 an oath is sworn before the bishops of Luxor and of Kûs, and it is prob. the latter, Pisrael, who, with another bishop, is saluted in ST. 255. It may be noted that Pachôm's opponents at the neighbouring Esne are called (Wessely, *Stud.* no. 112 a) 'the bishops of that nome' (though not in Boh., p. 78).

⁴ ῥμοτε, or ῥμοτα (so BP. 9419 vo.), as var. of οταεie, οται &c.

⁵ This phrase in 143, CO. 353, 360.

⁶ Δουτὰς; v. BM. no. 1111.

⁷ Perhaps a reference here to his imprisonment.

⁸ Gap not exactly measured. I doubt if εατη is appropriate.

⁹ Note that in 198 (q.v.) Epiphanius is asked to greet the priest Mark. Cf. too the Mark in 277.

¹⁰ μηκηατ ST. 389 must be corrected to μηκηατ. Cf. 243 n.

166. (Cairo 44674.172)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Limestone.

Letter to an ecclesiastical superior.

The writer had wished to come and pay his respects, but had been prevented, perhaps by those around the bishop¹. L. 10 refers perhaps to some youths who have been imprisoned, 20 perhaps to the διοι-

¹ Quite doubtful. For πμα η-, 'residence of,' v. CO. 376, while ib. 313 refers to a bishop's dwelling by the

more usual, virtually prepositional, μα η- (also in 68, 354, 462 &c.).

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κητής², 22 to poor men³ (? already spoken of above), on whose behalf something is probably requested and gratitude promised. 25-29 seem to declare that the (Holy?) Spirit⁴ dwelling in the recipient will doubtless indicate what is right; and 29 is a request⁵ to be remembered in his holy prayers. The name Athanasius occurs in 4, Theodore in 16.

2 The abbreviation makes this doubtful. Perhaps *oikos* better suits it.

3 I cannot find an exact parallel to λαατ thus with π-. ST. 199 (as corrected) has πττ πεγλαατ παq, apparently 'property.'

4 Whether στααδ is to be included in the gap depends on the length of the line. If in 25 only [πττ] were missing, one should here read merely ετοτηε. But εὐχαριστεῖν without following dative is very rare (162, 8).

5 Αἰτεῖν similarly in 326, CO. 178, ST. 179, 270, 299.

167. (Cairo 44674.85)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. Palimpsest.

From Isaac¹ to Abraham, Perêt and their mother.

"Isaac, this humblest one, writeth, greeting his beloved brethren, in all good fashion revered, Abraham and (5) Perêt and their mother. Hereafter: seeing that thou didst come in unto my humility and didst say, 'Release my brother that he may come'; (so) now thrust not the matter aside². According as thou didst say, (10) 'If my brother come, God show His mercy³'; (so) now be so kind and do ye show your mercy with these poor prisoners⁴, that our dear Lord Jesus Christ may bless you and all your (15) house. O⁵, repel not, then, our entreaty. Farewell in the Lord."

1 For the hand v. 160.

2 Lit. 'behind.'

3 Construction obscure, or faulty. One might emend ἀποσπε 'God hath shown' (even εἰε α- 'then hath'), by granting the brother's return.

4 Both writer and recipients appear to have, or to have

had, prisoners in custody. (Cf. 177 n.) Isaac perhaps hopes to obtain mercy for his clients in consideration for having obliged recipients on an earlier occasion.

5 For εἰο thus v. 346, CO. 198, *ib.* Ad. 60, ST. 193, *Jême* no. 104, 48 and a discarded fragt. (Cairo 46304. 109), εἰο οτη π[ετη]σοοτ οτμααε.

168. (Cairo 44674.117)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From [. . .] to John.

"First I greet thy revered fatherhood, until the Lord make me worthy of thy salutation¹. Since thou didst say to me, 'If thou find a brother in want, do thou² (5) send him unto me'; now lo, the brother regarding whom I did remind thee, he that is sick (here) with me, I have asked him to accept something³ and he hath agreed. Be so kind therefore, if thou hast money in hand, and send him 20 *she*⁴ or more, that he may pay them for a little drink⁵; for he is (10) unable to reap, neither hath he other craft, nor can he go south, by reason of the sickness that is on him. Indeed, had he been with thee, thou wouldest have made (life) very easy⁶ unto him, because of the (15) helplessness of his body. Whatsoever therefore thy good will shall prompt, that [give]. Be so good, for he is [very] needy.

"Give it to my beloved [father] John, from (20) [. . .]."

1 This phrase in CO. 252, BP. 1018, 184.

2 For this optative, or imperative use of pres. II v. 181.

3 οτλαατ παq may however be 'a little meat.'

4 Since the publication of CO. 174 n. the sole comment on this obscure coin-name is Krall's, *WZKM.* 1902, 268, which suggests that *she* 'wood' does but translate *ἄικνον* (*lignum*). But their occurrence side by side, in one text, (CO. 174, Ad. 30) is against this. The value of the *she* is how-

ever possibly indicated by 286. If we could assume that the sums there named amount to 1 *solidus* and that the *solidus* is of 22 carats (as at Aphrodito, about this period: Bell), the 40 *she* would = 20 car., i.e. 2 *she* = 1 carat.

5 ? a medical potion, or ? for *κοτο* 'corn,' spelt *κοτ* in ST. 120.

6 Cf. οτωωε εἰοα in CSCO. 73, 151, *Mus. Guim.* xvii 193, Ecclii. xlvii 16(12).

169. (Cairo 44674.180)—Room 3. Pottery.

From Jacob to Isaac and Elias¹.

"First we greet you. Be so kind and put courage (?)² into the heart (5) of this poor man, and write for

1 V. 110 n.

2 Reading certain. κω(κα) πποττε 'set, put God in,' is not a likely emendation; σω for κω and (ε)ετη)μοττε, 'continue calling to the heart,' perhaps = 'give courage to,'

hardly more so. If *μ.* is here a noun, cf. Boh. ταε μοττ, the only other case of its survival. For a similar redundant use of *mi-i* in demot. v. *AZ.* '97, 147. H. Thompson cites one obscure occurrence of *ê' mi* in Revillout, *Mél.* 192 n.

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him to³ Jême, to the house of the man of whom we spake yesterday⁴. Perhaps God will guide him (10) with (the help of) your prayers and pity be taken on him (?)⁵.

"Give it to Apa Isaac and Apa Elias, they that have given their lives⁶ for the name of the Lord Jesus Christ⁷; (15) from Jacob, this humblest one. Pray for me."

3 'Write in to' thus in *BP*. 4906. This use of *εἰς* is contrary to its frequent sense of in, toward the desert.

4 *Cf.* *CO*. 252, 373, *ST*. 256, 450. *κε(κ)οτ*- has apparently the sense of 'already.'

5 Text's reading 'on thee' is doubtful.

6 *Lit.* 'souls.'

7 Can this refer to former persecution and 'confession'? *Cf.* the 'confessor' in 359.

170. (MMA. 12.180.151)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From Maria and Susanna jointly to Panachôra¹. Each writes in her own hand.

"I, Maria, (it is,) do write unto Panachôra, (saying,) (5) Be so good, let thy compassion reach me and send me a ———², for my heart is flown forth³. [For] the barbarians⁴ have carried off the father⁵ and have carried off the son [. . . .] me the ———⁶; for they have slain [.] my heart [is] flown forth. If [.] (10) to me, and my heart be at rest. [.] I do obeisance unto thy holiness⁷." "I, Susanna [. . . .] do write and do obeisance [at the print ?] of the feet of thy (15) [? holiness. Be so good [. . . .] my son [. . . .] dead." *Ll*. 1, 2 end the text: "We will repay you," but use 2d plural.

1 On this name *v*. 317.

2 *σωζ* in *Saggara* 369 ff. is unsuitable. Possibly for *σωμ*, but with what meaning? The old form *σωζ* for *σω* 'reply, news' (*AZ*. 1900, 87) is tempting, but unparalleled in Coptic. If with sense of 'oracle,' *cf.* *σπερ πακοτ* Gen. xli 8.

3 "My courage is gone." This phrase in *CO*. 339.

4 *I.e.* perhaps soldiers. (Wilcken, *Grd.* 408.)

5 Presumably she means her own husband and son. The

barbarians may refer to neighbouring tribes, *e.g.* the Blemmyes, or to the advance southward of the Persian invaders. In *ST*. 328 recipient's prayers are asked against "these widespread barbarians."

6 Perhaps 'they have] brought *αἱ* me the news'; *cf.* n. 2.

7 Doubtless *μητιμετοδαδ*, which in *Miss*. viii 31 = *ἀγιοτης*. *V*. 198, 244 &c., also *Papyruscod.* p. 12, Hall p. 71, *PSBA*. x 196.

171. (MMA. 14.1.89)—Cell A. Pottery. *Verso* palimpsest.

"Be so kind and [. . . .] and do ye [. . . .] other [. . . .] days, much honored¹ [. . . .] with us this multitude [of] (5) bear with us² [also] these other [four] weeks³; for we are strangers⁴ and ye did take us in for the sake of God and we, for our part, have done no ill unto you, nor unto the churches. (10) But if ye did it (*sc.* your charity) wholly for God's sake, it were a kindness (to befriend us), until we dissolve (the fast) and quit your dwelling with thanksgiving, without any food⁵. (*Verso*) [. . . .] good brethren [. . . .] greatly this great [. . . .] by reason of brotherly love [. . . .] only [in] these times we are⁶ so sorely troubled. And moreover (20) God knoweth, brethren, there is not a man in these times knoweth what it is God worketh with us. But (25) as ye wish, so do; [it is your] affair. . . ."

1 'Day,' instead of 'days' possible; the epithet may mean 'valuable' and may relate to something different.

2 I find no other instance of *ἀνέχεω* with *μη*.

3 For 'sabbath' = 'week' *cf.* Paris 129²⁰, 118 *σπεροτρημιτε μηνιαδαιτον*. In *ROC*. 1913, 171 the word = *ἐβδομάς* in the Greek, *ib.* 1909, 363.

4 The writer of 192 professes himself a stranger.

5 ? Without having broken the fast. Construction ambiguous.

6 If *ρημυ* could apply to troublous times, [*ετ*] might be read. The whole text particularly obscure.

172. (Cairo 44674.48)—W. Court. Pottery.

From Lucas to Psan.

"Forgive me that I have not found papyrus (whereon to write¹). Give it to the pious, holy father Apa Psan, the anchorite, from Lucas, this humblest one. Before all (5) things I do obeisance unto thy holy fatherhood. Thereafter I entreat thy [lord ?] fatherhood, that thou wouldest do the kindness and take the trouble and go unto the dwelling of our holy father the (10) bishop, Apa Pesente, and that thou wouldest be at pains to entreat him on my behalf—I know he will not repulse thee—that he would write two *λέξεις*²

1 *Cf.* *CO*. 97 n.

2 *Cf.* the 'distich' to be written by Epiphanius to the magistrate in 163. In 376 *λέξεις* seems to be used as

here; as we should say 'a line,' 'a couple of lines.' *Cf.* perhaps *μασε* in 182.

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unto³ Apa (15) Elias on my (?)⁴ behalf, and that he would write to Ermont, unto the men of Ermont, that they [. . . .] justice for me (?). [For ?] they say that [.] write unto us (?)⁵ [. . . .] release him⁶ [. . .]

3 What ερρα, here and 21, implies is not clear: write 'up' (the river to Ermont), or 'up' from the town below to the anchorite on the hill, or 'down' (from the hill) ?

4 The copy reads doubtfully 'thy.'

5 Perhaps ['We will not suffer thee to] write unto. . . '

6 Or 'let him go.'

173. (Cairo 44674.30)—W. Court. Pottery.

From Ananias to certain brethren.

"Ananias, this humblest one, writeth, greeting his beloved, revered brethren, from small to great¹. In the Lord hail². (5) Hereafter: we entreat your benevolence in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye would show kindness unto our brother Peter, for he saith that he is in need. Indeed³ I have not found means⁴ (10) to come; but take it as if I had come with him now⁵. I greet your good brotherhood. Farewell in the Lord.

"If⁶ his bread had not (15) altogether failed, he would not be begging."

1 Cf. 122.

2 Χαίρε and χαίρε in these texts appear interchangeable, irrespective of number; the latter often addresses a single person (CO. 349, Jême no. 3, 9 &c.), the former occasionally several (ST. 320).

3 Taking καὶ γάρ as in 162. But the next phrase might make καίτερον preferable.

4 For this phrase v. CO. Ad. 11 n.

5 Lit. 'for find it that I came.' V. 362, 459, ST. 246, 22. Perhaps following phrase is apodosis of this: 'so should I now be greeting.'

6 One might imagine these lines added by Peter himself, seeing they are in another hand.

174. (MMA. 12.180.239)—Original Monastery, Exterior Rubbish. Papyrus. 10.2 × 31.3 cm. (Plate V.)

"Before my humblest words, I greet thy brotherhood, revered in all good fashion, and I greet all that are thine¹, from small to great. Hereafter: I request thy brotherhood that thou wouldst do the kindness and send me the money, for I need it now; (5) be it money, or dates², or anything whatsoever, be so good as to send me it, that our Lord Jesus Christ may bless thee and thy children and all thy house. And moreover, it is not right thou shouldst so wholly forget us and send nothing."

1 The usual phrase is 'all those that are with thee.'

2 Cf. 520 for this same contrast.

175. (MMA. 14.1.65)—2nd Tower, under floor. Pottery. (Plate XIII.)

From ——— to John and Enoch.

"[. . .] northward¹ on the day of the [feast (?). Be so] good and send it (him ?) northward. Ye have done [the great ?²] kindness unto my wretchedness; the Lord God shall bless your lordships and (5) do kindness unto you, even as ye have done unto me. Forgive me; we find not aught that we might send unto your fatherhoods. See here are the men³; we have sent them unto your fatherhoods. Be so good and (10) do a kindness unto our humility. Farewell in Jesus and be ye safe from all affliction⁴ and do ye pray for us.

"Give it to our lords Apa⁵ John and Apa Enoch."

1 This seems to be the beginning of the text.

2 For 'a great' there is hardly space.

3 Whom we are obliged therefore to send empty-handed.

4 Πειρασμός bodily affliction (v. CO. 104 n.; Amélineau, Oeuv. de Schen. ii 113, οὐχὶ ὡς πειρασμός). Here

perhaps simply 'temptation,' or (as occasionally) 'annoyance.'

5 The scribe perhaps intended to write 'my father Apa John.'

176. (Cairo 44674.97)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

From [. . . .] to Pappoute.

"Thou knowest I have no (kins)man in Ermont, neither mother, nor father, nor brother, nor sister that shall answer for me¹. Neither did I [. . . .]² when I was sent (5) to prison. Rather I gave my life (lit. soul)

1 This verb with εἰμι seems unique. Prob. refers to response to call for taxes; cf. ἀποκρίνασθαι ὑπέρ, e.g. BM. Gk. v 1793, 12.

2 Πλάνη seems best to suit the gap, but ρ πλάνη lacks support.

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for thine³ (and) behold, thou hast been without pity and hast forgotten me. Lo, my hands have been maimed⁴ and (even when) thou hadst found it (so), me friendless one, thou enquiredst not for me in respect thereof. They even suffered (10) me⁵ to make water under me⁶ and I was not able to cover myself, because they had maimed my hands. Be kind and hasten to thy son⁷, for he is sick of a ———⁸. Send me 4 measures of barley to the place (?).....

"Give it to Papnoute from [.....]

"[.....]⁹ to me that thou desirest [.....]"

3 Cf. 177.

4 As in 183. Cf. MIF. xxiii 87, *οτσαπαρ ερετεχσιν* ... *ρ* *σ*ωα; or 'enfeebled,' as in *Jême* no. 97, 55.

5 Or 'forsook me and I made,' syntactically preferable, though I cannot justify this meaning for *†*; or ? cf. 'ils m'ont planté là.'

6 Cf. ROC. '08, 282 = PL. 73, 904, 'How many lie in

chains, or stocks in prison, *μηδε το ιδιωρ εαυτων δυνάμενοι ποιησαι.*' Cf. also CO. 294 *ρ* *σοοτ* *ζαροι*.

7 The writer presumably refers to himself.

8 Prob. the name of the illness here. If *σ*τ- is article, *ε*τ- cannot be relative. *β*ητ 'rib' possible, but unlikely.

9 Ll. 17-21 seem to be a postscript.

177. (MMA. 12.180.228)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From [.....]she¹ and Thecla to Pesenthus and Papnoute.

"[.....] we were at pains and did write unto you and ye have forgotten us in the captivity wherein we are², while they (5) hung us up backward³ and took our breath out (of our bodies) and ye visited us not. For we gave our life for you⁴; lo, ye (10) have forgotten us. Put not your trust [.....]⁵ without redeeming⁶ our life. For as the Lord liveth, [if] ye [shall not have] reached us⁷ this day with the (15) money, there will no life be left in us. Send the rations for us to the jailer⁸ and give loaves⁹ and [.....] (20) Omit then not¹⁰ to reach us today; else, as the Lord liveth¹¹, we will take six soldiers and come north and will hand (25) you over and all your affairs, until they be paid¹².

"Give it unto Pesynte and Papnoute; from (30) [.....]she and Thecla. Pay the wage of [.....]¹³ that shall bring this potsherd unto you."

1 If a man, *π*ρ*α*ψ*η* (Hall p. 19), *π*ρ*η*ψ*η* (*Jême* no. 51, 1), perhaps *κ*ηψ*η* (ST. 76, CO. 143, identical); if a woman, which seems less likely, *κ*ωψ*η* (RE. 28, BM. 697), *τ*ηψ*η* (100), *τ*αρψ*η* (CO. 167). *τ*εσψ*η* is too long for the gap.

2 Appeals regarding prisoners, v. 163 n.

3 'Head-downward' is usually *π*σ*α*ψ*ω*- (Georgi, *Pan.* 182, Rossi i 111 42). What is meant is not clear. For *π*σ*α*ψ*ω*ρ*ω*- cf. Deut. xxxii 24 (*δ*πισθόστροφος); so here? 'bent backward.' Suspension by ropes and flogging as punishment, P. Oxy. 904 (5th cent.); cf. P. Byz. Cairo 67005, 18.

4 Cf. 176.

5 [then,] in man' possibly; but should be *ε*ρω*μ*ε.

6 But for *ρ*ηψ*η* &c. one would read the frequent formula *μ*ηρ*ω* *κ*ηψ*ω*- (v. below and CO. 290 n.). *π*σ*ω*- for *π*σ*ε*- (subjunct.) would not suit the context. Perhaps a threat is implied; v. below.

7 Or 'if ye do not reach.'

8 *Σ*εγροφύλαξ 'keeper of σέγγον.' Cf. BM. Gk. v p. 134 n. Evidence for this as 'prison': Rossi, *N. Cod.* 88, 89 (military martyr imprisoned in σ.), BM. 1224 ('may he be friendless in the σ.'). ST. 389 ('they confined me in the σ.'). Cf. also

a *Scala* from Nitria (Evelyn White), in list of punishments: *π*ισκ*η*ρ*η*ρ*η*, between *π*ωτ*η* and *π*εψ*η*τε*ρ*ο, though the Arab renders it merely *بند*. My proposal to take this as the origin of *سجن* is accepted by Bevan in *Orient. Stud.* for E. G. Browne, 1922, 71.

9 V. CO. 345 n.; also 309, where they are baked from corn; Hall p. 42, where they are distinguished from (raw ?) corn; ST. 98, where it is promised nothing further shall be requisitioned, 'whether personal service (*α*π*α*ρ*α*ρ*α*ς, v. BM. Gk. 1356 n.), or *κα*κ*η*.' The next word must be a verb. *κα*κ*η*, *σ*α*α*σ*ε* is probably the origin of *ككس*, a word current at Thebes (*Miss.* i 312).

10 *π*σ*ω*- for *κ*ηψ*ω*-, as in 465.

11 What can be the meaning of this threat on the part of prisoners?

12 *μ*οτ*ρ* thus as passive, 278, CO. 482, 138, ST. 38, 39, and in the receipt formula *α*π*α*ρ*α* *α*μ*α*μ*ο*τ*ρ* (where *ε*πι*σ*ο*ο*τ- varies with *π*ο*ο*τ-). Cf. Stern § 474.

13 *θ*η*μ*ε 'the woman' just possible, though unlikely. The woman who wrote ST. 201 employs a woman letter-carrier.

178. (Cairo 44674.93)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From Pshêre, son of Daniel, to certain brethren.

"This unworthy, humblest one, the monk (5) Pshêre¹ the son of Daniel, writeth, entreating and praying and casting himself² before God, thereafter casting himself before your lord brotherhood which is in Christ,

1 Presumably this is the name (known elsewhere) and not mere dittography.

2 V. 216 n. Following dative is unusual.

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(namely) the whole διακονία³, from (10) small to great; in order that, if the thing please your revered lordships, ye would do charity with my humility and be charitable unto me, as if ye would redeem a captive and even as ye do lend your aid to⁴ many a good (15) deed for the Lord's sake. For God knoweth, I am a wretched poor man. For after God, [...⁵]"

In ll. 1-3, ("... saying ?), I will not depart from Psai⁶."

3 The body of officials, the staff of the monastery, here in their charitable capacities. Cf. *Jême* no. 108, 25 those that eat of the διακ. of St Phoebammon, *CSCO*. 73, 45 *μπαταριακ.* those responsible for the provisioning of the monastery. In Zoega 365 it seems to be the place itself, the refectory.

4 *Συνελθεῖν* not often used, sometimes with following

μπα-: *RE*. 3, 18, *ST*. 193, a discarded fragt. (*MMA*. 12.180.192), and especially *BKU*. i 37.

5 "... I have no helper but you," or some such phrase.

6 Presumably Psai-Ptolemais. Psai at Aswan (Spiegelberg, *Dem. Pap. Elephant.*, no. 13) is neither nearer, nor more likely.

179. (*MMA*. 12.180.49 + 77)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From Tachêl to Enoch.

"I, the widow, Tachêl, thy mother¹ (it is,) do write and greet my beloved son Enoch. Seeing that² and thou hast caused men (?) to trample upon my children³, (5) all the days of my life, I swear by God Almighty that, since (?)⁴ the time their father died, I have not been wroth (?)⁵ until (now) Enoch my son⁶. He said⁷, [.....] leave the half of thy [...]"

1 In a discarded fragt. (Cairo 46304.109) Enoch addresses his father and mother.

2 As *αν* follows, one expects a negative verb. But *αν* may = *ον*. Several alternatives are possible: *τε* = *τ*; (*ον*)*οντω*; *ονη*, not *ονη* (improbable); or *ον* interrog. The apodosis begins at *τωρη*. The whole text is very inaccurate.

3 This plur. of *ωνρη* recurs as *ωνρη* in *ST*. 143.

4 As if for *αεμνησας* (having regard to following *υσ*); but *αεμνησας*, 'at the time,' is more obvious.

5 Presumably for *χολή* which, as *ρ* *χολη* 'be angry,'

is not uncommon. Combined with *χι* it occurs in the Leyden ostr. quoted in 248.

6 *τα-* if possess., should refer to *χολη*. Perhaps *μπα-* might be neg. condit., 'lest Enoch' (cf. *CO*. p. xxi, adding there *ST*. 243), but for following *πεσας*.

7 Who is 'he'? Her deceased husband?

8 This probably shows that Tachêl is making a declaration, or disclaimer, as to the family inheritance. For preceding *μαλς* cf. *ST*. 300 *μαλς* *πτοκ* *πτοκ* *πενειωτ* *τηρη*, where it must = *μάλιστα*. So too in Wessely, no. 247 a.

180. (*MMA*. 12.180.86)—Below loom E. of 2. Pottery. (Plate XIII.)

"Before our humblest words, we salute thy revered fatherhood in all the fullness of our soul, (thou) man that truly bearest Christ¹. May God be merciful unto thee in this world (*lit.* place) and the other world (*lit.* place). Regarding the brother Paul, he hath come out unto us, weeping to us² (*sic expl.*).'" Perhaps an unfinished copy of another text.

1 Cf. 187 n. It is an epithet of saintly, or revered persons (hermits, monks, as well as bishops; v. *CO*. 50 n.).

2 Thus, with *ερωτη* (*πρός*), *Jud.* xiv 17, *Pistis* 7, Budge *Misc.* 481 &c.

181. (Cairo 46304.1)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery.

From Peter to Psês, Victor, Ezekiel and Cyriacus.

"I, Peter, write, greeting my beloved brethren, Psês and Victor and Zêkiêl and Cyr(i)acus. So soon as¹ ye shall receive this sherd, go ye² unto the dwelling of the *lashane* and enquire regarding my matter and do ye loose³ the stocks⁴ from off me. For lo, 3 days are the stocks upon my feet because of Mena, son of (?) T[...]⁵. They said, Doth he⁶ desire the law? Lo, (here is) the law; doth he desire the oath? Let him go unto my father [...]"

1 As if *πτενησ*.

2 For the use of this tense v. 168.

3 Somewhat as *ποτρε εβωλ* in Zoega 471.

4 *με* = *ξύλον* is not uncommon (*Job* xxxiii 11, Rossi i iv 71, Munier *Cat.* 37, Budge *St George* 2, 14, 192, *CO*. 18 *ερεσρε ερεσρε*). Iron stocks, *PO*. v 161.

5 A place-name is perhaps more likely here. Or? *μαδινπε* (cf. 99) as mother's name.

6 Or 'If he desire.'

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182. (MMA. 14.1.25)—Cell of "Priest Elias," S. of Medinet Habu. Pottery. (Plate XII.)
From Pleine to Elias.

"Pleine writeth, greeting his father Elias. Be so kind and write to Perômaius¹, for my sister's daughter went unto him and hath accused me² twice. And behold, he importuneth me³, (saying) that he will fine⁴ me. Be so kind and write him thy opinion (*lit.* word⁵). For if they fine me⁶, I will quit⁷ the village and depart. For lo, the man on whose account she paid the fine, is come.

"Give it unto Apa Elias; from Pleine."

1 Or ? 'the Roman,' some Byzantine official (as in Syriac, e.g. *PO.* xii 218). For $\epsilon\lambda\iota\sigma\lambda$ v. 287, *ST.* 227, 351, Ryl. 320. A phrase confined, it seems, to documents; comparable with $\epsilon\lambda\iota\sigma\lambda$, $\tau\iota\pi\sigma\sigma\tau\epsilon\lambda\iota\sigma\lambda$ &c.

2 As in Budge, *Misc.* 544, Ryl. 281, *CO.* Ad. 52 and in a Cairo ostr. (1922), 'she came and importuned me' in vain, (whereupon) $\alpha\epsilon\sigma\mu\epsilon\epsilon\phi\sigma\iota$.

3 $\epsilon\nu\sigma\chi\lambda\epsilon\acute{\iota}\nu$ takes a dative in Greek, so regularly in Coptic.

4 *V.* 146.

5 Cf. the use of $\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\xi\iota\varsigma$ in 172.

6 Reading $\mu\alpha\alpha\kappa$ (= $\mu\mu\sigma\kappa$) $\epsilon\tau\psi\tau$. This scribe confuses ϵ and κ .

7 The sense of this verb is often 'release,' 'permit,' or something similar (cf., beyond the *egg.* in *CO.* 81 n., Ryl. 165, Budge *Apoc.* 106, 125). But *ST.* 379 seems to confirm the meaning here proposed.

183*. (MMA. 12.180.330)—Original Monastery. Papyrus, 2 frags.; largest 10 × 3.5 cm.
Fibers 4 →.

Letter from a *lashane* and headmen ($\mu\alpha\mu\kappa\epsilon$), addressing in humble terms very possibly Epiphanius, in 2nd plur., and recounting losses and hardships endured¹, begging for an investigation ($\mu\epsilon\tau\epsilon\mu\epsilon\mu\epsilon$) and naming the $\kappa\acute{\upsilon}\rho\iota\varsigma$ Faustus and (thrice) 'our brother Peter,' the latter perhaps sent as their spokesman, $\mu\eta\epsilon\sigma\epsilon\pi\epsilon$ $\alpha\epsilon$ $\mu\epsilon\mu\sigma\kappa$ μ , $\mu[\alpha]$ $\mu\eta\tau\mu$.

1 For $\alpha\tau\eta\epsilon\lambda\alpha\epsilon\mu\mu\sigma\kappa$ v. *CO.* 42 and $\mu\omega\epsilon$, used in Rossi ii iii 51 of usury and extortion. The next phrase, $\alpha\tau\tau$ $\sigma\tau\tau\omega\psi\epsilon$? $\mu\eta\mu\omega\tau$ $\mu\alpha\kappa$, would be 'they gave us a

[plentiful] beating.' Cf. *ST.* 212. For $\alpha\tau\alpha\alpha\mu$ $\mu\omega\omega$, with which the complaints end, v. 176.

184. (MMA. 12.180.331)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 8 × 17 cm.
From John to Epiphanius.

"Before the matter of our humility, we salute [...] your] benevolence, until the Lord make us worthy of your salutation¹ [...] Seeing that our pious holy father hath² [...] you, that ye might speak with a man skilled in³ [...] (5) [...] the] foot of this brother that is broken and he hath written [...] now, because of the feebleness [...], be it Papa, or be it another who [...]

["Give it unto [...], that is perfect in all virtue⁴, Apa Epiphanius the anchorite; [from] John, this humblest one."

1 Cf. 168.

2 Before the verb, perhaps a name, or title (? the bishop).

3 'In surgery' perhaps.

4 Cf. 130 &c.

185*. (MMA. 12.180.230)—Original Monastery. Pottery.
From [Joseph¹] to John and Enoch².

"[...] (6) I have written unto you. So now be kind, if it be possible and let your compassion be with him for God's sake; for he is a great man's ($\mu\sigma\sigma$ $\mu\mu\omega\mu\epsilon$) son, that is come down ($\epsilon\iota$ $\epsilon\tau\tau\alpha\iota$) to poverty. Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto my beloved Apa John and Apa Enoch, the anchorites of the hill [of Jême], from [Joseph]."

1 To be presumed from identity of script with that of several other texts; v. 245, 463.

2 *V.* 116.

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186. (MMA. 12.180.273)—Rubbish Hole in 5. Papyrus. 5 × 22.5 cm. (Plate IV.)

From Epiphanius (?)¹ to George. By scribe of 485.

"Before all things I greet your honored grandeur². The Lord guard you and keep you from all the insolence of the adversary³. Be so kind and speak with the notary⁴ regarding the brother of this great [man. . .]

"Give it to the pious master George, from Epiphanius (?), this humblest. . ."

¹ The tone of the greeting is that of a spiritual, or ecclesiastical superior, so the writer may be the celebrated anchorite, though the reading of his name is far from assured. But it must be noted that of 485 E. is recipient.

² Cf. 334.

³ 'Enemy' was altered to 'adversary.' 'Επὶρεια is not found elsewhere in these texts.

⁴ πταριος could be read.

187*. (MMA. 12.180.43)—Under floors of 1 and 3. Pottery.

Beginning lost. ". . .], my beloved (and) revered [. . .] that] truly bear Christ¹ [. . .]". The recipients are begged to have pity upon a prisoner (? αἰχμαλωτιστος)² about to visit them (? bearing the present letter), since he is poor and in need (ψυχαυτ); so that God may have pity [on them?]. "For I know [that He granteth³] whatsoever ye demand. See here are [. . .] measures⁴ of honey [; I am sending them] to you at his hand⁵."

¹ BP. 1029, 5182, both use this phrase of more persons than one, and not of a bishop. Cf. 180 n.

² V. 167, CO. Ad. 27, RE. 5 *sub fin.* Prisoners appear to have liberty to act as messengers. Cf. the begging αἰχμαλωτος, *Leont. Neap.* Gelzer 17.

³ Or 'repelleth not.'

⁴ [μετρηταις, ? λάβεις; cf. BM. 1114, Ryl. 308.

⁵ Or 'at the hand of [. . .]

188. (Cairo 44674.72)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 204.

From Paul to Isaac and Elias¹.

"Before the matter I greet your holy piety. Hereafter: I inform you², so that ye may do the kindness and settle³ (the matter, namely) the man that cometh unto your benevolence and the man that doth him wrong. Do the kindness then, so that he come⁴ unto me, having found favour at the hands of your holy angel⁵; and that we also may be satisfied, because that ye have (thus) settled (the matter) of the poor man that is wronged. Farewell.

"Give it unto the holy, beloved, Apa Isaac and Apa Elias, from Paul, the [? humblest]."

¹ Cf. 160.

² τολμο thus 225, 332, 457, 489, RE. 27, Hall pp. 77, 80, CO. 340 (cf. also 378, Ad. 11). Perhaps 'call attention to.' Cf. διδάσκειν in Greek documents, e.g. BM. Gk. 1676, P. Byz. Cairo iii p. 7, BGU. 669, P. Oxy. 131.

³ The object suffix -c presumably gives an impersonal sense.

⁴ Or 'let him come.'

⁵ Cf. 113. Fem. πτοστις presumably a mistake.

189. (Cairo 44674.38)—Rubbish Hole S.E. of 2nd Tower + Below 1st Boundary Wall pavement + Under floors of 1 & 3. Pottery.

From [. . .] to [. . .] and Elias.

" . . .] and Apa Elias. Before my humblest words, I write, entreating your piety regarding my brother Papnoute, that ye would help him [and would] settle with him as to¹ the ———² [. . .] came north [. . .] for him. Be so kind [. . .] will be able to [. . .] ye bring him to terms with his [. . .], for your kindness [. . .] every one and [. . .] not [. . .] to write [. . .] Farewell in the Lord."

¹ V. CO. 48 n.

² I take ἀπα to be the title found in CO. 165, 173, 179 (3), 268 (27), RE. v, pl. 21, Guidi *Coptica* p. 15, *Tor.* no. 30, Hall p. 117 *inf.*; and its plural (παπα) to be in 281, BKU. 260, CO. 93 and 209. The functions involved appear to be

financial, or legal. I do not know it to occur except in Theban texts. Griffith (*Rec. Champollion*, 1922, 580) would connect with this a Meroitic title for door-keeper.

³ 'Reacheth,' or the like.

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190*. (MMA. 12.180.160)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From Peter to Psan.

"I greet thy [. . .] fatherhood. Be so kind [and] send me two [. . .]. Perhaps (αρετ) God [will have] (5) compassion on me and redeem [me (μεσοτ)] from this] captivity (αἰχμαλωσία) [wherein] I am." The remainder gives no connected sense. L. 11, 'But [I] swear unto thee by God that they¹ are altogether (εὐπορῶν) very, very good. Farewell.

"Give it unto [my] father, Apa Psan, (from) his son Peter."

¹ Impossible to say what is here referred to.

191. (MMA. 14.1.117)—Cell A. Pottery. (Plate XIII.)

From John to Moses.

"Give it to my brother Moses from John. Seeing that I came in yesterday and met thee when thy body was sick, so let thy brotherhood settle with¹ this poor man in peace. See, here have I sent him unto thee, with the οἶπε of corn. He hath indeed told² me, saying, Mena hath insulted³ [me (?) . . .]"

Verso. Another copy of the same text, breaking off where l. 6 is reached in *Recto*. Though its script is ligatureless, it is not improbably by the same hand as *Recto*. The purpose of the repetition is not evident.

¹ Or 'satisfy.' Not often with direct object: 151, CO. Ad. 28.

² Apparently the meaning here of πορ; a following question, expressed merely by perf. ι, is improbable. Similarly in ST. 227, 301, Lagarde *Aeg.* 17, Krall cxxviii 18, *Miss.* iv 664. Cf. ἐρωτήσαι in ROC. 1908, 269 (*Aphobth.*).

³ In *Miss.* viii 152, 197 ὑβρίζειν means to 'humiliate,' or 'punish,' in Clugnet, *Daniel*, 50 'ill-treat.' Here and in 271, Budge, *Misc.* 280, and BM. 1145 it has a similar sense. So too † εὐαρίστε κρηκε Rossi i iii 54 (Shenoute). Cf., in threats to martyrs, ἡμεῖς κρηκεσ πωψ (e.g. *Clar. Pr.* 56, f. 1).

192. (Cairo 46304.84)—Cell B. Pottery.

From Andreas to the deacon¹.

"This humble Andreas greeteth his beloved father the deacon. Do me the kindness, for thou (5) knowest² that I have set my heart upon³ thy fatherhood next after God⁴. It (will be) a kindness that thou doest unto me; [for] thou knowest that I am come unto the mount⁵ but lately. Say unto thy heart that thou wilt give it unto me in kindness. I pray thee, forget me not; for thou knowest that I am a stranger⁶. Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto the deacon from the [humblest] Andreas."

¹ This can hardly be a name, despite πρεσβύτερος (cf. ποτνια BM. 1075), παποστολος, πάλουστριος &c., all found as names. ST. 222 is from 'the deacon.' Cf. 299.

² *V.* Corrigenda. For the doubled guttural (4, 7, 11) cf. ST. 246.

³ *I.e.* 'confided in.'

⁴ αἰε . . . εἰς οὐ usually of time, 'from henceforth,' as *Tor.* 12. As here in 373.

⁵ *I.e.* monastery, monastic settlement.

⁶ Cf. 171.

193*. (MMA. 14.1.141)—Cell B. Pottery.

From Christodorus (?) χριστοῦ[to Psan¹.

The writer requests² that something (or person) may be sent and (5) reproaches (?) the recipient for not hitherto enquiring (or seeking) for [. . .] (6) "Even now³ be so good [."

L. 8. "Give it to the holy, pious, truly Christ-bearing Apa Psan, the anchorite, (from) Christodorus (?). . ."

¹ Christophorus happens to be rare in these texts: ST. 78. For Psan v. 106.

² For πρ[ω]β πρ[ω]β v. Hall p. 59, ST. 234.

³ καὶ τεπορ, 'better late than never.' Cf. Hall p. 74, *ÄZ.* '78 14. Cf. P. Oxy. 1669 καὶ νῦν.

194. (Cairo 44674.151)—Below W. Court. Pottery.

From Esther to [. . .].

"I, Esther thy servant (it is), do write and do obeisance unto my father¹. Be so kind and instruct me

¹ Assuming the line complete; or, if space allow, [μεριτ π-], 'dear father,' or [αδεις π-] 'lord.'

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[. . . .] I bear my children [. . . .] they die². Perhaps (I) do a thing that is unfitting³. Be so kind and send me a rule⁴ whereby I may walk; for my soul is grieved [. . . .] at the time [. . . .]"

² Perhaps in gap *ἐπειτα* 'then.' Cf. *ST.* 253, the writer of which asks advice of a holy man as to whether he should quit the house in which all his children had died.

³ *I.e.* ? 'I do not (from ignorance) proceed in the proper way'; or the reference may be to God's judgment for some unconscious sin. For *πάντως* thus cf. *RE.* 3 vo. *ἀριτ* *παντως*, *ST.* 300.

⁴ Almost 'recipe,' 'prescription.' Cf. 220, 433, Hall p. 54; also Clugnet, *Daniel* 21, 8. This meaning clearly in the Life of Isaac, *PO.* xi 329, Budge *Misc.* 436, 441, *MIEg.* ii 405, *PO.* xi 266. The secondary meaning 'alms' (*Leontius* Gelzer 41, *Esaias* Scet. ed. Jerusalem 39, *ROC.* '07 172, *An. Boll.* xxix 247) is not met with in our texts, though in Budge *Misc.* 471.

195*. (Cairo 46304.70)—Cell B. Pottery.

The writer, perhaps saluting [. . . .]ês and Mena, proceeds to beg, invoking God (*εὐχόμενοι*)¹. He refers (5) to "our handiwork." (6) "For I am friendless (*οὐδ' ἔχω φίλον*)² [and] God knoweth, [the] sickness that befell (?) me last week (*ἡ νόσος ἧς ἐπαθὼν*), except God had pity on me, for I have no friend (*οὐκ ἔχω φίλον*), . . ."

¹ As in *CO.* 322.

² Cf. 176, 373.

196. (Cairo 46304.98)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"Be so kind, perhaps¹ thou canst settle between Ezekiel and this poor man. For he² hath troubled³ us (and) hath troubled the poor man. Whatsoever he shall make, we will pay⁴ him for it. We it is will pay it."

¹ *ἀριτ* beginning a clause often — *nonne*.

² Presumably Ezekiel.

³ Or 'wearied.'

⁴ *Lit.* 'give.'

197. (MMA. 14.1.130)—Cell B. Pottery.

"Be so kind and write my name also¹." The text is complete.

¹ Possible explanations are many. Perhaps a request to add the writer's name to those sending greetings in a letter, or signing a petition.

198. (MMA. 12.180.237)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 11.5 × 36.5 cm. (Plate III.) From Pesenthus and Peter to Epiphanius.

"Pesênte and Peter do write and do obeisance unto our lord father, in all ways revered, Apa Epiphanius. Be so good, then, and pray for us in thy holy prayers. How many times have we taken thought how we might come and do obeisance unto thy holiness; (but) we heard of these disturbances¹ and found not means (to come), nor have we been worthy hitherto. Be so good, (5) then, and pray for us, that we may be worthy to do obeisance unto thy holiness in bodily presence² and our joy be full. For ye are verily the sons³ of the prophet and we, wheresoever we be, are preserved by your prayers, after God. But the sum of these (words) is (that) we salute the dust of your feet. Indeed it is a duty⁴ for us often so to do, for ye are worthy of all honor. And greet our (10) pious father, in all ways revered, Apa Mark, the priest⁵. Farewell in the holy Trinity and pray for us in your holiness.

"Give it unto our holy father, Apa Epiphanius, from Pesynte and Peter, these humblest ones."

¹ Possibly the Persian invasion; cf. 200.

² Cf. 2 Cor. x 10.

³ *I.e.* ? Epiphanius alone, if the honorific plur. 'ye' sufficed to account for plural 'sons.' If 'prophet' were not in sing., one might recall the biblical 'sons of the prophets.'

In 162 Epiphanius is himself called 'the prophet'; the phrase might therefore be addressed to his disciples. Cf. plur. in 199, 17. ⁴ Cf. 200.

⁵ Recurs in 327, prob. in 165, perhaps in 277, 482. Cf. also 84.

199. (MMA. 12.180.85)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. From Eudoxia to Pson¹.

"Before all things I salute the footstool of thy feet. Show (5) thy pity², then, I entreat and beseech thee, my holy father, that thou wouldest entreat God for me, that He would do His mercy with me and would

¹ The name usually spelt *Psan.* *V.* 106. Often called 'anchorite' as here; v. Index.

² *Lit.* 'Do thy pity.'

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forgive me my sins. (10) For I have sinned against Him and He will not bring forth the enemy from out me³. For my iniquities and my sins are very, very many and they are heavy upon me and He hath given me over into the hand of mine enemies. Have pity, then, and entreat God for me, that I may cease from this (15) scourge⁴ that is upon me. My holy father, tarry then not without entreating God for me; for ye it is do entreat on behalf of the whole world⁵. Farewell in the Lord, my beloved holy father and revered, (20) Apa Pson, the anchorite. I, this sinner Eudoxia, whose sins are very many. Have pity, then, and help me."

³ *I.e.* will not relieve me of my infirmity.

⁴ Doubtless a bodily illness, as in 70, *Jême* no. 89, 19, *MIÉg.* ii 346. In Budge, *Apoc.* 150 = starvation.

⁵ *Cf.* the plur. discussed in 198. Here Pson and his fellow-hermits may be intended.

200. (MMA. 12.180.271)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 13.5 × 33.5 cm. (Plate VI.)

From Anastasius to Epiphanius. By scribe of 415¹.

"I owe it [to write]², doing obeisance and saluting the prints of the feet of your holy fatherhood, praying unto my Lord Christ that I may be worthy of this face to face. I entreat [then ?] your holy fatherhood that ye would have remembrance of me in your holy prayers, that God may preserve us from these men that have found (5) a way into the district. For already a great affliction is come upon us and the poor. And God knoweth, if they should seize Nê³, the whole district⁴ will be in great danger. But be so good and pray that God may scatter them; else, as I have said, if they should obtain authority, there would be sore distress for all the district. Yet have these (things) befallen us on account of our sins⁵.

[(10) "Give it unto the] holy, inspired [father] Apa Epiphanius, from Anastasius."

¹ Also from Anastasius to Epiphanius.

² *Cf.* 415, also for similar phrases BM. 1124, 588 and 198. The form $\pi\iota$ -, not $\pi\epsilon$ -, (*cf.* 415), shows this is not the chrismion and either that $\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha$ $\chi\rho\iota\sigma\mu$ is used as a verb, or that a verb is omitted.

³ *Cf.* 151. To read $\pi\alpha$ here as the demonstrative 'these' (*sc.* the poor) seems unreasonable. The inroad referred to might be that of the Persians, though the script (*cf.* P. Byz.

Cairo ii, pl. xx) should be of the 6th cent. The *castrum* Nê appears to be of military importance.

⁴ $\chi\omega\mu\alpha$, here at any rate, can hardly = nome (*cf.* Wilcken, *Grundz.* 78). Shenoute contrasted them (*CSCO.* 73, 18, BM. 194). *Cf.* Budge *Apoc.* 82 'not $\tau\omicron\mu\alpha$ alone, but the whole $\rho\epsilon$.' Remarkable is the use of $\chi\omega\mu\alpha$ designating the see of bishops Psote and Callinicus (*PSBA.* xxxii 247, 284).

⁵ Similar reflexions, *CO.* 14.

201. (MMA. 14.1.142)—Cell B. Pottery.

From ——— to Elias.

"Before all things, I do obeisance unto thy holy lordship. Be so good, my dear lord, and beseech Christ Jesus on behalf of Shenoute, my son; for he is sore afflicted. And I [do obeisance unto ?¹ my] dear lord, Apa Epiphanius, that thou wouldest entreat him in my name², that he may beseech the Lord on his behalf, and that thou wouldest send in a blessing³ unto him. For the prayer of the righteous availeth⁴ and even as I have had faith, so do I trust that it shall befall me. Be so good [and. . . .] me (?).

"Give it unto my holy lord father Elias. Be so kind, my holy lord father, . . ."

¹ Or 'betake thyself unto'; but this the gap hardly permits. 'I do obeisance unto,' followed by 'that thou &c.' is perhaps impossible.

² *Cf.* perhaps 209 for a similar appeal to Epiphanius.

³ May be the saint's health-bringing blessing, or more probably a material gift, *e.g.* blessed bread, so often men-

tioned in the Lives of ascetes, *e.g.* *PO.* xi 237, 240 &c., *An. Boll.* xxxii 143, 144, 146 &c., Budge *Bk. of Governors* ii 649. The healing 'blessing' of the saint's $\tau\acute{o}\nu\omicron\varsigma$ (*cf.* 84) in Guidi, *Fram.*, Nota 1 50, 51 is oil. *V.* 250, *CO.* 90 n.

⁴ *Cf.* *Ja.* v 16.

202. (Cairo 44674.40)—W. Court. Pottery. This piece has been blackened by fire.

From [. . . .] to John and [. . .].

"Before [all things.] your revered lord fatherhood and we worship your holy feet and the feet (?) of our father Moses and our brother Epiphanius². Be so kind (5) and pray for me, that God may deliver me

¹ Perhaps Enoch, addressed with John in 149, 175, 185, 350. In *CO.* 379 they are addressed by Epiphanius.

² 208 is addressed to a Moses and an Epiphanius; prob. 444 also.

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from temptation³. Be so good and do a kindness with us and succour (us), even as [.] done unto us [.] shall bless you, even as He did bless (10) your fathers. Farewell in [.] father, Apa John [. . .]

3 Πειρασμός prob. 'sickness,' as often; cf. 175.

203. (MMA. 14.1.26)—Cell of "Priest Elias." Limestone. (Plate XI.)
From Jonah¹ to Elias.

"This humblest Jôna writeth (unto) the pious ascete, Apa Elias, (5) the priest. First I worship the footstool of thy feet and I do obeisance unto thy holy (10) angel² and thy brotherly love, good toward every one. Be so good and have me in remembrance in the raising of thy holy hands, (thou) that truly bearest (20) Christ. Farewell in the Lord."

1 The form Jônas occurs 101, CO. 157, *Leyden* 485 and in *Jême*.

2 V. 113 n.

204*. (MMA. 12.180.212)—Original Monastery + Under floors of 1 & 3. Pottery. By scribe of 188.

"Before the matter [I greet] thy holy [father]hood in the fullness (5) of my soul. [Be so kind] and have mind of us at all [times?], when [.] and entreat him for us, that he would have (10) pity on us in charity. I adjure thee (†μοῦρ μμοκ)¹, delay not (μπερκω)². Be so kind also, let me adjure thee (ειμοῦρ μμοκ), if thou hast [any] need (?) of [any]thing [. . . .] unto us [. . .]"

1 *Lit.* 'I bind thee.' This use of μοῦρ, μμρ, recurs in 213, 378; cf. CO. 188 for a similar usage. Its meaning, 'be bound by an oath,' is illustrated by *Miss.* iv 106, εκμμρ εορεκω εροι, whereupon the person addressed, 'af-

frighted at the oath by God's name,' does as required; or by Amélineau, *De Hist. Laus.* 103 εϑμορϑ . . . εϑτεμ-στωμ.

2 εω thus alone in CO. 66, 199, 240, 321, Hall p. 88.

205. (MMA. 12.180.227)—Room 3. Pottery. Probably by scribe of 36.
From Kamoul to Tabês¹.

"In the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy Ghost. I, Kamoul, I write unto Tabês (?), as I sit in my cell. Pray for me in charity, all ye holy men of God; Apa Epiphanius (?)² the anchorite and ———³ and ascete. May his holy prayers be upon me, Kamoul, this humblest sinner."

1 This name occurs *ĀZ.* '94, 48 and perhaps Ryl. 203.

2 For Epiphanius thus invoked v. the graffiti 640, 647, 680. The preceding words, 'all &c.,' prob. show that he is dead.

3 Πολιτευτής seems more probable than πολίτης. It is applied in *MIEg.* ii 364 to an ascete; cf. *Clar. Press* 26

μαρεμπολιτευτης υπερ ρισε επεροτο ρηνεπολι- τετα; also *Mus. Guim.* xvii 18, *CSCO.* 41, 54, and in an epitaph, *Ann. du Serp.* viii 90. In the *Scala* (Kircher 83) it is rendered merely 'virtuous' (*fādīl*). Yet πολίτης is not excluded; cf. '(fellow)citizen with the (dwellers) in heaven,' Ryl. 435, vol. ii 106.

206. (MMA. 14.1.123 + 126)—Cell A. Pottery.
From Patermoute to Epiphanius¹.

The writer, calling himself "this humblest Patermoute," asks for the prayers of his "holy father Apa Epiphanius," whom he has not found means² to visit. A visit from Zael is referred to³ and E. is asked to send something (or person). In 5 *Jême* is named⁴.

1 A Patermoute meets us often in Epiphanius's correspondence: v. 259 n.

2 Cf. CO. Ad. 11 n.

3 Zael (= Misael) and Patermoute both occur in 120.

4 Thus spelt CO. 312, *BKU.* i 158.

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207. (Cairo 46304.76)—Cell B. Pottery.

"Be so good and pray¹ for us (while) we on our part do pray for you. Wherefore do ye afflict² yourselves? Greet your father. May God bless you. We did not attain (?)³ to come to the feast today because of this man. For if we⁴ [...]"

- 1 Usually subjunct. in this phrase, so prob. = $\mu\tau\epsilon\tau\iota$.
- 2 Or 'fatigue.'
- 3 Reading $\tau\alpha\rho\theta\ \epsilon(\epsilon)\iota$, though the copy scarcely justifies it. Cf. 240, 245.
- 4 'Have [remained] without' is not impossible.

208. (MMA. 14.1.152)—Tomb E. of Cell B. Pottery. Probably by scribe of 136, 380. From Pesenthius to Moses and Epiphanius¹.

The writer asks for their prayers. (4) "Give it unto the² holy brethren (?), my revered fathers [Apa Moyses and Apa Epiph[anius], from this sinner Pesynthius."

- 1 Moses (probably) and Epiphanius recipients in 444.
- 2 Practically certain. Cf. the 'brethren' in 303, 439. Cf. 202.

209. (Cairo 46304.118)—E. Buildings. Pottery. From Moses to Enoch and [...]¹ and Epiphanius.

"This humblest [sinner ?] Moses writeth, greeting his pious [fathers, Apa] Enoch and Apa [...] and Apa Epiphanius. [Be so] good, pray for [me, for] I have committed many sins [...] child (or children) died². [...] Epiphanius³, the (?) [...]"

- 1 Perhaps John. Cf. 202.
- 2 Tense and number uncertain. 194 likewise refers to children that have died.
- 3 Perhaps Moses is recounting how he had appealed to Epiphanius for help; or he may be asking the others to appeal to him (cf. 201). Whether Epiphanius in 6 and 10 are one is uncertain, though probable.

210. (MMA. 12.180.224)—W. Court. Pottery.

"Before our most humble words, we write and greet and salute the sweetness of thy holy lord fatherhood. Be so good and pray for me, that God may preserve me in this (time of) youth."

Spelling is repeatedly inaccurate and the last words perhaps indicate a mere writing exercise.

210A*. (MMA. 12.180.44)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. Double Palimpsest.

The interest of this sherd lies in its having been used thrice. The original text of 13 ll. began $\alpha\lambda\omicron\kappa\ \iota\omega\rho\alpha\mu\iota\varsigma\ \epsilon\upsilon\chi\epsilon\tau\alpha\iota\ \pi\acute{\alpha}$ 2 lines] $\mu\eta\tau\alpha\lambda\alpha\ \epsilon\pi\iota\omega\chi$... Hardly anything else remains legible. The 2d text (6 ll.) is "We greet your brotherhood that is in the Lord, (both) together¹. It is written: He that shall do the will of my Father which is in heaven, he is my brother and my sister and my mother². Farewell in the Lord." The 3d text (3 ll.) is roughly written in white chalk, below the last. It begins $\alpha\pi\iota\ \tau\alpha\kappa\omicron\mu\epsilon$ ³ $\tau\eta\sigma\tau\omega\zeta\ \epsilon\rho\omicron\kappa$ ⁴ $\tau\epsilon$...

- 1 V. 224.
- 2 Mat. xii 50.
- 3 $\acute{\alpha}\gamma\alpha\pi\eta$ thus in MMA. 14.1.11 and 14 (both discarded).
- 4 For this verb v. 275.

211. (Cairo 44674.43)—Original Monastery. Pottery. From Joseph to Isaac and Elias¹.

Written in the ordinary cryptogram.

"I, Joseph, pray for me, my father Isaac and Apa Elias, the anchorites of the mount of Jême."

- 1 For the recipients v. 110. Whether Joseph is the writer piece with the invocations (graffiti), supposing Isaac and Elias already dead.

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212. (Cairo 44674.165)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Rooms 1, 3, 4 + Rubbish S.E. of 2d Tower. From Megas¹ to Epiphanius.

The writer asks E.'s prayers, which shall preserve (?) him from ill health.

¹ Occurs *CO.* 441, *Rec.* vi 71.

213. (MMA. 12.180.70)—Original Monastery. Limestone. (Plate XII.)

From the brethren to —.

"Before all things we do obeisance unto thy piety. Through thy prayers and those of our (?)¹ holy fathers, (5) Apa Epiphanius and Apa Abraham, we have completed the commemoration of our father, to wit Apa Abraham. Now lo, this little remembrance have we sent you (10), on behalf of your men². Be so good, if there be means, come in to us even now, that we may meet thee and have (15) benefit of thy blessing³. Delay not therefore, that our joy may be full.

"Our holy father, from his humblest brethren.

"And thou art bound⁴ (20) not to bring⁵ aught in thy hand."

¹ Text has 'his,' referring, were it correct, to the deceased Abraham.

² This letter accompanied the gift sent. Instead of 'on behalf of,' perhaps 'because of.' 'Men' often means 'relatives.' Perhaps a present in return for help rendered, or something in remembrance of the deceased. Cf. *p. n. m.* *CO.* 216, *ST.* 189, 228.

³ This phrase in *CO.* 197; cf. *BM.* 1149.

⁴ For *μηρ* cf. 204.

⁵ If *αμ* is erased, the line would be complete, second standing for *ε-*, 'Any one,' instead of 'aught,' is perhaps possible, though *πτοονκ* would have to mean 'with thee,' as ? in *CO.* 100. For the phrase cf. *Tor.* 27.

214. (Cairo 44674.26)—Site not recorded. Pottery. Possibly by scribe of 215.

In l. 4 the writer seems to speak of money sent herewith. L. 8, "I protest [unto you], think¹ not that I wished to take [it ? from] (10) you without cause and to give (?) pay) it [unto?] others. But if ye will take trouble and come² and I speak with you and we confirm the matter (unless sickness overtake us, God knoweth³), (15) I will give it you gladly⁴, according [as I] spake with you in Choiach⁵ [. . .] If ye come not, lo, [. . .] to give it unto you. Send [. . .] ye will⁷ come and I behold [. . .] (20) [Farewell] in the Lord."

¹ From here to 15 almost verbally identical with 215, 3-9.

² No gap is indicated at end of 10.

³ This and two following verbs must have almost imperative sense, with apodosis to begin at 15.

⁴ 215, by omitting this pious ejaculation, shows that it

prob. refers here to the words preceding. But in that case the *αε-* in 15 would be superfluous.

⁵ *χριστογλωσ* = *ἡδέως* in Budge, *Hom.* 8.

⁶ A hybrid form of the month's name, as in Hall p. 113 &c.

⁷ For this verb v. *CO.* 122 n. It has this suffix in *CO.* Ad. 38.

215. (Cairo 44674.56)—W. Court. Pottery. By scribe of 1.

L. 3, "... And think not that I wished to take it [. . . from] you and to give it unto others. (6) But if I talk with you and we confirm the matter, I will yet give it unto you. Howbeit if . . ."

This fragment of text is partly identical with 214; ll. 1, 2, 10, 11 alone differ. The two ostraca are possibly by the same scribe¹. To account for this partial duplication is difficult; perhaps they are alternative drafts for the same letter.

¹ M. Munier has kindly compared them.

216. (MMA. 12.180.142)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of 163.

From Shenoute¹ to —.

"[First of our] words we do obeisance unto the dust of the feet² of your truly Christ-loving lord fatherhood. (5) Hereafter: our whole town is filled with perfume since³ thy lordship did but speak concerning

¹ This is the author of 163, who there solicits the good offices of Epiphanius, and who there also uses the phrase *πρώτον . . . δεύτερον* (v. above) and the word 'perfume' much as here.

² As in *CO.* 93.

³ *μη-* must here be for *μη-*, as in 302, 510, perhaps 463, and as *σηταειρας* *RE.* 24, *σηταει* *ST.* 227.

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the trials that the hater of man hath brought to pass⁴. Hereafter: by the will (10) of God I will cite the clergy to come in, that they may⁵ be worthy to do obeisance unto you. Firstly and secondly⁶ (I desire) that ye would grant us your holy diligence and (15) come in unto the church, and that through you that great peace should be, which remaineth after⁷ (or surpasseth) every peace that ye have made⁸.

"The pious father; (from) Shenoute, the *lashane* of Jême, this humblest one."

4 Presumably local disturbances, or possibly sickness, ascribed to the devil's agency.

5 Of *κλῆρος* both a singular and a plural verb is used.

6 Another way of saying 'first of all.'

7 Or, reading *εἰς τὸν (π)α-* 'which is sweeter than,'

though this is a meaning for *σὸν=σπον* (as in *MIF.* xxiii 30, *PSBA.* xxvii 168 &c.) difficult to substantiate.

8 Recipient had on previous but less urgent occasions acted successfully as mediator.

217. (MMA. 14.1.149)—Cell C. Pottery. From Pilatus to Peter.

"Before all things I do obeisance unto thy holy fathership, in all the fullness of my soul. Hereafter: (5) I entreat thee that thou wouldest do it for God's sake¹ and wouldest do diligence and come unto my humility; for God knoweth, there is need. And, God (10) knoweth, if thou come not, I shall be in straits. For thou [. . . .] man. For God's sake [. . . .] diligence for me [. . . .] For we (?) said [. . .] Nothing more is consecutively legible until the address.

"Give it [unto my] dear holy father, Apa Peter; from Pilatus²."

1 This locution in 336, 407, *CO.* 322.

2 Not an uncommon name elsewhere (*BM.* 1075 &c.,

BM. Gk. iv 1419, *Horner, Bob. N. Test.* i, cviii; in a Balaizah fragt. *απα πιλᾶτης*); but not before met with at Thebes.

218. (Cairo 44674.176)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. From the brethren to Victor and Jeremias.

"Before our humblest affair, we greet your good brotherhood, Apa Victor¹ and Apa Jeremias. (5) Hereafter: regarding brother Andrew, lo, God hath fixed him to the place that he hath received². Be so kind therefore and come down³, that we may (?)⁴ find you. (10) Be so kind, continue not without ———⁵, quickly. Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto Apa Victor and Apa Jeremias; from the brethren."

1 With the genitive form cf. *κομετος, ψαμωτος.* *V.CO.* 406 n.

2 ? that hath fallen to him by lot, inheritance, or the like; or possibly, that he hath bought. For *τωσς* cf. *ST.* 352.

3 Or 'up.'

4 One expects *πτησῃ*. Perhaps for *επε-*; cf. 221.

5 One expects *εἰ εἰσραῖ* 'come down,' as in 8, or some such words; unless *λο* = 'depart, set out downward (or upward)', as often with various prepositions.

219. (Cairo 46304.117)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"First I do obeisance unto thy fathership. How long am I to be in irons thus¹? There is naught in order². Be so kind and do thou send unto my men³ (5) (that are) with thee, for we have found no man⁴. I am suffering from hunger beyond anything⁵. If my son come, I will [. . . .]⁶ and will go upon (?) [. . . .]. Howbeit (10) if thou permit (?)⁷ me once again [. . .]"

1 ? For *πτερε* *lit.* 'like this one.' Or read (n) *τερε*.

2 Reading *ωδῶ*. But *την* would be correct.

3 Or, 'send my men.' *εἰς τῆς* seems to require the preceding relative here supplied, unless it could mean 'to thy (house).'

4 *Sc.* no one to help us.

5 *I.e.* beyond endurance, excessively.

6 Perhaps *π πτω* (if space permitted), 'I will arrange to, be prepared to go.' But the writer is in irons!

7 Or 'forsake, neglect.'

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220. (Cairo 44674.192)—Below 1st Boundary Wall, S.E. of 1st Tower. Pottery. Perhaps by scribe of 245.

"Be so kind, pray for me in charity. Be so kind and do ye give me (5) instructions¹. For to whom do [. . .] give instructions²? (And I beg) that ye would be so good and would come north and would kindly fix me the wood on to the (10) [. . .]³ Farewell in the Lord."

¹ *Lit.* 'make the (or this) instruction for me.' On ἐπιτολή thus cf. 194.

² Perhaps some such phrase as 'To whom (else) should I turn for instruction?' If we read in 6 τετρηπ 'to whom

do ye give,' difficulties remain and the conjunctive immediately following (7) increases them.

³ Perhaps '[for indeed] I have found no man,' to help me, as in 219.

221. (MMA. 12.180.91)—W. Court. Pottery. Palimpsest.

"Be so kind, have patience¹ until these other two Sundays². If God ordain³, we shall meet one another again. And (5) further, pray for us in charity, that God may bless you. For Jesus ordaineth⁴ for us (and) we shall (?) talk⁵ together again; and (10) further, we shall (?) pray for you. Farewell."

¹ Cf. σῶ in Hall p. 74, a somewhat similar letter.

² Cf. 498 for a similar exhortation.

³ Can πε=επε and πα=επα=ε?

⁴ 'Jesus' apparently parallel to 'God' in 3.

⁵ Or ? intended for παμπαξε, the same prefix as in 3. The idiom is throughout irregular.

222. (MMA. 12.180.66)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Limestone.

From — to John.

"I find not how to go and leave my house, lest I be robbed. If thou shalt be able to¹ (?) (5) send him in to my father Hamêr² and he (?) send the³ [. . .] for ?] he said, 'I will give it thee.' (10) Be so good and send me a man, that he may bring the ladder; (but) if thou wish it, (send) not⁴."

¹ More likely κοιτασθαι, 'if thou wish'; cf. 16. Who or what is to be sent is not evident. Perhaps -ε 'him' is a mistake, so 'send in to.'

² Recurs CO. 396.

³ Perhaps the ladder (v. 14). Its gender would suit here.

⁴ All ambiguous. For 'bring' perhaps 'take away, fetch'; while 'wish' might either be 'prefer,' or 'have (still) need of.'

223. (Cairo 44674.11)—Original Monastery, Room 5. Pottery.

From the *lashane*¹ to Isaac.

"The *lashane* writeth, greeting his dear holy father, Apa Isaac. Hereafter: we have heard that (5) Daniel the physician² cometh in unto thy fathership today, or tomorrow. Be so good, then, when he come, do thou send (10) unto us³ and we will come [in . . .] in . . ."

¹ The title thus, without personal, or place name, not elsewhere. Presumably the *lashane* of Jême. Cf. the anonymous use in 181, 278, ST. 318.

² A physician might be a monk, v. CO. 296. At the White Monastery there were physicians attached to the community,

though those from without might also be employed (CSGO. 73. 160, 161; cf. ib. 42. 69). The Nitrian communities had resident physicians (*Hist. Laus.* Butler ii, p. 26).

³ 'Send [him]' less probable, considering the following verb.

224*. (Cairo 46304.25)—Cell A. Pottery.

From Pesenthus to [. . .].

"Before all things, I greet you together (προσconi¹). Lo, I am come (αει) south unto the brethren's dwelling [to-day ?]. Be so good, if [. . .] thou wilt, (5) come thither (εμει) and I will meet thee and will give (?) an answer⁴. Farewell.

"Give it unto my dear [brother ? . . .]⁵; (from) Pesenthus, this humblest one."

¹ As in 210 A, 482, though the rest makes it clear that but one recipient is addressed. Perhaps he is one of a community included in the greeting. Cf. similarly sing. and plur. in 482.

² η[μοι], or η[εα] 'yesterday.'

³ οὐν scarcely here; it would precede εμει.

⁴ Reading πταρ ανωρισις.

⁵ Space for a short name here.

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225. (MMA. 12.180.148)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From Jacob to Victor.

["Give it unto my] pi[ous,] revered [? father, Apa] Victor; from Jac[ob, his] son. First I do obei(5)sance unto thy fatherhood. I inform¹ thy fatherhood that thou didst leave [me ?]², so that thou mightest send the man and that I might decide on the answer³. Lo, I have decided thereon here, (so) send him not. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ *V.* note on 188.

² Or 'us.' *V.* 431 n.

³ Or 'the affair'; *v.* *CO.* 329 n.

226. (Cairo 44674.74)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

L. 2 perhaps "The Little Fast¹, lo, it [hath begun] two days ago." The same fast is named in 7; but thence and from 6 one gathers that it had not yet occurred. The writer proposes to meet recipient (6). L. 4 contains an unintelligible word².

¹ *V.* 342, also *CO.* 60 n., *ST.* 285, *Ryl.* 340 n. Its date is given (*AZ.* '92, 43) as the 22nd Pashons (17th May). Is it 'the 40 days (fast) of Summer,' named in texts of this period? (De Vis, *Homélies* 96, *MIEg.* ii 339, though the latter connects it with Paone, the preceding month.)

² $\rho\omega\lambda$ 'fly, hasten,' seems improbable. $\rho\omega\lambda$ 'cast, throw' (of water &c.) occurs in *Miss.* iv 695, 750, 751, *MIF.* xxiii 28, but is useless in this obscure context. In *ST.* 359 is perhaps our verb ($\rho\alpha\lambda\omega?$ = $\rho\sigma\lambda\sigma\tau$), likewise unintelligible.

227. (MMA. 12.180.206)—Rooms 1, 3 + W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

L. 2 "... I sought for thee and found thee not. Now let thy fathership please to arise and meet me forthwith¹; (5) for there is need. For these husbandmen² will desire a ———³ -measure of ———⁴ [. . . .] they sow (? plant) it and [. . .] desire [. . .]"

¹ $\pi\sigma\sigma\sigma\tau\tau\iota$ has, in Theban texts, always this meaning: 286, *CO.* 199, *Ad.* 47, *ST.* 250, 267, *Hall* p. 89 ($\pi\sigma\sigma\sigma\tau\tau\iota$); so too elsewhere: *BM.* 1122, 1130, 1138, *Ryl.* 326, 341. In *Budge, Misc.* 381 it is 'just now' (*modo*) = $\pi\sigma\sigma\tau$ in the Boh. version (*St Mich.* 37).

² Reading the form found in *CO.* *Ad.* 16, *ST.* 41. The demonstrative has a strange form.

³ For this dry measure *cf.* *CO.* 204, *ST.* 259, 303 (all corn), *Hall* p. 115 (dates). Presumably its meaning is 'fistful.'

⁴ What is the substance measured? Scarcely $\pi\alpha\rho$, followed by 3d sing. of a verb, if 7 be read as here suggested. Perhaps the word in 418.

228*. (MMA. 14.1.101)—Cell A. Pottery.

"Be so good, my father, and come; for there is very (5) great need. Farewell in the Lord Jesus. Of a truth. In charity. Amen. Be so good and do ye remember me in your (10) holy prayers." Perhaps a mere exercise; the fine literary uncials (type *BM.* pl. 8, 274, pl. 9, 275) and the disjointed words in 6, 7 point to this.

229. (Cairo 46304.80)—Cell B. Limestone.

From [. . . .] to (?) Victor and Epiphanius.

["Give it to ?] my beloved and revered brethren, Apa Victor and [Apa] Epiphanius¹. Be so kind, forgive us and come (5) quickly²; for [we] have not [.], except ye [. . . .] them one to another . . ."

¹ A Victor is addressed with Epiphanius in 439; *cf.* also *CO.* 379.

² If the reading is correct, the π - would be adverbial,

as in $\pi\kappa\alpha\lambda\omega\varsigma$; but other examples (*CO.* *Ad.* 34, *BKU.* 262) suggest the reading $\epsilon\tau\ \pi\alpha\pi$.

230. (Cairo 44674.159)—Room 3. Pottery.

"Seeing¹ he hath not given it² thee, come unto me for (5) the end of the Fast³. I will give it thee and we will go. Thou hast no concern with any man⁴."

¹ This very common adverb (varying with $\rho\sigma\sigma\sigma\tau$) is doubtless, as F. Rossi saw (*Papiri* ii 1 97 n.), the Greek $\epsilon\nu\ \delta\sigma\phi$ (often in Byzant. texts: *PG.* 87, 3009, *ib.* 111, 633, *Mirac.* S. *Artemii*, P. Kerameus 78, Leont. Neap., Gelzer 98, *Esaias* Sct., *ed.* Jerusalem 1911, 100, 120). Some texts write $\epsilon\eta\sigma\sigma\sigma\tau$ (e.g. Zoega ccxlv, Rossi *N. Cod.* 71). A dif-

ferent explanation of the Coptic form is suggested by Rahlfs, *Berliner . . . Psalter* 45.

² Or 'given her'; likewise in 7.

³ *V.* *CO.* 99 n., also *BM.* 171 (6), *dominica festi solutionis*.

⁴ *V.* *CO.* 44 n. Here perhaps, 'Thou art not responsible to any man.'

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231. (MMA. 14.1.95)—Cell A. Pottery. Palimpsest. By scribe of 282 &c.
From John to —.

"Be so kind, [if ?] thou come, come in to the —¹, and let us keep the feast². See, the great (5) men also (do) likewise³. From John."

¹ Reading certain. For ? *εἰς*. The 'lanes,' or 'passages' of a *κόρος* are expressed by that word, Zoega 380; but this scarcely suffices to explain our text.

² 'Take sacrament,' or 'attend service' seem less likely here; *συνάγειν* merely for 'meet together' is not employed. Cf. CO. 98 n.

³ Presumably the dignitaries of the monastery. *κατὰ τείρε* elsewhere — *οἱ* *τὸς* Budge *Mari.* 109, *ὁσάυτως* Lag. *Aeg.* 223; cf. also Budge *Apoc.* 141, 142 'in like manner.' In Zoega 350 *inf.* Budge *Misc.* 462 almost 'and so on.' In *Jême* no. 35, 24 perhaps 'as follows.'

232*. (MMA. 12.180.74)—Original Monastery. Limestone. Palimpsest.
From Enoch to Papnoute.

"I, Enoch, this humblest one, do write, greeting my beloved brother Papnoute (and saying,) Be so kind, when they bring thee this sherd (*εἰπ τελλῶν κλκ*), leave all things behind thee and come in (*εἰ εἰσπν*) to me."

233. (MMA. 12.180.81)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

"Be so kind, if it be possible¹, and do ye suffer our brother Peter to go with this letter and to come unto us tomorrow." The text is complete.

¹ As in 213, 301.

234. (Cairo 46304.135)—E. Buildings. Limestone.

"Be so kind, trouble your benevolence¹, and come in, for charity's sake²."

¹ Cf. similar words in 406, CO. 53, 325, ST. 179.

² So literally, but may doubtless be adequately rendered by 'kindly.'

235. (Cairo 44674.136)—Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery.

"Be so kind, come¹."

¹ One is reminded of the ostrakon whereby Daniel the Scetiotte was summoned to bury the anchorite Anastasia

(Clugnet, *Daniel*, 2). This one is written in a large and clumsy hand.

236. (MMA. 14.1.3)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery.
From [. . . .] to Cyriacus.

"Before (coming to) the matter, I do obeisance and I salute the dust of the feet of my holy lord father, (5) Apa Cyriacus, the anchorite¹ of the mount of Jême². God knoweth, lo, many years do I desire to go south and do obeisance unto thy holiness; (10) the care of this world hath not suffered me hitherto. But if it be God's will and I live³, I am coming south and will do obeisance unto thee ere I die. Indeed [I have] said, I will go and worship (15) [thee] this year⁴. Be so good, [if thou wouldest] that I should go, send to me; if [not, send] to me likewise. And moreover, lo, Timothy [and Psjate would that I should come out [.] go in unto my house [. . . (20)] Lo, here is a garment [.] Philotheus of [.]⁵ hood⁶, I have sent [them], namely Martha . . ."

¹ Note accent on this word.

² For Cyriacus called 'anchorite' v. 151, 250, Hall p. 146. Jême thus with τ- 169, 270, *Jême* no. 82, 8 &c.

³ Cf. phrases in 304, 382.

⁴ 'This year,' as 246, 309, RE. 21, Budge *Apoc.* 157, *M. Guim.* xvii 238, CSCO. 41, 51.

⁵ A place name.

⁶ Or 'hoods,' or 'hood also' (*ον*). Cf. CO. 395, also P. Oxy. 1300.

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237*. (MMA. 14.1.536)—N. of 1st Tower, below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Papyrus. 6 × 9 cm.

This letter consists mainly of compliments, the writer speaking (4) of "the perfume of thy [saintliness]" (πστιμω)τε πτεκμη(τ) and styling himself (8) "thy son, or (9) thy servant" and proposing apparently to come south. Recipient is begged (11) to "come to thy mount (νεκτοο¹), that our joy may be full." A request (παρεκ)δλει is transmitted to Apa Elisaius (13). The final word is worth recording: (14) μαρε[?] μηετνα ἡπρος[? (15)]ατρωε: (blank).

¹ Cf. 239.

238. (MMA. 12.180.152)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

"—¹ I cannot remain absent from you². So now, my father, think not that I have been expelled, or that I (5) lack aught. Nay; God knoweth, I am not in want, neither am I in trouble; but I have grown used to you, O my father—. So now, (10) if thou canst³ do a kindness unto me and wilt take me in, be so good (and do so). But say thou not⁴ [...]. *Verso* mostly illegible. L. 14 "If the thing please thee, send the conclusion to me. Nay (?)⁵; I—[...]; 22 "Farewell in the might of the Holy Trinity [with your] whole [congre]gation⁶."

¹ The curved sign cannot = 'and,' here, or in 9, nor is it part of the chrysmion, as in CO. 6, 127, Ad. 22 &c. Most nearly resembling it is Hall pl. 90 (21178), where it seems merely decorative. The obscurity of the next following word might point, as elsewhere, to an earlier part of the text having preceded on another ostrakon; but this sign recurring in 9 is against that.

² Similarly in 461. Note the alternation of 2d plur. and sing. throughout.

³ Or perhaps merely with the future sense of *ῥ*- (*v. Papyruscodex*, p. 61, n. 3); or ? taking *ῥ*- for *οτεῖν*- (*cf. ST. 225 οῦ, 315 ωῦ*), 'if thou wouldst.'

⁴ Assuming this *μη-* to = Achm. vetitive, *e.g. Clement Schmidt*, λλ 18, ολ 6, *Elias* 22, 8.

⁵ Reading *μαα*, as in 148.

⁶ Cf. ST. 17, 170, *BKU*. 301.

239. (MMA. 12.180.105)—Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery.

From Christodorus (?) to —.

"Before (coming to) the matter, I salute your holy angel¹. Hereafter: I do obeisance unto the sanctity of your (5) revered piety. Seeing your benevolence hath sent unto me, supposing that quarrels have arisen in (our) midst², so now I give thanks unto God, I give (10) thanks unto your benevolence; but I desired only to go unto my mount³. I, Christodorus⁴, worship the print of your holy feet. The Holy Trinity."

¹ V. 113.

² As the text stands, 'in the midst.'

³ The sense here escapes me. Can *εὐχαριστεῖν* imply 'I give thanks that your supposition is unfounded'? How *ἀλλά* relates the second to the first sentence is not clear. A slight change would give 'greatly' for 'only.' For 'my mount' (*i.e.* community) *cf. 237*.

⁴ The introduction thus of a name generally indicates the scribe, or (in another hand) a postscript by a third person, rather than the author, *e.g.* in 112, 120, 336, CO. 49 *vo.*, Hall p. 107. In 199 however the name appears to be the author's.

240. (Cairo 44674.47)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

"... holy [...] your labours [...] every breath (?). I [...] (5) good. If our father hath m[et ?...], send the news to me² by Apa Ananias, the priest. Apa Seth and Joseph greet you much, but more especially my brother Naferho³ and all the brethren, from great (to small). Hitherto I have not attained⁴ (10) to come, but now I am coming, when I have finished.

"Give it unto my holy fathers; from their humblest son. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ Unlikely, as there is scarcely space for the object. An intransitive is required.

² Cf. a phrase in 170.

³ V. BM. p. 522. A stele from Ermont (Vict. and Alb.

Mus.) bears this rare name. Cf. *Νεφερώς*. The Fayyūmic form is Nabraha (Munier, *BIF*. xv 230).

⁴ Cf. CO. 90 n., 94, 330, and 245.

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241. (Cairo 46304.122)—E. Buildings. Pottery.
From Joseph to Isaac.

"Before (coming to) the matter, I greet my beloved father (5) Sakau¹. I salute thy holy angel². May thy fathership be pleased³ to send me (news of) thy health. Would that there were means that I (10) might come north. For I (?) desired to go north to thee even now and found not means⁴, because of a matter that hath befallen me.

"Give it unto my dear (15) father, Isaac; from Joseph, this humblest one."

¹ The frequency of this name might preclude the reading [Ι]σαακ αγγελ[ω], though recipient's name indicates it.

² V. 113.

³ Cf. imperat. ορωμε = θελησον, practically equivalent to 'please.'

⁴ σι οε and σι τοπος are hard to differentiate in English.

242. (MMA. 14.1.17)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery.

"...] concerning the matter (about) which [they, ? I] sent unto thee; for it is a matter thou shouldest not forget. God knoweth (5), if I had been able, I would have come and met thee. But [....] thee; thus it is [....] thee (10) likewise. Farewell in the Lord."

243. (MMA. 12.180.108)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.
From Ananias¹ to —.

"I, Ananias, your brother. Seeing I said unto your fathership, I am coming north forthwith²; so now pay no heed (to that): the matter is not settled³."

¹ He writes a semi-uncial hand, not that of 282, q.v.

² Refers sometimes to the immediate past: Ming. 250; sometimes immediate future: Paris 131³, 55 ω παματι

απεπατ (cf. Lu. xxiv 29), Crum in *Aegyptus* iii, ostr. no. vi.

³ For τηυ here cf. 145, Ryl. 342.

244. (MMA. 14.1.539)—S. of Tomb 66. Papyrus. 17.5 × 15 cm. (Plate VI.)

"... thy teaching, that it rest upon me¹ and my house (?). I do obeisance (?) unto all the pious brethren that are with thee². Let thy kindness, then, attain unto me and do thou set the memory (?) of thy servant in thy heart³; and may (5) thy servant my daughter do obeisance unto the dust of thy feet and all those of my house (may they do likewise). May thy kindness attain, then, unto Macrina, my daughter, and thy servant, and do thou pray for her and all those of my house. As, then, I was about to⁴ go (10) south and do obeisance unto thy holiness, a little matter did impede me⁵ and I have not had leisure, so let thy kindness attain unto me (and) if the master⁶ Mena is about to come north, send (news of) thy health, that is welcome unto me⁷, and (15) thy teaching, that it rest upon me and all my house and Macrina, my daughter. Farewell in the Lord. The Holy Trinity. Written in the month of Athyr, 1st day, 15th Indiction⁸."

¹ Recurs in 15. Cf. 1 Tim. iv 16. Cf. CO. 385, where αλω is advice, counsel upon a particular point.

² Recipient is therefore at the head of a community.

³ Cf. 435.

⁴ Here (and in 13) ει is used like μελλω. Cf. Miss. iv, 637 αχει εφημτ επεσντ (= CSCO. 41, 21), Paris 129¹⁴, 122 αει επημτ ερητ, Ac. v 15 ει εφημτ (ερχομενου). With

αε- the fut., rather than qualit., is usual. Perhaps the latter implies more actuality.

⁵ Lit. 'held my foot.' Unknown to me elsewhere.

⁶ On ααρ v. Ryl. 176 n.

⁷ Lit. 'that is good for me'; or perhaps the 2d παι is superfluous, so 'thy good health.'

⁸ A simple letter thus precisely dated is a rarity.

245. (MMA. 12.180.215)—Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery. By scribe of 105 &c. (v. below).
From Joseph¹ to John.

¹ The writer of 105, 124, 185, 261, 286, 304, 322, 373, 383, 463, ST. 387. Most of them show orthographic peculiarities, notably ει for ι.

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"Before (coming to) my affair, I greet thy brotherhood with all my heart. Lo, this little blessing² have I sent thee; it was given me that I should give it thee³. (5) For I have not attained to come north and salute thee. If I shall yet attain (thereto), I will come⁴ again, ere I go⁵ to the Paschal (Feast)⁶. Be so good and pray for me. Farewell in the Lord.

(10) "Give it unto my brother⁷ John, the disciple of Apa Isaac⁸; from Joseph, thy humblest brother."

2 *V.CO.* 90 n., also 201, 246, B.M. 545, 1114. In these it = 'present.' For its other meaning Hall p. 72 is instructive: blessed water is asked for, wherewith to sprinkle sick cattle. Whether the words Hall p. 147, in which a nun asks for a hermit's 'blessing' to keep in her dwelling (like an amulet, or relic), are figurative, may be doubted.

3 But perhaps direct and oblique narration are confused and *πας* 'to him,' should be read. Cf. the use of *πας* in 280, 7, also 286, 3.

4 For *πας* v. 304 (by this scribe).

5 *V.* 465, 532, *CO.* 133 n. (where *RP.* 18 must be cancelled: the ms. reads *μυσε*), also Hall p. 73 *inf.* (read *αγγε* for *αγγε*).

6 Spelt thus in *ST.* 306 (possibly by this scribe); fem. also in 252, *CO.* 104. Presumably a mere error, unless influenced by *τρεῖς ὁμοῦς ἡμῶς ἡπαστά* (e.g. B.M. 173, 1001). Cf. an unpubl. EES. frag., *τεπ. τῆς*, supporting the latter explanation.

7 Presumably here a title, 'brother,' as often, especially in Middle Egypt.

8 Cf. perhaps Isaac and John in *CO.* 310.

246. (MMA. 12.180.118 + 119)—Room 1. Pottery.

From Shebêw¹ to John.

The writer is sending a small present² by (?) Jeremias, consisting of [. . .], butter (?)³, loaves and [. . .]. (5) "I have not found aught befitting thy [worthiness⁴, . . .]. Pray for me in the raising up [of your holy hands.] For (our) people are sick [. . .] that God may heal me [. . .] to come to thee in the Forty [days (fast⁵) . . .] (10) send thy——⁶ to [? me and I will] sell it for thee [. . .] this year⁷. Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto my beloved (15) brother John; from Shebêw, the priest. The Holy Trinity."

1 Unknown elsewhere. Allowing for interchange of *b* and *w*, cf. *BKU.* 291 *απα* *σοτην*.

2 Lit. 'blessing.' Cf. 245.

3 Only in Zoega 567 = *CSO.* 73, 119 (*τροσῶαν*), named with salted and cooked fish, eggs, cheese, milk. Cf. *? τυρίον*.

4 Or 'honor.'

5 'Days' may be omitted: cf. 136 n.

6 Reading *εἶπε* practically certain; cf. therefore *εἶπε*, *CO.* 218, 221, *Ad.* 36, *ST.* 122, 401, a word still obscure; unless it be simply 'thy work, the things thou hast made.'

7 Prob. no gap at end of 11.

247. (MMA. 12.180.202)—W. Rubbish Heaps + W. Court. Pottery. By scribe of 119 &c. (Plate XIII.)

From Phrangas¹ to Isaac and Elias².

"Before (coming to) my humblest affairs, I write, greeting and saluting the sweetness of your fruits, that give forth perfume. And hereafter: (5) I cast myself down to earth, I worship the print of your holy feet, ye men saintly indeed, like my father³ Antonius, the pillar of light⁴, and Apa Macarius of Shiêt⁵. (10) Ye too have attained unto their measure in every goodly virtue. I greet besides your pious children, according to their names. Hail in the Lord. Seeing I have come north to you many a time, (15) ye have not opened unto me the door, neither have ye spoken unto me like any (other) brother, albeit I have a great love toward you, even as (that of) Apa Papnoute, the Confessor⁶, [toward] Apa Antonius.

"Give it unto Apa Isaac and Apa (20) Elias; from Phrangas, this un[worthy one]. Be so good as to [remember me in] your holy prayers, for [my] sins are very many. Farewell [in] the Lord." In 25 "temptation" may be read.

1 *V.* 119.

2 For other letters to these v. 110.

3 'Father' thus of saints, *WS.* no. 29 ff.; angels, Zoega cxliii *πα* (Raphael); prophets, *CO.* 251.

4 So called, *PG.* 65, 241. Recipient of *BP.* 1027 is likened to him: 'who art filled with all *ἀρεταί* [like] A.'

5 Macarius the Great.

6 Presumably the 'confessor,' disciple of Antonius, near whom he dwelt (*Vit. Ant.*, *PG.* 26, 928). He does not figure in the Calendar. The gap in l. 19 should prob. hold [εα].

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248. (Cairo 46304.104)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"But thou¹, my dear son, seeing I tell thee (5) daily that Mariam² molesteth me (and) thou sayest, Let her be until she be rightly come to herself³; now lo, she hath shut my door and hath left me (?)⁴ without the door and hath . . . since (10) early today. Now, my dear son, know that [.] if thou canst send (?) . . ."

¹ Appears to be the continuation, not the beginning, of a letter.

² Mariam (for more common *μαριζαμ*) on stelae Cairo 8607, 8696. Or if Maria, the verbal prefix might be *μεε-* in its affirmative sense; cf. *CO*. 136 n. The meaning would not be much affected.

³ I cannot justify this rendering of *ὑπομήσκων*.

⁴ Leyden ostr. F 1901/1, 295 *ῥ ταραπν κοῖ ἐκί χροῖαν* *πσε* *con* 'suffer me to be wroth once again,' *BP*. 4935 *μπρκαῖ εἶθε* 'leave me not naked,' *ST*. 398, 11 *μαρκοι*, *ib.* 357, 14. These justify our translation, if *c* at end of 8 be omitted, as suggested.

249. (MMA. 14.1.491)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus. 2 frags.; largest 3 × 13 cm.

Addressed to a revered superior (5, 9), whose prayers are asked (10). L. 1 refers perhaps to drawing up a document¹. In 4 the ambiguous word *κατάστασις*². Ll. 6-8 relate to the recipient's health: "The bishop said unto me, 'The air³ [. . . .] ye come again northward, to your τόπος [. . . .] [? the air of] this nome⁴ shall heal you. . .'" The writer is sending (11) a present of vegetables⁵ and asks for news of recipient's welfare.

¹ For *συντάσσειν* v. *Ryl*. 399 n. Here either 'bid' or, as Budge, *Misc*. 438 'agree upon'; likewise Rossi i iv 13, 15. In a Balaizah fragt., *προς θε πταρπηταζε πακ ηραε η[con]* . . . In 438 it might be 'consent to.'

² Here its meaning is as that in Grenfell & Hunt, *New Class. Fr.* 142, where it is joined with *την ὑγειαν ὑμων*, or *P. Cairo 10104* (Grenfell's copy) *ἐν καλῇ καταστάσει*. Examples of other meanings: *BM. Gk.* iv no. 1597 n., *Tor.* no. 11, *Jéme* no. 65, 39 'the ἀκολουθία and κ. of monkhood,'

ib. 66 'in all obedience and all κ. '; *BM.* 356 'appointment, establishment' (v. Preisigke, *Fachwörter* 107); similarly Budge *Apoc.* 90, 101. Cf. also Budge *Misc.* 13, 168 and here 136, 197.

³ *Paër* is indeed a name in *ST*. 137, ?*RE*. 5, l. 17, but the context here makes *ἀήρ* more likely.

⁴ Or 'these nomes,' or less precisely, 'these parts, this neighbourhood.'

⁵ A like present sent, *ST*. 299 and *BKU*. 136.

250. (MMA. 14.1.486)—S. of Tomb 66. Papyrus. 5.5 × 8 cm.

From Pantōnymus (?) to Cyriacus (?)¹.

" . . . I do obeisance and I greet [. . . in all the ful]ness of my soul. Hereafter I beg [. . . my] daughter that is sick. Verily [. . .] her (?) garment(s), I know not. For a de[mon. . . . I] entreat and I beg and I [. . . thy piety ?] that thou wouldest send her (?) a blessing² [. . .], that they may³ . . .

["Give it unto . . .], the alway [revered ?] Apa Cyriacus, the anchorite, (from) Pantōn[ymus], thy son (?) . . ."

¹ Both names uncertain. For the second v. 151. The first occurs in *BM. Gk.* iii, p. 63 (but not Theban), while Pantonikê (*L'Arte* 1905, 446) suggests a different name. The writer may indeed be a woman.

² *V.* 245, *CO*. 90 n.

³ Or 'until I shall. . .'

251. (MMA. 12.180.217)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Above l. 1 some letters in an unskilled hand.

"Before (coming to) words, I do obeisance [and] I salute my revered lords. [Thou ?] didst [write ?] that the great man's² body was [sick ?] and my heart was sad. But afterward [thou ?] didst [write ?] (5) that, lo, he is recovered and my heart was set at rest. Be [so kind and] do him obeisance in my name, until [. . .] Be [so kind. . .]"

¹ The preceding words perhaps involve a plur. here and in ll. 4, 5.

² The abbot. For *σῶμα* thus, *BKU*. 157.

252. (Cairo 46304.102)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"Before (coming to) my humblest affair, I greet my lord father. Ye have not enquired for me, this Pascha¹, whether I am alive, or dead; (yet) we are men, prone to fall sick. Howbeit I have lost courage², but if we live. . ."

¹ *V.* 245 n.

² *Lil.* 'my heart hath been defeated, rebuffed for me.' Cf. the use of *ῥλοπλκ* (271 n.), *ῥωλ εδολ* (170) with *ῥκτ*.

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253. (MMA. 14.1.483)—1st Tower, under floor. Papyrus. 12 × 20 cm. By scribe of 130 &c. (Plate VII.)

From John¹ to Elisaius.

"Lo, here are the loaves; I have sent them, smeared and sealed², by Philemon, and have left them until [...] come³, that no man may see them. Now as to the brother's matter⁴, I sent and brought Victor in to the τῶπος and spake with him and he (5) declared unto me, saying, 'I have not received any money that I should settle any value⁵.' But what he received, he hath received at the value that is (yet) to be fixed. Be so good, shouldest thou be sending a man south ere I come out, send him (sc. Victor) the answer. If he agree and we sell them⁶ at the value that is going to be fixed, whether by him, or by (10) another, and we sell them, let him send the answer north at the hand of him whom thou shalt send. I do obeisance unto thy holy fatherhood before all things. Farewell. Many (be thy) years, many (thy) anniversaries⁷.

"Give it unto our dear, revered pious [father], Apa Elisaius, the anchorite; from John, this [humblest one.]"

1 Author of 130 &c.

2 This identical phrase recurs in 549, *Miss.* iv 748, *CO.* 348, *Sphinx* x 1, and *BM. Gk.* 1709, l. 71, applied in all cases to vessels, rather than their contents. *ωλσ* refers to a means of preserving perishable materials (as also *AZ.* '85, 108 &c. 'smear with clay'), though the instance last cited seems to indicate the judicial sealing of disputed property (*σκέση*); *BKU.* 113 refers probably to a *μπταεσε* of wine (?) thus smeared. Cf. P. Cairo 10088 (Grenfell's copy) *ἓνα κεράμιον καὶ σφραγίσαι ἀσφαλῶς μετὰ γυλίου* (? γυλίου). Wine jars were oiled, doubtless with the same object; v. P. Oxy. 1631.

3 'Until I,' or 'thou come.'

4 Perhaps *ἀπόκρισις* here 'business,' 'matter'; cf. *CO.* 329 n. But in 8, 10 *ἀπόκρ.* has its primary meaning.

5 This phrase in *CO.* 244, Hall p. 77 (12407). Or subjunct. may = fut., 'and I will not settle.'

6 Sc. loaves.

7 Cf. *πολλὰ τὰ ἔτη*, the 2d phrase corresponding presumably to *πολλὰ αἱ ἑορταί*. In a letter, *BM.* 1105, a similar greeting; cf. *ib.* 1114, 15 and *BKU.* 296. On such phrases v. Lemm, *KKS.* 599. In a Balaizah fragt. (wine account) *πῶς ἀππεῖοι* should be the abbot's birthday. Cf. Leyden 162 *πῶς ἀππεῖο* *πρωμε*.

254. (MMA. 14.1.489)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus. 10.5 × 15.5 cm. By scribe of *RE.* 8.

From [...] to bishop Pesenthius.

["As?] it hath seemed good unto your blessed¹, holy lord fatherhood, that ye should [send] to Ermont and bring the lawyer, [that he might] set in order the (matter of the) commemorative offering² of the deceased (5) Athanasius: I request [then³] your saintliness that ye would send and bring him, that I may come south and set it (?)⁴ in order, ere I depart. I, Komêtê⁵, do obeisance at the footstool of your lordship's (10) feet. Be so good and have me in remembrance in the raising of your holy hands.

"(Give it unto) my blessed, [holy lord father], Apa Pesynthius, the bishop, from [...]"

1 Very likely author as well as scribe of *RE.* 8, who is a *διοικητής*. Our text may well be by some such official.

2 Traces visible before *τε* are however not like *ο*. For *λοζη* (*ἔδοξε*) v. *Ryl.* 144 n. and 300, 467 &c.

3 *Μακαριότης* just as here, 461, *RE.* 20 and 44.

4 Cf. *CO.* 135 n. and Munich *Bz. Pap.* 101. Good instances: *Budge Misc.* 513, 519, 549.

5 Perhaps [*α* *ο*] *τη*.

6 Reading *σπντε* (sc. *προσφορά*), since otherwise the verb would refer to *νομικός*, which is unlikely.

7 The scribe or, more prob., the writer of a postscript. The name is mostly Theban (v. *CO.* Ad. 15 n., *Ryl.* 350 n.). *BM. Gk.* v p. 42 n., also cf. Komita, *Zach. Rhét.* Ahrens-Krüger 238. Its longer form (*Κομετος*) was recognized as an oblique case: cf. *Jême* no. 21, 9 and 55, 4, or no. 82, 56 and 83, 25, or no. 4, 3 and 6, 3; but is erroneously used as nominative: *ib.* no. 15, 98, no. 96, 95.

255. (Cairo 44674.50)—Room 3 + Below W. Court. Pottery.

From John to Elias and Isaac¹.

In ll. 2, 3 the writer recounts the impediments which have hindered his coming to pay his duty to the recipients². L. 4 Hitherto he had awaited someone in vain. L. 6 "I therefore entreat your holy fathership

1 *V.* 110.

2 L. 1 may have been 'As I (or ye) have already said (or written)', or the like.

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that ye would give your patronage (?)³ and would go surety, that he may⁴ prepare (?)⁵ my lease for me for the 2 years, (10) and I for my part will prepare (?) the lease for him. Or if not, that ye would cause his vineyard to be taken from him and him to give me my (or the) ———⁶, which I have expended, (so) that I may bear the loss of the (15) cattle that I have slaughtered, which ———⁷ him.

"Give it unto my holy lords, Apa Elias and Apa Isaac; from Apa John."

3 In 164 *προσβένειν* 'intercede for'; similarly *ST.* 372, *Jême* no. 82, 29.

4 'He,' presumably the person referred to in l. 4.

5 *Cf.* this verb in *CO.* 306, *ST.* 384; also (τ)ενο 287, 351, *CO.* 291, *Ad.* 54. For its meaning here *cf.* *CSCO.* 73, 19, where it is equated with *καίπε*, 'draw up.'

6 Appears to contain *ἁαα*; but what precedes it? If *π* indicates plur., how is it related to sing. *αογ* in the following relative clause?

7 A verb *επα* (*Jême* no. 50, 70), or *υπα* (no. 75, 57), seems to mean 'compel' (though in *ib.* no. 73, 14 it is 'fall'). Here 'at his compulsion' might be near the required meaning.

256. (MMA. 12.180.180)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Below W. Court. Pottery.

From Victor to Daniel¹.

"According as thy fathership hath written to me regarding the son of the priest [Job²] and his wife, I went (5) northward, according to the bidding of thy fathership. The priest Job hath brought no blame upon himself³ and his wife. It seemed good as follows: that the mother of the wife of Job's son, with her son, should (10) bring a man of means⁴ and that he should go surety unto me, I being thy representative, regarding the matter of the dowry that is in their possession. Be kind unto Job and bring him in⁵; for he hath not brought blame (15) upon himself and his wife. If however they shall transgress and shall not bring the man (as surety), I will interdict them⁶.

"(Give it unto) my dear holy father, Apa Daniel; (from) Victor, this humblest priest."

1 An Apa Daniel is greeted in 277.

2 Or *Presbyterus* may be the name (followed by a blank, or erasure); but this does not concord with ll. 13–15.

3 Ll. 14, 15 seem to support this, though *καω* *ετ*- thus reflexively would be strange. *Cf.* *ST.* 331, *CO.* 381 (the latter is obscure, *lit.* 'that the blame be healed from off me').

4 On *εὐπορος* v. Wilcken *Grundz.* 343.

5 Bring him to visit you?, or reinstitute after expulsion, or interdict, as ? in *ST.* 195, *CO.* 94.

6 *V.* 135 n.

257. (MMA. 14.1.4)—From Tombs 65, 66. Pottery.

The writers, after greeting recipient, entreat his benevolence to be so good, for the sake of God¹, as to request the *lashane* Elisaius—here (5) the names Panachôre and John, son of (?) Eudoxia, unintelligibly intervene²—to go in "and cause Jacob to produce the will [of his? fath]er, the priest Apa Victor³, that they may learn whether [it be that⁴ which he] drew up, while yet he was in the body⁵, and which they subscribed⁶ [with ? their] hand; and that they may declare the truth unto us and our heart be at ease⁷. [(10) For] our heart was grieved that he had not sought for [assuranc]e (?) so as to learn the truth, ere he [...], lest] we be estranged from the⁸ [...] he took his [...]"

1 *V.* 195.

2 The following sing. verbs 'go in,' 'cause,' show that they are not merely associated with Elisaius. Perhaps it is on their behalf that the request is made and they who wish to 'learn' (7).

3 Jacob, testator in *Jême* no. 65 (BM. Pap. lxxviii), refers (l. 35) to the will of a predecessor, the priest and prior Victor. The date of no. 65 should be towards the beginning of the 7th cent., since bp. Abraham, contemporary of the patriarch Damianus, is there named as a yet earlier predecessor. Whether these facts have any bearing on the present text is of course uncertain.

4 Or 'may know that it was that.'

5 *Cf.* BM. 468 *ετι εγονε*.

6 Or 'which was subscribed.'

7 *κα ρητ εβολ* as in *CSCO.* 73, 25, Budge *Mart.* 161 &c.

8 Exactly as in Greek *ξένον ποιέειν από* (Esaïas Scet. *ed.* Jerusalem, 122). Perhaps a reference to the comminatory clauses appended to legal deeds ('estranged from God, from the Trinity, from the holy oath'); v. *Jême* Index 386 s.v., *ÄZ.* '85, 143. *Cf.* also the clauses relating to sanctuary in demotic contracts: Sethe, *Dem. Urk.* 138, 672 &c., Sottas, *P. Dem. Lille* i 21, 88.

258. (Cairo 46304.24)—Cell A. Pottery.

"Before (coming to) our humblest affair, we greet thy good brotherhood and those of [...]" L. 5 "Seeing that our brother Jacob did [...] to ?] your brotherhood, so that he might annoy me regarding the matter

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of the children and their belongings, (saying) that it was I¹ had prevented [them² (?)]; your brothership is not ignorant[?] of what] (10) hath befallen [. . . .] from (?) her mouth³ [.] the brethren [.] and their mother and their mother's brother and (15) their father. Now, if ye would indeed make peace between us, according to God⁴, be not at strife with a man with[out cause⁵. It is] written that [. . . .] Forgive me (20) that I have been over wordy⁶. Farewell in the Lord."

i Or, if in direct narration, '(saying,) I have prevented.'

2 'Detained them' perhaps.

3 Perhaps 'her lying mouth.' $\pi\sigma\iota$ is conspicuously absent from non-literary texts; v. 162. In *ST*. 250, a long narrative, it is not out of place.

4 **NOTE** thus abbreviated: **III**, *ST.* 177, *BM.* 1211 D, *BKU.* i, 301; *cf.* *CO.* 221, for **MOY**.

5 I take this to be Prov. iii 30, reading $\epsilon\pi\chi[\iota\kappa\chi\iota]$ ($\mu\acute{\alpha}\tau\eta\rho$) in l. 18.

6 Cf. 140, 373.

259. (Cairo 46304.33)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 374, 408.

From Epiphanius to his mother¹.

"I, the humblest [Epiphanius,] do [write, greeting] his beloved [mother (and saying,) Be so] good and send [unto^a] master Paternothius (5) concerning the affair of the children³ [.], for this is the time [.] When the answer [hath been] decided, thou mayest send it up⁴ to me. If my money hath [. . . .] a *tremis* (10) to thee, send it to me [again] with the money both together. Sell the wine⁵. Send me the answer as to who it was sold (it) unto thee. Delay not, then, regarding the affair⁶ of the children of [.], for there is need.

(15) "Give it unto my beloved mother; from Epiphanius, this humblest one."

¹ Other letters from an Epiphanius to his mother: 397, Hall p. 106, BP. 4935. The 2d of these likewise addresses 'master' Paternmouthius; cf. 374, half of which is from Epiphanius to his 'dear brother Paternmouthius' and mentions his mother, the other half to a woman, presumably his mother; also Hall p. 102, from Epiphanius to his 'lord father, master Paternmouthius.' The BP. text addresses E.'s mother and brethren, requesting the making of a linen garment (the vb. *osowse* 'to cut out, tailor,' is used, v. Spiegelberg, *Kopt. Etym.* no. 35). Note that 363, from E. to his 'brother' Jacob, is a request for linen. Letters from his mother to Epiphanius are 336, 485.

² One may translate 'send master P.,' as well as 'send unto.'

3 Cf. perhaps the children referred to in 336.

4 Or 'down'; cf. 336.

5 This ethic dative is scarcely satisfactory; but what is the alternative? For the wine *v.* perhaps 336.

6 It seems impossible to translate ἀπόκρισις uniformly in this text.

7 The name, if such it be, begins with Pa-; but this might be pron. possess. and no name.

260. (MMA. 12.180.72)—Under floors of 1 and 3. Limestone. By scribe of 1.

"As to the time when I was sick, he upbraided¹ me, when I spake with him regarding a little money that I have (jointly) with him, and I wished² (5) to pay my share for what I had [taken] upon myself³, when they despoiled me and I expended it for myself there⁴ with my father Jacob⁵; he⁶ upbraided me much, saying, 'I will not suffer thee to pay aught unto (10) them as usury⁷,' and he laid [great] weight [upon] the word that he had spoken unto me, namely [.] something had (?) befallen me (?)⁸ [.] and thou pay them, I will take [.] and thy men⁹ . . ."

† This writer (likewise in 455) favors the part. perf. in place, apparently, of perf. indic. (cf. Stern § 423 *fin.*, Steindorff² § 328); but it is not clear that in each clause it merely maintains the narrative, as would the indicative.

2 Perhaps 'whereof I wished.'

3 By way of loan, or debt. The alternative: 'brought upon myself,' is harder to account for.

4 On the spot; though this should have $\mu\mu\delta\tau$.

5 Cf. ? the Jacob of 376. Note that Jacob, testator of *Jême* no. 65, is always called 'our father.' Cf. also 257.

6 Presumably the upbraider of l. 2.

7 δανιστής thus (rather 'usury,' 'debt,' than 'usurer') in 520, Hall p. 91, *Jême* no. 67, 41, *Miss.* iv 192, *Journ. As.* '87 (i), 164.

8 Instead of 'me,' perhaps *mon* 'verily.'

9 Perhaps 'I will go to law (ἁγῶν) with thy people.' Various interpretations of the words in 12, 13 are possible.

261. (Cairo 44674.87)—Below W. Court. Pottery. By scribe of 245 &c. (Plate XII.)

From Joseph¹ to Isaac and Elias².

1 V. 245 п.

2 *V*, 110 for letters addressed to this couple.

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"Be so good, pray for me in kindness and do ye arrange with Matthias; however ye would, I (5) am content. For if he——³, I shall suffer (for it). As ye shall be able to conclude the matter, so do; I am content. It is your affair.

"Give it unto my (10) lords (and) fathers, the men that bear Christ, Apa Isaac and Apa Elias; from Joseph, this humblest sinner"

³ An unknown verb **οτειρε** recurs in *BP.* 1065 (all but illegible)...**πασιote οτειρε στραταχ**... Whether this is the (reflexive) verb in **280**, 10 and *Ryl.* 306 cannot be decided.

262. (MMA. 14.1.54 B)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery. Perhaps by scribe of 140 &c.

L. 2 " . . . accus[ed] (?)¹ me [.] north. But [.] till I come² north (?) [and settle] with him. (5) If God ordain and I come to a settlement, whether I have been mulcted of yet more, or whether I am punished (?)³, I am coming north speedily and will settle with the man. And further, whatsoever shall be due to him (10) respecting his affair⁴, that will I pay him when I come north. Be so kind therefore and persuade him."

1 Reading c]μμε. Cf. 182.

2 Hardly space for [pʁʌnnnoʃte ʔʌt nʌn]ʃʌ, 'if God make me worthy to.'

3 Assuming this = ἐπεξέλεις, as often in BM. Gk. iv.

where in 1565 (10, 38) the form ξυλος also is apparently intended for it. Read here? πεσιλε.

4 Or 'whatever charges he shall be at for the affair.'

263*. (MMA. 14.1.492)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus, 2 frags.; each 2.5×5 cm. Fibers $\uparrow \rightarrow$. Probably by scribe of 253.

The writer is apparently sending herewith certain agreements (εἰς πᾶσιφωρον¹). The recipient is a revered personage (τεταμιευτωρ). Reference is made to a civil official (πλάκαμπροτ²), probably διοικητής, or *lashane*; also to the bishopric (ἐπισκοπῃ), perhaps of the recipient, though his epithet εὐεφθορος (in address) is indeed used also of monastic dignitaries³. A request is made (ἑκ παρακαλεῖ), in which περὶ χειρῶν (χε-δάριον⁴) occurs and which urges the drawing up (ῥαροτεῦν) of some document. The last word preserved is ἀπαρλ(η)κτος, presumably referring to the document in question.

1 *V. CO.* Index, Tur. 4, BM. 1064 ff.

2 V. CO. 400, RE. 5. In the former the gender indicates λαμπρότης, not λαμπρότατος.

3 Bishop in *RE*. 15, 16, *ST*. 176; archimandrite BM. 588; hegumenus *CO*. 389, *ST*. 115 (? the same person).

4 A cupboard for containing documents, or, as here, the copy of a document (Du Cange); so in *Miss.* viii 11. Cf. 391. In Rossi i iv 29 this, not *σπιχάριον*, should be read (Hieron. *schedula*).

264. (Cairo 44674.166)—Room 3. Pottery.

"Seeing that I did write, in the testament which I wrote, that (ʔ) ———¹ are Patermoute's; I have reflected, with God's guidance², (5) that (this) is contrary to what is just. Now (therefore) all things that are in the testament are Patermoute's and Paul's, they (two) together (10). I [.] I have written [.]"

If we read $\alpha\epsilon(\epsilon)\iota\tau\theta\alpha\epsilon\iota\sigma$, we cannot account for following plural. If ρ were corrected to σ , we might recall *Jême* no. 113, 6, $\tau\theta\alpha\sigma\epsilon\iota\sigma\sigma$, though the form there also is doubtful.

² This phrase in *Jême* no. 68, 43. Cf. for *κατα πη.* also 140, *CO.* Ad. 45, *Jême* no. 38, 21, *BKU.* 318, 'under God,' but almost redundant.

265*. (Cairo 44674.55)—Rooms 1, 3 + W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Addressed by two writers perhaps to a priest (4). L. 6 "...And the word (of God) is unto every one¹ also, that (?) [. . . .] demand (?) nothing (*zene laze p̄rowā*) [. . . .]², but that they should pay (*ap̄oloz̄te*) (10) their share (*ueroc*). For, lo, we have sent unto you the successor [of ? Christ³ . . ."]

¹ Evidently a phrase related to the formula εἰς πλοῦτος (v. 96).

2 One expects *συντερον* 'henceforth,' or the like.

3 Reading uncertain: $\epsilon\kappa\ \pi\alpha\tau\epsilon\rho\alpha\upsilon\chi\epsilon\ (\text{sic?})\ \tau\alpha\rho\ \alpha\pi\tau\text{--}$
 $[\eta]\nu\theta\omicron\varsigma\eta\varsigma$. 'Αἰδωμένος of Christ, of God' are compliments to the Patriarch, *Papyruscodex* p. 52, *Mus. Guim.* xxv 415; to bishop Pesenthius, *RE*. 54. Is it possible that

the latter is here intended? For *διάδοχος* alone as a monastic official, *v. BM.* 1023; as successor designate of a bishop, *BM.* 329 n., *Budge Misc.* 10; of an abbot (Theodore and Horsiege) *Vita Pach.* § 93. But since shares in property are here in question, the *διάδ.* may be a legal official (*v. Preisigke, Fachw.*), as perhaps in *Mithr. Rain.* v 23.

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266. (MMA. 14.1.12)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery.

From [. . .] to Cyriacus.

"Holy father, Apa Cyriacus, let thy prayers attain unto me, that I may (5) live. I beseech thy fatherhood that thou wouldest tell me something¹ concerning my portion of . . ."²

¹ Is the writer asking the hermit to foretell his fortune? One is tempted to translate *ῥωα* 'message' (cf. ? 84, 14), though the word is obsolete in Sa'idic (cf. *BKU*. i,

no. 22. Perhaps Achm. in *TuU*. xliii *Gespräche* 7, but as 'messenger').

² 'Of land' might possibly be read.

267. (MMA. 12.180.124)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From [. . .] to Epiphanius.

Recipient is urged to do something (illegible) with all speed (3, 4). Someone is reported by the writer, as desiring peace (7)¹. L. 8 "Do thy best that he may [. . .] thee, until I come south [and] (10) settle with him. Farewell.

"Give it unto Epiphanius; from [. . .]"

¹ Cf. spelling of *εἰρήνη* in *CO*. 381, 499. But 'peace' might equally (though less probably) be read 'wine.'

268. (MMA. 14.1.524)—Cell A. Papyrus. 9.5 × 12 cm.

From Victor to Abraham¹.

The opening formula was probably short: ["We greet] your holy fatherhood," or the like. Then, "Seeing that . . ." The writer speaks of "this my² man, Daniel," at present with recipient³, and "a sister of ours, whose gentility⁴ we had established." They had perhaps become betrothed (possibly married) and Daniel had been accused of failing (4) in his undertakings (?), or his declaration of desire (to wed ?). Recipient is therefore requested to use the present messenger on arrival (6), but for what purpose is not clear. The writer declares himself (?) responsible (8) to recipient⁵, "thy fatherhood," for "him" (*i.e.* ? Daniel), that no [evil?] shall befall him (9); rather will he himself [. . . Let him (Daniel) be at any rate (10) sent to his house (?), ["that we may] give thanks unto thy holy fatherhood. *Verte*⁷." "(12) . . .] me, that I should write unto you concerning some funeral (?) ropes⁸ [. . .] send unto me, saying how many lengths (?)⁹ we are to find [. . .] (14) and we send it¹⁰ thee, that thou mayest give them to us. Pray for us.

"[Give it unto] the pious, holy father, Apa Abraham, [from] Victor [. . .]"

¹ This conjunction of names recalls the bishop A. and his friend (or disciple) V., at Dêr el-Bahri; *v. CO*. pp. xiii, xv. Bishop A. is rarely referred to in the present collection (154, 399). The epithets here might suffice for a bishop.

² Whether 'my' and 'our' (2) are due to carelessness (cf. 2d sing. and 2d plur. in 1, 5, 8, 14 &c.) is uncertain.

³ Or 'who is in trouble,' *ῥαῖσις*. (Cf. *ῥαῖσις*, *ῥαῖσις*-*καπός*; not of course as in 532.)

⁴ *Ἐλευθερία* in *Ryl*. 141, 144 'freedom,' opp. to 'slavery.' So probably here; though, as *ἐλευθερός* is often opp. to 'thief' (BM. 337, Paris 131⁴ f. 151, 131⁶ f. 42), the meaning here may be 'honesty.'

⁵ Reading *λόγος*.

⁶ Dative *τι-* is usual with *καὶ ἀντιθέω* (Krall cxiv, BM. Gk. 1495 &c., *Ryl*. 209). With *e-*, *RE*. 52, *ST*. 41, *ib.* 244.

⁷ With *ὑπὸ* cf. *Ryl*. 277 &c. *ωπ* *ῥηπα* *ῥο* and here 461.

⁸ Unless *ῥωα* is the town of Kôs. One might read *ῥωα* [*ις* = *κοις*; cf. *πλοκ(οκ)ουφοί* (?), Krall clxxxii; but such a spelling is unlikely.

⁹ *Σχοινίων* is probable (cf. Bell, BM. Gk. v p. 161), though not found in other Coptic texts.

¹⁰ ? The answer, *ἀπόκρισις*.

269. (MMA. 14.1.534)—E. Buildings + E. of Tomb 1 + 1st Tower D. Papyrus, 2 frags.; largest (composed of several joined) 17 × 17 cm. (original width over 31.5 cm.). On *recto* is 632. (Plate V.)

Addressed to a spiritual superior (12, 20). Lines lost before 1 probably consisted of preliminary compliments. L. 2 "I inform¹ my lord . . ." ["I] venture to send (?) . . ." The writer relates the doings of someone connected

¹ On *ταμο* *v.* 188.

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with "the holy [mount or monastery] of Penhôt²" (4). In 7 he seems to start afresh: "Seeing that . . ." and perhaps refers (8) to "the mount of Tsente (?)³." The person of whom he speaks requires a man. (9) "So after that I had come north, I talked with H[. . . .], that he should go thither. He said, [. . . If thou enquire] (11) secretly concerning him, thou shalt discover his intentions [. . . .]. If thy fatherhood agree [.] today, which is the Sabbath, [. . . .] (14) thy lordship speedily [. . . .] lest I should go and send [. . . .] (16) he said unto me, Be thou without care [. . . .] thy holy command [. . . .] according to what pleaseth thee [. . . .] (20) thy fatherhood, that doth take thought for our souls, knoweth wherefore [. . . .] she being at Phampane⁵, being the daughter of Kalapesius, (son) of Pergamius [. . . .] (22) they slew him⁶, whilst she went in to Kôs and fornicated with [. . . .] she will not stay⁷ in the west⁸ openly. . ."

2 This place, so spelt, recurs only in 272. It is probably the *بهنط* often named in the Upper Egyptian *Synaxarium* (Paris 4869) as an abode of monks. This was upon the western bank (*Synax.* Forget i 343), apparently between Jême and Hou (*ib.* 331), and perhaps in the diocese of Keft (since the bishop of K. appoints the superior of monks there, *ib.* 348). Cf. Nag' Hath, 5 m. N. of Luxor (*Baedecker*, but this is on the E. bank and in the plain). That the name should not be preceded by gen. π- may be an error. V. Amélineau, *Géogr.* 94; also 266, where he misreads it.

3 A place-name is not obligatory here; πτ- might begin a verbal prefix.

4 The following 3rd sing. makes a proper name here more probable than plur. article *γεν*.

5 *Jême* no. 100, 4 Pampane. Perhaps also Hall p. 32 (14157). Cf. BM. Gk. v, p. 176. Ptolemy's Pampanis is S. of Dendera, so not unsuitable here.

6 Or 'who was slain.'

7 Might be quite differently read; perhaps 'with her.'

8 Kôs is upon the eastern bank.

270. (MMA. 14.1.510)—1st Tower. Papyrus. 13 × 5.5 cm. *Recto* perhaps by scribe of RE. 1.

The earlier letter (*recto*), subsequently torn through by the writer of the other, addresses a superior¹, who is informed (2) of the doings of a man and a woman, the latter of whom had gone to Jême². "His house" is mentioned (6), also "the monastery of the κύριος [.]" (8). If on enquiring thoroughly (9) [the missing person is discovered (10) ". . .] to me, I will not conceal him⁴." L. 11 perhaps "[. . . that peace may] be brought about between them."

The second text (*verso*) is not a letter, but a dated statement. "Shenetôm, the fisherman, the son of Pgåle⁵, (dwelling) in Pashme⁶, hath cast forth⁷ his wife, Tegôshe, and hath taken (to wife)⁸ Terêt, the daughter of Komes, (son) of Parê⁹; and he hath given his daughter unto her son. 10th Indiction."

1 To judge from the 2d plur., prefixed (2, 7) to some complimentary epithet.

2 Spelt as in *Jême* no. 13, 81, no. 82, 8 and an ostr. copied by Goodwin (BM. Add. 31,291, f. 106). Cf. Budge, *Apoc.* 92 *тхеме*.

3 The missing proper name, as preceded by κύριος, would be that of the actual owner, or the founder of the monastery, as in other instances (v. CO., p. xvii).

4 But the change here to 1st sing. makes the sense doubtful.

5 'The Lame.' Cf. *πκαλη* 532.

6 V. 87 n.

7 Perhaps thus and following verbs are preterites, not perfects.

8 The same verb as in 99, 100.

9 Person, or place? If the former, cf. perhaps Πάρης Wilcken *Ostr.* 1611, BM. Gk. ii, p. 248.

271. (MMA. 14.1.163)—E. Buildings. Pottery. From Lazarus¹ to Epiphanius.

"I do obeisance unto thy fatherly and revered sanctity, my lord father; indeed I have no helper beside God (5) and thee. Lo, Shaterpe² came and carried off the mare³. The master of the pledge⁴ came and reviled me⁵ and I gave it unto [him] again forthwith. I entreat (10) therefore thy lord fathership that thou wouldst

1 The writer of this letter (ambiguous owing to the two important words being both fem.) seems to act as intermediary between owner and hirer of a mare.

2 An unknown name (*ϣαλπε*, e.g. Rossi i 11 44, cannot be read). *ϣ* for older *ϥ* could be imagined; cf. names such as *ϥατπε* CO. Ad. 5, Hall p. 57, *ϥαττωλε* ST. 347, and perhaps the place *πϣαττουμε* ST. 437.

3 *ϥτωπε* occurs in *BKU.* 149, in a Balaizah fragt. *τε-ϥτωπε πταγεντε επιμον[α]κτηριον*; also in Cant. i 9 (Paris 131⁶ f. 1) and Lemm, *Alex.* 13.

4 *ϥοεις* (like *صاحب*) 'owner,' as in ST. 54, where *ἐλέχρον* is fem., as prob. in *BKU.* 311; but masc. in Budge, *Apoc.* 52, *Misc.* 120.

5 V. 191 n.

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send Elias, that he may bring Shaterpe, that he (Sh.) may bring the mare and set a price⁶ on her for me; for I was in difficulty⁷ (15) and gave her unto him and he departed.

"My lord father, that is worthy of all honor, Apa Epiphanius; Lazarus, thy servant [⁸...]"

6 *V. CO.* 239, adding *ST.* 318.

8 Perhaps 'humblest' here.

7 Or 'hard pressed.' He explains why he had returned the pledge. *Cf. O.L.Z.* 1903, 68 παρητ' ἐλεπ'λαπ' ἐροί and 514.

272. (MMA. 14.1.183 A, B)—E. Buildings. Pottery. Perhaps by scribe of MMA. 14.1.99 (discarded¹).

From Hello to Joseph².

Ll. 1-4 indicate perhaps how the man under discussion is to be treated. In 5 "price" is mentioned and the words of the same person are repeated ("said he"). In 6 probably "that debt³." L. 7 "... Ermont, and he made his defence⁴..."; 8 "ye did beg him off⁵..."; 9 "... which he hath paid for it. I, for my part, think..."; 10 "If (?) ye have gone surety for him..."; 11 "... settle with him. If ye know (?)..."; "... the man of Ermont..."; 15 "... But we salute [your] holy [feet]."

"Give it unto the pious, revered (?) brother, Apa Joseph, the priest; from Hello of Penhôt⁶, this humblest one."

1 From Hellô to Victor.

2 Note that the anchorite Joseph in 87 is also a priest.

3 *V.* 260 n.

4 Or 'got satisfaction.' Which meaning of ἐκδίκησις is here suitable I do not know.

5 Παρατρέσθαι however in Coptic often 'decline, renounce, shun' (Budge *Apoc.* 92, *Mart.* 24, 89, *CSCO.* 42, 169, *ib.* 73, 38, 83).

6 *V.* 269.

273. (MMA. 12.180.287)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus. 7.3 × 14.5 cm.

News of recipient's¹ welfare [in his letters] had much gladdened the writer, who begs remembrance in the former's prayers. Instructions had been received (or are requested) regarding Macarius, a husbandman, said to be indebted (?) to the recipient). (4) "I, my lord father, will meantime see to it (?) him, them) [...]" L. 5 may refer to Macarius' relief from servitude and taxation².

"(Give it unto) my lord father, holy and filled with [every virtue...]"

1 The subject of the letter seems hardly suitable to a cleric, or ascete, implied however by the address.

2 Assuming ὑπερπα(ί)ζε to = καρπίζειν vindicare. Or, since he is a husbandman, the reference might be to pay-

ment of his dues in kind. Or, perhaps better, read ὑποτιζε = κοινάζειν 'remit' (with δημόσιον *Ryl.* 323; *cf.* *BM. Gk.* iv, p. 626). To read ὑπερτιζειν does but increase the obscurity.

274*. (MMA. 12.180.61)—Under floors of 1 and 3. Limestone. By scribe of 402 &c.¹

"Our humility doth obeisance, before all things, unto your revered, fatherly piety, with all our heart. (5) Hereafter: we inform (ταμο) your benevolence (ἀγαπή) as to the matter of our² brother (?) Eupraxius, that is deceased (πατὴρ μακαρίος)³, regarding the pledge (ἀρηά) that he did [...]"

1 MMA. 12.180.153 (discarded, writer's name Zacharias) and prob. 569, Hall pl. 52 (31469).

2 Or 'this,' or 'of the father of E.' (less likely).

3 *Lit.* 'become blessed,' as in Zoega 284, Budge *Mart.* 95.

275. (Cairo 44674.95)—Under floors of 1 and 3. Pottery. By scribe of 245.

Ll. 1, 2 refer to surety given by recipient, perhaps for a tax. L. 3 "I have not attained to come north¹ and (?) send² the men that are within in the mount³, who have — me⁴; that the Lord may⁵ bless thee. Farewell in the Lord."

1 For ταρο thus *cf.* 240, 245. Written τερο also in 280, *ST.* 306, *CO.* Ad. 52.

2 The pronominal prefix is missing and the sense therefore uncertain.

3 The monastic community. For τοοτ *v.* *CO.* Ad. 22 n., *BM. Gk.* iv, p. xvii n.

4 οτωρ thus in 210 A, 280, *CO.* 137, MMA. 14.1.5 (discarded) επειραν αιοτωρ πρωη εροκ ποτε]. Meaning here obscure (?) 'entrust with'; less so in 392. For (α)ταρ-*v.* 544 and *CO.* 381, where certain features recall the writer of 245 &c. and the present text.

5 παρε- in this same phrase, *CO.* Ad. 25, *ST.* 236.

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276*. (Cairo 44674.57)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

The text begins "I inform yo[ur. . .]" (ἡγούμενος). It relates to someone for whom surety is given, or required¹. "All the great men" (ποσ πρῶμε) (2) may be the heads of neighbouring communities, or civil officials².

¹ ἡγούμενος followed by ε-, instead of ετοστ-, in CO. 42, where it is a noun, preceded by ἡ.

² As in *Jême* no. 36, 35, no. 38, 20. In CO. 342, Ad. 25

they are mentioned beside the local 'headmen,' in *BKU*. 318 with the *lashane*; perhaps = ἀρχοντες vaguely.

277. (Cairo 44674.98)—2d Tower. Limestone.

From Mark to Pson¹.

"Excuse me, for my foot aileth and I have not found means to come. I salute thy fathership before all things, but especially I do obeisance unto my holy lord father the bishop² and my pious (5) brother Apa Daniel³. I beg thy pious fathership that [thou wouldst] do the kindness unto me, if the thing please thee, and wouldst send me the *tremis* by the most devout [Pap]as⁴. For they importune me much because of it; that I may (?) pay it unto Elias, the brother (?) of our holy (10) father the bishop, on account of the flax [. . . .], they gave me⁵ a new one⁶ [. . . .] them to (?) him [.] the money unto him, ac[cor]ding. . .

(*Verso*) " . . .] send (*or* sent) it to me today, I have never said it unto thee of him. And he said unto me with his (own) mouth⁷, (15) 'If thou wilt not give it unto me now, hand over⁸ unto me the flax and I will give thee thy seed-corn.' I beseech thy fathership, since naught is⁹ impossible for thee, that thou wouldst do all diligence and deliver me from this difficulty also, even as thou dost take thought for what is profitable at all times, (20) more especially now; so that I may owe thee thanks. Farewell in the [Lord.

"Give it unto] our (?) holy father, Apa Pson, the a[nchorite¹⁰]; from Mark, this hum[blest one.] our father the bishop [.] the other.]"¹¹ {

¹ Identical with Ψαν; v. 106 n. For Mark v. ? 84, 165, 198.

² Pson's dealings with bishops are referred to in 165, 172, *RE*. 11.

³ Cf. Apa Daniel, recipient of 256, and perhaps Hall p. 79.

⁴ Εὐλαβέστατος usually followed by a title, before the name. It can be applied to any ecclesiastical rank, from bishop to deacon.

⁵ We are not justified in reading ὑπαντοῦν[†] 'that they may give.'

⁶ The sing. makes λαρε 'flax' doubtful; but 'ell' seems in ll. 15, 16 less probable.

⁷ As in *BKU*. 263.

⁸ V. 182. 'Resign, release' may convey the idea here involved, as in 286, 534, *ST*. 448.

⁹ *Lit.* 'will be.' Nothing you undertake will fail.

¹⁰ Pson's usual designation, e.g. 193, 404, 431.

¹¹ It seems impossible to read τριμνηστον.

278. (MMA. 14.1.102)—Cell A. Pottery.

From John to a *lashane*.

Ll. 1, 2, apologizing for not using papyrus¹, were added after 3 ff. had been written. L. 3 "I, Apa John, do write, [greet]ing. . ." No sense can be extracted from ll. 5-15; in 12, 13 were proper names, "the servant of Senouthius, the son of [Pi]ein²." In 14 "men of Esne and Temr[aut]³" are mentioned. L. 16 "For if⁴ I know that it is yours and they should sell it me for a bronze *carat*, I will not take it; for we are brethren, one to the other. Now lo, the men that did sell them⁵ unto us I have declared unto you (20) and we [paid ?] 4 *solidi* for them. And the [magna]tes⁶ came to Petemout⁷ saying, 'They are ours; they were not given to

¹ V. CO. 97 n.

² Plécin would suit what remains in 13 and is a common Theban name.

³ Perhaps 'other men of Esne.' *cne* thus CO. 126. On Temraut v. 433.

⁴ A conditional clause seems required, but is not certain.

⁵ For the form *tes*- cf. *Jême* no. 18, 50; in *ib.* 67 and no. 113, 9, *ST*. p. 143. The objects sold are not the same as that referred to in 16, 17 (fem. sing.). The latter might be 'capital sum,' if *an[c]* were read in 15. Perhaps, instead

of 'sold,' the meaning here is 'delivered over'; so 'the men that have been delivered over to us.'

⁶ Σκρίβων being improbable, ἀρχων seems inevitable, though *h* looks more likely than *χ*.

⁷ Probably the modern Medamoud, 5 m. NE. of Luxor. It occurs *RE*. 41, *Leyd. Catal.* 1900, no. 35, Hall pp. 84, 113 and often in *ST*. The maps &c. give the name in various forms: ميت عامود (*Descript.*, Atlas pl. 5), مدامود (Boinet). A supposed hierogl. prototype of this, *BIF*. xii 82.

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us⁸ (?). They seized men of ours and were paid for them⁹. Howbeit, (25) if they be thine¹⁰, lo, here are the men; we have declared them unto thee.

"Give it unto the *lashane*; from Apa John."

8 What remains looks neither like 'to us,' nor 'to him'; yet space hardly admits a longer word. It is of course uncertain how far the quoted words extend.

9 $\mu\omicron\sigma\tau\epsilon\ \epsilon\alpha$ - generally 'be paid for, on account of,' as in receipt formulas (v. 177 n.); can one suppose that the men

were the subject of the payment? Cf. ? the phrase $\epsilon\delta\alpha\tau\omicron\kappa\iota\ \mu\iota\sigma\omega\mu\epsilon\ \epsilon\alpha\epsilon\omicron\mu\iota\tau$ 'slave bought for money,' *Jême* no. 82, 16 &c. (cf. Steinwenter, *Z. d. Savignyst.* xlii, Kanon. Abt. 184).

10 Note change from 2d plur. to sing.

279. (Cairo 46304.106)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From Peter¹ to Elias and Isaac.

"...] your holy and truly devout fathership. Hereafter: I inform your holiness that need hath arisen (5) of half a *solidus*-worth of linen² (?). Please³ to send it me by this letter-carrier [...] good⁴, for there is need; lest (?)⁵ we decide to send (?) for it) elsewhere. For I know that ye need to [...]⁶ the little handiwork. But the chief thing (10) is, my holy lords, that ye would entreat the Lord for us⁷, in the lifting up of your holy hands, because of the multitude of my sins. Farewell in the Lord. The Holy Trinity.

"Give it unto my holy and devout fathers, Apa Elias and Apa Isaac; from Peter, this humblest deacon."

1 The phraseology and subject of 354 point to its being by the present writer; cf. also 359. For the recipients v. 110 n.

2 Cf. 354.

3 Taking $\sigma\tau\omega\mu\epsilon$ as = $\theta\epsilon\lambda\eta\sigma\sigma\omicron\nu$; v. CO. 511 n.

4 'It were good, since there is need, that we should decide,' is possible, but v. next note. In CO. Ad. 57 $\epsilon\pi\alpha\kappa\omicron\tau\epsilon$ varies with $\kappa\alpha\lambda\omega\varsigma$, 'to satisfaction,' or the like (cf. 397. 436). Possibly so here.

5 Reading $\mu\alpha\tau\tau\eta$ - (CO. p. xxi), though the copy scarcely justifies it. This again might be for $\mu\alpha(\tau\epsilon)\tau\eta$ - 'unless ye decide.'

6 The missing verb perhaps π 'sell,' or $\tau\omega\kappa$ 'finish,' assuming the line over its 1st letter an error.

7 Perhaps 'for me' (reading uncertain).

280. (Cairo 44674.146)—W. Court. Pottery.

From David to John.

"I, David, do write, greeting my beloved father, John (and saying¹.) Seeing thou didst send this bronze *carat*² by (5) Joseph's son, to Tasia³, my mother hath sent unto me, (saying,) 'I sent 40 *she* of bronze⁴ in to thee, (saying⁵.) Send them to me forthwith.' Be so good, the man that cometh unto thee with this sherd, give (10) the remainder unto him and let him bring it us (?); for [it?] lieth in his house⁶. For [...] I came north and paid them in exchange for the basket of loaves⁷; for I was grieved to add naught thereunto⁸. What he hath done unto thee and our (15) man [...]⁹ ever to give them me. Be so good and pay the pledge for the oil for me. Lo, my oil [...] Paul, the [...]

(Verso) — to it¹⁰. Send (20) down and fetch it from Paul; for if thou canst attain (thereto)¹¹, send down again, if the man be delayed¹², for [...] (27) send it to thee [...] ever. Farewell in the Lord¹³."

1 For $\alpha\epsilon$ - cf. 455.

2 $\kappa\epsilon\rho\alpha\tau\iota\omicron\nu$ often fem. in Coptic, e.g. 286, CO. 477, ST. 439, *Jême* no. 56, 16, no. 70, 44; not only at Thebes, BM. 1146, 1151, 1160, BM. Gk. iv 1509. Among these is the form in - $\iota\omicron\tau\iota$, as well as that in - $\tau\epsilon\tau\epsilon$.

3 Or '(son) of Tasia,' i.e. she would be Joseph's mother. The name recurs *Jême* no. 91, 4, Hall p. 62, CO. 450, q.v. Analogies for it as abbreviation of Anastasia, or Prostasia are lacking; nor is it likely = $\tau\epsilon\tau\alpha$.

4 V. 168.

5 Cf. a similar $\alpha\epsilon$ - in 245.

6 Or possibly 'for [I] dwell in his house.'

7 V. 177 n.

8 But v. $\sigma\tau\omega\epsilon\ \epsilon$ - in 275 n. Here 'strove to, laboured to' for $\epsilon\iota\pi\epsilon$ seems less suitable.

9 One is tempted to suggest $\mu\epsilon\tau\ \epsilon\iota\sigma\tau$, 'pay heed to'; but this is difficult to accommodate to the immediate context.

10 Cf. the verb $\sigma\tau\epsilon\iota\kappa\epsilon$ in 261.

11 $\tau\epsilon\tau\epsilon\sigma$ thus in 275.

12 Very doubtful. $\kappa\alpha\tau\acute{\epsilon}\chi\epsilon\omega$ has various meanings. In *Tor.* 30, 7, if it can there be read, it is imperat., 'Wait'; possibly so here.

13 An unintelligible sentence follows this.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

281. (Cairo 44674.68)—Room 3. Pottery.
From Paul to Pson.

["Regard]ing the matter of Apa Cyriacus, [my] holy father¹, the ———² have written unto me that they gave the 4 *solidi* unto Theodore, the priest. (5) Forgive us that we have not found papyrus. According as we did write unto your fatherhood, (saying) When the archimandrite³ shall depart, I will bring⁴ the answer. Behold, I came and found that other things⁵ had befallen and I (10) wrote unto your lordship, lest ye should say that I had been disobedient and had not come north; and I determined⁶ that I would write the whole conclusion of the matter unto you. I did not write it, for I found not papyrus; but I told it (15) unto the priest Pesynthius, that he might repeat the whole conclusion unto you, mouth to mouth. Have me in remembrance in your holy prayers.

"Abba Pson, the anchorite; Paul⁷, your humblest servant. Farewell."

1 May be a vocative (cf. l. 6), or an epithet of Cyriacus.

2 For the title *apa* v. 189.

3 V. 133, where also the title is used without further precision.

4 One might read *ἔλθαι* (πτα)π, 'I would come and bring.'

5 Lit. 'other words.' Perhaps 'that there had been further talk.'

6 Lit. 'I said.'

7 In the usual cryptogram; cf. 211, CO. 488, 489.

282. (MMA. 14.1.159)—E. Buildings. Pottery. By scribe of 379 &c. (Plate XI.)
From Ananias¹ to certain priests.

"Before our humblest words, we greet your revered devoutness, from small to (5) great. Hail in the Lord. Hereafter: we beseech you, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye would do all diligence and enquire as to (10) the matter whereof we spake with you, regarding² the matter of the church vessels³. Lo, the one *solidus* that (was) in our hand we have paid unto the man. Now (therefore) meet us speedily, with whatsoever God (15) shall provide⁴; that the matter be not brought to naught.

"Give it unto the priests; from Ananias, (this) humblest one. Christ⁵."

1 MMA. 14.1.148 (discarded), Ananias to Paternouthius, is in the same hand; also 160, 231, 233. Probably by the same are 280, 401, and MMA. 12.180.162, 14.1.113 and 161 (all discarded) and perhaps 353, 499.

2 The preposition seems redundant.

3 *Κειμήλιον* is familiar to the Copts: *Papyruscod.* p. 74,

Munier *Cat.* p. 32, Budge *Misc.* 1191. In Clugnet's *Daniel* 66, 29 *κειμήλια*—*ἱερατικὰ σκεύη* in 65, 3.

4 For *κοῦτε* cf. CO. 49, Ad. 67.

5 This monogram is used as final word in 379 and a discarded fragt. (Cairo 44674.190); cf. also CO. Ad. 63 and the use of *ἡ ἀγία τριάς*, l.c. 152, 268, here 166, 239 &c.

283. (MMA. 12.180.116)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.
From Daniel to Hello.

"Give it unto the most godly brother, Hellô; from Daniel, this humblest one.

"I met thee on the road¹ and I asked of thee concerning the jars² and thou didst (5) say to me, 'I will enquire as to them.' See here is this man of mine, I have sent him unto thy brotherhood, that thou mightest send me the conclusion³ by him and what is (10) the price; that I may send it with the camel and that thou send them unto me. But send me the conclusion by (?) [...]"

1 Probably *παράδοξα* (not -ce as suggested), for *παρόδια*. A particular 'path' may of course be meant.

2 Cf. CO. 455, *WS.* p. 23 (Bell). In Coptic *λάκκος* is usually a tank, pool (Budge, *Mart.* 68, *Misc.* 189, *Vat.* lxi f. 16 = *TuU.* xxxii, 4, 30 *φρέαρ*); while *λακων* varies

with *μορι* (CSCO. 41, 77) 'jar,' or 'bowl.' *ST.* 116 and 284 are instructive for its uses.

3 As in 238, 281, CO. 386, Ad. 47. Or perhaps 'the total,' as in 305, *Jême* no. 123, 7, Hall p. 57, *ST.* 194.

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284. (MMA. 12.180.172)—Original Monastery. Pottery. Palimpsest. By scribe of 1.

"Theodore¹ went to the dwelling of Pisrael on the 14th day (5) of Paðne, on the 2d day of holiday², and he came³ (back ?) on the 28th day of Paðne. (10) I took other 9 ounces of gold (?) from that belonging unto Peter and sent them unto the son of Pattihne⁴, (15) to the ———⁵ of the linen that is mine and Hello's, until I should receive the moneys that are come⁶ to his place."

¹ This text, apparently complete, can scarcely be called a Letter; it is rather a memorandum (*cf.* several by this scribe in Section vi), though perhaps not intended to be retained by the writer.

² *στωμ* is found thus *Tor.* 27 *vo.*, *πυορη προοτ* *στωμ*, where the context does not explain it; also 147 (?), 457. In Budge, *Misc.* 472 the narrator says he awaited an anchorite's return until sunset, 'for that day was *στωμ*'; in *ib.* 474 he tells how the anchorite departing promised to return on the *σάββατον*. 'The 1st day after he had left me was *στωμ*,' and he adds that it was the time of 'the filling of the water' (inundation) and of great heat. The 14th of Paðne, named in the present text, = 21st June, is indeed midway in the hottest season. A significant instance is in the list of wine to be allowed on 'festivals and holidays (*στωμ*) and Sundays,' in *Saggara* no. 226; but it is difficult to recognize these 3 classes among the 29 days named, only 4 of which are called *ψα* and none *κτρίαν*.

Again an unpublished pap., Strassburg no. 226, in a list of wage (?) days, names *στωμ* after *τρισπестία*. In Zoega 263 = Budge, *Misc.* 246 *στωμ* means 'leave, licence.' *Cf.* *ἀπρακτος ἡμέρα*, side by side with *κυριακή* BGU. 255, P. Strassb. i (ii), no. 46; also Clugnet *Daniel* 14 *sup.*, Ac. Linc. *Rendic.* xvi 333. H. Thompson gives instances of *ωδ* in demotic, similarly used for 'blank, vacant'; in Brugsch, *Thes.* 971 actually *hru n ωδ* 'day of absence (of work), holiday.' So probably here.

³ Reading uncertain.

⁴ *Cf.* ? *πατικε* *Jême* no. 30, 24, *Πάτριος* BM. Gk. iv, 1419.

⁵ An obscure noun occurs in *BKU.* 282, *τρηνε* [π]κωνε κκωτ. In conjunction here with clothes the word in BM. 1096 may better be compared. In Dioscorus's glossary BM. pap. 1727 he renders *περίρωτος* by *τρηνε*. *V.* also *CO.* 465, 477, both obscure.

⁶ Reading uncertain; possibly 'the moneys that are mine.'

285. (Cairo 46304.90)—Cell C. Pottery.

From [. . . .] to Isaac.

"Before (coming to) the matter, I greet thy revered piety with all my heart. Be so (5) kind and have us in remembrance in the raising of thy holy hands. We inform thee that the deacon Peter hath told me that thou didst send unto me (saying,) 'Pay us the half *solidus*.'¹ (10) Now let it not be a care unto thee². He said unto us regarding³ [. . . . till] the Lord decide the matter [. . . .] pay it unto him, he will [. . . .] myself. Farewell [in the Lord.]

(15) "Give it unto the pious (?) [. . . .], Apa Isaac, the anchorite (?)⁴; [from , his] humblest [. . .]"

¹ The obscurity of this narrative may be caused by confusion between direct and oblique narration.

² I find no confirmation of *gr*- thus. Prob. read [ψ] *παικ*, as in *ST.* 388 &c.

³ Perhaps 'regarding it.'

⁴ What is visible does not look like this; but an Isaac is so called in 105, 211, 318.

286. (MMA. 12.180.223)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement, SE. of 1st Tower. Pottery. By scribe of 245.

" . . .] priest¹, he hath not [. . . .] hitherto. I (?) said unto you, 'Say unto him, If thou pay me 40 *she*² forthwith, the other 2 (5) *carats* are remitted thee³.' Now lo, ye said⁴ that the money is remitted. Lo, I am troubled (?)⁵. Now when I bring the ———⁶, I will return again to⁷ you. If (10) ye bring me not the price⁸ (?) (of) my book, ye shall not go up (?) [. . .]⁹ me."

¹ But this may be the proper name *Presbyterus*; *v.* 147 &c.

² For *σε* *v.* 168 n.

³ *Cf.* 277 for a similar meaning.

⁴ Note the Boh. (?) Achm.) prefix *αρετι-*.

⁵ *Cf.* *τωρ* *CO.* 321, equally obscure, and prob. 289. In *CO.* 116 *sub fin.* perhaps mistaken for *τωτ*. For the meaning here *cf.* MMA. 14.1.116 (discarded) *αρωρ* *παρητ*.

⁶ *μοονε* fem., 'nurse,' seems unlikely here.

⁷ *Cf.* 307.

⁸ Most uncertain, both in reading and meaning. *σορεν* thus would be unexampled in the South; but to read (π)σορεν, 'and they bring,' deprives *α* of its object.

⁹ Text misprinted here: *leg.* *ψη αρηνοτ*. The last visible word—whether more followed is uncertain—is not *οτχαλ*.

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287. (Cairo 46304.95)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From Psan to his brother.

"I, Dios, (son) of Moses, pray for me¹.

"I, Psan, I write unto his (*sic*) dear brother: be so good and write (5) to Gater², that he bring the 8 *she*³ of money, that I may pay them for the bridle⁴, which hath been adorned⁵ for me. — them with me⁶. I will pay them ere I (10) meet thee. Further: Peter said, 'I am about to pierce (the nose)⁷ of the camel. If it be thy wish, send out to me.'"

¹ Dios is apparently scribe of the whole text.

² Cf. Katêr CO. 168, Kater ST. 416.

³ V. 168 n.

⁴ Recurs Hall p. 82 *μτατ* *πληθής* (*quid* ?), BP. 655 *μτατ* *πνευμα* 'of iron.' The latter, taken with the meaning of the verb in 11, shows that this may be 'bit' as well as 'halter.' The Arabic equivalents (Kircher 136) mean 'halter,' or 'nose strap.' *Φορβεῖν* 'to put a halter on (a horse)', *Hist. Laus.* Butler 45, is *†* *εμτατ* in Cod. Vat. lix 132. *μτατ* *Mus. Guim.* xxv 127 is another form of this. Whether *τατ* (esp. Is. xxxvii 29), which appears as verb also, is related to it I do not know.

⁵ Read *επατοσενας* = *τεσπος*. Cf. 351, 371, ST. 384 &c.; also Rossi i v 15 (var. *τασο*, opp. to *ψιλος*), Budge *Mart.* 158. The meaning may however be merely 'put in order, set right,' as in 255, CO. 291, Ad. 54.

⁶ Assuming -*εστ* to be a verbal suffix, referring to the money.

⁷ V. Loret, *Rec.* xiv 108. But this is not beyond doubt: Arabic *حزم* 'strap, tether,' *خزم* 'pierce,' *خزم* 'pierce,' esp. of camel's nose, are easy to confuse; cf. Bscial, *AZ.* '88, 128. The connexion of *ψωμ* with the nose is clear from *MIF.* ix 100.

288. (Cairo 46304.45)—Cell A. Pottery.

"I went to the dwelling of Psmou, that¹ I might receive the money. He brought me² unto a man and said, 'He hath (?) not paid thee money.' (5) If thou wouldest have³ the gold *tremis* and that⁴ I take it from [. . . .] and bring it unto [. . . .] will (?) bring the remainder⁵ of the money. I have not leisure (10) [. . . .] Farewell in the Lord."

¹ Assuming that ll. 1, 2, 4, 5, 8 are complete and the brackets an error. But with these uncertainties, all translation is doubtful.

² But *ωλ* thus is scarcely justifiable.

³ As in ST. 225, 16.

⁴ Unless subjunct. here = fut., 'I will take,' there is no visible apodosis.

⁵ Probably to be identified with *λοιπάς*, though fem. elsewhere in Coptic (165, BM. 1111, 1122, RE. 22, ST. 179).

289. (MMA. 14.1.52)—1st Tower under Floor. Pottery. By scribe of 282 &c.

From the brethren (?)¹ to John.

"Be so kind: thou knowest we have besought thy brotherhood (5) for the *solidus* (worth) of linen²; hitherto thou hast delayed. Be so kind, give all the money unto John, that the man may come and find it (10) ready, lest the brother be troubled (?)³.

"Give it unto our brother John; from the brethren (?)."

¹ The doubtful shape of the right edge at l. 13 makes it uncertain whether more than *π* is missing. The name *πανεπιστη* is very rare so far south: *AZ.* '78, 13 (*leg. πανησι*), Cairo 8662; moreover the writer uses the 1st plural. Other letters from 'the brethren': 213, 218; cf. ST. 194, 216, 221, 316, 348.

² Cf. *παστ* for *πενδαστ* in *Aegyptus* iii 282, xi. V. 350 n.

³ Here again length of line uncertain. If *τωρ*, cf. 286; if not, *τωρμ* alone seems possible. Whether this could here = 'knock,' i.e. 'pay a visit,' I know not. (Perhaps so in Ryl. 282.) There might be space in gap for *ερωτη*. 'The brother' and 'the man' are presumably distinct.

290. (MMA. 14.1.137)—Cell B. Pottery.

From Kôs¹ to Elias.

"I, Kôs, it is do write and greet my beloved brother Elias and Susanna and Peshnos² (5) and my brother³ Jeremias and my brother Paul and my mother Thyre⁴ and Thyre, the wife of Jeremias." What follows is

¹ Recurs 532. Cf. ? *πικω* Leyd. Cat. 1900, p. 7, *πικω* *Jême* no. 98, 54. But these, with *πεκω* RE. v, pl. 21 may = *πεςωυ* (*Πεκώσις*). As abbreviation of *κωνσταντι-νος* it is not found.

² If not a name, cf. *Sagqara* 122 *περψινος* (but *leg. ?* *ψινρε*).

³ Presumably the monkish title 'brother.'

⁴ Recurs Hall p. 95. Cf. *ετρε*, *οηρε* *Jême* no. 67, 85 &c.

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not intelligible. Money is referred to (10); then "Be so kind⁵, send Katitous⁶. . ." Coming south is probably not spoken of in 12, 13⁷.

"Give it unto Elias; from Kōs."

⁵ Reading $\pi\rho\ \pi\alpha\epsilon$.

⁶ Cf. Kādēros BM. Gk. iv 1448, 20.

⁷ Since $\alpha\delta\sigma\lambda$ ($\epsilon\delta\sigma\lambda$) could not then be accounted for.

291. (Cairo 44674.188)—W. Court. Pottery.

"Before all things I greet thy brotherhood. Hereafter: I inform (thee) that, seeing¹ thou didst go south and leave me, (5) I left the matter regarding the ———². Now send the answer by Andreas as to their price; for thou hast received their price. But if thou hast not been (10) able (to) sell them, send the answer [.] send by [.]

"[Give it] unto my beloved [brother.]; from [. . .]"

¹ 'When, after' is often the meaning of $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\delta\eta$ (? $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\delta\epsilon$) in such cases.

³ The name begins with H; perhaps Helias.

² $\epsilon\pi\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\lambda\eta$ 'letters' seems improbable, where their price is in question.

292*. (Cairo 46304.115)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From Enoch to Andreas¹.

The writer appears to ask that money ($\pi\rho\alpha\mu\kappa\tau\iota$), of which he is in need, may be sent him (5, 6); but later (8, 9) he apparently says that he has himself sent money and that he desires to meet recipient ($\psi\epsilon\iota\alpha\sigma\mu\kappa\iota$).

(10) "Give it unto my beloved brother, Andreas; from Enoch, his brother. Farewell in the Lord. (The) Holy Trinity."

¹ These names together in 107; cf. also ST. 101.

² $\psi\epsilon$ for $\pi\epsilon$: *Jême* no. 73, 6, ST. 378, 2, Hall p. 98 (5875). Note $\sigma\mu$ - (Boh.) for normal $\sigma\pi\tau$ -.

293*. (MMA. 12.180.219)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Rooms 1, 3, 4. Pottery.

From a woman¹, daughter (or wife) of Ananias of Rōma², and of Sophia, to Kanah (?)³, making a request ($\delta\pi\tau\tau\alpha\pi\tau\eta\alpha\kappa\ \pi\alpha\alpha\sigma\iota\sigma\iota\sigma\tau\iota$ sic)⁴. She speaks perhaps (3) of visiting the daughter of [.] ($\alpha\lambda\epsilon\omega\pi\ \mu\alpha\ \pi\tau\psi\mu\pi\epsilon$)⁵ and refers to the latter's doings, among them (5) the payment of a measure⁶ of [.] and five measures⁷ of bronze money.

¹ Proved by pronoun, $\tau\epsilon\varsigma\mu\alpha\alpha$ (sic).

² Assuming this a variant of the frequent place-name $\rho\omega\mu\alpha\tau$, $\rho\omega\mu\sigma\sigma$, $\rho\omega\mu\alpha\sigma$; v. 95.

³ $\kappa\alpha\eta\alpha\delta$. Or Kanah may be father of the recipient.

⁴ An unusual use of $\mu\alpha\tau$ -, preceding a double adjective.

⁵ Assuming $\alpha\lambda\omega\kappa$ for unintelligible $\alpha\omega\kappa$.

⁶ $\psi\pi\lambda\alpha\kappa$ (elsewhere $-\lambda\omega\kappa$) is presumably a liquid measure.

⁷ $\lambda\iota\gamma\eta\alpha\iota$, a new variant of $\lambda\iota\kappa\eta\eta$; v. CO. 48 n. and 313 n. In 6 perhaps $\lambda\iota\pi\tau\omicron\varsigma$ = $\lambda\epsilon\pi\tau\omicron\varsigma$ 'small coin,' though the masc. form would be unexpected.

294. (MMA. 14.1.29)—Cell of "Priest Elias." Cf. 182. Limestone.

From Enoch to his father and mother.

"Jesus Christ conquers¹ — I, Enoch, do write unto my father and my mother, (saying,) Be so good as to [? pay] 20 *she*² (of money) unto Zebedeus (5) [.] find it and I will settle (?) [.] about them³. And if I do not (?) receive it [. Do] not fail to (*lit.* continue without) bring⁴ his corn. . . ."

¹ An unusual heading to a letter; v. 462, ST. 267, 320. $\iota\epsilon\ \chi\tau\epsilon$ (or $\pi\epsilon\chi\tau\epsilon$), with, or without $\pi\iota\kappa\alpha$ (the latter alone, B KU. 296), is found on grave stelae, real or imitated (Hall pl. 6, 27, 98, Cairo 8719, *AZ.* '85, 98), on amulets (the Letter to Abgar, Hall pl. 35, Tur. 2), above prayers (Tur. 20 v.,

Sphinx x 142), or the titles of literary texts (Budge, *Apoc.* 59, 128, *Misc.* 300 *leg.* $\pi\iota\kappa\alpha$, 526).

² V. 168 n.

³ Or 'on their behalf.'

⁴ More probable than an ellipse of the verb (cf. 532).

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295. (Cairo 44674.164)—Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery.

"See, for the Son of God's sake, send¹ the *solidus*."

¹ The subjunctive either indicates an ellipse ('I pray thee that'), or gives the force of a verb to the interjection *etc.* I have not noted a similar usage elsewhere.

296. (Cairo 44674.65)—Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery.

From ———¹ to Isaac.

"Before² (coming to) the matter of our humility, we greet thy revered father[ship] in [all] the fullness of (5) our soul. Be so kind and have us in remembrance [in] the raising of thy holy hands. Hereafter: be so kind, if the thing be easy to thee, if [thou] find a man about to go north unto the dwelling of Apa John of Pshouëb³, do thou be (10) kind and send unto him (John) in thy name, that he may send in to Keft and seek a baker⁴ well skilled to bake and skilful to make butter⁵ and may send him south unto us (15) by the 2d day of ———⁶, that he may bake us our bread and we give him his wage. Be so kind, neglect (20) not to send him.

"Give it unto the holy father, Apa Isaac; from this humblest one [...]"

¹ Scarcely space in 26 for a name, which would be unlikely so placed. Perhaps a cross.

² *πγορν* (*sic*) surely for *πγορν*, as in *CO*. 216, *ST*. 228, *BKU*. 112 &c. I have not found *π*- elsewhere.

³ Cf. 522, where this John apparently recurs.

⁴ The quest of a baker is also the subject of Hall p. 64 (20076). *ST*. 349 announces the sending of one.

⁵ So spelt in these texts except Cairo 46304.79, *σιρε*. But in *ST*. 282 it is used for kneading flour, *ποιετ*, while Achm. *σερε* (*TuU*. xliii, *Gespräche* 6) and Fay. *σελ* (*Mat*. xiii 33) — *ξύμη*; so here perhaps 'leaven.' In Budge, *Misc*. 141 *εσιρε* should be 'milk.'

⁶ From the form of the word 'day' this should be a month name; for 'the 2d day' of *e.g.* a festival *σοτ*- would not be used. The expression recurs Hall p. 69, 'the 4th day *ππτειαρε* of this year of the 5th Indiction.' No doubt Hall is right in explaining it as 'the days that are added,' *ππτειαρε*, *i.e.* the *επαγόμενοι*. It may be noted that where the Greek word is found (*Ryl*. 131, 154, 352, *PSBA*. xxix 192) the texts are not from Thebes. The form *αρε* shows that the expression is an archaic one.

297. (Cairo 44674.167)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

"Be so good, if little Ezekiel come in to thee, admonish him well that he tell no man, save his (5) parents only; and they likewise, that they tell no man. And that he tell them to grind a *maje*¹ of corn and to pound² it to fine flour; and that he bring it in unto thee (10) and that thou bring it and set it by the door. For I am sick; for days I have not been able (15) to eat. Be so good, tell not the young brethren at all that I am sick and (so) disturb³ their mind; for (otherwise) I shall at last⁴ be grieved⁵ with (20) thee, even unto death⁶. Neither tell any other man."

¹ *V. CO*. 165 n., *WS*. p. 24 for this common grain measure.

² *σιρε* is generally *ἀλέν*, while *ποιετ* is *κόπτειν*.

³ Or 'distract.' For such a meaning of *αωλμ* cf. *BM*. 217 n.; for others *v. Theol. Texts*, p. 28 n. Cf. Budge *Marl*. 80, 81 *περσολμεσ* *μπεριρε*.

⁴ Or 'this time, once for all.' So in Munier *Cat*. p. 33, *Pistis* 351, 390, Zoega 329 (= *τηνικαῦτα*). Not quite so, *ST*. 227; perhaps Hall p. 102 (*leg.* *μπισον* *πποτωτ*).

⁵ *πε* added to the future does not appear to modify the sense: *e.g.* *Judg*. xvi 11, *Judith* xii 12, *Prov*. xxiii 35 (var.), *Eccl*. xxxiv 24, 25, *Apoc*. iii 2, *Rossi* i iv 19 a; *Boh. Ez*. xxxii 6.

⁶ Cf. *CO*. 381 (*leg.* *χαλμ* = *χολή*), a phrase similar to ours. In *Lemm, KKS*. p. 506, it merely intensifies: 'prayed vehemently'; also *Ryl*. 321, *Leont. Neap*. Gelzer 86, 22. All recall *Mat*. xxvi 38, *Apoc*. ii 10 &c.

298. (Cairo 46304.107)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"I beg indulgence¹ (?) and forgiveness, for there is not (?) papyrus near me², for I am not in (?) my own (?) dwelling. I do much obeisance unto thy lordship, (5) in great longing³. See (here is) the *solidus*. We have

¹ *Συγχώρησις* (*CSCO*. 42, 28, 77, Budge *Apoc*. 67) better fills the space than *συγγνώμη* (*BM*. 1149, *RE*. 11).

² The more obvious *σπ χαρτις* (*v. CO*. 97 n.) would not account for *ρη*, though that word, in such a phrase, seems strange.

³ I have not met with this phrase. Cf. *επιστμε* in 106, 431.

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sent the corn, in so far as we were able. The Lord knoweth, I have done my utmost, according to my ability. Let not thy lordship find fault, as if I had been (10) neglectful [.....] God knoweth, they paid⁴ the *solidus* from⁵ [.....] they paid it moreover (or back) at the rate of 21 (carats) and a half. Send⁶ the hire of the boat that, like the corn, is in excess⁷. (15) But I think that the corn was good, and we took it⁸ at 21 (carats). They found the *solidus* to be lacking half a carat and they — in proportion⁹. Afterward they took (or brought) one camel('s load) (20) as freight out of the *solidus*. My heart is disturbed lest thy heart should be troubled. The Lord knoweth my heart's desire, for I did my utmost in all diligence —¹⁰ know. Read this other sherd¹¹.

4 Pronoun altered; 'they,' or 'I' can be read.

5 Taking $\alpha\pi$ for $\alpha\pi$, 'from the time when.'

6 An obscure sentence, as the right place for the insertion, 'like the corn,' is doubtful. Probably it is intended to follow $\psi\alpha\rho$, though it ought rather to stand after $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\nu$.

7 Or merely 'is excessive'; cf. RE. 25 $\tau\epsilon\mu\pi\tau\epsilon\rho\eta\kappa\epsilon$ ο $\pi\epsilon\tau\epsilon\theta\epsilon$.

8 Although 'corn,' in the preceding clause, is plural.

9 $\sigma\omega\chi$ εὐδὲ also in CO. 257, likewise relating to the value of money, but of doubtful meaning. 'Divide, separate' is the idea involved. In Zoega 561 = CSCO. 73, 146 it seems to vary with $\pi\omega\chi\sigma$. In both cases prob. transitive, though

here no object is expressed. 'Αναλογία here as in BM. Gk. iv 1369. A rather different use in *Jême* nos. 68, 37 and 122, 66, CO. 306.

10 κ might be the 2d sing. of a verb ('if thou wish,' or the like); for if we read $\kappa\alpha\lambda\eta$ (ἐν πάσῃ καλῇ σπουδῇ, cf. $\sigma\kappa$. $\epsilon\tau\eta\lambda\eta\sigma\tau\epsilon$ Budge Misc. 322, 401), the word $\sigma\sigma\tau\epsilon\tau\eta$, 'know,' or 'knowledge,' remains unaccounted for. One might take it to belong to the text continued on the other ostrakon; v. next note.

11 Presumably indicates that a second ostrakon accompanied this one.

299. (Cairo 46304.22)—Cell A. Pottery.

"Through the will, then, of God and your holy prayers, we found the deacon¹. He greeteth you much (5) and beggeth (you) to pray for him and his children. I declare unto your fatherhood that the [? deacon] informed me of 2 —² of corn. But what is yet better is this: (10) lo, (here are) ten *ariabae* of corn, (got) through the camel herd, and eight measures as freight³. But as to how ye did write, saying, 'Perhaps ye will find a little money⁴,' now indeed (15) none hath been revealed⁵ unto us. But if God provide some yet⁶, we will expend⁷ it. For thou sayest, 'I wish to make the thing⁸ whereof (20) we spake together the other day.' Farewell in the Lord."

1 Cf. 192.

2 No recorded measure fits here. $\sigma\epsilon\sigma\eta$ in ST. 378, 3 (*sic leg.*) is for $\xi\epsilon\gamma\eta$, which is not a measure of grain. In BKU. 309, which relates to corn, $\pi\epsilon\kappa$ might be a measure, though prob. not.

3 Perhaps the amount intended to refund the cost of transport by camel. In Hall p. 117 $\rho\eta\mu\epsilon$ appears as a quantity; perhaps '15 (camel) loads.'

4 Or 'a little bronze,' for making the article referred to in 19.

5 Evidently a legal term; it recurs similarly 531, *Jême* no. 44, 145, ST. 268, CO. 251.

6 'Yet' perhaps erroneous and to be omitted.

7 $\Delta\iota\omicron\kappa\epsilon\iota\upsilon$ similarly: *Jême* no. 69, 50, no. 70, 29, *Leont.* Gelzer 16. In Tur. 7 its meaning is hardly clear; in ST. 362 it seems to be reflexive, 's'arranger.'

8 Any single piece of property (livestock, furniture, clothing) may be designated as $\sigma\kappa\epsilon\lambda\eta$ (plur., not $\sigma\kappa\epsilon\upsilon\eta$); v. e.g. CO. 465, 472, BM. Gk. iv 1610. But with sing. article, as here, it is rare: BKU. 163, ST. 255. Cf. 399.

300. (MMA. 14.1.166)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From Thellô¹ to [.....].

"... thy [father]ship (?) and I salute the prints of the feet of thy piety, my lord (5) father. I, this servant (and) widow², Thellô, (widow) of the deceased Peter, son of Plôs, in the congregation of Ptêne³, do inform thy fatherhood—for thou it is God hath appointed⁴, that thou shouldst enquire concerning the affairs of

1 The writer being a woman, her name is probably this (cf. ST. 378, CO. Ad. 38, 407), not Hellô, as might appear from l. 6. Hellô is often miswritten for masc. Hello.

2 Lit. 'this widowed servant.'

3 This Congregation of the Dyke is named in ST. 175 and Mark, priest of $\pi\tau\eta\pi\epsilon$, *ib.* 157; also prob. in CO. 283, where the bishop (?) writes regarding a dearth of clergy at (?) $\pi\tau\eta\pi\epsilon$. $\pi\tau\eta\pi\epsilon$ is the name of several villages, e.g. Ibn Duqmāk v 23, but none is recorded near Thebes. On $\tau\eta\pi\epsilon$ = $\chi\acute{\omega}\mu\alpha$ v. Ryl. 158 n., also Dan. (Theod.) xii 2. This meaning is clear in Krall i 5, Budge *Apoc.* 87. On $\sigma\sigma\tau\epsilon\tau\epsilon$

cf. 568. Usually this = the congregation, $\sigma\upsilon\nu\alpha\gamma\omega\gamma\acute{\eta}$, $\epsilon\kappa\kappa\lambda\eta\sigma\iota\alpha$, $\theta\omega\sigma\tau\epsilon$, in the abstract; more rarely the concrete area occupied: ST. 155, CSCO. 73, 158, BM. 342 9c. The place of congregation, even the church of the monastery, is properly $\pi\omega\sigma\tau\epsilon$. In the Pachomian Biography S. $\sigma\sigma\tau\epsilon\tau\epsilon$ generally = B. $\mu\omicron\kappa\eta$. In the Rule (Paris 129¹² ff. 5, 6) it is rendered by *monasterium* (Jerome nos. cxii, cxix). It elsewhere varies with $\mu\omicron\nu\alpha\sigma\tau\acute{\eta}\rho\iota\omicron\nu$, or $\rho\epsilon\pi\epsilon\tau\epsilon$: Budge Misc. 150, Miss. iv 534; in *Mus. Guim.* xvii 331 it seems a subdivision of the latter.

4 Lit. 'given.'

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the poor—for ere ever the Persians were come south⁵, my deceased husband⁶ (10) gave certain corn unto the priest of Apa Shenetôm⁷ and Sakau, (son) of Joui⁸, and they sowed it in the plain⁹. They have not paid me aught for it hitherto. And lo, I have made them many a visit, (saying,) 'Write me (a bill) for it, until the place be at peace and ye may pay me a little yearly.' They went (15) to law, one with another, and it was decided¹⁰ that each one should write down his share. Lo, [...]"

5 Cf. 433 and Part 1. If the Persian conquest took 3 years to complete (Bar Hebraeus in Butler's *Arab Conq.* 89), this should refer to A.D. 621-2, or thereabouts.

6 Cf. RE. 22 ΠΜΑΚΑΡΙΟΣ [ΠΕ]ΠΣΟΝ.

7 This martyr's church, or monastery in CO. 105. He was a native of Luxor and suffered there (*Synax.*, 20th Hator. Cf. G. Legrain, *Louqsor sans les Pharaons* 9 ff.). One might read 'Presbyterus, (son) of Apa Sh.,' did the latter occur as a composite name.

8 Prob. in 338 also. Cf. ΠΣΟΠΙ.

9 The usual Theban form as here: Tor. 28, RE. 5, *Jême*

no. 18, 29, or ΚΑΣΕ: RE. 69, Hall p. 76; also farther north CSO. 73, 18, Zoega 464; but also ΚΟΙΕ BM. Gk. iv 1494 &c. (this too *Jême* no. 68, 49), or ΚΟΙ in a Balaizah fragt. From RE. 5 ΤΗΔΕ ΠΚΩΣ and Balaizah ΤΚΟΙ ΠΤΜΟΤΜΗΡ (a village), also BM. l.c., it would seem to be arable land held by the village; in *Jême* l.c. it is contrasted with ΤΜΕ, the village itself. In CO. 229 it is distinct from ΖΟΙ 'meadow', in Zoega l.c. from ΘΩΜ 'vineyard'; in CSO l.c. it varies with ΚΩΠΕ, which in the Bible is the constant equivalent of Boh. ΚΟΙ.

10 Cf. 89, 254, *Jême* no. 50, 27, no. 105, 21.

301. (MMA. 14.1.55)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery.

"Before (coming to) the affair of my humility, I do obeisance unto your holy fathership. Hereafter I inform you (5) that, lo, here have I sent you an *oipe* of corn, at the hand of Apa Jacob, and four *didiplae*¹ of wine. God knoweth, it (the wine) hath been valued at 40 *she*², but I (10) wished yet more to burden myself³, that your heart might be satisfied. Be so good, if it be possible, and be at pains to⁴ [come (?). . . .] and we meet [. (15)] instruct you as to⁵ [. . .] In 17 Apa Joseph is named, possibly as recipient.

1 Cf. CO. Ad. 17 n.; also Hall p. 96 (21229, *sic leg.*). In RE. 33 *leg.* ΠΣΟΠΙΤΕ ΠΣΑΠΠΛΑ. Cf. a similar reduplication ΠΣΑΠΠΛΟΙΣ = διπλοῖς, Clar. Press 25 f. 1 (= Joh. xiii 4, for ἰμάτια), Paris 130² f. 9.

2 V. 168 n.

3 Βαρεῖν in CO. 370 n. Its use here seems to indicate a wish still further to gratify the recipient.

4 For σκυλμός thus v. 163, 217, 336, CO. 196 (*sic leg.*), Leyden p. 486 (*do.*), Tur. 7.

5 A construction with ΤΣΑΔΕ ΕΙ[ΑΤ] is impossible here.

302*. (MMA. 12.180.328)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 9 × 11 cm.

From "his brother" to Andreas.

"Seeing I wrote a potsherd unto thee (ΠΝ) by the [hand of Sene]tôm, the man of Kalba (ΠΡΩΜΚΑΛΒΑ)¹, saying, 'Bring not corn [. . .] to me save 3 *artabae* of corn [. . .] and the things (σκεπη) that are in Senetôm's dwelling' (ετ[η]μα Π-); [be (then,) so] (5) brotherly (ΤΜΗ)ΤΣΟΝ), if thou be an hundredfold diligent (εκ[υ]μα[ρ] ΠΝ ΠΣΟΠΤΑΝ)², and (if) thou [. . .] *artabae* and bring them me. For, since I came (σ[η]τα[ι]ε[ι]ς)³ [. . .] they need [. . .]. If thou bring them not and thou [. . .] and thou enquire of (ΧΠΟΤ) Senet[ô]m [. . .] (10) he hath brought it in [. . .] to load it upon (ταλос ε) the camel, while I [. . . thy] brotherliness bring my letter [. . . Apa] Isaac and Apa Elias⁴, they [. . .] (*Verso*) Whether thou do something for us (Π ΟΥΡΩΑ ΠΝ) [. . .] or if again thou shouldst not do it (εμ[π]τεκε[ι]ρε⁵) [. . . Farewell in] the Lord, my beloved brother. [

"Give it unto. . . . Andrjeas; from his brother."

1 Recurs 308, 522, *Jême* no. 90, 47, ostr. ed. Engelbach, *Ann.* 1923, and Cairo 8051. The latter recorded its nome, but the name is lost. Cf. Abû Kalba, a local name at Al-Dabi'ah, S. of Luxor (*Reass. Land Tax*, 1905). ΠΩΜ-, for ΠΜ-, is rare in Theban texts, though usual at Ashmunain.

2 Perhaps ΠΝ = ΠΣ. ΠΣ 'blow, stroke' (ΠΣΠΤΑΤΙ &c.) is Boh. only. But I suspect a locution parallel to ΠΝ ΠΧΡΙΑ, 159.

3 Assuming σ[η]- for ΧΠ- = ΠΠ-. Cf. 216 n.

4 Doubtless the couple so often written to; cf. 110. Perhaps they were to be given this letter.

5 For ΠΠ- thus v. CO. 360 n., *Jême* no. 76, 76, ST. 243 &c. Sethe's rendering of a similar phrase, *AZ.* lvii 138, scarcely fits our instances.

303. (Cairo 46304.99)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From Paul to Paul and Abraham.

"Paul (it is,) writeth and greeteth the pious brethren, Paul and Abraham. Seeing ye (5) said unto me, 'John desireth a *solidus* (worth) of corn'; now, lo, I have found a *solidus* (worth) of good corn. If he would

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have it, give the *solidus* unto the man that (10) cometh unto you with this sherd, that I may send¹ the *solidus* (of corn) southward, at the value² of the others. If again John desire it not, enquire of some other; for there is need³. (15) Farewell in the Lord."

¹ *Lit.* 'load'; v. 326, 337. CO. 160, 354, 360, Hall p. 52.
² For $\omega\alpha\pi$ here v. 298, 438, Hall *l.c.*, CO. 239 n. For the prep. π - (usually $\pi\rho\omicron\varsigma$), cf. Ryl. 210.

³ *I.e.* I am in need (of the money).

304. (MMA. 14.1.167)—E. Buildings. Pottery. By scribe of 245.

From Joseph to [. . .].

"Before [coming to] the affair, I greet thy brotherhood (5) and all those with thee, according to their names. See, these 4 sealed sacks¹ of corn have I sent (10) thee. Be so kind [. . .]² with thee. So God ordain³, I am coming⁴ north quickly. Enquire also for a good man, that shall deliver them, against I (15) come north. And further, say unto John of Shebbō[n]⁵, 'Take a sack and meet me⁶.' Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it [unto my] beloved brother [. . .]; from Joseph [. . .]."

¹ Cf. CO. 212 n. In the account *WS.* 189, $\theta\alpha\lambda\lambda\iota\varsigma$ in the Greek part = $\sigma\omicron\omicron\tau\tau\epsilon$ in the Coptic (v. Bell, *op. cit.* p. 20); in BM. 637 it is differentiated from 'large sacks,' $\pi\alpha\theta$ $\pi\sigma\alpha\tau\tau\iota$. Cf. also the large and small $\theta\alpha\lambda\iota\varsigma$ in the inscription from D. el-Medinah, discussed in Part I (*LD.* vi 102, 21).

² ['as to let it lie'], or something similar.

³ As in CO. 94, 122, 347. A like phrase in 457.

⁴ For $\pi\alpha\tau$ v. 245. An instance (if the print is accurate) in one of the frescoed texts in this tomb: *Miss.* i 45, l. 17.

⁵ The ω is scarcely doubtful. This would be the $\epsilon\pi\iota\theta\epsilon\tau$, in the 'mount' whereof dwelt Matthew 'the little' (so BM.

Or. 6954, 53, while *Miss.* iv 712 calls him 'the poor'; elsewhere 'the potter' $\phi\alpha\chi\omicron\rho\iota$, *Ain Shems* iii 97). The *Synax.*, on his day, 7th Kihak, shows this to be Asfūn (not Aswān, as in Wüstenfeld's shorter version 159). It is written prob. as here in *PSBA.* 1912, 174 (cf. *ib.* 297) and as $\epsilon\chi\theta\omega\tau$ in *Triadon* § 310, where it is assigned to the nome of Esne. The Patriarchal Hist., *PO.* v 80, in reference to Matthew, prints $\alpha\sigma\phi\iota\tau$ where $\alpha\sigma\phi\omega\tau$ should be read; cf. the Hamburg MS. ed. Seybold, p. 147, 18.

⁶ Prob. $\tau\epsilon\gamma\omicron\varsigma$ $\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\gamma\omicron\tau\iota$, as CO. 377, *Aegyptus* iii 278, vi. How far does this differ from $\tau.$ $\epsilon\gamma\pi\alpha\iota$, CO. Ad. 40?

305. (MMA. 12.180.112)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

"Have remembrance of us in thy prayers. Lo, Constantine hath come, enquiring for the total¹ (5) of corn. Lo, 5 *artabae* of corn and 2 (?) handfuls² were waiting (?). I gave 4 handfuls, of 5 *maaje* (each). Lo, (here are) other 7 handfuls besides and a vessel (?)³, making (together) (10) a total (?)⁴. Lo, other 3 handfuls besides and a vessel (?) stand (waiting) behind⁵. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ *V.* 283 n.

² A fem. word must be supplied to account for $\epsilon\kappa\tau\epsilon$. Only in Ryl. 319 (and there doubtful) and perhaps in 319 is $\epsilon\tau\alpha$ a corn measure; elsewhere (349, 534, *WS.* 101 $\epsilon\tau\tau\iota\tau\iota$, BM. 1066 $\sigma\tau\omicron\epsilon\iota\omega\tau\iota$ $\pi\sigma\iota\kappa$, Zoega 539, *ST.* 268, *Miss.* iv 723 $\kappa\epsilon\iota\rho\iota\alpha$) it measures textiles (v. 348 n.); in a pap. fragt. (C. Campbell) perhaps dates; in *WS.* 133 (q.v.) wine. Is it equivalent to $\pi\alpha\lambda\alpha\iota\sigma\tau\eta$, e.g. *BGU.* 837 (of reeds)? Cf. Ezek. xiii 19. It would seem here to contain 5 *maaje*, itself a grain measure.

³ $\mu\alpha\sigma\omicron\upsilon\rho\iota\omega\tau$, Du Cange, *lagemula* for mixing drugs. Dr A. Mingana compares Syr. *masura*, var. *masurin*, large dish for measuring corn (*Thesaur.* 2403).

⁴ One might read 'making one,' the $\pi\epsilon$ corresponding to $\pi\epsilon$ in the next phrase. Otherwise cf. $\alpha\pi\epsilon$ as 'whole, total' in a Cairo ostr. (47400) $\tau\epsilon\iota\sigma\tau\epsilon$ $\pi\epsilon\mu\alpha\iota\alpha$. . . $\mu\eta\tau\epsilon\iota\psi\omicron\mu\alpha\tau$ $\pi\eta\rho\iota$. Different in *ST.* 418. Cf. also Tur. *Mater.* 15.

⁵ Cf. $\pi\alpha\delta\epsilon\pi\alpha\delta\omicron\tau$ in 348. I take the 2d $\pi\epsilon$ to be an error.

306. (Cairo 44674.179)—Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery. By scribe of 145.

From David to Isaac¹.

"Before (coming to) my humblest affair, I, David (the) priest it is writeth, greeting (5) his beloved father, Apa Isaac and all those with him, (thou) man that dost of a truth bear Christ. Be so good, send in and fetch the corn; (10) for I have heard that thou art come [again ?] north. Be so good, pray for me; verily I am grown old (?) in sin². Farewell in the Lord. The Holy (15) Trinity."

¹ 145 by the same to the same, the present being the later letter; for here David is in priest's orders.

² 'I have sinned much' would seem more probable, but cannot be read here.

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307. (Cairo 44674.79 + MMA. 14.1.62)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Ll. 1, 2 greet "thy brotherhood [and] all those with thee." L. 3 makes a request to come¹ and intervene (or assist), regarding someone who had come to terms with² [...] (5) and (?) had returned to him³, after (?) paying him his corn [... L. 7 "If he yet have dealings with him [...]" L. 9 "then let him return [...]" L. 11 ["If he] wish for his 40 [...], according to the contract that he drew up [?] with the[m]; or again, if (he⁴) wish the *artaba*, [I] will give it him. If I lie, send (15) John⁵; he shall tell him the truth [...] between us and him [...]. There was] a judge in a city⁶; he [feared] not God, neither was ashamed before men. He (20) verily gave decision [...] Seeing thou didst say, 'Decide (?) [...], ere I meet Isaac, that I may (?) [...] it. Thou shalt not be ashamed [...]"

1 For *παρε* thus cf. CO. 61 n., 87, Ryl. 381, *Jême* no. 65, 65, no. 74, 19 &c. We might say 'call in passing.'

2 Referred to already in 4 as 'he.' If fully named in this line, a good deal of it must be missing. From ll. 17-20, 23 the person here referred to might seem to be a magistrate; *πωλκ* in 4 might then be 'give a decision.'

3 Cf. Achm. *παρ*-, always reflexive, which varies with *κτο εχπ* 'return to.' It recurs as here 286, CO. 381.

4 Probably something omitted in the copies here.

5 Or, if *πρωρηνες*, 'to John.'

6 Cf. Lu. xviii 2 ff.

308. (MMA. 12.180.94)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From Pesenthus to John¹.

"I, Pesente, do write (unto) John, (saying,) I went to Kalba² and enquired of Dioscorus³. I said, 'Thou it was didst⁴ (5) take away the *solidus* (worth) of corn. Be so good and give it unto Pausa⁵, that he may give it me (in the form) of corn.' For he said unto me that it is thou art selling⁶ it. Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto John; (10) from Pesente."

1 Whether these are writer and recipient of CO. 331, ST. 289 cannot be decided.

2 V. 302.

3 Prob. the 'Dioscorus at Kalba' of 522.

4 V. 544 n.

5 Cf. *Πανος* BM. Gk. ii p. 91 (so Preisigke, *Namenb.*); but from the Fayyûm.

6 Or 'giving,' meaning 'it is thine to give.'

309. See below, after 534.

310. (Cairo 44674.100)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

"... I do] obeisance unto the footstool of your feet. Lo, the corn hath been brought to Ermont and is being sold. (5) Be so kind and send out a man of thine in thy name, to speak with him². For when I had given him the letter, he said, 'I will settle with (10) my father as to his corn³ to (his) satisfaction⁴.' Send thy man; he will surely⁵ give it⁶ unto him.

"(Unto) my lord father; from [...]"

1 Or 'we.'

2 Who this is we cannot tell.

3 π. *εὐδ* rare with double accusative: *Jême* no. 36, 25, ST. 234. (In *Miss.* viii 141, *Giorgi Frag.* 438, it is π. *εὐδ* π- 'divert from.')

4 Cf. 96 n. and add *Leont. Neap.* Gelzer 54 l. 10, where *μετὰ καλοῦ* = *μετὰ σώματος* in 22.

5 Almost 'perhaps' in *Mus. Guim.* xvii 118, Guidi *Nota* i 57, Zoega 307 *inf.*, *RE.* 32, especially *ib.* 3 v. *ἀρην* *παντως*.
6 *Lit.* them.

311. (MMA. 14.1.494)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus. 8 × 17.5 cm.

To a superior, "my [holy] lord father..." The writer narrates how certain men (?) had come and had examined the [matter] "and had come forth and departed, saying, 'It is [not ?] in our power¹ [...] regarding paying corn², or fodder, or (wine-)bottles.' I find no means to [...] (5) old woman that thou knowest of³ hath sent often unto me [...] she went and fetched Paul, son of (?) Pripose⁴, and A[...]" L. 7 refers to swearing⁵ as to 12 (or 17) *solidi*.

1 Cf. ?BKU. 308 *τα* *ε* *ο* *μ* *α* *ν* *τ* *ε* *σ* *υ* *ν*.

2 Assuming a form like *τα* *ε* *ε* *κ* *ε* (Lag. *Aeg.* 243, Budge *Afac.* 151).

3 This same phrase, BKU. 259 v. Here therefore prob. not a name; cf. 300.

4 Cf. *Προπύουτος* as a name, Strzygowski, *Kopt. Kunst.* no. 7202, *P. Monac.* no. 6 &c., Hall p. 123 (14071).

5 Prob. *ωρκ*, as in CO. 116 with *ε* *σ* *π*, which elsewhere implies 'in respect of': *RE.* 11, ST. 214, *Jême* no. 106, 174.

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312. (MMA. 12.180.201)—1st Tower, Room A. Pottery.

From [. . . .] to Psan.

" . . .] thou give him the pots for the water-machines¹. But do thou as (did) Job². If (5) thou hast sought the other 15 pots³ for me, in place of the jars, and thou find occasion, thou mayest send them unto me. I salute thy holy (10) fathership before all things. Farewell.

"Give it [unto Apa] Psan; from"

¹ *ορεον* no doubt for *ορεαπον*; cf. Bell's note, BM. Gk. v, p. 205; also Budge *Apoc.* 97, 99 *ορεαπον* *μυροον*, BM. 305 *κοτφοπ* = *ορεαπον* = Budge *Misc.* 387 *λακων*. In the list Hall p. 129 it appears among other vessels. In *RE.* 46 *ορηον* holds lentils, or cheese, in a Balaizah fragt. olives; in BM. Gk. iv 1631, c. 5 it holds salt fish. Elsewhere

it is a mill, or wine-press; Ryl. 149, BM. Gk. iv p. 227 n., or an instrument, tool; *CSCO.* 42, 208, Ryl. 94. Cf. for these meanings *WS.* 196 n. Not to be confused with *ωρηαπον* used as a vegetable name, *CO.* 210 n.

² Presumably 'have patience.'

³ *πρωον* fem. as here in *WS.* 135.

313. (Cairo 46304.105)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"Seeing that I said I had sent thee the corn as the completion¹, [for?]² I sought to obtain it on loan, so that I might return it to its place; I have not found (5) good (corn) that might please thee. Lo, (here are) the 6 *likna*³ of money, I have sent them in full. I did not wish to delay, as it is a commemorative offering. Be so good and examine them and ———⁴ them well, lest the *liknon* take (10) them not⁵ and thou think that I have not sent them⁶."

¹ *I.e.* as completing the amount due.

² If a verbal prefix instead, the sense would not be affected.

³ *V.* 293. To the instances in *CO.* 48 n. add *PSBA.* xxix 318 (2) *σαυρε κλικπε*, Leipzig ostr. 515 *σοον κλ*. Krall suggested (*WZKM.* 1902, 268) *lignum* and *πρε* merely its translation ('wood'). But their occurrence side by side (*CO.* 174, 186, Ad. 30) makes this improbable. The quantities of *λ*, are small (only twice, BM. 1211, Hall p. 104, exceeding 9) compared with those of *πρε*; it was presumably a higher measure. That it is less than a *solidus* is clear from

CO. 48. Its use here l. 9 recalls that in Zoega 436, where it is apparently a gauge, or scale for weighing (cf. the passage preceding Zoega's, in Amél., *Oeuv. de Schen.* i 255). *Δίκων* still seems its best explanation.

⁴ Whether this is the verb of 260 is uncertain. More prob. it is that in *ST.* 282, relating to flour. This might be the simple form of *πρωλπλ* 'sift.'

⁵ Can a double negative be thus expressed? *μήποτε* would be more usual.

⁶ Perhaps 'in full' should be understood.

314. (MMA. 12.180.144)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement, SW. of 1st Tower. Pottery.

"(I write) that¹ thou mayest know that, when thou hadst sent in the corn, whilst we went down² and brought it up³, I went to divide it. They said, (5) 'We will leave them until the rest⁴ be brought.' When we had left it until today, they went to cleanse⁵ it. I said, '[I?] will not [. . . .] them [. . .]'"

¹ For this elliptic construction v. Ryl. 322, BM. 1156, *CO.* 178, 7, BM. Gk. iv 1638; and use of *ἵνα*, e.g. *Leont.* Gelzer 77, 3. The full phrase in 513.

² Or 'up.'

³ Or 'down.'

⁴ Assuming *κητε* plur. of *κε*. Cf. Achm. *κερεσσε* and *κετ* in Sa'. Deut. xxviii 14 &c.

⁵ *Lit.* 'wash.' Cf. *καθαρός*, used of corn in so many contracts.

315. (Cairo 44674.140)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From Peter to John.

"Give it unto my holy lord father, that truly beareth Christ, Apa John; from Peter, this humblest one.

"Be so kind, send me a brother in the morning, that I may give him the *artaba* of corn, ere the water ———¹. And pray for me in charity. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ 'Catch, retain,' or 'be caught, retained' is the sole meaning. Perhaps refers to the irrigation water on the

fields. (Cf. *κατακρατεῖν* in P. Oxy. 1854.) An equally obscure instance, 238.

315A*. (MMA. 12.180.329)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 15 × 9 cm.

From David¹ to [. . . .].

The writer calls himself recipient's servant. He perhaps recalls (4) advice given by the latter, to 'be reconciled with her this once more (*ἡρωῶν ἐρος ἀπεκεσον*).'¹ L. 7 refers to corn to be provided (*ἐκπυλῶν*)

¹ The hand has a strong resemblance to that of David, writer of many Dêr el-Bahri ostraca (v. *CO.* p. xv).

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οὐ μὰς [e], by whom is not clear. 10 relates again to the woman (? the writer's wife); 11 "and those that fornicate with her" (μνηστοὶ πόρνην ἑμὴν [α]).

316. (Cairo 46304.44)—Cell A. Pottery.

From Isaac to Elias¹.

“Isaac, this humblest one, writeth unto his brother Elias, (saying,) Be so good and give the money (5) unto our brother Paul. If thou give it him not, be so kind and bring me in corn to that amount, that I may (10) give it unto John.”

1 If these are the joint recipients of so many letters (v. 110), one must suppose the present text written at a time when they did not live together.

317. (Cairo 44674.89)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. Palimpsest.

From Isaac to Panachôre¹.

"Be so good, give the two (?) *artabae* of corn to John, for (?) Apa Joseph did send to me, (saying) them to me.

"Give it unto Panachôre; from Isaac, this humblest one."

1 Cf. **r70** and **CO. 336 n.** The name is mostly Theban; not in Ryl. 224, and in BM. Gk. iv. In *Sphinx* viii 52 it is Theban, since the writer is from Πευ[α] (v. 95).

318*. (Cairo 44674.182)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From [.....] to Isaac and [? Elias¹].

“...my) holy [fathers], the anchorites, Apa Isaac and Apa [Elias], and their pious children, according to their names. I greet (5) [you] much, all together. In the Lord [hail]. [Be] so good and send (?) (πῆτερσιν σου leg. πτερπιν σου²) [...]ias³ unto me, and I will [...] to you forthwith (ἐπιποσέπη) [...] ye (10) [...] corn to me [...] Continue not) without [sending it, for there is] need (?)...”

1 V. 119.

2 Unlikely indeed, but *coorn* seems unmanageable.

3 ? Ananias. Or we might read Elias here and Ananias

in 3; cf. 118, 356. Or the author of a book is named (e.g. Jeremias, as in CO. 251), of which the writer asks the loan, which will be quickly returned.

319*. (MMA. 14.1.108)—Cell A. Pottery.

From [...] to Stephen (?)¹.

² "First [we] do obeisance unto thy in all ways (5 $\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\ \epsilon\mu\omicron\tau\ \eta\mu\iota$) revered [fath]rshp, thou man that bearest the virtues³. Be [so kind] and seek us a handle (?) of a dibble³ ($\sigma\tau\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\ \eta\pi\lambda\upsilon\mu\omicron\upsilon\epsilon\iota\ \eta\delta\epsilon\eta$), [that] we may sow this little field ($\eta\pi\acute{\iota}\kappa\omega\ \pi\iota\sigma\omicron\tau\iota\ \pi\epsilon\varsigma\omega\rho\epsilon$). (10) For the matter [.] Farewell, [. . . .] beloved father⁴, [. . . .] Stephen [. . . .]

¹ The terms of address recall those used of Epiphanius. Possibly $\lambda\phi\alpha\pi\omicron\varsigma$ (*sic*) should be $\lambda\phi\alpha\pi\iota\omicron\varsigma$.

2 Cf. 164 n., though in no other case is the formula identical with ours, which points perhaps to ἀρετηφόρος.

3 $\psi\mu\sigma\tau$ (1) thus, Deut. xxiii 13. But 'handle' for $\sigma\tau\alpha$ lacks evidence, unless it be in CO. 466.

4 May be vocative, or in the address.

320. (Cairo 44674.139)—W. Court. Pottery.

From Philotheus¹ to Psan.

"I do obeisance and I salute the sweetness of your revered piety. Be so good and send me (5) five small nails² ———³; for I am about to put in order (*or* make) the ———. Farewell in the Lord.

"Apa Psan; (from) Phil(otheus), this humblest one."

1 In *Jême* no. 119, 36 $\Phi\tau\lambda$ seems to = $\Phi\tau\lambda\omega\epsilon\iota\varsigma$ in no. 6,
35. Cf. also $\Phi\tau\lambda\bar{o}$ *BKU*. 33. Philip is a rare name here.

2 Cf. 321. In ST. 226 'large nails,' for a water-wheel are mentioned.

³ Obviously a Greek word, in 5 used adjectivally (as in English 'door-nail'), in 6 as a noun.

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321*. (MMA. 12.180.99)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

The recipient is greeted in respectful phrases (1-3) and is asked to send 'the small nails¹' which the writer needs.

¹ Cf. 320, the phraseology of which this text strikingly resembles (*προσκυνῶν, ἀσπαύειν*, 'revered' recur).

322. (MMA. 12.180.146)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 245.

From Joseph to ———.

"See (here is) the little corn; I have given (paid) it from my share. He said, (5) 'It concerneth me not¹.' If he hath not been paid, give him money (and) I will repay you."

¹ Presumably = οὐκ ἔχω πρᾶγμα. To the examples given by Sophocles add *ROC*. 1913, 141, *PG*. 65, 248 A; in Coptic, *PSBA*. xxxii 198 *inf*. The above translation suits all these.

Cf. *CO*. 44 n.; also a discarded fragt. (Cairo 46304, 111), *ΜΑΡΤΙΚΗ* 2ωδ.

323. (MMA. 12.180.111)—Original Monastery, Room 5. Pottery.

"[See, here is] Zacharias, this man of the nome of Keft, I have sent him unto your fathership. Give him an *oipe* of *orax*¹, from the *orax* that (lieth) (5) on the ground, and write them² (as a debt) against thyself³. Farewell."

¹ Cf. *CO*. 220 n. (and there read 83 for 85). In *ST*. 437 *orig*. In *Tor*. 34, Hall p. 131 it occurs among other sorts of grain and fodder. The word has been found only in Theban texts.

² A common pronom. form of *εἶπαι* in *Jême*, *e.g.* no. 23, 29, no. 66, 80, no. 78, 27.

³ *εἶπαι* *εἴπαι* is very rare: *CO*. 43, *Mus. Guim.* xvii 302 = 259.

324. (MMA. 14.1.189)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"I besought¹ him and he wrote for me unto (the) Persian that is in Nê², that he should suffer me to go south, that I might fetch the ——— measure³ (5) of corn. If God and thy prayers shall prosper (?) [my way⁴...]"

¹ Above l. 1 is the margin; the text therefore continues that on another ostrakon.

² *V*. 151 n. The following verbal pronoun shows that 'Persian' must be singular. Presumably the reference is to the chief official installed by the Persians at Thebes.

³ Cf. 227, 418, *BKU*. 73.

⁴ Assuming a phrase such as in Gen. xxiv 42, Jos. i 8 &c. It recurs in 462 and MMA. 12.180.181 (discarded).

325. (Cairo 46304.86)—Cell C. Pottery.

From Paul to Ananias.

"I, Paul, do write unto the pious brother Ananias, (saying,) See (here are) two *maaje* of corn that I have sent (5) thee. Send the man seven loaves."

326. (Cairo 44674.12)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

"... [See, this boy have I sent out, that thou mayest give us the measure of the beam, and we cut it¹. As for the sycamore wood², I have already bought (5) it; and (I beg) that thou wouldest send in thy man, that he may see them³, whether they be good, we will deliver them and fulfil your command. And (I beg) that thou wouldest be so kind (10) and send me the half *solidus*; for there is great need (thereof). These whilst I write, I salute your holy (15) hands and I beg that ye would have us in remembrance in the raising up of your hands."

¹ The fem. object recalls *τοῖς* (*sic*, which perhaps read here) *ST*. 324. But in both cases 'beam' seems the likely meaning.

² The gender of *μυε* may be influenced either by *ποτρε*,

or possibly by implied *ποσε*; cf. *Tur. Mater*. no. 9. Sycamore wood thus in Chassinat, *Pap. Médic.* p. 204.

³ Presumably there were several pieces of wood bought.

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327. (MMA. 14.1.484)—1st Tower, under floor. Papyrus¹. 7.5 × 17 cm.
From Elisaius to ———².

"We have received the letters of your pious fatherhood and rejoiced greatly in that we learned thence of your welfare. Now regarding the *solidus*-worth of sesame—[for] I know [that thou art a] righteous man³—ye did fore[tell it ere] it befell. Surely, when ye say [. . . .] ye entrust me with the *solidus*. Indeed no thanks are (due) to me⁴ for fulfilling your commands in all things. Believe me, they say that it hath attained (?)⁵ to 14, or 15 (*carats*) at Keft, beyond (?) other places⁶. But there is (10) half a *solidus* hidden (here) with me⁷, or 9; if ye desire it, send and fetch it quickly, ere it go down again⁸, and perhaps we may have (*lit.* find) the whole *solidus*; the half at any rate is lying (here)⁹. (13) I greet thy fatherhood before all things; but more especially my dear and holy lord father, (*Verso*) Apa Marcus, the priest, and the headstrong traitor¹⁰, (17) Psan, that did persuade thee and thou didst write this other(?)¹¹ letter unto us. Farewell in the Lord. Elisaius, this humblest one."

- 1 Found rolled and twisted up, inside a lump of clay.
- 2 Very likely to Epiphanius; cf. 198, where the priest Mark is greeted, and 165, where Psan and Mark occur. Ll. 4, 5 might refer to E.'s prophetic gifts.
- 3 This must refer to recipient; the filling proposed for the gap is not inadequate and is all but inevitable.
- 4 Cf. 457; also εἰς τοῦτο in Lu. xvii 9, Amé. *Oeuv. de Schen.* i 119, *Miss.* viii 223.
- 5 Or 'is worth.'
- 6 Reading εἰς, though it is not easy to justify this meaning.
- 7 Reading κη for σε. In an apparently similar phrase, Budge *Apoc.* 120, κω is prob., not κωπ. One would hence assume that 9 (*carats*) were near half a *solidus*; but what relation has this to the '14 or 15' above?

- 8 εἰς ἐπειτα thus TuU., NF. ix (1), 5; cf. *Jême* no. 108, 10. I have not found κκετ thus adverbially; but perhaps cf. κσε οὐκ ἐτι.
- 9 'Is at thy disposal.' ονη is often 'lying on deposit,' but here there seems no question of a pledge. ονη 'left over, still there,' 471, *AZ.* '92, 42.
- 10 Using the words of Sa'. 2 Tim. iii 4, though with what intention it is hard to see. Perhaps ασωτ 'simple-minded,' rather than 'headstrong' here, as in *Miss.* iv 568 = *Mus. Guim.* xvii 298.
- 11 Cf. prob. Ryl. 340, τατ κη ποτε (n. 5, should be altered accordingly).

328. (MMA. 12.180.75)—2d Tower. Limestone. Probably by scribe of 84 &c. (Plate XI.)
From ——— to Pe[. . .].

"I do obeisance and I salute thy pious and always revered fathership. (5) I beg thy fathership that thou wouldest do me the kindness (to send) a small quantity¹ of herbs². Indeed I (10) long for them, for I am sick. For I know (15) thy kindness attaineth every one, me more especially. Pray for us.
"My beloved, holy father Pe[. . .]; from this] humblest one."

- 1 κοτι ψημ thus in Ryl. 71 9a, RE. 33 κοτι ψημ ταρισε. For ρημ thus v. 377 n.
- 2 V. CO. 210 n. and P. Cairo iii p. 40 n., BM. Gk. v p. 97 n. In ST. 255 λαψανε is contained in διαλα, which usually hold wine, rarely other liquids; in 351 in a πιβος.

To the note CO., l.c. add that *Miss.* iv 522 = *Mus. Guim.* xvii 58 differentiates it from οσσοτε 'herbs, greens'; and that Paris 44, 83 = ib. 43, 59 b equates it with οριβελλα, ἀπόκυ(ων)ον.

329. (Cairo 46304.55)—Cell A. Pottery.

The name Mena in l. 1 may be that of the writer, inserted there for lack of space below. After respectfully saluting recipient ("thy brotherhood that truly beareth Christ"), the writer asks (6) his prayers for himself and [his household¹], that God would have pity on them; "for a (9) great sickness hath long been upon us." The writer perhaps begs² he may be worthy again to see recipient. L. 11 "Hereafter: if thou³, Epiphanius, hast need of the sesame, as thou didst tell me, send me out the money, by (15) the man that is working at the linen for thee; for [.]. Farewell."

- 1 Or his 'children.'
- 2 Proposed reading probably incorrect.
- 3 There was, then, more than one recipient, Epiphanius

among them; cf. 356, 400, CO. 249, ST. 320, 364, where similar personal messages are sent.

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330. (Cairo 44674.149)—Original Monastery. Limestone. Probably by scribe of 84 &c.
From Mark to Pesenthus (?).

"I greet and I do obeisance unto thy fathership. Be so good and add this kindness (5) unto the others and send me a few herbs¹; for some brethren of the monastery of Abraham² (10) have visited me³, Abraham bringing [...] of them⁴.

"Give it unto Apa Pe[sent]le; from Mark, this humblest one. Pray for me until I meet⁵ thee."

¹ Cf. 328.

² Presumably that visited by bishop Pesenthus (Budge, *Apoc.* 79, 81, *CO.* p. xv) and probably to be identified with the monastery at Dêr el-Bahri, whence so many ostraca written to (and by) bishop Abraham have come.

³ Cf. the next no. for a text of similar purport.

⁴ One would take π in 12 for genitive, not verb: 'Abraham, son of (or dwelling at) Laky[...], being among them.' But no such name is known, so that λακνιτ (as in *ST.* 120) = λακνιτ 'pot, cauldron,' is probable.

⁵ Or 'that I may meet.'

331*. (MMA. 12.180.117)—Below W. Court. Pottery.

"[...] holy [and] alway [revered father, add] to thy troubles (οτε) εἰς ἀπον¹ [...] father, thy kindness (5) attaineth unto (ταρῶ) all men. Do me the kindness once again (μνησῶσον) and give me a little herbs (λαψυλανε). (10) For some men are come unto the monastery (μον ταρενρωμε εἰς αὐτοπος)²."

¹ As in *CO.* 401, *ST.* 271.

² Cf. 330, where visitors are adduced as excuse for the request.

332. (MMA. 14.1.31)—Cell of "Priest Elias." Limestone.

From Kamê¹ to Aaron.

"I beg thee observe that², when thou goest to bring the sesame, thou examine it well, whether it be ———³, or whether it can stand⁴, (5) for the sake of God and of the monastery. Another man⁵ hath said unto me, 'I will (give) it thee⁶ of good (? quality).' Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto my brother Aaron; from Kamê, this humblest one."

¹ Is this the southern form of χαμε, the obscure name of the well-known Nitrian saint (*PO.* xiv, fasc. 2)? It occurs often, e.g. *CO.* Ad. 40.

² An attempt to render ταμο, followed by a conditional clause. Cf. 188 n., though I have not noted τ. with 11 pres. cond. elsewhere.

³ A noun being required, one cannot read χαρ = οταρ(ε),

as in *ST.* 381, 8. Is it worth recalling that clover is in Egypt named *bar-sim*?

⁴ I.e. ? 'last, remain good,' or 'wait.' But a different verb, e.g. ψαρη, 'be parched,' might be read.

⁵ V. Corrigenda. After τοπος must have been a verbal prefix, prob. α-.

⁶ For this ellipse v. 532.

333. (MMA. 12.180.143)—W. Court. Pottery.

From Gennadius¹ to Peter.

"I, Gennadius, do write and greet Peter, (saying,) Be pleased to enquire for these eggs for me, for (5) there is need of them. Lo, the money have I sent with the servant² and I will (?) send and summon thee³ at this Feast.

"Give it unto Peter; from Gennadius."

¹ The hand is not unlike that of Gennadius, writer of *RE.* 24, though divergent vocalization and spelling (τηνο-οτ sic and ηατ) would be against identification.

² Cf. *ΣΑΤΑΠ* 165, *Jême* no. 81, 36, *ΚΑΤΟΠ* *ST.* 178, 193.

³ So in *CO.* Ad. 19. Perhaps literally, 'I will send and call thee forth,' 'call for thee.'

334. (Cairo 46304.61)—Cell A. Pottery.

From Dorotheus to Basil.

"Before (coming to) the affair, I greet [thy] revered grandeur¹. Be so good, send me the answer. Be so good, go unto the man's dwelling (5) and tell him concerning the reeds² (?) and do thou take them and send them up (or down³).

"Give it unto the brother Basil; from Dorotheus, this humblest one. ———⁴"

¹ Cf. 186.

² May be the dialectal form of καμ, but no instance is extant.

³ ταλο πσοτο ερραλ και in MMA. 14.1.116 (discarded).

⁴ The line (followed by a blank) ends with 'The word,' perhaps the beginning of another text.

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335. (MMA. 12.180.65)—W. Court. Limestone.
From Paham to David¹.

"Be so good and take a little butter² [and] bring it in unto us forthwith³. Delay not, for there is need.
"Give it unto David; from Paham, this humblest one."

¹ CO. Ad. 56 is from Paham to David, while *ib.* 154 is from David to Paham; but these are amongst the commonest of names.

² V. 296 n.

³ V. 243.

336. (MMA. 14.1.91)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 120¹. (Plate XIII.)
From Koletjew² to Epiphanius.

"Seeing thou didst come yesterday (?) and saidest, 'I will not depart ere thou hast received the wine'; see, here now is the wine³; I have received it (5) from Sarapion's son. He hath not ——— save (?) one. Lo, the *solidus* (worth) of wine I collected, (but) I have not found a man unto whom to sell it⁴ hitherto. If I sell it, I will bring up the *solidus*. (10) Be so good and do thou for God's sake⁵ be diligent to go⁶ with Constantine to the dwelling of Apa David and ask him concerning his property; for he and his children have been robbed⁷ and he knoweth (15) it not. For they have carried off his cloak and his orphan children. Now if thou be at home, for God's sake continue not without going with him⁸ and enquiring well of him, that I may give thee thanks. If thou hast ground⁹ (corn), send (20) unto me and I will fetch his (grind-)stone and come up.

"Give it unto my beloved son Epiphanius; from Koletjew, his mother. I, Apa John¹⁰, do greet thy father-ship. Be so good, pray for me. Send me a (25) 'seal'¹¹ for my children."

¹ The hand is prob. that of Louvre Pap. R. 49 (to Pesenthius), the scribe of which is also John.

² A difficult name to explain. Assuming -ετ=ρητ (this scribe confounds ε and η elsewhere) and κολετᾱ construct for κολωξε (fem. in ST. 420; *Jême* no. 3, 63), one might suppose either a mere variant of that name, or a parallel to the feminines κτραρητ (*Mith. Rain.* v 120), ἀπασ-ταρητ (*ib.*), ἀμαρητ (*Ann. du Serv.* viii 85), τερρητ Hall p. 115, ταρητ *Rec. Champollion* 541, τερητ in a Balaizah fragt. If the reading were reliable, one might compare Κοιλωτρε fem., *BGU*. 673. The other letter to E. from his mother (485) does not name her, nor do those addressed to her (259, 374 v, 397, Hall p. 106).

³ Wine plural as here: 96, 259, 531, CO. 167, 452 &c.

⁴ Or more literally 'to sell it (for me)'.
⁵ For this phrase cf. 217, 407.

⁶ For σκυλεύς thus v. CO. 196, Tur. 7, 163, 217; though, in the light of 152, it might mean 'go the distance.'

⁷ Συλεύειν is rare, but συλᾶν familiar: e.g. CSCO. 73, 25, Budge *Mart.* 111, *Misc.* 164, BM. 257, *Miss.* iv 826, CO. Ad. 46; prob. also Budge *Apoc.* 118. It is confused with σῦρειν (written σῦλα) in BM. 298, Budge *Mart.* 84.

⁸ I.e. Constantine. The next 'him' may be David.

⁹ 'Art grinding' (εκπιοντ) would seem more suitable.

¹⁰ Presumably the scribe, as in 120 &c.

¹¹ For φραγίς cf. φραγίς (bis) Budge *Misc.* 199. Perhaps σφραγίς may here be an amulet, as figuratively in *Leyden* 454. The act of signing (with the cross), as in Budge *Apoc.* 112, would hardly be begged for by letter. Or perhaps eucharistic bread (BM. 153 γ), sent as a blessing (cf. *CMO*), is intended. In *ROC.* '07, 176 σφραγίς seems to be a sum of money in a sealed jar.

337. (MMA. 12.180.68)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Limestone. By scribe of 402, Hall, pl. 52 (31469) and MMA. 12.180.153 (discarded¹).

From Petronius to Paham.

"First I salute your godly, revered [fathership] and all your children². I beg, then³, your (5) father-ship, beyond all the other [pains] you have been at with us, that you would also do us the kindness and would send the little oil (10) northward to us, and the little flax; that we may give you thanks. Your father-ship knoweth indeed that the Feast draweth nigh to us and need hath arisen (15) of the little oil. Which when writing⁴ I salute your father-ship, until God make us worthy to do so face to face.

"The pious father, Apa (20) Paham; (from) Petronius, your servant."

¹ This letter is not from, but to Petronius (ταας μπαμ. κσον π. εριτηζαχαριας).

² Spiritual children, disciples, or inmates of his monastery.

³ This seemingly superfluous οὖν in ST. 364, CO. 93 (*sic*),

152, 178, 335; also 122, Ad. 47; sometimes written οκ: 327, 12, CO. 83, 186, ST. 214; rarely οκπ for οκ ST. 217. It seems even less needed in l. 13.

⁴ This formula, 131, 9.

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338. (Cairo 44674.20)—Original Monastery. Pottery.
From Joui¹ to Peter.

L. 2 The writer greets [. . . .²] and all his household. Recipient is requested (4), if he find means, to send to his man, who is to wait and ———³. He is to send the boat⁴ (7), so that [. . . .] may be delivered⁵ to him (recipient) again. L. 8 "If thou knowest that⁶ thou wilt not be able to deliver it, send unto me; for this wine is not ours⁷ which I brought to the ———⁸ and deposited for myself⁹." On *Verso* is a further request as to wine¹⁰ and perhaps its valuation¹¹. L. 18 "Farewell in the Lord."

"Give it unto Peter; from J[o]ui."

¹ *V. 300*. Presumably a variant of *πζοτι*. Cf. *πζοτι* *BKU. 92* (but this may = *απα ζοτι*) and perhaps *πζι-ζοτι* *RE. 15*, there written also *ζοτι* (*sic leg. πεζε ζοτι*). These might then be forms of *ζαζωι* *Σαδης*, whereof a variant is *†τοτε* (*Theol. Texts 141*) = *Τιβοις* (*Vita Pach. § 53*); v. *PG. 65, 427, n. 11*, which proves their identity.

² Not the recipient, since 3d sing. is used.

³ *πρποληκ* seems the most likely emendation. Cf. *τι-πο(λ)ηκ*, Hall p. 127 *inf*.

⁴ Assuming this to = Boh. *Σελμερι σκαφη*. Occurs as *ζελμμερι* *Saggara 369*, *αλμμερι* *ST. 255*.

⁵ *τλο* thus in *CO. 244*, *τηλο* in *ST. 86*. Our scribe also writes *σελω*.

⁶ It is remarkable that *CO. 244*, besides showing *τλο* (*τλοφ εροτη*, in 14 as well as 6), uses a peculiar *σε-* for *ζε-*; this too is apparently used here and in 15. Cf. *ψε-* for

ζε-, *ST. 378, 2* (also 181, 8) and *CO. 381, 8*. (M. Munier tells me that the scripts of this and *CO. 244* are totally different.)

⁷ This enclitic *-τε* may be an error, or it may be compared with its occurrence in *Jême* no. 4, 40, no. 47, 34 &c. (cf. the variant, *ib. no. 74, 63*), *BM. p. 232b* (*πενταγματε* &c.), *Zoega no. ccxvii* *οτηπετωοτε πατε*; also *CO. 434* and 229, 11 (though this might be Achm. *ρηστε = παστε*). Instances, perhaps comparable, in *Fay. are BM. 614*, *Crum Corp. MSS. xxxvi*.

⁸ This noun as *κοει* in 531, contrasted with 'house.' Unintelligible so far.

⁹ Reading *ερωε*.

¹⁰ In 15 and 16 perhaps the ellipse of the verb (v. 532), reading *μπ(τ)κ παλ* and *κ παλ*.

¹¹ Note that this is also referred to in *CO. 244*.

339*. (MMA. 12.180.46)—W. Court. Pottery.
From Joseph to [. . . .].

L. 3 "... God knoweth that"; 4 "and thou too knowest that"; 5 "thou art (?) troubled for me¹ (*ηγερε πτοοτ*), for I know"; 6 "See here (is) the *solidus* (worth) of wine"; 7 "If thou wouldst (have) it, send"; 8 "send to me and I will give² the *solidus*"; 9 "send and thou deliver (*ταλο*) the wine and take away the (*plur.*)"; 10 "cloak (*σotteπαρε*)". Thou knowest that I love th[ee]; 11 "thy heart be troubled for me. Farewell in the Lord."

"... from] Joseph, this humblest one. The Lord shall bless. . ."

¹ *πηκ* thus can but mean 'through, on account of.' *περησε*, assuming a preceding verb, is the less probable. Cf. 11 *περηκετ ερε πτοοτ*.

² *πτατοτ† προλονοτσε*, where *τοτ* seems superfluous.

³ *καννάκης*. *V. Ryl. 245, 246*; *Th. Reil, Beiträge 132* a furred cloak; *J. Maspero, P. Cairo iii 35 n. 'sorte d'étoffe.'*

340. (Cairo 46304.51, 52)—Cell A. Pottery. 2 fragments.
From Epiphanius to Philip.

"Before (coming to) the affair, I greet thy revered lordship. Hereafter: I beg (5) thy lordship that thou wouldst do me the kindness in the matter of¹ the vessel² of wine that is on [³. . . .], which thou didst take away and thou didst bring the sieve⁴ [in exchange for?] it. And it was said (?)⁵ [.] I swear. . . (?) . . . (11) for I need it.

"[Give it] unto my beloved lord, [Apa] Philip; from Epiphanius, this humblest one."

¹ As in *CO. Ad. 38, ST. 284*.

² Reading *εατε = εοτε*. *V. 84^a n. εητε*, confirming its gender, supports our reading here.

³ Perhaps 'on the place of . . . ' or 'in the dwelling of . . . '

⁴ *V. CO. 459 n.* (Stern, *l.c.*, emending Kircher's Arabic, shows the right meaning), also 546 and *Jême* no. 70, 40.

⁵ Or 'they sent. . . '

341. (MMA. 14.1.42)—Lower E. Buildings. Pottery.
From Moses to Moses.

"Before (coming to) [the affair,] I greet [thy] revered father[ship. . . .¹] the sherd in to me [. . . .] (5) regarding the she-camel². He said, [. . . .] found her meanwhile³, eating fodder [. . . .⁴]. If thou find

¹ Prob. a name (cf. 5 *περεχ*) and verb.

² Just this form serves as plur. in Hall p. 102.

³ Or 'at any rate, however,' as often, e.g. *BM. 351, Budg. Mart. 197, Misc. 392*.

⁴ Perhaps 'Now, so.'

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a camel coming south, let him come unto me, that I may send thee the wood. (10) And as to the matter of the letter, lo, I gave the copy unto Apa Ananias. Lo, he is steadfast that he will receive it (the letter)⁵. Pray (15) for me in thy holy prayers, that God give me means to please Him. Farewell.

"Give it unto Apa Moses; from his son Moses."

⁵ 'It' fem., therefore = **ἐπιστολῇ**. Perhaps 'he persists that he shall (ought to) receive it,' **εργος** being reflexive. *Παραμένειν* not elsewhere in Coptic.

342. (MMA. 12.180.89)—Below W. Court. Pottery.

From Pelôsmē¹ to Epiphanius.

"I received the letter of your alway revered, fatherly sanctity. Lo, the man (5) hath given me delay until the coming Little Fast²; (saying) that he is coming in. If he come, (or) if he come not, by Sabbath (10) or Sunday, and if I shall have sold my camel, I will pay unto thy (15) fathership [.] Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto my God-serving lord father, Apa (20) Epiphanius of P³; from Pelôsmē, his unprofitable servant⁴."

¹ Recurs *ST*. 150.

² *V*. 226.

³ This would be important if his father's name, or (more likely) his residence. If the former, one might read **πσα-**

τοτ, though such a form as nominative is not found in Coptic.

⁴ *Ἀχρεῖος* in Mat. xxv 30. Cf. 128.

343. (MMA. 12.180.56)—W. Court. Pottery. This and **344** were parts of the same pot¹, the left side of the latter fitting exactly to the right of this; but the lines of writing do not correspond. The scribe is the same. The pot was presumably broken before being used for these two letters.

Ll. 1, 2 Relate to someone expected who had not yet come. L. 3 "The overseer² hath written [concerning ?] the camels and I have let them go." In 5 perhaps the name Plou³. L. 6 "... his⁴ daughter came unto me with a letter, while Stephen . . ."

¹ Cf. 374.

² *ὑποποιός*, no doubt intended, is in *PG*. 88, 704 (v. Sophocles) the overseer of a monastic penitentiary.

³ Occurs in *CO*. Ad. 17. Or, among several alternatives, *πλωτς* (cf. *πλωτς* 84 &c.) might be read. What follows is

difficult to account for. **344** shows clearly that this scribe is a careless writer.

⁴ The words preceding these are perhaps incompletely written; cf. **344**.

344. (MMA. 12.180.204)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. Part of the same pot as **343** and written by the same scribe.

" . . .] that he contended at law with (. . .)¹, concerning those chattels. And God (5) knoweth, I saw him, dying of² hunger, with his wife. And God knoweth, he swore that he had (passed) five (10) days in hunger, and (?) I brought him the *oipe* of corn forthwith³. But thou knowest the right better than any man."

¹ This scribe tends to leave words incompleated (v. 9, 12, 13 and perhaps **343**, 5). It is not possible to say which pronom. suffix should be added to **πε-**.

² *Lit.* 'dead.'

³ Prob. read **ζητετ(ιστ)**, not **επ-**.

345. (Cairo 44674.45)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

" . . .] "I have not attained to come (?) [. . . .] hitherto. But I have [. . . .] of the camel, ere the man (5) had departed thereon. And I sent the other fragments¹, that they might go north to thee. And he brought (?) eight [. . . .], the first time. See, the other [corn²] have I sent in the sacks [. . . .]. (10) Be so kind and do thou give. . ."

¹ *ἀνθε* seldom thus absolutely: perhaps *BKU*. 309. Being in sing., while followed by a plur. verb, its translation is difficult. Whether the word is Egyptian (Spiegel-

berg, *Handwb.* 52), or Greek (*λεῖψανον*) is doubtful. Can it be the word *λαψ* in *BM*. Gk. v 1696?

² Reading **πνεστο**.

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346. (MMA. 14.1.143)—Cell B. Limestone¹.

"I have received the letter of thy brotherhood² and have taken knowledge thereof³ and those things which [. . .] received. Please therefore, so soon as thou shalt receive this letter, send me thy messenger⁴ (5) with the camels. [I will?] send [. . .] two⁵ [. . .] Farewell."

¹ This scribe's peculiar form of the letter π (like π with a tall perpendicular through it) is found again in 201, which is otherwise without apparent relation to the present text.

² Probably an epithet ('dear,' 'revered') ended l. 1.

³ As in 151, CO. 136, RE. 5 &c.

⁴ $\Sigma\delta\mu\alpha\chi\omicron\varsigma$, though commonly used farther north, is

hitherto unknown in Theban texts (except ST. 176, vo. 14). On its meanings v. BM. Gk. iv, p. 163 n. (Bell); also Ryl. 258 n. Other Coptic instances: Murray *Osireion*, pl. xxxvii (wine jar), WS. 128. In CSCO. 43 (*Ac. Mark.*), 146 $\Sigma\mu\alpha\chi\omicron\varsigma$ is the name.

⁵ $\Sigma\alpha\iota\omicron$, if to be read, shows a pressing request. V. 167.

347. (MMA. 14.1.522)—E. Rubbish Heaps (E. Edge of Tomb). Papyrus. 2 x 10.

Relates to cattle¹, which had been driven away (?), the writer knows not [? by whom]. L. 3 might better be read ⲙⲏⲧⲏⲣⲏⲧ , "coming north," and perhaps shows a rare word².

¹ This form of plural in CO. 259, ST. 260. In CO. 263, a writing exercise, ⲧⲏⲛⲏⲧ seems to have been regarded as incorrect, ⲧⲏⲛⲏⲟⲩⲉ being written twice below it, in another hand. Not without interest for the local idiom.

² $\Sigma\omega\text{ⲛⲏⲧ}$; v. BM. 595 (Fayyûmic). Or ? for $\Sigma\omega\text{ⲛⲏⲧ}$. Cf. *Jême* no. 80, 48 (= the usual $\Sigma\omega\text{ⲛⲏⲧ}$ e-).

348. (Cairo 44674.83)—Rubbish Heap SE. of 2d Tower. Pottery. By scribe of I. (Plate XI.)

"Before (coming to) the affair of my humility, I greet thy brotherhood much. My heart was at rest when I had found (news of) (5) thy welfare and (that of) thy household through our brother Apollo¹. Now regarding the bandages² that I have sent unto thy brotherhood, I sent unto thee twice by Apollo, (10) eight pair at one time, ten at an (other) time. Afterward I sent thee other ten besides, by our brother Constantine. And thou didst write unto me, 'There are other³ seven pair of what (remaineth) (15) behind⁴,' (the which) thou didst write by Apollo, at the time that he came in, last year. Thereafter I said unto my brother Apollo, (saying) that (he should) say unto thee, 'Be so kind and take thou six pair and sell them for thyself.' (20) And see, I beg thee that thou wouldest take them. And I believe that God will give thee thy wage for all that thou shalt do for me. See, other fifteen pair (25) have I sent thee by Constantine. Be so kind and write me thy welfare and that they (sc. the things sent) have reached thee. But be so kind and take from them two pair besides⁵ (30) and sell them for thyself, on account of thy pains that thou art at with me. And I have said not in my heart, 'I am paying thee the wage,' rather I believe (35) what is written, 'God shall give thee the fulness of thy wage,' even as saith the holy Apostle⁶."

¹ Prob. the Apollo occurring in 477 and ? 544, both by this scribe; perhaps also he of *BKU.* 305, which may be in the same hand (easy to confound with CO. 'Hand A').

² For $\kappa\epsilon\text{ⲓⲣⲓⲁ}$ ($\kappa\epsilon\text{ⲓⲣⲓⲁ}$) Coptic variants are $\kappa\epsilon\text{ⲓⲣⲉⲁ}$ (354 &c.), $\kappa\alpha\text{ⲓⲣⲉⲁ}$ (351), $\kappa\tau\text{ⲓⲣⲉⲁ}$ (CO. 241), $\kappa\epsilon\text{ⲓⲣⲏ}$ (here and prob. *BKU.* 265), ⲥⲉⲣⲏ (532). In Joh. xi 44 it — Boh. ⲥⲉⲣⲏ , that wherewith a corpse is bound about (Zoega 128), while ⲥⲉⲣⲏ in the *Scala* = ⲥⲱⲁⲥⲓ (Kir. 390) 'ribbons,' or 'bandages' (*ib.*). Note also the translation ⲭⲓⲱⲧ 'cords,' in *Synax.* Forget i 322, for κ . in *Miss.* iv 723. In one *Scala* (Paris 54, f. 125) the special meaning has been lost: $\kappa\epsilon\text{ⲓⲣⲉⲁ}$ is merely ⲥⲱⲁⲥⲓ . Suidas explains κ . as a sort of girdle of $\sigma\chi\omega\text{ⲓⲁ}$, like the straps with which beds were tied; Moschopoulos (cited by Alford, *Gk. Test.*, ad loc.) as like $\phi\alpha\sigma\kappa\iota\alpha$, children's swaddling bands (the word whereby in fact κ . is rendered in Peshitto). With the former of these cf. Prov. vii 16, where the reference to Egyptian rugs in the same verse is remarkable. Indeed such forms as $\kappa\epsilon\text{ⲓⲣⲏ}$, ⲥⲉⲣⲏ might suggest that the word is of Egyptian origin. Medical bandages of some sort are intended in the

case cited by Moulton-Milligan, s.v. and also prob. in *BKU.* loc. cit., where a ⲥⲓⲣⲏ of κ . is asked for on behalf of a sick girl. To the references in CO. 68 n. add Budge *Misc.* 486, where a hermit bishop at Philae employs himself in making $\kappa\tau\text{ⲓⲣⲏ}$ and twisting ropes (as in Rossi, *Nuo. Cod.* 90, *Mus. Guim.* xvii 50 &c.). The frequent mention of ⲥⲓⲣⲏ and κ . together (esp. BM. 168 = CSCO. 73, 61) prob. shows that the former is ('grave)-clothes, shroud,' the latter the tapes, or ribbons bound around the outside of these. In 7 of our 10 instances $\kappa\epsilon\text{ⲓⲣⲓⲁ}$ are referred to in 'pairs,' a circumstance illustrated perhaps by the condition of the bodies exhumed at this site and described in Part I. An early instance of κ . is given me by Bell: a papyrus of bc. 256-5 shows $\kappa\iota\text{ⲣⲓⲁ}$ in an enumeration of weaver's products (*P. Soc. Ital.* iv 341).

³ 'Other' added afterwards. Note spelling ⲥⲱⲉⲓⲣ here, but ⲥⲱⲉⲓⲣⲏ in 24.

⁴ As in 305.

⁵ 'Besides' added afterwards.

⁶ 2 Joh. 8 seems the nearest biblical reference.

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349. (MMA. 12.180.171)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of I.

LI. 5, 7 show this to be a letter; otherwise it might have been placed, like 309, beside 532. Contents and script suggest a connexion with 500, though the two pieces cannot apparently be joined.

"... tremis [...] Pameus¹, that there are² now other 11 pair³. Thou hast not taken (5) any of them hitherto. Howbeit, see, thou hast brought 18 she⁴ in respect of the smith⁵; I have received them⁶. Remit her 200 kôr⁷. She gave⁸ one kôr (?) of them unto (10) Pameus.—These 3 pair besides of [...] (Verso) ... Pjameus. Other 3 pair (15) besides I have received at the dwelling of Arabêthe's son⁹. Another 'hand'¹⁰ have I received in respect of Ôphiros¹¹, (son) of Tkoui¹²."

1 Recurs ST. 295. Cf. μετεc Jême no. 67, 136 (and perhaps BM. Gk. iv, 1419, 96); so here? Apa Meus.

2 Cf. the form σταν- in 348, 14, rather than fut. σταν-, as in ST. 270.

3 This and σιτα in 17 show that some article of clothing is in question.

4 V. 168 n.

5 Taking μα π- as a preposition (189, CO. 174, 196, ST. 195, 287, BKU. 264 &c.).

6 A mere guess, assuming ατει ετοοτ, as in tax-receipts, to be intended (cf. the elision of verbs in 532).

7 Reading στωρ for στωργ, as in ST. 199, 378, with

the meaning as in 277, 286, 534, CO. Ad. 67. παc, if 'to her,' must refer to a woman mentioned in the lost part of the text. For κωρ v. 535.

8 αρετ was first read, but no sense could be made of it, a relative (v. 544) being here out of the question. αρετ is not impossible.

9 'Αραβυτῶ is a name in P. Jand. 65.

10 V. 305 for this measure.

11 Cf. ? 'Οφέλιος, BM. 1075, though this seems unlikely to be the same.

12 This name is found in P. Cairo ii 67141.

350. (MMA. 12.180.55)—Room 3 + W. Court. Pottery. Presumably by scribe of 116, perhaps by him of 355.

From Euprepus to John and Enoch¹.

"Euprepus, this humblest one (it is) that writeth and greeteth his beloved (ones), brother² John and brother Enoch. And I greet our brethren³ that are with you. (5) Be so good, see (here are) these brethren, I have sent them unto your benevolence, Aquila and Petronius. Give them our linen (?)⁴: mine bind up by themselves; mine again with [...] bind up by themselves and do ye [...] them⁶, of what sort they are. (10) Farewell in [the Lord.] Pray for me."

1 V. 116, for writer and recipients.

2 Lit. 'my brother.' It may be noted that this designation (v. H. Thompson in Petrie's *Memphis I*, 21 and *WS* p. 11) is used in 116, 355, 444, all prob. by this Euprepus.

3 Cf. 355.

4 That the literary word εἰλατ is in documents often εἰω (cf. μω, πω, στω in these texts) seems clear from 353 and Cairo ostr. 47401, where the writer asks for καπ επειω καπ πλασμαρε (cf. πλασμαριον Miss. iv 724, CO. Ad. 36 n., Bell in BM. Gk. iv, p. 294); further ST. 209, where 'flax' is also named. In other cases we might connect this rather with παεἰω 'peg,' written εἰω Triad. 528, Paris 44, 113 = 43, 112 (i.e. ls. xxxiii 20). Thus in 360 and in the

present text 'peg' seems as suitable as 'linen.' The confusion thus suggested is increased by the occurrence of the forms ηεἰλατ (Deut. xxii 11 Budge), ηεἰλατ (Zoega 581, referring to Lev. xiii 48, and 351, 18), which again perhaps account for the doubled π in the present text, 289, 353, *Aegyptus* iii 282, xi. The meaning of εἰλατ is fixed by Greek and Arabic equivalents, the latter in one case (Paris 55 f. 1) being 'spun flax' كتان المغزول, contrasted with ceπne στέππιον (cf. P. Oxy. 1288 στέππιον ἀνηστῶν). On the equation εἰλατ = εἰδος v. Ryl. 244 n.

5 Perhaps a name.

6 Perhaps τσα[λοι ερω]στ 'inform me regarding them.'

351. (MMA. 14.1.157)—E. Buildings. Pottery. By scribe of 119 &c.

From Frange¹ to Enoch.

"Before (coming to) my humblest affair, I write and greet my dear brother Enoch. See, this covering² for laying (5) upon the mouth of the jar of herbs have I sent thee by brother Daniel. Be so brotherly and be so good and send me some linen by (10) brother Daniel. For I have some bandages mounted upon the loom and have not found linen, wherewith to finish them³. (So) now I pray thee to send me one (lot) (15), cleansed⁴,

1 V. 119 for this name.

2 Recurs in a list BP. 908: γμοτη μμηρ πιποτρε τε ηροσιτε λιπε ηληρε σπαργε; also ? in BM. 707. Prob. for παργε, i.e. ποργε (Budge *Mart.* 181, 182).

3 εἰπε εἰσλ has a similar meaning in 164, 261, 353, 537, ST. 109, BM. 1128, and perhaps Ryl. 226.

4 Qualit. of εἰω, occurs Zoega cclxxxiii, p. 86.

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that I may finish them. If thou do (so) on my account⁵, I will complete⁶ the garments (?)⁷ and will bring it⁸ north and pay thee for⁹ the linen.

"Give it unto my pious (20) brother Enoch; from Frange. Pray for me."

⁵ 'If thou set it down to my charge.' *ST.* 310, 9 is the nearest parallel I can find.

⁶ *Cf.* 287 n.

⁷ Λαατ (πε- practically certain) is difficult here. Is it simply 'these things' (e.g. *Mith. Rain.* v 45)? Or the word meaning sometimes a material for clothing &c. (545, 546, *Jême* no. 66, 41, *BM.* 699), sometimes the garment itself (*BM.* 706 Λ. παρχα, with which *cf.* *RE.* 28 штић παρχο. *BP.* 4977 Λ. παρχε, *cf.* 545 ροίτε παρχε)? The contrast of λωτις πλ. with λωτις παπαρχη (*Jême*, l. c.) might suggest 'coverlet of no value,' were it not that Shenoute, inveighing against the growth of luxury among monks (*Paris* 131⁶ f. 37b, *cf.* *Ryl.* 246 n.), says that they have forsaken the mats (прищ) of rough twigs (σλω) and garments of palm fibre, preferring cloaks (στυπαδες καννύκης) of λαατ

and coverlets (λωτις) and mats like cushions (κλμε, v. Chassinat, *Pap. Méd.* p. 125). A third meaning seems not impossible; in a few instances Λ. appears to demand a sense in some way legal, or fiscal, but hard to define (*ST.* 178, 199 as corrected, *Tor.* 1, in each case a noun with def. art., as in the present text). Such a sense might be here supported by τασο, if this verb were taken as in 255, *CO.* Ad. 54. Whether such a word will bear comparison with dem. *law*, *alrā*, 'responsibility,' or the like (*Sethe, Dem. Urk.* p. 171 and refs.), I cannot venture to decide.

⁸ This sing. can but refer to εταατ, throughout a singular; πελαατ therefore should indicate the *χειρίαι*.

⁹ As in 94, *CO.* 296.

352*. (MMA. 12.180.169)—1st Tower, Room B. Pottery.

From Mariam to Moses.

"... Ananias' son [...] the great] Pascha¹ [...] to me hitherto [...] (5) If thou send him (or it) not (εκτασοου) [...] by] the man that shall [bring this sherd] to thee, I will take (ψαψη) the two camels and will come and will load (thereon) the loom (παταλ[ο] παατ²) and thou shalt pay the freight (τρεμν).

(10) "Give it unto Moses; from Mariam³."

¹ The μ- before παρχα requires a preceding epithet. *Cf.* 245 n.

² *V.* *CO.* Ad. 46 n. The instance in Rossi i v 42 may well

have the same meaning, since Epimachus, the subject of the story, was by trade a weaver (*Forget, Synax.* ii 119).

³ *V.* 248 n.

353. (MMA. 14.1.158)—E. Buildings. Pottery. Palimpsest.

"When I¹ came away from thee and had said, 'Two *solidi*,' I did (5) not deceive thee. Lo, the 150 bundles² of flax have I finished³; if thou wouldest have (10) them delivered, send to me and I will deliver them. If again thou wouldest that I leave them here, (15) send me the costs. Lo, I have bleached⁴ the linen⁵. If thou wouldest that I send (20) them unto thee, send to me. I have paid 11½ *carats* for straw."

¹ *Lit.* 'According as I.' So in 439, *CO.* 128, *ST.* 255, 308.

² Or reading шит талоτ=250. If мип is really fem. here, *cf.* мипре in *CO.* 180.

³ *Cf.* 351.

⁴ Which form this represents, λευκαίνειν, or λευκοῖν, it is difficult to say.

⁵ *V.* 352 for other instances of this word with initial π.

354. (Cairo 46304.87)—Cell C. Pottery. Palimpsest.

From [...] to Ananias.

"First I do obeisance and salute the perfume of thy holy, truly pious fathership. Hereafter: I inform thy fathership (5) that need hath arisen of a *tremis* (worth) of linen garments². Please to send³ me it speedily. But send 5 pair; I will take the other [...] pair of bandages also. Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto my lord father Ananias."

¹ Presumably writer of 279, *q.v.*

² ρhoc preceded by a sum of money, 357, 361, 369, *Hall* p. 118, *ST.* 292, also addressed to an Ananias. In *CO.* Ad. 30 the price of 12 pair of ρhoc is a *tremis*.

³ In 279, 5 also this is incorrectly written, though otherwise than here.

⁴ One would expect a numeral; but fem. τ- shows this would not concord with σοειш. Perhaps τρεπαще προ- λон/ (*cf.* 279).

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355*. (MMA. 14.1.190)—E. Buildings. Pottery. Perhaps by scribe of 350.

Greetings to recipient (ἡνὶκαὶνοῦτε ἐτοῦδα) and all "our brethren¹," dwelling with him and a request (5) (ρ τῇκαὶνοῦ) for remembrance in his prayers, "that God would give me means to do His will." He puts his trust in the recipient (ἡνὶκαὶνοῦ ἐτηνὶ ἐτεκαὶνοῦ). "Brother Joseph²" is referred to (8) and the purchase of good linen (ἡνὶκαὶνοῦ ἐτανοῦ), which shall be (?) sent north (ἐκνητ) to recipient [...]

On *Verso*, traces of another (?) text, in the same hand.

¹ Cf. the same locution in 350.

² A 'brother Joseph' occurs in 444, which connects him perhaps with the scribe Euprepius; v. 116 &c.

356. (MMA. 12.180.176)—W. Rubbish Heaps + mortar of dividing wall between Rooms 3 and 4. Pottery. By scribe of 357.

From Besamon to Isaac and Ananias¹.

"Give it unto my dear fathers, revered in the Lord, Apa Isaac and Apa Ananias; from Besamon, this sinner.

"Be so kind and do ye (5) pray for me, that I may gather in this small produce of husbandry², and may come and meet with you; for I ———³ you greatly. Be so kind, thou, Apa Isaac⁴, and send me 3 pair of linen (clothes⁵) [...]. 3 bundles⁶ [of...]"

On the left of ll. 2, 3 "I greet all my brethren⁷."

¹ For these recipients v. 118. Besamon also wrote 357. Elsewhere at Thebes: Strzygowski *Kopt. Kunst*, no. 7203.

² For ἐνοῦα v. 85 n.; for ἡνὶκα 345. That the latter often has merely a modest, depreciatory sense (cf. ? that of ἡνὶκα) seems not unlikely.

³ 'Long for, be impelled toward,' or some such meaning, seems required. The word is very rare; v. CO. Ad. 67. Perhaps reflexively in Budge *Mart.* 181 *inf.*

⁴ V. 329 n.

⁵ For ἐνοῦα ἡνὶκα v. 522, ST. 252, CO. 241, 403, Ad. 30. For an occasional (prob. frequent) meaning of ἡνὶκα CSCO. 42, 71 is significant. Among clothes there named are ἡνὶκα ἡνὶκα 'grave clothes.'

⁶ Or 'girdles.' The form is rare: CO. 97.

⁷ Not a *postscript*, as the space for it was framed off before ll. 1-4 were written. Intended probably for insertion after the initial greetings.

357*. (Cairo 46304.75)—Cell B. Pottery. By scribe of 356.

From Besamon¹ to Enoch.

"Give it unto my beloved brother Enoch; from Besamon.

"I greet thee in all the fullness (5) of my soul. Be so good and pray for me. The brotherliness (that I desire) is this (ἡνὶκαὶνοῦ ταῖ): that thou wouldst send me a half-*solidus* (worth) of linen clothes (ἡνὶκα) and a pair (10) of bandages (οἱκαὶνοῦ ἡνὶκα), of those of [...] brought in Παῖνε." In 13-15 perhaps an undertaking on oath ("by) God Almighty," not to let [the agreed date] pass without repayment (ἡνὶκα [...]) ἐνοῦα ἡνὶκα [...] ἡνὶκα ἡνὶκα).

¹ Cf. last number.

358. (Cairo 44674.36)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

"...], then, let thy holy fathership write south regarding some mats¹, lest (5) the planks² be spoiled by reason of the clay that is to be laid upon the wall (?)³ and of the rainwater; for that it is light⁴ ———

¹ 'Big mats,' ST. 91, contrasted with ταμ ἡνὶκα 235. Used for sleeping on (Zoega 344, Budge *Mart.* 181), for covering a sleeper (*Theol. Texts* 157), or as a garment (BM. p. 96b) and was a common product of monkish labour (CSCO. 73, 50, *Theol. Texts* 147).

² What this word, of varied meaning, here indicates is uncertain. 'Fragment, piece' seems less likely than 'plank,'

though that may need ἡνὶκα added. In Deut. xxv 9 it seems to mean 'strap,' or 'lace' of the shoe.

³ 'Wall' with ω is however improbable, though this scribe writes ταμ.

⁴ Impersonally, 'it is easy,' should require ἐνοῦα. If we read ἐνοῦα, this might refer to the beams.

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hither⁵. (10) And if thou say, 'Seek for Macarius of ———⁶'; if he shall give them, do not wait⁷ without ...[.]'

⁵ *μαρα* is obscure. Perhaps *απεμα* 'hither,' though this conflicts with the writer's usual vocalization.

⁶ Perhaps a place-name. The text is throughout obscure.

⁷ Reading (or assuming) *μπα-*, though *αμε* for *αρε* 'wait' is hardly possible.

359. (Cairo 44674.75)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Recipient is addressed as "adorned with [all] virtues" and "confessor¹." L. 6 "Meanwhile we greet [thee] and I beg that [thou] wouldest pray for me, in kindness, and those of [my] house; for the children² are sick. (10) The chief matter is: Do not fail to send³ me the linen clothes; for there is need (thereof). Farewell."

¹ Occurs once again in Theban texts of this period: 'Moses the bishop and confessor and ascete' (? the successor of Pesenthus at Coptos), *ST.* 405. The title may be due to persecution under the Persians, or perhaps to that of Justinian. A victim of the notorious patriarch Cyrus is called 'confessor' in the Life of Isaac (*PO.* xi 315); so too earlier monophysite heroes, e.g. *PO.* i 463, *ib.* viii 96, 102,

Miss. iv 222, *Lemm Iberica* 5. This use of *ἀρετή* may point to Epiphanius; cf. 130. For *κοσμεῖν* cf. Budge *Apos.* 96.

² This plur. is sometimes reduced to *λαστε*: *ST.* 359, *BKU.* 266, Hall p. 27; or to *λααστ*, *ST.* 376.

³ This remarkable (? mistaken) use of neg. perf. perhaps in an ostr. *Ann.* xxii 270, *μηνει εἰσὶν ερον* 'I will not sue thee'; also ? in 512, *CO.* 381, 8. *V.* Stern § 394.

360. (MMA. 12.180.87)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

From Moses to Cyriacus.

"Be so good and hinder not the holy Apa Epiphanius, the anchorite, from cutting a little ——— of linen¹, for his needs; for he is our father²."

"Give it unto brother³ Cyriacus; from Moses, by God's will⁴ the overseer⁵."

¹ *Lit.* 'wood of linen,' i.e. ? flax stalks (as fuel, Blümner, *Techn.* 1875, i 181), unless it be 'a few *she* (cf. 529) of linen.' A ref. to cotton is less likely (*op. cit.* 187 n.). For *εἰς* v. 353. Cf. 363, where Epiphanius asks for linen, and *Ann.* xxi 74, where he gives instructions about flax.

² Probably expresses general veneration (as in *Jême* no. 65, 90, 95), not the acknowledgment of any precise monastic position. Cf. *ST.* 300 'thou art the father of us all,' addressed to a venerated person, or *RE.* xiv 28 'Forgive me that I plague you, but ye are our fathers.' Such terms as 'father of this mount, this τόπος' (v. Ryl. p. 240, adding Giorgi, *Panesnio* 26, *Miss.* viii 262) are not comparable; they refer to the martyr-patron of the place.

³ *προν* would be equivalent to *παρον*.

⁴ Cf. this in *Jême* no. 65, 98, somewhat differently in no. 38, 74; in Greek, *BM.* Gk. v 1753, 1756.

⁵ Whether *διοικητής* is here the civil magistrate, occasionally with authority over a monastery, or an entirely monastic officer (cf. Steinwenter in Wessely xix 35 ff., *WS.* 375 n.), may be questioned. His intervention here has hardly an official air. In *RE.* 8 (v. 150 n.) the *διοικητής* has carried out a bishop's demands respecting the expulsion of the steward of an *ἐκκλήριον*, accused of theft (l. 14 *leg.* *πληκ- (της)*).

361. (MMA. 12.180.145)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Ll. 1–5 apparently an account. "T'gale, (daughter) of Lebane¹, a *solidus* (worth) of linen clothes forthwith. Some more forthwith, in exchange for corn (to be delivered ?) by² Paōne. (Others ?) again³, through the κύριος John."

Ll. 6–12 a letter. "Say unto Elias, 'Send the linen clothes in to me today, for we need them⁴.' Farewell in the Lord."

¹ With the 1st name cf. *τκαλη* 533, *ST.* 152; the 2d appears unknown, unless = Libanus.

² *μπα* as in 296, *ST.* 230, *CO.* 29, 304, 327, *RE.* 28.

³ The sentence is perhaps incomplete.

⁴ *Lit.* 'It is our need'—an unfamiliar construction.

362*. (MMA. 14.1.179)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

Beyond a request to bring the flax (*πτεῖπῃ παραε*) and to be excused for something omitted (*κω παῖ εἰσὸλ ξεῖπτα*), or left undone (8), nothing can be made of this text. Twice *σινε* is used as in 173: *σινε αἰγίτοσ*, *σινε αἰκ...*

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363. (MMA. 14.1.106)—Cell A. Pottery.

From Epiphanius¹ to Jacob.

"[This humblest] Epiphanius writeth, greeting [his beloved,] good brother. Be so kind [and pray] for me in charity, in thy holy prayers. Be so kind and send the linen², [(5) for] there is need.

"Give it (unto) my beloved [brother,] Jacob; (from) Epiphanius. [Farewell in the] Lord, my beloved [brother.]"

¹ Cf. the note on Epiphanius, 259.

² Cf. 350.

364. (MMA. 14.1.135)—Cell B. Pottery.

"Other 6 'stones'¹ of *jak* will make other 5 [*sbe*? of mo]ney, which thou didst send me (5) at the beginning², . . ." Beyond *архя* incomprehensible. *за* perhaps for *зо*, *зω*, a measure of grain, fodder &c.³ Linen garments in 6 are perhaps the substance measured. L. 7 "the money thou didst send by brother Ananias."

¹ These words recur *ST.* 445, *CO.* Ad. 53, Hall p. 60 (*жор*). From the first of these and the present text it would seem that 'stone' is here a measure. To the instances of *жак* given in *CO.* 348 add Prov. xxiii 7 Achm., where it = *θρίξ*, and Paris 131¹, 59, where it is said that God accepted from the Israelites *зеникежак пѣдание еп-тало пѣерис пѣаар* (v. Ex. xxvi 7). The meaning therefore is 'hair' and it may be suggested that *σάκκος*, woven goatshair, is but a derivate of the same root. Cf.

further *ST.* 294 coverlet of *жак*, *ib.* 298 bag of *жак*, 438 and Hall p. 72 *жак* named with *жалис* (v. *WS.* p. 21 n.). The identity of the word in *ST.* 129 may be doubted.

² *Ἀρχή* not thus elsewhere in these texts. The beginning of the Indiction can scarcely be meant.

³ Written *за*, *CO.* 497, *ST.* 201; in Hall p. 87 *inf.* perhaps with *пе-*, as here. Cf. *CO.* 309 n. But the use of this measure for hair, or textiles seems improbable.

365. (Cairo 44674.185)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From Thomas to Stephen.

"Give it unto my father, Apa Stephen; from Thomas.

"Lo, Andreas have I sent in to thee. Give [? him] the pillow¹. But² of whatever feathers³ thou hast need for (?) it [⁴.] that thou needest [it ?], send (?) [. . .]"

¹ *щат* presumably for *щот*, *CO.* Ad. 56.

² *пѣни* thus followed by *же* in the fragmentary *BKU.*

³ 34.

⁴ If *щат* is 'pillow,' this may be appropriate. In 'pillow of wool,' *ST.* 117, or 'of leather,' *ib.* 118, the covering, not

the filling, is intended. *мнзе* for *мазе* 'flax' is not found, nor would this writer's idiom suggest it.

⁴ Perhaps here [*епжω*], or some such phrase, 'for (its) completion.'

366. (MMA. 14.1.176)—E. Buildings. Pottery. Possibly by scribe of 396. (Plate XI.)

"If it¹ be put upon the fuller's² loom, it will be spoiled. Cast not away thy money. Pay no heed unto (the) fuller. Farewell. Pray for us. Go."

The phraseology and script recall 396.

¹ Refers either to an article sent with this ostrakon, or to something dealt with on a foregoing one.

² This word (elsewhere translating *γναφεύς*) in Hall pp. 32 (clothes sent to him) and 80 *inf.* (admonition to him to treat

gently the liturgical *μαρπae* and merely to cleanse and boil them). The last of these is an ostrakon remarkably resembling the present, both in script and phraseology.

367. (MMA. 12.180.199)—W. Court + Rooms 1, 3, 4. Pottery. By scribe of 107.

From Victor¹ to John.

"This humblest Victor writeth (unto) John, (saying,) Be so good, lo, the brethren have produced (?) the linen clothes². Send (5) and take them, if so be they have not sold them³. We greet you all, my brethren. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ The writer of 107 and MMA. 12.180.121 (discarded). In the latter he uses the form *ετλαεѣ* for *ετλαεинѣ*.

² In *ST.* 252 this word is *ροβοος*.

³ For this use of *μη-* v. 279, 302, *CO.* 360.

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368. (MMA. 12.180.110)—Rubbish SE. of 2d Tower. Pottery.

"I, this humblest one, do write unto my holy fathers. Be so good and do thou search (5) the place and find some thongs¹ and send them and send a ———² for bags³ also. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ Shoe-laces perhaps (Mk. 17 &c.; also Budge *Apoc.* 22, BM. 1103, *Jême* no. 37, 66). In *CSCO.* 73, 165 *моте* is named, together with threads and pins (or pegs), as needed by craftsmen. In *RE.* xiv 28 *моте* (not *еоте* as printed) is the thong for closing a book, in Budge *op. cit.* 80 for fastening a door.

² Recurs only *CO.* 466, *ржа пш[е]*, corresponding in the duplicate at University College, London, to *жа*. Perhaps

= *ST.* 297 *о(т)шжа ппарсепикон* (? a vessel, which scarcely suits here). *шжа* obscurely in *BKU.* 137.

³ In *WS.* 146 *балот* and *соок* show that 2 sorts of bag are distinguished. In Heb. xi 37 it translates *μηλωτή*. Cf. Paris 129¹⁸ f. 37 *штин пшаар пбалот* = *PG.* 26, 972 *μηλωτή*; also a Balaizah fragt. *отъ пшакон*, showing its use as a garment. One suspects the Greek and Coptic to be the same word.

369*. (MMA. 14.1.175)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From Sabinus to Paham.

S. is son (or husband) of Eudoxia; Paham is from *Né*¹ (*прѣпн[я]*). The latter is asked to [send ?] a *tremis* (worth) of linen clothes (*рѣо[с]*).

¹ *V.* 151 n. No other place-name seems to fit here. *рмпп* is unusual: 522 (with which cf. *Jême* no. 86, 50

рмпп), *CO.* 168, *ST.* 54, 435 (note that these two and 519 omit *п*-). Cf. also 466.

370. (MMA. 12.180.140)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

"Be so good, go unto the dwelling of Apa Stephen and fetch¹ my shoe; (5) for I forgot it yesterday."

¹ An unambiguous instance of this meaning of *ѣ*.

371. (MMA. 14.1.66)—E. Buildings. Pottery. Written with red paint, in an unusually rough hand.

"Tell thy father to take this shoe and put it in order¹ (5) for Apa Victor; or (another) one² at any rate."

¹ Cf. 287 n.

² 'Or provide him with another shoe.' One expects *котоѡа*, assuming the phrase to be understood as suggested.

372*. (Cairo 44674.154)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

"Tell (*хооѣ*) Isaac to send me 4 (pieces ?) of linen (*ѣтаотъ пѣааѡ¹*) tomorrow (*пресѣ[е²]*) . . ."

¹ *ѣааѡ* thus preceded by a numeral—doubtless an elliptical construction—in 373, 530, *Aegyptus* iii 282. Cf. the indef. art. in 351 9, 12.

² Cf. 338 n. 7.

373. (MMA. 12.180.174)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of 245. (Plate XII.)

From Joseph¹ to ——— (*plural*).

"This sinner beyond all the world it is writeth unto his beloved lords and (5) pious, (saying,) Be so kind and pray for me, that the Lord stablish me; for I am a friendless man, but for God²; I have none other (10) except your charity. (Pray) that God would do a kindness unto me, [for] I am in great need. I desire indeed to labour a little, that the Lord may look upon my labour and may (15) do a kindness unto me. For He giveth³ unto each according to his labour that he doeth. Be so good, forgive me that I have been a little disobedient. Be not (20) wroth with me⁴. (*2½ lines intentionally erased.*) Pray for my disobedience. God knoweth all things; (He knoweth) that I desire to obey (and) I desire to (25) labour a little. Be so good and

¹ The script makes this writer's identity certain, although he is not named.

² For *ѡи*... *ѣоѡ* cf. 192 and add *Jême* no. 67, 49, no. 104, 27 (there and *Can. Athan.* no. 61 it is temporal: 'henceforth').

³ *шарѣѣ*, cf. Achm. *шарѣѣ*. The words recall 1 Cor. iii 8, *Апос.* xxii 12, or the like.

⁴ Cf. 179 and for the form here *CO.* 176. In Cairo 46304.132 (discarded) *пте(н)полк мпп(ен)ернт мптр [хѡ]ллк мппепернт*. A good instance, Budge *Apoc.* 146.

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pray for me. Send me 2 asses, (30) that I may get fodder⁵ with them. Here is the book. I have ———⁶. What is our bond? It is stretched⁷ continually [. . . .]. If mine shall stretch, it (35) will be undone. I have filled your head with words. Forgive me, for I am a babblers⁸ and I have sinned against God (40) and against you⁹. Forget me not and do ye ———¹⁰, if my remembrance enter your heart, that ye will entreat the Lord for me.

"Give it unto the pious ones; from this humblest one."

5 A strange spelling, if *ḡpe* be meant. Cf. ST. 421 *ḡp̄re*. For *ḡpe* cf. CO. 222.

6 A verb, presumably relating to the book. LI. 30, 31, if not the foregoing, are written upon an erasure and the sense of the next 4 is quite doubtful. One might read (assuming first 3 letters in 32 to have been erased) *ḡeḡoḡe tēḡe-ḡpe* 'I have sent your thong (or girdle)', instead of taking *ḡe* interrogatively and *ḡpe* metaphorically (the bond of friendship, or the like; cf. *ḡpe* *ḡḡoḡe*).

BM. 356). This might indeed be supported by assuming *ḡe* to be 'my (thong)'.
7 *ḡoḡe* occasionally means 'sew, join together,' Amélineau, *Schen.* ii 47 (= Gen. iii 7). These sentences are beyond my comprehension.

8 Cf. 258.
9 Reminiscent of Lu. xv 18.
10 *ḡep* presumably 'bind'; but *ḡe* is unintelligible (cf. ? *ḡe* a 'turn' of prayer, as often in Shenoute).

374. (MMA. 14.1.97)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 259, 408. Two letters are here upon parts of the same pot, broken before written on¹. The 2 edges, on right of A and left of B, fit perfectly together. Both letters were probably written at the same time.

A. From Epiphanius to Paternouthius².

"First I greet my beloved brother, Paternouthius. Be so kind; [according as] I sent unto [thee] (5) regarding my book, in the morning, (saying,) 'Be so kind and agree with³ my mother, that she may write it'⁴; take thine and bring it away in thy hand and [bring it] (10) up to me. Remain not without coming⁵, for there is need. Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto Paternouthius; from Epiphanius, this humblest one."

B. The writer (again Epiphanius) perhaps complains that so far (*ḡeḡeḡe*?) he has had no reply to his messages. He makes a request regarding sending him⁶ his book (21, 22) and wishes to meet (?) recipient (a woman)⁷. L. 24 "If thou wilt be so kind, send (25) thy sister's son, that he may bring [. . . .⁸] to the scribe Komes, that he may write it [. . . . and] give it to Pegōsh, who shall bring it [in ?], and thou mayest come up [and I] meet thee [. . . .]. For I have passed 3 years (30) living at thy cost⁹ [. . . .] meet thee, thou dost not [.¹⁰] sickness shall (?) [. . . . Farewell] in the Lord."

1 Cf. 343 and 344.

2 Hall p. 102 is from E. to Paternoute, *ib.* p. 106 *inf.* is from E. to his mother, with a message to P., while BP. 4935 is from E. to his mother, brethren and (?) P. Neither is in the hand of our text.

3 *Lit.* 'consort with.' Cf. CO. 140 n.; also *Miss.* viii 37, bishops that 'agree with' Nestorius.

4 'Write' here and below must point to a deed, account, or other document to be filled in, or subscribed to. *ḡoḡe* can be simply 'papyrus.'

5 Apparently *ḡe* 'coming' was substituted for *ḡe* 'going,' for which v. 245 n.

6 This assumes *ḡe* in 22, instead of *ḡe*, as printed.

7 Doubtless the writer's mother (v. preceding letter). *ḡeḡeḡe* should be an imperative, referring to the book; scarcely a form of *ḡe* 'bring.' As to this book, cf. ? 397, 19.

8 Perhaps 'thine,' or 'his'; probably not 'mine.'

9 *ḡeḡe* e- thus: Mat. iv 4, *Miss.* iv 729, 826, Budge *Mart.* 30 &c.

10 *ḡe* may be *ḡeḡe*, or *ḡe* the dat. fem. Perhaps this is one of the frequently made complaints of neglect during sickness.

375. (MMA. 12.180.229)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Original Monastery. Pottery. Probably by scribe of 140, perhaps of 262.

From Mena to Isaac and Elias¹.

LI. 1-3 conclude the initial greetings². L. 3 "I heard [that. . . .] sent and have brought [(5) my] father Illarion³ unto you. Be so good, if that be so, send it unto my humility, that I may read it on [the

1 V. 110.

2 For *ḡeḡeḡe* 'perfume' (probably preceded by a relative, e.g. *ḡe* *ḡe*, though I have not found this phrase), v. 247, ST. 192, BKU. 310.

3 Probably Jerome's Life of Hilarion, whereof a Coptic

version exists (*ed.* Rossi i iv; cf. PL. 73). 'My father' (hardly space for 'Our') similarly of the prophet Jeremiah, v. 247 n., adding 376, 377, 378, CSO. 42, 197 and cf. the use in BM. 971, in reference to biblical characters.

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vigil⁴ (10) of the 1st day [. . . .]. But I am a gossip⁵, seeking to [. . . .] I do not according to [your] commandment. Farewell (15) in the Lord, [my] fathers. Be so good, pray for my sins.

"Give it unto the pious Apa Isaac and Elias⁶; from Mena, this sinner."

4 Reading $\eta\tau\omicron\tau\eta\eta\ \pi\rho\omicron$. Cf. 389. ST. 317 asks the loan of a volume of Shenoute's $\epsilon\beta\eta\eta\sigma\epsilon\upsilon\varsigma$, wherewith to pass a night's vigil. 'The 1st day' thus, without month's name: 399, ST. 109, CO. 221. Perhaps the 1st of a festival, as in the last of these.

5 Assuming $\phi\lambda\acute{\upsilon}\sigma\alpha\rho\omicron\varsigma$, as in 140, 30. These expressions support the suggestion that that and the present text are by one writer.

6 The omission of $\alpha\pi\alpha$ doubtless an oversight.

376. (MMA. 14.1.155)—E. Buildings. Pottery. By scribe of 119 &c.
From Frange to Enoch¹.

"I, Frange, (it is) write, greeting his beloved lord brother, the good and pious, Apa Enoch. I beg (5) thy lord brotherhood that thou wouldest do the great kindness and wouldest write a line² for me unto my father Jacob³, (asking) that he would give us my father Jeremias⁴, that we may read it quickly and send it (back) to thee. Farewell in the Lord, my beloved brother. Pray for me."

1 V. 351, by the same to the same, though there E. is not addressed in such respectful terms; also prob. ST. 320.

2 V. 172 and CO. Ad. 1 n.

3 Cf. the Jacob in 260, 434 and ? in *Jême* no. 65, 90.

4 For 'my father' thus v. 375.

377. (Cairo 44674.122)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

"Be so kind, my¹ father Apa Peter the priest said unto me, that (I should) say to you regarding my father Esaias², (5) Send it me and I will send³ it to him (*sc.* Peter). And also a little bread, be so kind⁴ (and give) us. Farewell in the Lord.

"(Unto) my lords fathers; from their (10) servant."

1 Note the introductory $\kappa\epsilon$ -, as in 379, CO. 133, ST. 197, 332 (?). Sometimes, as in 168, 17, it may be translated 'for'; cf. 192, 4.

2 The book of the prophet, or of the ascetic writer (v. 557);

scarcely refers to a person of this name, which is rare in these texts.

3 Subjunct. as fut., v. 288.

4 For ρ $\pi\alpha\alpha$ thus v. 328, RE. xiv p. 30 (79), CO. 240.

378. (Cairo 44674.59)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

" . . .] Jeremiah [. . . .] Do the great kindness and do ye bring my father Daniel¹ (5) and the Little Prophets; for we have not been suffered to read Apa Zacharias and Malachias. And moreover if we read² the Blessing (10) therein³ at even, ye are bound⁴ to come unto the church at even. Pray for me. Farewell."

1 V. 375 n. For 'Apa,' used of the other prophets, v. 379, RE. xiv p. 30 (79), where it is applied to the greater prophets, showing that no difference from 'father' is intended.

2 Assuming the reading $\epsilon\pi\eta\gamma\alpha\eta$ -, though $\epsilon\tau\eta\gamma\alpha\eta$ - is not less possible.

3 $\omega\psi$ $\epsilon\iota$ - 'read in' a book: *Miss.* iv 585, *Mus. Guim.* xxv 425, *AZ.* lii 124, ST. 317. $\epsilon\mu\omicron\tau$ 'blessing,' which has so many uses, seems here to designate the office itself; perhaps the Mass, since $\epsilon\mu\omicron\tau$ sometimes = $\pi\rho\omicron\sigma\phi\omicron\rho\acute{\alpha}$:

Mus. Guim. l.c. 253 (= *Hist. Laus.* Butler 56), Hyvernat *Actes* 117, *CSCO.* 43, 168, *De Vis Hom.* 83. Its other meanings: the blessing given by the priest at the close of the office, the prayer recited before certain (?) lessons, Ryl. 423, f. 100a, seem unsuitable here. *BKU.* 313 is instructive: 'Lo, Phoebammon came and said to me, 'I said as to the Blessing, I will read it.' He said, 'Thou shalt not read it, but I will perform the feast (*i.e.* the Mass) without Gospel.'"

4 Cf. 204 n.

379. (Cairo 44674.187)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 282 &c.

"Be so kind¹, lo, Matthew is with me concerning the money for the offering². Send him an answer, (5) for he saith, 'I wish to buy a little oil³.' Be so kind, send the book (of) Apa Jeremias⁴. Farewell. Christ⁵."

1 V. 377 for the introductory $\kappa\epsilon$ -.

2 $\Pi\rho\omicron\sigma\phi\omicron\rho\acute{\alpha}$, pious gift during life, or Mass for, or alms on behalf of dead. V. 254, 313, 434, 545, ST. 56.

3 Perhaps for the sanctuary lamps; cf. *Jême* no. 80, 42, no. 81, 23.

4 Doubtless the prophet; v. 378.

5 V. 282.

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380. (MMA. 14.1.165)—E. Buildings. Pottery. By scribe of 208¹ &c.
From Pesenthius to Peter.

"Be so good and go unto the dwelling of Athanasius, the son of Sabinus, the craftsman², (5) and get good goat skins, either 3 or 4, or whatsoever thou shalt find of good (ones); and do thou bring them me, that I may choose one therefrom for this book³. (10) But hasten and bring them. And if Athanasius desire to bring them, and he come, [let him] bring them. If thou find not (skins) with him⁴, [. . .] another craftsman and bring [them.]

"Give it unto Peter; from Pesynthius, this humblest one."

¹ And probably of 108, 308 and MMA. 12.180.300 (discarded, written by 'this humblest [Pesenthius]').

² *περ* *εἰς* one applies to any handicraft and often translates *τεχνίτης*.

³ 126, also from a Pesenthius, may refer to the same matter, presumably a book to be bound.

⁴ *εἴπε* *πκα*- thus: CO. 221, Exod. xxi 17; also *Papyrus-codex* 26, *Can. Athan.* 42. The sense is usually hostile, accusing of stolen articles received.

381. (MMA. 14.1.28)—Cell of "Priest Elias." Limestone.

"Before everything we greet thy pious, revered fatherhood. See, I have sent thee the book. (5) Do thou ———¹ the prayers² and send it me, that I may adorn it³ for thee. See, I am adorning The Apostle⁴ for thee. Be so kind, if so be thou have vinegar, send me a little, that I may [. . .]"

¹ Or 'If thou wilt. . . , I will,' with subjunct. = fut. *ᾠπ* thus in CO. 29, 31 (variant *ᾠ*, with which *cf. RE.* xiv 28 *ᾠμε* . . . *ερεναυηρε παᾠ* *ερω*), parallel with *ἀποστηθίζειν*, 'get by heart.'

² Presumably therefore a liturgical book.

³ *Cf. ST.* 281, where the writer had been commissioned to adorn (*κοσμεῖν*) the 'Martyrdom of Apa Victor'; also

Budge *Mart.* 187, where the adorning (*κοσμεῖν*) with jewels of the 'Golden Gospel' is described. Monks are admonished not to spend time on the decoration of the books they copy: Zoega 571. (This text is by Esaus of Scete; v. *PG.* 40, 1109 C. = Greek text, *ed.* Jerusalem p. 9, *μὴ καλλωπίσῃς τὴν κόσμησιν αὐτοῦ*.)

⁴ A copy of the Pauline Epistles. *Cf.* 554.

382. (MMA. 14.1.85)—Cell A. Pottery. Probably by scribe of III.
From Pesenthius to Epiphanius¹.

"Before everything I greet thy brotherhood much. Be not disappointed² regarding the book, that it is belated; I will (5) send it thee without delay. If God give means³, I am coming south about the beginning of⁴ the Fast⁵ and will (10) bring it. Farewell. Be so good and greet all the brethren in my name.

"Epiph(anius); (from) Pesynt(e)."

¹ *V.* also 111, 133, 198, 208, 417, all by Pesenthius to Epiphanius. None of them uses such terms of equality as here; the nearest, 133.

² *ὀλιγορεύειν* perhaps thus in *Ryl.* 293. *Cf.* also P. Cairo 67322. The word may recur in 267.

³ As it stands, the meaning would be 'give the road.' But *εἴη* = *εἰ* would give the common phrase as in 105, 13, 304;

cf. 236, Budge *Apoc.* 79, *Jême* no. 67, 79, CO. 140, 178. *τε*- however looks as if *εἴη* were intentional.

⁴ *μωυτε* = *μέρος* in *Mat.* ii 22, xv 21; otherwise apparently not known. The meaning suggested seems indeed unlikely; but possibly here an expression of time, not place.

⁵ *Cf. BM.* 1128, 'Come to me ere I begin the Fast.' *V.* for this Fast CO. 15 n., *ST.* 314, *Ryl.* 340 n.

383. (Cairo 44674.63)—Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery. By scribe of 245 &c.
From Joseph to Enoch¹.

"Before (coming to) my affair, I greet thy brotherhood with all my heart. Be (5) so good and send unto Apa Têrenos², that he give me the book and I study it³. Write unto him. Farewell in (10) the Lord.

"Give it unto Apa Enoch, the anchorite; from Joseph, this humblest one."

¹ In 124 and 185 Joseph addresses Enoch and others.

² Perhaps *Τύραννος*, or 'Apa Patêrenos.' *Cf.* ? CO. 145 d. Preiskige, *Namenb.* 287 has *Πατίρηνος*.

³ *Cf.* 392, CO. 249.

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384. (Cairo 44674.145)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Original Monastery. Pottery.

"We testify unto thee that our heart is sad on thy account, because that we have heard thou hast renounced God's work¹. (5) But take courage and endure², lest thou die³. For see, the men are sick⁴, and we fear lest thou (?) —⁵ the book and thou — it again [...]. I gave myself⁶ the book [... (10) me to them⁷ [...

¹ A similarly expressed reproach, *Theol. Texts* 154.

² Cf. a phrase in 498.

³ For $\mu\eta$ - thus v. 279, 302. It seems to recur in the next line.

⁴ Cf. 246, ST. 332 for this phrase.

⁵ Perhaps the elliptic construction implying the verb

'give, sell' (v. 532). This would involve the reading $\mu\eta\tau\epsilon\eta$ -, rather than $\mu\eta\tau\epsilon\kappa$ -.

⁶ Perhaps α je 'saying, I gave &c.'

⁷ Since this plural is inexplicable, one might read $\rho\omicron\omicron\omicron\tau\epsilon\mu$, though the obscurity of the phrase is hardly reduced thereby.

385. (Cairo 44674.104)—W. Court. Pottery. From Isidore to Isaac and Elias¹.

"Isidorus, this humble one, writeth, greeting his revered fathers, Apa Isaac and Apa Elias. Be so kind, if ye have (5) good papyri², as ye told us, send us them with the man that shall bring you this sherd. But if there be 2 or 3 good rolls³, send them [... (10) ...] that I may write your [..."

¹ V. 110 n.

² Doubtless blank papyri. π before $\chi\alpha\rho\tau\iota\varsigma$ is perhaps incorrect.

³ $\Sigma\kappa\upsilon\tau\acute{\alpha}\lambda\eta$; cf. 391. Unintelligible in Hall p. 87. Its use

here is doubtless that of $\sigma\tau\upsilon\tau\acute{\alpha}\lambda\eta$ (*sic* ?), *PO*. viii 176, 30, 'a roll of papyrus.' In the *Scala* (Kircher 137) it is found among the appurtenances of a water-wheel (*sákia*), as 'tooth,' *i.e.* 'cog' (?).

386. (Cairo 46304.36)—Cell A. Pottery. From Tatre and Katharôn¹ to Moses.

"I, Tatre and Katharôn it is, do write unto Moses, the humblest² and pious. I greet thee as a brother³. (5) I beg thee to write a portion upon the canon⁴ and send it us. I, Tatre, write with mine (own) hand. Be [so kind] and pray for me; I [am a] (10) sinner."

¹ Two women; the first probably = $\tau\epsilon\alpha\tau\epsilon$, $\phi\alpha\tau\epsilon$, *Jême* no. 67, 86.

² An unlikely epithet for an addressee, but the gender forbids its being applied to the writers. Women seem apt to misuse such epithets, *e.g. Rec. Champollion* 495, 5, where the writer addresses her correspondent in a phrase properly applicable to one dead.

³ Or 'I too greet thee'; perhaps the more likely reading, as the words were inserted later.

⁴ The sense depends upon the meaning of $\kappa\alpha\upsilon\acute{\omicron}\nu$. In

conjunction with $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\rho\omicron\varsigma$ it might relate to taxation (for $\kappa\alpha\upsilon\acute{\omicron}\nu$ thus v. BM. Gk. iv, p. 104 n., BM. 1050); but this is not probable in the present context. The 'canon,' or ration of food, due to a cleric (v. *CO*. 105 n., 366, 485) is not more likely. There remain the various liturgical meanings (κ . = psalmody *PG*. 87, 3005, 3017 &c.; hence funeral service *ib.* 2869, 3037; κ . of prayers *CSCO*. 73, 129, 143; cf. also BM. 93, 1249). But the preposition $\epsilon\iota$ - may be, as often, for $\epsilon\pi$ - *ex, de*, and $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\rho\omicron\varsigma$ may be a passage of scripture, as BM. 200 end (cf. *RE*. xiv, 28).

387. (MMA. 14.1.2)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery. (Plate XIII.) From Abraham to [...].

["Give it unto.] from Abraham¹. Please then to send me the decision as to the book, what (5) book thou wouldest that I should write thereon². Whether thou come, or whether thou send unto me; at any rate neglect not the matter, for for this I wait³. Farewell in (10) the Lord."

¹ The missing words formed the address, which in *CO*. 122, Ad. 47 is thus immediately followed by $\sigma\tau\omega\mu\epsilon\sigma\tau\eta$ (though without $\alpha\epsilon$ -).

² Assuming the first 'book' to be a clean, unused papyrus (roll, or sheet), the second the text to be written thereon.

This will account for prep. ϵ -, usual in such cases: *Joh.* xx 30, *Deut.* x 2, *Munier Cat.* p. 40 &c.

³ For $\kappa\alpha\tau\acute{\epsilon}\chi\epsilon\iota\upsilon$ v. 280. A good instance of 'be delayed,' *Rossi* i 111 61.

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388*. (Cairo 44674.24)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From the brethren to Tmanna (?). *ματτα*) and [...].¹

Though calling themselves "these humblest and worthless² ones," the writers refer to what they had "ordered"³ (*κατα εε επιταγην*) regarding a book⁴, which recipient is to send quickly, as it is needed. The opening formula (*εδωκεν μεν... απον...*) is rare; e.g. *CO*. 386.

¹ For Tmanna v. *Jême* no. 27, 5, B.M. p. 275; also 99. What follows might be a genitive (father's name); for 2d sing., not plur., of verbs is used and recipient is called *τεμμεριτ* π[...].

² *ατ[υατ]*. Cf. 128, 342.

³ This verb similarly, despite highly respectful pre-

liminaries, in 431. 'Order' is perhaps too emphatic in such cases.

⁴ The word following 'book' (*πρωμε σπικ*) is presumably a Greek imperative, as the next words are *επιταγ-ε* *εδωκεν*.

389. (Cairo 44674.28)—Rooms 1, 3, 4. Pottery.

Addressing an anchorite, "that beareth Christ," as "your brotherhood," the writer asks that "the (or my) book that I did send you [...]. may be sent me, (5) that I may read it on the vigil¹ of the holy Apa Phoebammon² [...], it or another..."

¹ *Lit.* 'the night.' Prob. π[ροεις]; cf. 375. 'The eve' alone (as *CSCO*. 42, 107 *τετσην επιπαρονος*, on 21st Tûbah) would not suffice for the lacuna.

² Which date is involved cannot certainly be said; his

martyrdom is on Tûbah 27 and on Baûnah 1, according to the *Synax*. The latter date is that of the Sa'. Calendar, B.M. 146.

390. (MMA. 14.1.195)—E. Buildings. Limestone. Probably by scribe of MMA. 12.180.205 (discarded) and Hall pl. 100 (27427).

"Be so good and read this large sherd¹ to Moses thrice. Pray for me."

¹ Presumably the present ostrakon accompanied another.

391*. (MMA. 12.180.319)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 6 × 4.5 cm.

A letter, as appears from the words *επιστολ* in l. 1 and *πιστω* on *verso*. It is concerned with books (*πιστα* *ιωραη* [πικ] and with writing materials (*εσχιδαρ* *παραρ* [πικ] and *τεσχυδαρ* [πικ]). This, then, is *σκητάλη* (v. 385), not *σχεδάριον* (v. 263).

392. (Cairo 44674.158)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From Abraham to ———.

"I, Abraham. Be so kind, see (here is) this book. Be so kind, examine¹ it for me and do ye put clay² upon it ———³ will be able to put (?) it."

¹ 'Peruse, study,' as in 383, seems less likely here.

² What is meant I know not; whether *ομε* has some special meaning, related perhaps to bookbinding. The sheets of disused papyrus which often form the bindings are sometimes backed by layers of clay mixed with chopped reeds (e.g. fragments brought from Egypt by Dr Rendel Harris, 1921). 'Clay' is thus referred to in the obscure *BP*. 4956, *χοοτ* *πρωμε* *μη* [...] *παπ* *πιπ* *ωκ* *επι* *οο* *ε* *πομε*...

μπραμελε *ερον* *επαμμο* *ω* [ω] *πικ*. For 'book' one may read 'papyrus.'

³ π- gives to *αριτ* the look of a plural. *αριτ* in B.M. 643 (Fay.), Ryl. 388 is obscure; at any rate unsuitable here. Again if *παριτ* = *αριτ* (cf. *παρ*, *πλε* in old texts), the subject of the verb is lacking. It cannot be plur. of *απα* (v. 189); nor could *αριτ* 'pledge' be accommodated in this phrase, though *οτω* might suggest it.

393. (Cairo 46304.130)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"First I greet thy brotherhood much. Be so good, send [us? the bo]jok (5) of the *λογισμοί*¹, that we may read it in...²"

¹ This book is named in *CO*. 252, where I misinterpreted the passage. It reads: 'I beg that thou wouldst send the book of the *λογισμοί* also] by Apa Psates, that I may read it. . . . I said to [...] that he should take The Paradise from Apa John and bring it me. If there be not [means] to send them both, be so kind, send Apa Evagrius.' Hence it is clear that the work here named is one by Evagrius Ponticus, which we may identify with the *Περὶ*

τῶν ὀκτὼ λογισμῶν (Zöckler, *Evagrius Pont.* 23). On E.'s works in Coptic v. *Papyruscodex* p. 95 n. and add *πεστι-χερον*, named among books in *RE*. 22 rev. and *RE*. xiv p. 30 and perhaps representing the *Στοιχιδά* ascribed to him (cf. Gressmann, *TuU*. 39). The expanded notice of E.'s writings in the Coptic *Hist. Laus.* (ed. Amélineau 114, cf. Butler i 144) does not of course name either of these books.

² Perhaps 'read it quickly'; cf. 376.

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394. (Cairo 46304.57)—Cell A. Pottery.

From [. . .] to Epiphanius.

Relates to certain books, already, or about to be sent and hitherto not seen by "eye of man" except [. . .]. In 1 possibly a ring, or key, is mentioned.

1 Possibly a name. If so, not $\pi\mu\alpha$, which, common further north (*WS.* 119, 153, *Ann.* xv 136, Krall *passim*), is not found at Thebes.

395. (MMA. 14.1.118)—Cell A. Pottery.

"Hasten¹ in unto my father² Phoebammon and fetch me (5) the (Gospel) according to John quickly. Delay not."

1 $\pi\omega\tau$ rarely used at Thebes, except in the *εἰς πλῆθος* formula: *ST.* 432 &c.

2 For $\alpha\tau$ v. *CO.* 145 A, 463 (where it is wrongly explained), *ST.* 55, 362.

396. (MMA. 14.1.156)—E. Buildings, under floor. Pottery. Probably by scribe of 366.

"Bring the book. [*Erasure.*] Go, pray for us¹ during² these two more weeks."

1 The same phrase in 366. For the next cf. 498.

2 Cf. $\pi\rho\acute{o}s$ in 399, MMA. 14.1.171 (discarded) $\pi\rho\acute{o}s$ $\kappa\eta\alpha\tau$

$\pi\epsilon\alpha\delta\delta\alpha[\tau\omicron\eta\iota]$; also 151, *ST.* 246 'for (during) the present.' Cf. the use of $\mu\alpha$, 221, 2.

397. (Cairo 46304.41)—Cell A. Pottery.

From Epiphanius to his mother¹.

" . . .] (3) mother [regarding the] key of Apa Symeon, that is fitted (?)² to his (5) door, that thou shouldest give it unto the master³ Abraham—the steward of (the church of) Apa John⁴—that he may make one for me in its likeness in all things. See (?), I have sent thee 9 *she*⁵ of money; keep them by thee and do thou enquire of him (and) (10) let him declare to thee its price and do thou tell me. Unto [whatsoever⁶] it doth amount I will send it (*lit.* them) thee and thou shalt pay it him. [Only?] let him make it good, [a copy of the key] of Apa Symeon that is fitted (?) to his door [. . .] ———⁸.

(15) "Give it unto my mother; from Epiphanius."

Verso. " . . .] regarding the answer as to the [. . .]", (20) even as I said, that thou shouldest send me the answer."

1 *V.* 336.

2 The accepted meaning of $\mu\omega\sigma\sigma\epsilon$, 'smitten, wounded' (= $\tau\pi\alpha\mu\alpha\tau\iota\zeta\epsilon\iota\nu$, $\pi\lambda\acute{\eta}\sigma\sigma\epsilon\iota\nu$, $\beta\lambda\acute{\alpha}\pi\tau\epsilon\iota\nu$) seems impossible. That suggested (more exactly perhaps 'forged, wrought' to fit) rests (1) upon *BKU.* 299: 'I have sent thee 2 locks. . . , that thou mayest put keys ($\zeta\omicron\sigma\tau\epsilon$) to them. . . And see, I have sent thee the door itself, that thou mayest forge them ($\mu\eta\alpha\kappa\omicron\sigma\tau$) well and [. . .], that no key may open it save its own alone'; (2) upon *Reg. Pachom.* § cvii (Paris 129¹², f. 5, v. Lefort in *Muséon* xxxiv 61), 'none shall sleep $\zeta\eta\pi\tau\iota$ $\epsilon\varsigma\mu\omega\sigma\sigma\epsilon$ = *clausa sella*, *ib.* $\mu\alpha$ $\epsilon\epsilon\mu$, = *quod claudi possit*, (though § cv, $\sigma\tau\epsilon\sigma\sigma\iota$ $\epsilon\epsilon\mu\omega\sigma\sigma\epsilon\epsilon$ = *laesus fuerit*, shows that this rare meaning was not always recognized). With this cf. Leyden p. 377, where the monastic library is in $\tau\pi\iota$ $\epsilon\tau\sigma\mu\omega\sigma\epsilon$ (the word has been emended). In *CO.* 459 nothing forbids our giving the proposed meaning to $\zeta\omicron\sigma\tau\epsilon$ $\epsilon\tau\mu\omega\sigma\epsilon$. *ST.* 322 seems to show a similar phrase, but the reading is unclear. So is $\mu\omega\sigma\sigma$, *CO.* 473. In *Ryl.* 280 a $\mu\omega\chi\lambda\acute{o}s$ with its $\zeta\omicron\sigma\tau\epsilon$ may be noted. One of Prof. G.

Jéquier's ostraca mentions $\pi\tau\alpha$, $\pi\tau\eta\eta\eta\epsilon$. On Coptic keys, some of wrought, some of cast metal, v. ch. iii of Part I.

3 *V.* *Ryl.* 176 n.

4 This designation of Abraham was added later. ϵ at end of 5 may have been a verbal prefix, overlooked and replaced by $\eta\epsilon$ - in 6. A church, or $\tau\acute{o}\pi\omicron\varsigma$ of St John (or of its abbot so named) is often mentioned, as 84, *CO.* 310, *RE.* 8 (in the last, its steward), *ST.* 139, Hall p. 7 (at Esne).

5 *V.* 168 n.

6 But had not money payment already been sent?

7 Perhaps $\pi\alpha\pi\tau\omega\varsigma$ 'in any case,' or $\mu\omicron\eta\sigma\eta\iota$, or some such word.

8 For ? $\pi\lambda\acute{\alpha}\sigma\sigma\epsilon\iota\nu$, though that can hardly be applicable to metals. The letters preceding it might indeed be [$\pi\alpha$] τ , 'not moulded'; but I do not see the bearing of this upon what precedes.

9 'Book,' $\chi\omega\omega\mu\epsilon$, $\chi\omega\mu\epsilon$, suggests itself; cf. E.'s correspondence with his mother about one in 374.

398. (Cairo 46304.110)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"Before my humblest affair, I greet much your pious brotherhood (?)¹, in the fulness of my soul. Hereafter: I inform you that, seeing ye did say (5) unto me, Send unto Jacob about the matter of the great man's ropes,

1 As here written, ϵ - before $\tau\omega\pi\tau$ is inexplicable. If *come* be read, the recipient is a woman. This might be supported by μ in 10, which precludes $\epsilon\iota\omega\tau$, or *con*, though

$\mu\alpha\alpha\tau$ would then have to be in the plural. 'Sister' and 'mother' for the same person not unparalleled; cf. 'father' and 'brother.' Similar phrases: *CO.* 384, *ST.* 201, 309.

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I found him to have [. . . .]. He said, 'It is five coils². The priest Peter hath taken the two and they have brought³ the other [three. . . .] to you in⁴ [. . . . (10) my] beloved ['

2 For *мѣр* (*мѣр*) v. *CO.* 114 n., 324 n., *ST.* 323. In Cairo 44674.102 (discarded) and *ST.* 142 the noun *мѣр* seems equivalent to this.

1158 &c. More prob. for $\kappa\sigma\tau = \kappa\sigma\epsilon$, as *Jême* no. 47,
68 &c.

3 Hardly cor- for ce-, as *CO.* 467, Tur. 7, BM. 1107.

4 τῷ verb, or noun. Either 'this end, destiny for you,' or 'ordain for you, in this world' (αἰών).

399. (MMA. 14.1.185)—E. Buildings. Limestone.

From Abraham¹ to Ezekiel.

"First [I] greet thy brothership. Be so good, as regards brother John and [do thou] (5) suffer him² and leave the vessel³ in the place where it is, for these ten days, until the first (of the month ?), and I will send (?) and (10) despatch it; for we have not leisure now⁴. Farewell.

"Give it unto the priest Ezekiel; from Abraham, this humblest one."

I Doubtless the bishop, prominent in the Dêr el-Bahri ostraca. V. 268. He signs thus (with ἐλάχιωτος) in *BKU*. 318, Hall pl. 13 *infra*, *CO*. 59, 60, 61. His name as here, without *g*, in *CO*. 65, 70. The script is almost certainly that of *CO*. Ad. 8 (pl. 2).

2 Dative after ἀνέχεσθαι is rare, but is confirmed by *Jême* no. 67, 93, Hall p. 103, Budge *Mari.* 27, 163.

3 V. Corrigenda. The photograph seems to allow π. For σκεῦη as sing. v. 299 n.

4 As in *CO.* 331.

400*. (Cairo 46304.48)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 3.

From Moses to ——— and Isaac.

["Give it unto my⁴] father; from Moses, his son. Be so good (5) and give 300 bricks (ἑκατὸν τριῶντα πικρῶν) unto Samuel in the place below (πῶς ἐπὶ τῇ πύλῃ); give him (them) not in the upper (place) (ἵνα ἂν ἡμεῖς ἴδωμεν). Howbeit⁵ give him the 300 bricks. He said, [The] is⁶ [.] (to) give it. Farewell in the Lord. And do thou, Isaac⁴, give him the *tremis* and let him exchange it (ἀλλάξαι αὐτῷ)⁶ for us. But if he exchange it not (?), lo, he did promise (ἔσθ' ὅτι) me saying, 'I will pay thee whatsoever thou (15) shalt incur on my behalf (ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ἀποπληροῦσθαι σὺ ἐμοί).' (*Verso*) . . .

1 Or ['My beloved'], or ['My lord'].

4 Cf. 329 n. Yet here all is in 2d singular.

2 Seems equivalent to ἀλλὰ παντως in CO. 203, 243.

5 πῦρ not found elsewhere in this sense. Cf. ἀλεξε
(ἀλλάσσειν) in CO. Ad. 58 = Hall p. 107.

341.

3 Or 'will.'

401. (MMA. 12.180.102)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 282 &c.

From Isaac and Elias to Jacob¹.

"Be so kind². We write and greet the pious father, Apa Jacob. Be so very good, we (5) entreat thy brother-ship, if the bag (?)³ be with thee, give it unto our brother Chôlo⁴, that he give it unto Abraham the sailor and that he take it northward.

"Give it unto Apa Jacob; from the humblest brethren, Isaac and Elias."

1 Cf. 110 for the authors, to whom a Jacob, their 'son,' writes in *PSBA*. xxix 318 (2).

in CO. 214 (*leg.* χατίλα) it is an alternative to a *σακιά*; in ST. 118 an inventory of chattels includes a *ψατίλα* of palm fibre and one of thong, or cord.

2 I cannot find this abrupt initial phrase elsewhere. Perhaps an ellipse (...*ὑπὸ καὶ ἐξω*). Or cf. the introductory 'An it please you.'

4 *I.e.* Hello. For this form *v.* CO. 274. Cf. *ib.* 186 $\chi\sigma\tau\lambda\omega$; also $\chi\sigma\tau\lambda\omicron$, *Jême* no. 62, 11, fem. $\tau\chi\sigma\tau\lambda\omicron\sigma\tau$ ST. 378.

3 In CO. 366 $\psi\alpha\tau\iota\lambda\alpha$ is a vessel, or basket for bread;

402*. (Cairo 44674.141)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement.
Pottery. By scribe of 337 &c.

"Before everything I do obeisance unto your in all ways (5) revered piety. See, these 2 large jars (κασφίον ποσ)¹, in return for (?) these vessels (χαλκίσκια), have I sent thee by this man. [Be so kind] (10) and do thou...²"

¹ Κοῦφον is rare in Theban texts: ST. 117. In a discarded piece by this writer (v. 337) the sending by a camelherd is announced of 24 . . .]π ω, which might perhaps be κοτφω]π ω, 'large jars,' as here.

2 The last word seems to be *срѣна*[*ѣ*], but were the reading assured, the meaning 'cover' (?) would be hard to substantiate. Perhaps 'protect.' *срѣтаѣ* might be possible. It occurs in *BP*. 1057.

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403. (MMA. 12.180.235)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

From ——— and John to ———.

"We, these humblest ones, do write unto our lord father, that the son of Paul's sister is come south. He said (5) unto me, 'Anoup hath sent me (saying, Give ?¹) me the ———².' I have not (given) it to him in full³. If thou wouldest that I, John⁴, should bring it (10) tomorrow, send to me. Farewell in the Lord."

¹ Assuming ellipse of the verb, here and in the next line;
v. 532.

² If not a Greek word, cf. ? Ⲫⲁⲗⲉⲥ BM. Gk. iv p. 517, apparently part of a machine (for ⲙⲁⲅⲭⲁⲡⲉ cf. Ryl. 243, where no doubt = ⲙⲉⲅⲭⲁⲡⲉ, spelt thus Deut. xxiv 6 Boh.). Ⲫⲁⲗⲉⲥ cannot be read.

³ Reading ⲉⲡⲭⲱⲛ, as in ST. 194; cf. *Jême* no. 8, 6.

⁴ John is presumably one of the (plural) authors of the letter.

404. (Cairo 46304.133)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From Shenoute¹ to Psan.

"... I Know², in short, that if thou make opposition, I will mulct thee of 300 jars, and these thou shalt (?) give³ and shalt [...] hast given them. However [...] (5) [...] thou (?) shalt be able to do ill [...]. God [...] (Verso) [...] I write, testifying unto thee and exhorting⁴ (10).

"Give it unto our father, Apa Psan, the anchorite; from Shenoute."

¹ The tone of l. 1 makes it probable that this is the *lathane* of 163, 216.

² Cf. this ethic dat. in RE. 3 ⲉⲓⲙⲉ ⲡⲏⲧⲏ ⲅⲏⲟⲩⲱⲣⲭ; also Budge *Misc.* 316, Rossi i 1 38 &c. Cf. ⲡⲁⲕ in 480.

³ Tense of course uncertain; possibly again conditional: 'if thou give them.'

⁴ In 214, CO. Ad. 51, ⲉⲓⲁⲙⲁⲣⲏⲣⲏⲥⲁⲓ recurs; also Zoega 283 ('insist'). Here the phrase seems borrowed from the Greek of Ac. ii 40, for in the Coptic (and 1 Pet. v 12) these words are translated.

405*. (MMA. 12.180.47)—Room 3 + Original Monastery. Pottery.

"Before (coming to) our humblest affair, [we] greet and we embrace thy good (5) brothership. Hereafter: we inform [...] concerning the sacks (ⲡⲉⲁⲗⲓⲥ). I have arranged (ⲁⲓⲥⲁⲙⲏ) [...] half a *solidus* [...] I gave two ..."

406. (MMA. 14.1.146)—Cell C. Pottery.

From [...] to Cyriacus.

"...], this humblest one, writeth unto the pious brother Cyri(a)cus. Be so good and be troubled¹ [(5) to come] unto my humility and I will give thee orders² for some things³ appertaining to thy craft, and thou shalt make them for us for the bakery."

¹ Cf. 234.

² ⲉⲡⲉⲣⲁⲟⲩⲉⲩⲱⲛ (if that be the verb intended) is found just as here, with ⲕⲁⲣⲁ, in Budge *Misc.* 385, where Boh. (Budge *St Mich.* 40) has simply 'do with it.'

³ The form ⲟⲩⲉⲩⲱⲥ is rare, ⲟⲩⲉⲩⲱ as a sing. less so;

v. 299. We see by 548 that it can be used quite generally, like ⲟⲩⲉⲩⲱ; but here clay ovens, or other baking vessels, seem probable. Occasionally ⲟⲩⲉⲩⲱⲥ is plur.: 548, *Jême* no. 67, 98, CSCO. 73, 72 (with which cf. *Jême* no. 106, 142).

407. (MMA. 14.1.160)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From Isaac to Thellô¹.

"This humblest Isaac writeth greeting Thellô, (wife) of my brother² Isaac. Be so good and do thou it for God's sake³ and do ye God's justice with the brethren⁴, (5) regarding the chattels that are with you."

¹ Cf. CO. Ad. 38, where Thellô 'and Isaac her husband' are addressed.

² Not the monastic title here; yet two brothers, both named Isaac, seem unlikely.

³ Cf. 217.

⁴ ST. 98, 'we will observe the right with thee,' explains the use of ⲙⲏ- here. For 'God's justice' v. CO. 62, Ad. 25, Ad. 60.

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408. (MMA. 14.1.100)—Cell A. Pottery. By scribe of 259.

From Epiphanius to Andrew.

"This humblest Epiphanius writeth unto his beloved brother Andreas. Be so good and bring the ass and come up and bring the things unto the man; (5) for there is need. . . ." The rest of the long text is illegible.

409*. (MMA. 12.180.333)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 4.8 × 6.5 cm. Fibers ↗. The hand is an almost literary uncial.

From [. . . .] to Jeremias.

An application¹ by recipient to the *lashane* is referred to (ΙΑΚΕΜΕ ΑΠΑΛΩΣΑΝΕ) and the restitution (?) of his goods (ΠΕΚΡΕΤΕ ΠΑΡ). L. 3 is obscure; 5 mentions a sack of loaves (ΘΑΛΙΣ ΠΚΑΒ[Ε])².

¹ Cf. CMMΕ thus in Ac. xxiv 1, Zoega 308, Ryl. 273 &c.

² On ΠΑΚΕ v. 177, CO. 345 n. It is found elsewhere measured in a θαλῖς.

410. (MMA. 14.1.548)—E. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus. 5 × 6 cm. By scribe of 468 II and RE. 20. On the *recto* was 626 e (Greek).

From [Lucianus¹] to [. . . .].

"I have received the letters [of thy fatherly ?] holiness [. . . . thou didst] bid, saying². . . ."

¹ This may (if scribe and author were one) be assumed, since RE. 20 is from Lucianus to Pesenthus. Cf. 136, 468.

² The only verb which suggests itself is ΠΟΤΡΕ, or ΠΟΤΡ- ΕΒΟΛ, 'cast forth.'

411*. (Cairo 44674.27)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

"I do obeisance unto the footprints of your angel (ΠΙΚΧΟΣ ΠΠΟΤΕΡΑΤΕ ΑΠΕΠΑΓΓΕΛΟΣ)¹, which removeth us [from] all evil (ΕΤΟΡΕ ΑΜΟΝ ΕΒΟΛ ΑΠΕΘ[Ο]ΟΤ ΠΜ)². . . ."

¹ V. 113 n.

² Similar phrases, Job 18, ii 3, Theol. Texts 11. But ΕΤΟΡΕ ε[τ]α 'reprove' might be more appropriate.

411A*. (MMA. 12.180.286)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus. 4 × 12.7 cm. Fibers ↗. (Plate IV.)

"(1) . . . our beloved¹ son, holy and reve[red], (2)] of the scriptures (ΙΑ ΠΠΕΡΑΦΗ); our son indeed (ΜΕΝ) [(3) in the] body (ΕΩ)ΜΔ, but (ΔΕ) our brother in the Lord². . . ."

"Give it unto the holy and the (ΠΠΕΤΟΤΑΔ ΑΤΩ ΠΜ)³. . . ."

¹ Impossible to say how much is missing at beginning of each line on *recto*: at ends they are complete. The inevitable length of lacuna in l. 2 shows that something more than ΕΜΠΕΩ must be lost from l. 3.

² Letters upon papyrus and in such a fine hand as this may be generally expected to address Epiphanius. The terms employed here by the writer (or writers, since 1st plur. is used) should indicate the recipient's parents. Note that ΙΜΔ would not in Coptic be ΠΠΕΤΜΔ, almost in-

variably abbreviated to ΠΠΔ; further, 'son in the flesh,' not 'in the body,' is the phrase to be expected. To assume a negative: 'not our son,' though space allows it, is not helpful; neither is σχήμα, instead of σώμα, seeing that ΜΕΝ and ΔΕ imply a contrast. 'Brother in the Lord' however may imply spiritual equality. Cf. 87.

³ ΜΟΝΑΧΟΣ perhaps (used of Epiphanius in 415); ΜΑΠΟΤΕ less likely here.

412*. (Cairo 44674.66)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

From "the humblest" Frange (ΦΡΑΝΕ), writer of 119 &c¹. Nothing legible beyond the name is noteworthy.

¹ To the note there add: Hall pl. 100 (27427), script being identical with Ann., l.c.

413*. (MMA. 14.1.7)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery.

From ——— to the camelherds and others.

"Give it unto the camelherds¹ of Jême and the strangers (ΠΠΜΜΟ)², (saying,) See, ye are bound to (or for) this (ΤΕΤΗΜΗΡ ΠΠΕΔ)³. . . ." The text is left unfinished, the rest of the surface being blank.

¹ ΜΔ for ΜΑΠ-. Guilds of camelherds existed; v. Th. Reil, *Beiträge* 185, 187.

² Either the *φρυγᾶδες* from other nomes, often the subject of official correspondence: cf. BM. Gk. iv 1565 and p. xl (Bell), Ryl. 277, or ΠΠΜΜΟ may refer to extraneous camels and their herds; cf. 487.

³ Cf. 204 n.; also 378. This preemptory language and the unceremonious address may indicate that the writer is a magistrate. The clumsy script and incomplete text give the impression of an unfinished copy, or draft.

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414*. (MMA. 14.1.184)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

The names Daniel and Ouano[fre] occur (the latter as scribe, or witness) and the place παλλὰς (Ballās¹).

¹ This recurs in *ST.* 154 (named beside Temraut), 156, Hall p. 109 (beside Remmoou, *sic leg.*), *RE.* 1 and 15 (letters appealing to the authority of bishop Pesenthus).

The 2 last point to Ballās, opposite Keft, though the others might suggest a locality further south, perhaps Ballās just N. of Esne, in the *Description*, Atlas, pl. 4.

415. (MMA. 12.180.289)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 3.5 × 12.5 cm. By scribe of 200.

From Anastasius to Epiphanius, "the monk¹."

"[I] owe it² to write³, doing obeisance [. . . .] thy] holy fatherhood and [. . . .] worship thy feet. . ."

¹ 200 is likewise from Anastasius to Epiphanius, who is perhaps thus styled in 411A.

² Probably initial ⲓ, not chrysmon; cf. 200.

³ The 2 dots, characteristic of many Ashmunain scribes (*Ryl.* 153 &c.), are hardly certain here, but occur in *BKU.* 119. In 200 they are not found.

416*. (MMA. 12.180.281)—Original Monastery, Modern Dumps. Papyrus, 2 (out of many) frags. A 6 × 19 cm. Fibers ↗. By scribe of 133 &c.

From [John¹] to [. . . .].

A. "Before everything I do obeisance and I salute your fatherly saintliness (ⲡⲁⲧⲉⲣⲉⲛⲏ ⲛⲉⲓⲱⲧ), beloved and spiritual (ⲛⲁⲓⲛⲉⲧ), in the fulness of my soul and my spirit². All your children that are with my humility (ⲙⲡⲉⲧⲉⲗⲁⲅⲉⲓⲥⲱⲥ)³ do [.] (4) together and the spirit of God that dwelleth [in you (ⲉⲧⲱⲧⲏⲛ)]⁴. . .

B. ". . .] he guide (ⲡ ⲙⲙⲉ) us aright [. . . . (7) according to] the measure of our⁵ poverty, that our Lord may. . .]

"Give it unto the holy father, beloved and [. . ."

¹ This may be assumed from 133, 184, 253, all in this hand. The recipient may well be Epiphanius, to whom John elsewhere writes.

² So in *CO.* 399 and *BP.* 1018; elsewhere the last 3 words are not found.

³ *I.e.* the other monks of his monastery, or clergy of his church. Following verb? 'have in remembrance.'

⁴ As in *RE.* 3.

⁵ Or 'their.' For the phrase cf. 477, Hall p. 93, *ST.* 194.

417. (Cairo 46304.14)—Room 11. Pottery.

From Pesenthus to Epiphanius and Psan¹.

"... southward. I have not found means to send them.

"Give it unto Apa Epiphanius and Apa Psan; from Pesynthius."

¹ 123, 482 are also addressed to them. In 106, 144 Epiphanius is addressed and greetings are sent to Psan.

418. (Cairo 46304.9)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery.

From [. . . .] and (?) Cyriacus¹ to Epiphanius.

After excuses, or explanations and greetings, a measure of ———² is referred to (4).

¹ The verbs in 2, 3 are however in singular. Perhaps ⲉⲣⲏ is merely repeated by error in 7.

² For ⲙⲱⲟⲩ v. 227. For the next word cf. ⲡⲁⲣ (or ⲡⲁⲣⲁⲩ) in that text.

419. (Cairo 46304.81)—Cell B. Pottery.

From Cyriacus to his "pious father [. . . . 1"]", to whose bidding he refers².

¹ Perhaps bishop Pesenthus, to whom a Cyriacus writes in 430 &c., calling himself his servant, as prob. here, ⲛⲉⲩ[ⲉⲙⲉⲗⲁ].

² A preferable reading is ⲛⲉⲓ(=ⲛⲉ)ⲧⲉⲛⲉⲗ[ⲉⲧⲉ ⲙⲙⲟⲩ.

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420. (Cairo 44674.61)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From "this humblest Epiphanius of the mount of Jême¹," to [...]ous². *πεκκοι* "thy back," together with the mention of (a ?) soldier, preceded by the tense *ϣαλ-* "I will," perhaps indicates a threat of corporal punishment.

¹ Epiphanius thus styles himself in 108 and is so called in 87 and 111.

² Probably *κοιτοπος*, or *ποτις*, both common at Thebes, though not in our texts.

421*. (Cairo 44674.41)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From Komes, "this humblest one," to his lords, Apa E[noch] and Apa John¹.

¹ Cf. 116 for these two.

422*. (MMA. 12.180.221)—W. Rubbish Heaps + W. Court. Pottery. 15 lines, of which only the last 5 are legible.

"Give it unto (the) holy father, Apa John, the pious anchorite¹; from Presbyterus, thy servant."

¹ In 185 John and Enoch are addressed as anchorites.

423. (Cairo 46304.10)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery.

Addressed to ["our] lord father [...] Epiphanius, [...], the anchorite."

424. (Cairo 46304.66)—Cell A. Pottery.

"...] Epiphanius [...] my beloved (plur.) [...] and Matth[aius ?]." Epiphanius is probably the writer; the words preserved would fit one or other of the formulae used by him, as in 259, 408, *CO.* 379, Hall p. 102.

425*. (MMA. 14.1.61)—Room 11. Pottery.

A small fragment, only of interest for the words *ἵερος πεπι...*, probably naming Pesenthius¹, bishop. The next (and last) line possibly ends with *πειε]λας*, which would show that Pesenthius was the recipient.

¹ *πατερμοτ]ἵερος* might indeed be read. A bishop of this name was venerated in Thebes: *Jême* no. 21, 37; but he presumably lived at an earlier period.

426*. (MMA. 14.1.191)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

From [...]¹ to "my [holy] lord fa[ther, Apa Pisra]el, the bishop²."

¹ The writer's name was in lines lost after 4.

² Cf. 150.

427. (MMA. 12.180.299)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 2.5 × 12 cm.

The address of a letter: ["Give it unto. . . . Epipha]nius, the anchorite¹; from Eupraxius, this humblest one."

¹ *π* is written through *ω*, giving almost the appearance of a *φ*. Similarly Hall pl. 40 (20373) and on a discarded fragt.

428. (MMA. 12.180.308)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus. 1.5 × 2 cm.

On *recto* traces of an earlier Greek text, showing the word *συγχώρησις* (?).

Only the address of the Coptic text is preserved. The recipient is presumably Epiphanius, addressed as *ἁγιώτατος*¹ and "truly bearing Christ." The writer is "his servant."

¹ *V.* Ryl. 289 n. It is not elsewhere an epithet of Epiphanius.

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429. (MMA. 12.180.314)—Rubbish Hole. Papyrus, 5 small fragments.

Fragments of addresses, from the *versos* of 5 papyri, two of which, A, B certainly, the rest probably, show the name Epiphanius as that of the recipient. In D he has the title *ἀββᾶ*, given him likewise in 144, 162; in E that of *ἀγιώτατος*.

430*. (MMA. 14.1.547)—E. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus. 5 × 11.5. Fibers →.

The address of a letter: "... my lord Pesynthius (Ἰς πεσυνθιος), the bishop; from Cyriacus¹, thy humblest servant."

¹ From the same to the same is 494, also RE. 2 and 32. Cf. 419.

431. (MMA. 14.1.531)—W. of 1st Tower. Papyrus. 8.5 × 18 cm. Perhaps by scribe of 268.

From Victor to Psan.

"Before all things I do obeisance to and salute the dust of the feet of thy holy fatherhood, until the good God make me worthy to behold thy angel face to face¹, which I do at all times long to behold. Seeing thou didst leave us (?)² with the boy³, I ———⁴ the matter that I bade thee (5) concerning the men, saying, 'Speak with them as to the answer.' Be so good, (if) thou hast spoken with them, send me the answer, if it be possible. And if thou wish it, send my man⁵ and do thou tell him the answer by word of mouth⁶. Write to me; for I rely upon God⁷, I rely upon the great man⁸ and (upon) thy holy fatherhood. This humblest George⁹ doth obeisance unto thy fatherhood. The Holy Trinity.

"My holy lord father, Apa Psan¹⁰, the anchorite, from Apa Victor, your humblest son."

¹ Usually *κατὰ πρόσωπον*.

² The reading (2d sing. twice) is correct. Prob. for *ῥιτοοσι*. Cf. *BKU*. 151 *ἀκμοσθε ἐβόλ ῥιτοοσι*, *CO*. 181 (read *μαρε*), *ST*. 231, 308, 371; oftener *ἔωκ ῥιτοοσι*—*Jême* no. 67, 24, *CO*. 324, Ad. 44; or *εἰ ἐβόλ ῥιτοοσι*—*CO*. 51, 221, *Ryl*. 386. In *Jême* no. 74, 19 *παρετε ῥιτοοσι*. *προς* in this formula, for the usual *κατὰ*, appears to be unique. Cf. its use in 156, 482. The preposition is replaced sometimes by *ἐπεγὰν* (291, *CO*. Ad. 58), even by *ἡτερε-* (*ib.* 324, Ad. 60), without appreciable change of sense.

³ Cf. *Tor*. 34, *ST*. 285. Its plur., 359, *ST*. 359, 376, Hall p. 27, *BKU*. 266. But *τελεωσυνη* seems to be a fem. name in *ST*. 140, perhaps also in 452.

⁴ I assume a word omitted after *†* (e.g. *ῥτην*): 'I gave

thought to.' But the pres. *ει-* (a subordinate clause) is also a difficulty.

⁵ One expects 'I will send,' or 'that I should send.' Here too perhaps an omission; the scribe is careless (*v.* 3).

⁶ *Lit.* 'by thymouth,' as Hall p. 97 (21225). Cf. *BKU*. 263.

⁷ Cf. *BM*. 1144 *ειθαρε πισποστε εἰθ. ἡνεκοτῶσαι*, likewise in a farewell formula. Cf. also *CO*. 356, Hall p. 51, *P. Oxy.* 1872.

⁸ If the recipient, Psan, is the disciple of Epiphanius, this may indicate the latter.

⁹ Perhaps the scribe.

¹⁰ *Απα* lacks its final letter and *Ψ* its left branch, because the ribbon had been already tied here round the folded papyrus, before this address was written.

432. (MMA. 12.180.321)—Original Monastery, Modern Dumps. Papyrus, 4 frags.; largest 10 × 4 cm.

From [. . . .] to Epiphanius.

"I have received [the letters of] your God-loving¹, holy fatherhood and a great joy hath befallen [us, for that we have been] worthy to receive of [2. when] we learnt of your welfare, which for us (?) me) is [precious². . . .]. According as thou hast (3) bidden [.] cut down the thorn tree⁴ for (?) the τόπος [. . . .] (4) " . . .] I give thanks [to God that. . . . suffer ?] them to come [(5)] that they cut the thorn tree [.] until the Lord [. . . .]

"The most Godfearing⁵ [.], Apja Epiphanius [; from], thy (?) his) servant."

¹ For *θεοφιλεια* *v.* 133. It is but an equivalent of *μαλ-ποστε*, constantly applied to E., e.g. just as here in 163.

² Perhaps 'your blessings': cf. *CO*. 136, 197 and 213. Or, being plur., 'your letters,' as in *ST*. 174.

³ Nothing more missing? For the phrase *v.* 153 and cf. Preisigke *Sammelb.* 4323, *ἡς οὐδέν μοι τιμωτέρον*.

⁴ Or *acacia* (*nilotica*); cf. *Ryl.* 338. When fem. a single tree is meant (Amélineau, *Ouv. de Schen.* ii 30). Perhaps here it is for firewood, as *Mus. Guim.* xvii 9, Rossi i v 48, *CSCO.* 73, 73, 74. Cf. also *Ryl.* 338, where as elsewhere, its equivalent is *ἄκανθα*.

⁵ This epithet of Epiphanius in 164.

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433. (MMA. 12.180.312)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus. Largest fragt. 15 × 13 cm. (when complete *ca.* 13 × 30 cm.). By scribe of 120 and ? 336. An earlier Greek text has been washed off. (Plate VII.)

From Tagapê¹ to ———.

The writer, a woman, addresses a revered but unnamed personage, perhaps Epiphanius. He is appealed to respecting "the matter of the youth²," for whom he is apparently begged to pray and who is about to bring him certain vessels (*or* chattels). "Pray, then," she continues (3), "for me, that God may (4) remove these trials from me. Be so kind, as regards the lying words that [. . .] 6 " . . .] God, thou knowest³; and I say within myself (*lit.* my soul), whilst I⁴ [. . .] 7 " . . . and I will depart and leave the matter unto thee⁵, so that (*or* until) thy fathership [. . .] 8 " . . . But] if [thou wouldst I should remain, I will remain⁶. If the district get (9) stability⁷, be [so kind] . . . "send the end (of the matter) unto thy servant, that I may go⁸ [. . .] 11 "I will entreat thy [fathership. . .] "send me?] instruction⁹ in the matter of the Persians, (12) for they will be coming south¹⁰, and I will give¹¹ [. . .] " . . . Pijshenai¹² and Toumrout¹³. Farewell in the Lord. ["Give it unto my beloved?] holy father; from Tagapê, his servant."

1 Presumably the joint author of 120.

2 V. 431.

3 Usually 'God knoweth.' Did the phrase begin at 'Thou knowest,' it would be followed by *xe*.

4 Perhaps nothing lost beyond *ϕυρεν*; but I cannot account for the following letters. *xe* cannot be read (*cf.* the Plate).

5 Emending thus: *ϕι]ααπορνημε πτανω*, though *απορημεν* is very rare in such texts: P. Amh. cxlv. A noun *απορημύ* (*cf.* *απορημους*) is not found.

6 Taking subjunct. as future (v. 288). *Cf.* this verb in CO. 385, ST. 339.

7 Reading *μαα xi ταx[po*, though *μα* is perhaps doubtful and sing. *μαα* would be more usual.

8 Or 'I will go,' as above.

9 *Cf.* *ἐντολή* in 194, 220.

10 This text, then, should be older than 300 and 324.

11 Or 'that I may give.' But the meaning of the verb depends upon what followed it.

12 Spelt thus in 544, ST. 308, Hall p. 95 (29757, l. 9),

Leyd. Catal. 1900, no. 35, *πενταμε* in 668, *πενταμε* in *Jême* no. 67, 136, *πενταμε*, *πενταμε* in RE. 18 bis, ST. 437, *Jême* nos. 67, 91, 97. *Kôs* and *Keft* are several times named in texts beside it, one of which (RE. l. c.) is prob. from bishop Pesentius and thus presumes neighborhood to the latter town; also in *Jême* no. 91 the name appears in connexion with *Keft*. (*Cf.* next note.) Amélineau, *Géogr.* 102, 351, has well compared it with *بشاي*, a place in the Sa'id of unknown situation. *Cf.* *πνι πσμοι* in the Coptite nome, Spiegelberg *Demot. Stud.* i 70*.

13 Spelt *τεμροουτ*, RE. 5, where it is named with *Kôs* and *Shenhôr*; *τεμρατ*, ST. 154, where named with Ballâs (v. 414). For the present form *cf.* *ροτμοουτ* and *ρμμοουτ*. This is demotic *T-mrw* *Τεμραουθ*, in earlier times perhaps not a precise place-name ('crop-land') and occurring, as in Coptic, in several localities: Griffith, *Demot. Ryl.* iii 156, 266, N. of Gebelên, H. Thompson, *Theb. Ostr.* p. 33, at Ape-Luxor. Indeed the instance RE. 5 ('the meadow-land of *Kôs* and ? the crop-land') may indicate a term still general.

434. (Cairo 44674.177)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery. By scribe of I. From ——— to Elias.

"Be so kind, then¹, thou, brother Apa Elias, (thou) long-suffering man, by the love of God (5) which aboundeth² in thee, whilst thou dost meditate³ continually all that hath been written for our learning⁴. And as said the same apostle, 'Charity suffereth long (and) is kind⁵.' And he said, (10) 'Be long-suffering toward all⁶.' It is written further, 'The [long-suffering] man is of great wisdom⁷.' So, because of these things that are in [thee?], I have made bold now to send unto thee by [this] humblest one⁸, that thou shouldst take [? away] these three crosses⁹ [. . .] at the end of the passage (*λέξις*), 'And that thou receive them (15) [and give them] as alms and offerings¹⁰, according as I bade thee [. . .] each one because [. . . (*Verso*) (20) . . .] and that he hath paid me no money [. . . there] hath been forgetfulness and thou hast not added them [. . .] not

1 Taking *on* for *ον*; *cf.* 337 n.

2 *Cf.* 2 Thess. i 3.

3 *ῥωω*, if taken as written, refers to *αγαπῶ*, perhaps 'the very love.' Or it might = *ὥς*, were this ever found so spelt.

4 Rom. xv 4 and here 456.

5 1 Cor. xiii 4.

6 1 Thess. v 14.

7 Prov. xiv 29 (in Paris 129³) is *παραυ ηγντ ποτρωμε ου μινταδε*. Here *leg.* [*παραυ ηγ*].

8 Or rather 'by [these] humblest [letters]'. From here onward gaps of increasing length are probable.

9 If *μαατ* were correct, the verb must mean 'take away, remove'; otherwise 'fetch.' 'And that thou &c.' looks like a quotation (introduced by *xe*-) and is perhaps the *λέξις* just mentioned. Extent of quotation is uncertain.

10 *Cf.* the phrase in 545; also 98, ST. 56. The words recall Ac. xxiv 17, where Boh. reads *προσφορά*, though Sa¹. has *θυρία*.

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added them to that deed¹¹ [. . . .] to thee, until I seek out (?) a little [. . . .] the word (*or* matter) alone¹² on behalf of them (25) [. . . .] our father Apa Abraham¹³ [. . . .] from the day when I went south [. . . .]. And moreover, at the time when our father Apa [. . . .] my father Apa Jacob¹⁴ gave [. . . .] also, for this same share besides (30) [. . . .] to him, that he may add witnesses. Be so kind and send me word by a letter as to what hath befallen¹⁵. Farewell in the Lord."

11 If *ταλο* be 'add' (cf. l. 30, *CO.* 459, *Jême* no. 4, 85, no. 84, 37 and Boh. Ex. xxii 25 = *ἐπερθέναι*), one may assume the crosses in question to be those subscribed to deeds by illiterate parties (*Jême* no. 105, 31, Krall vii, cxiii, Ryl. 184, BM. 1019).

12 This Achm. form in *Jême* no. 122, 12 and presumably no. 66, 37, *ST.* 227. The sense here is of course obscure.

13 May be the bishop of Hermonthis (v. 268).

14 Cf. the Jacob in 257, 260, possibly the testator of *Jême* 65, who lived subsequently to bishop Abraham (l. 35). Or perhaps the Jacob, testator of *Jême* no. 75 (v. below, Appendix III), Elias, recipient of the present letter, being his (surviving?) cotestator.

15 Cf. *CO.* 174, 11 *επεραγγωπε*, evidently the same phrase. *V.* for relative *αυ*- 544.

435. (MMA. 14.1.515)—1st Tower. Papyrus. 8 × 9.5 cm. By scribe of 131.

Subject and author may well be those of 131, *q.v.* In 3 "my heedlessness¹"; 4 "southward to thy holiness"; 5 "send it thee with my letter²." In 6 the writer perhaps makes and in 7 perhaps refers to a request³ (made to?) "the master Rhodake⁴," whose name was preceded by an unidentified epithet, or by the word *πιστός*⁵ and followed by a doubtful title, possibly *ἀντιγεούχος*⁶. L. 9 has a request to be remembered⁷, 10 refers to the bishop of Ermont.

1 More likely here than 'my freedom from care, responsibility,' *ἀμεριμνία*, though I cannot illustrate this meaning.
2 Cf. 131, 8.

3 But in 7 one might read *παρὰ*ε, 'when I was passing by.'

4 A name *Ῥοδάκιος* is not found, Rogatus not in Egypt. Rodacianus, an Alexandrine martyr (*Martyr. Hier.*), is a false form according to Delehay, *Les Mart. d'Eg.* 72.

5 *Φιλόχριστος* being in Coptic constantly translated into *μαριε*ϣε, there seems no alternative to *πιστός*, on which v. 125 and the graffiti (*LD.* vi) discussed in Part I, ch. i.

6 Or read *παν*τω, which may introduce the request following.

7 Similarly worded in 244.

436. (MMA. 14.1.533)—Cell B. Papyrus, 2 frags.; the larger 7 × 17 cm.

Fragt. A, from the earlier part of the letter, refers to *διπλαῖ* (of wine)¹.

L. 4 "Howbeit² your fatherhood hath proved [. . .] of the men of *Jême*³. But I entreat your benevolence that ye would continue [praying?] (7) that God give me means to do His will [and that] God preserve me from trials and afflictions, (9) in prosperity⁴. Farewell in the Lord."

1 In l. 1 perhaps *τιποτ* τεε[.

2 Were it not for the needful addition to 6, one might think 2, 3, 8 all but complete.

3 Cf. 487 n.

4 Cf. 96, 310.

437. (MMA. 12.180.191)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. Perhaps by scribe of *ST.* 214.

From Philoxenus¹, Zael² and Paul to Epiphanius.

ll. 1-11 were a narrative of the writer's³ difficulties. In 4 two sycamores are perhaps mentioned. The writer seems to have been told that his family would never be suffered [to dwell in] "this nome" (9). He begs recipient to make haste to send⁴ to Elias, [that he?] may send to them (?) the writer's opponents) (12).

1 Almost unknown (v. 631) at Thebes, this is a frequent name at Oxyrhynchus (*P. Oxy.* 904 &c., *P. Jand.* 43 &c.), where it is prob. connected with a saint there in honor (*P. Oxy.* 1150, 1151), who is no doubt to be identified with the martyr named, with Serenus, *TSBA.* ix 84, rather than with the Monophysite theologian, Ph. of Mabûg, of a generation earlier.

2 That this=Misael (*CO.* 129 n.) is proved by the form *μῑζανλ* in an unpublished tax-receipt. Cf. *ζη*ε for *κη*ε, 545, *ST.* 286, *Jême* no. 101.

3 1st sing. and plur. are both used; cf. 13, 14.

4 The verbs in 11, 12 are however not subjunct., but fut. Perhaps therefore they indicate an undertaking.

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"Howbeit neglect not, for they have delayed us. Indeed, according to what we (15) hear, they will not suffer us to finish our affair⁵. Lo, the carpenters⁶ say, 'There is not work without⁷ wage.'

"My holy lord father, Apa Epiphanius; (from) Philoxenus and Zael and Paul."

5 Or 'our work.'

6 *περμντ* recurs *ST.* 46 and as *ρμετ* in *BM.* Or. 8903.

7 Cf. *μα-* in 459, which is found also in *RE.* 3 *sub fin.*
μα ερινι... ωπε, BCU. 92 *μα οτρσοτ οτεπε, CO.*

300 *μα* *διντορ ρ μπτοσ*, *ST.* 300 *μα* *δολ*, Hall p. 127
inf. μα *†*. It is apparently for *μαρε-μερε-*; *ρρω* is here treated as a noun.

438. (Cairo 46304.96)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"Give it unto our beloved ones; from this humblest one¹.

"Even as ye did bid me, I sent and brought Pesynte of Ermont and I told him what was befitting him, and he consented², (saying,) 'I will bring them to agreement (5) in Paône.' Lo, here too (is) the little goat's hair³, that we have been seeking⁴. Send out the sack and the skin by⁶ Jacob. And further, I wrote unto Procopius⁶ concerning the ropes; but Theodosius is not come unto me⁷ hitherto. If they ———⁸, we will not seek them. I, (10) your wretched brother, be so kind and pray ye all (or both) together for me, for I am greatly in need because of my many sins⁹. Farewell."

1 Similar anonymity in 213, 240, 328, 368, 373 &c.

2 Cf. 249 for this verb.

3 Cf. 364 n.

4 Or, 'Lo, we have been seeking also the &c.'

5 *πτοστ* would be more usual. *πτη-* may mean 'from,'
i.e. the skin that Jacob has.

6 This form suggests a probable emendation of *قرب*
(Al-Kindi, ed. Guest, p. 8, 13; cf. A. J. Butler, Ar. Cong.
523), name of the father of the Mukaukis. That *قرب*
might= Procopius was denied by Karabacek (*Mitth. Rain.*
i 3 n.).

7 *ετοστ-* is not usual thus with persons, expected, or sent. But *τωτ* for *τοστ*, *τατ*, the place (*v.* 163), has not yet been found.

8 The verb *ρωλε*, of uncertain meaning (*CO.* 129 n., *Ann.* xxi 74), can scarcely be here, unless we assume the erasure to embrace the *ρ*. In any case the following *αε* is hard to account for. For a negative verb again, as translated, the needful *απ* must be assumed from the following *αποκ*.

9 Cf. a phrase at end of 247, and of Hall p. 31 (35136), *σεου τ(ο)ποτ*.

439. (Cairo 44674.19)—Below W. Court. Pottery.

From Sounika¹ to Enoch, Epiphanius and Victor².

"Enoch and Apa Epiphanius and Apa Victor and the other [brethren ?] that are with you. Hail. Be (5) so good; when I came³ unto your pieties [. . . .] that ye should enquire⁴ of God for me concerning the matter⁵ that I beforehand (?) wrote you, (10) so that I might [.]" 12 "For I recollect as I was about to depart from (15) you⁶, your piety said unto me [.] about to go, Come [. . . .] ere thou. . ."
(Verso) "Give it unto the alway revered brethren; from Sounika, this sinner."

1 The frequent name *σαλαβατι* appears as *салава*
Жме no. 86, 51, and *салава* Hall p. 122; but these little resemble *сотника*. Preisigke, *Namenb.* gives an early name *Σάωνικος*. (Cf. *ζίστα=ζίστος*, *CO.* 64.)

2 For these names *v.* 229 n.

3 Cf. *CO.* 128 and 431 n.

4 Reading *πτετηκποτ πποττε* (as in Num. xxiii 15, Ezek. xx 1 &c.).

5 Reading *πυαζε πταυρη* (?) *срзз*.

6 *δωλ* *ρ-*, if read, would need confirmation; the sense must anyhow be as here given.

440*. (MMA. 14.1.493)—E. Buildings. Papyrus. 16 × 3.5 cm. Fibers ↗↘.

From Daniel and Jacob to Pesenthius.

The letter contains a request (*μαρεπε*, *αρ* *ταρα*[*πη*]). The writers are in difficulties (*ενηνυ*), probably financial, to judge by the words *ραπα*[*ερα*φον¹ in 5 and *εταπε*² in 15. In the address (*verso*) recipient is called *παπροετ* *πχοε* *πειωτ* "my fatherly lord patron³," although the letter is from two writers.

1 But this may be *παλα*[*ρη*]. In 7 *φαραν*[*ω*στις occurs, aspirated as in *CO.* 36, 46 &c.

2 Cf. *ST.* 418, also 305 n.

3 Bishop Pesenthius is so called in *RE.* 19; but the epithet is one applied to all varieties of rank.

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441. (MMA. 14.1.518)—W. of 1st Tower. Papyrus. By scribe of 450.
From [. . . .¹] to George.

The *κύρις* George is addressed as "revered patron"; all his "men"² are greeted. In 3 *ὁσῶγε* probably = *θέλησον* introducing a request transmitted by ["him that goeth] out to thee with this letter." L. 4 "...] and thou reconcile them. Prepare the drug³ and they shall [...]"

¹ 450, by the same hand, appears to be from an ecclesiastic.

² As in CO. Ad. 63.

³ For *τεῖχος* here cf. Zoega 447, Eccli. xlix 1.

442. (MMA. 12.180.315)—Rubbish Hole. Papyrus, 3 frags.; the largest 3 × 8 cm.
From John (?)¹ to Epiphanius.

The writer is evidently taking instructions, or offering his services, (2) and he makes a request, probably for prayers (3). Nothing more precise can be deduced. E. is addressed as "holy [lord father ?]".

¹ 184. *BKU*. 290 are by a John to Epiphanius; cf. also 133.

443. (MMA. 14.1.499)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus. 4 × 5 cm.

Addressed to "my lord [father. . . .], Apa Epiphanius," and containing a request (in 2d plural).

444. (Cairo 46304.3)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery.
From Euprepus and Pegôsh to [. . . .]es¹ and Epiphanius.

The contents, beyond introductory references to "the sweetness of your revered [? piety?]" and showing that two requests are made, are unintelligible.

(9) ["Give it unto., Mos]es and Apa Epiphanius; from Euprepus and Pegôsh, your humblest servants. Be so good, greet brother Joseph² much."

¹ Moses, rather than John, is suggested by 208, though CO. 252 greets John and Epiphanius. Cf. also 124.

² Cf. 320, 467, CO. 255, 398. But the noun, to be supplied here, varies constantly.

³ *V*. 355.

445. (Cairo 46304.43)—Cell A. Pottery.
From [. . . .] to [. . . .¹] and Epiphanius.

Before coming to his "humblest affair," the writer greets the "brethren, according to their [names]". He proceeds to a request (4).

¹ The plur. 'beloved' in 9 indicates more than one recipient, though the incongruity of sing. *εἰωτ* might suggest the emendation *μαρτυροῦτε* for *μμεπατε*.

446*. (MMA. 14.1.48)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

A recital of past transactions with recipient, beginning [*εμε*] *αν δαξος*. The rare word *παλειτ* "ox" occurs¹. The sending of a servant (*παδῖτ[εκε]*) is mentioned, to whom (?) something is to be given (5, 6). The skin (*πυαπ*), mentioned in 7, is perhaps referred to in 10: "What time thou shalt have need of [it?], send and fetch it (*παδῖτ[ε]*). Farewell in the Lord."

¹ *παλειτ* in *Jême* no. 67, 76 seems a man's name (or nickname); likewise perhaps in BM. Gk. iv, 1424, 67 (with prefixed *πα-*). Its meaning appears from *Mart. S. Ignatii*, Rossi i iv 57, where, among Egyptian gods, it translates

βοῦς and = *μας* in Boh. (Lightfoot, *Ignatius*² iii 285). In *ST*. 437 it appears as fem., 'cow'; in *ib*. 185 it is in plur. In Hall p. 70 (21200) the word with this form should be read *τεῖχος εἰ(ε)τ*.

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447. (MMA. 12.180.278)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 5 × 18 cm.
From [. . . .] to Epiphanius.

L. 2 "Delay [not ?] therefore, my holy brother², to ["] 3 "them, through the wisdom of God [that dwelleth in thee³] 4 "in the glowing (?) furnace⁴ [. . .]"

["Give it unto my] pious, revered brother, Apa Epiphanius; [from . . .]"

¹ MMA. 12.180.300 (discarded), which on *verso* has [. . .] $\epsilon\pi\iota\tau\eta\sigma\epsilon\tau\iota\kappa\alpha\iota\omicron\varsigma\ \pi\epsilon\tau\epsilon\lambda\alpha\gamma\chi\iota$, is almost certainly by this scribe. The present letter would then be from Pesenthius and this the homiletic tone and the form of address make the more probable (*cf.* 111).

² Epiphanius is sometimes addressed as 'brother': 111,

133, 229, 465 (?); rarely however (382, 508) without respectful epithets added.

³ Supposing a phrase like that in *RE.* 3, 'the spirit of God that dwelleth in you.'

⁴ These words suggest 'oven' for $\alpha\upsilon\tau\eta$. Presumably the writer is using a metaphor.

448*. (Cairo 44674. ?)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Perhaps from Constantine ($\kappa\omega\iota$) and Ananias¹ to their "revered father [. . .] and his children." It contains a request, wherein the name Andrew ($\text{I}\rho\epsilon\alpha\varsigma$) occurs.

¹ A letter from these two, Hall p. 98.

449. (Cairo 44674.108)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

" . . .] am coming [.], that I may do obeisance unto thy fathership. Certain [men ?] are come in (5) unto me¹ respecting the bucket (?)². Be so good, see, I have sent Stephen; be so good and give him the bucket, that I may give thee thanks. Farewell.

"Give it unto the³ [. . .]"

¹ Here $\epsilon\kappa\omega\iota$ appears to add nothing to $\epsilon\iota\ \epsilon\lambda\theta\omicron\upsilon\sigma\iota\kappa$ (*cf.* that in *ST.* 267, 377). Used ? as here, *Jême* no. 67, 57; differently ('accrue to'), *ib.* 50, no. 68, 43, *ST.* 179, *CO.* 217.

² Evidently the word recurring in 8, with a prefixed particle, which one would expect to be $\epsilon\alpha$. As $\pi\alpha\pi\epsilon$ this word is unknown, but if we regard the 2d π as an error, we may compare $\alpha\pi\epsilon$ (masc.) in the Glossary *BM.* P. 1727,

l. 189, where it = $\epsilon\kappa\chi\upsilon\sigma\iota\varsigma$, and l. 205 where $\dot{\upsilon}\delta\rho\omicron\delta\omicron\chi\epsilon\iota\omicron\nu$ = $\epsilon\kappa\chi\upsilon\sigma\iota\varsigma$ = $\alpha\pi\epsilon$. This, then, is the $\alpha\pi\eta$ of bronze, *ST.* 439, *Tur. Mater.* no. 18, *BM.* 480 ($\alpha\pi\epsilon\iota$); unless that be fem., as it must be if identical with $\epsilon\pi\tau\epsilon\ \pi\alpha\lambda\epsilon$ of bronze, *ST.* 125, $\epsilon\pi\tau\epsilon\ \pi\alpha\pi\alpha$ of gold, Paris 131³ f. 47 (= *Epiph. De Gemm.*, in the Latin *catenula*, perhaps = $\delta\alpha\kappa\tau\acute{\upsilon}\lambda\iota\omicron\varsigma$ of *Ex.* xxxvi).

³ Or 'unto Plo[.]' *Cf.* the name $\pi\lambda\omicron\sigma$, $\pi\lambda\omega$.

450*. (MMA. 12.180.73)—Original Monastery. Limestone. By scribe of 441.

The writer, calling himself $\epsilon\lambda\acute{\alpha}\chi\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\varsigma$, addresses recipient as "revered son¹." He (?) had [gone] out to recipient "yesterday also²" ($\mu\eta\kappa\epsilon\varsigma\alpha\varsigma$). He is sending (?) Paul ($\epsilon\iota\varsigma\ \pi\alpha\upsilon\lambda\omicron\varsigma$, ? with this letter) [. . .]

¹ Probably an elder ecclesiastic addressing a civil official (*cf.* 136 II, *CO.* 61). The verb 'go out' prob. implies a visit

from the desert to the town. 441 is also addressed to a layman.

² *Cf.* 169.

451. (MMA. 14.1.112)—Cell A. Pottery.

"Before (coming to) the affair, I greet you all. See, [I ? am] come south. Let my mother¹ (5) [? go] to the dwelling of Apa Vic[tor] . . .] in [God's] will [. . .]"

¹ It will be recollected that Epiphanius several times addresses, or greets, his mother. *V.* 259.

452*. (MMA. 12.180.100)—2d Tower. Pottery.

A request that recipient would [instruct ?, ask ?] Jacob to [. . .], regarding the young girl ($\epsilon\tau\epsilon\tau\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\lambda\omicron\sigma\tau\ \mu\eta[\kappa\alpha]$)¹ [. . .]

¹ Unless this be a name, Tlcloushêm, as perhaps in *BKU.* 137. For the parallel masc. form *v.* 431.

453. (MMA. 14.1.63)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Epiphanius is named, but neither as writer, nor recipient. Perhaps he is to be asked to forgive (*or* admit) the writer.

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454. (MMA. 12.180.136)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

The names "brother" Severus, Ananias (*or* Elias), Epiphanius and Apa Petronius are visible. The first of these is possibly the recipient and is begged to [go to ?] Epiphanius.

455. (MMA. 12.180.188)—Rubbish Heap SE. of 2d Tower + W. Rubbish Heaps. By scribe of I. (Plate XI.)

"Be¹ so kind and do thou come out and ———² the hindrances (5) as to wherefore he is not come. Jacob³ said⁴ that when his mother had said to him, 'Arise and go; this is not right (10) that thou shouldst be thus proud,' he said unto her impudently, 'Must I needs be impeded?⁵ I am not at leisure (to come)'. And when (15) his wife also said unto him, 'Be [so kind] and do thou go and answer⁶, he disdained⁷ her impudently. Jacob told me moreover saying, 'He (20) said that⁸ at the time when he sent (?) [...]' In 22 perhaps the place [Pa]nkamê⁹. . . .] (*Verso*) "... him in Paône, and he came up today, which is (30) the 7th day of Thout¹⁰, and I sent after him, when there was need, he answered me not and put forth this excuse. Thereafter (35) I asked Jacob, 'Dost thou then say that the reason of his departing was not this? Tell me what thou didst (40) think within thee¹¹, according as his conversation seemed to thee.' Jacob said unto me, 'Perhaps he was wroth [and] departed because [...] (45) came. And God [knoweth,] he went . . .'" Of ll. 46 ff. nothing can be made.

1 For the introductory (?elliptical) *æ*, cf. CO. 196; also such instances as 114, 280, 489, ST. 204, Hall p. 89.

2 'Overcome, remove,' or 'set right,' or 'formulate, ascertain.' Such translations of *caune* would be hard to justify, but neither *caune*, nor *caune* can be read, nor would following *æ*- suit them.

3 Presumably the Jacob mentioned by this same writer in 260 &c. But cf. 456.

4 Supposing the part. perf. to be used throughout as in 260.

5 Perhaps not a question and *æoape* might be 2 sing. fem., since a woman is addressed. But as *æ. ehoā* sometimes = *ἐπιποθέειν* (Eccl. xxxv 3, *Aeg.* 232, prob. *Miss.* viii 26), the above translation may be permissible.

6 The construct (?) is a difficulty; but so too is subjunct. *ææ*- and masc. (for neuter) suff., if the verb be *ææææ*.

7 Or 'derided.' But the prefix does not concord with this. *æææ*-, or *ææ*- cannot be read.

8 Or *ææææ* merely redundant, 'said he.'

9 In the nome of Ermont, according to *Jême* no. 110, 2.

10 Omission of letters, especially finals, characterises this scribe; v. ll. 7, 10, 31 and 143. Whether CO. 188 is in this hand I do not know. Cf. also 525 and CO. 371.

11 Or 'The reason of his departing was not that which thou didst think within thee. Tell me. . . .' But this is less probable.

456. (MMA. 12.180.139)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of I. It is quite possible that this is a lower fragment of 513.

From Jacob¹ to [...].

"... Thereafter they did cast [...] me, this humblest Jacob, [...] being troubled in my thoughts by [...] so that I said in my [heart. . .] (5) thou hast given offence to [...] thou didst make a stand² [...] the deceased (?) A[³]. But the alms and the [offering⁴. . . .] after I had begged (?)⁵ [...] (*Verso*) "... for all they wrote, [they] wrote them for our learning⁶."

1 Unless the words of Jacob in 2 are a citation by the scribe, whose hand and spelling are indubitably those of 260, 434, 455, where a Jacob is several times referred to.

2 ? In opposition to others, as in CO. Ad. 11. For the Achm. form cf. ST. 47, CO. 314.

3 The letter following *æ* is certainly not *æ*; therefore not Abraham (cf. 434, 25). *æææ* is probable.

4 Cf. 434, 15.

5 Cf. spelling of this in 27 (same scribe).

6 Rom. xv 4, as in 434.

457. (MMA. 14.1.16)—Tombs 65, 66. Pottery. Possibly by scribe of 236¹.

From Papnoute and Epiphanius to Cyriacus.

"Give it unto the pious, holy father, that truly beareth Christ, Cyriacus; from thy sons Papn[oute] (5) and Epiphanius.

"Before [all] things, I [salute] the print of thy [fathership's] feet. Afterward: I would have thee know²,

1 Almost certainly by scribe of an ostr. belonging to Prof. G. Jéquier (that cited in 397 n.), on *ææ* of which is a

letter from Ep. and Jacob, greeting Papnoute, Philotheus and Macarius. 2 *ææææ* thus in 188 &c.

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thou didst [? send³ (saying,)] 'Come south.' At the time when Charis [?]⁴ was absent (?) I was not able to come until he should come south. (10) Now lo, he is come. The Lord knoweth, if thou hadst not sent, I had expected to come upon the first holiday⁵. For thou knowest our heart's desire [toward thee]. If thou hadst not sent unto us (saying,) 'Go [. . . .],'⁶ it is no thanks to us to fulfil thy behest⁶. (15) Now be not discouraged⁷; if the Lord will, [I will come] south upon the first holiday; [I will] come and carry out thy behest in [all] things, so that thy heart shall be at rest. [May] the Lord [preserve] thee unto me, my holy (20) father, me⁸ Epiphanius. Farewell."

3 Or 'say to me,' or merely 'say.'

4 A man's name in *Jême* no. 48, 62, BM. Gk. iv, 1420, 116, *ST*. 242. Or *χαρεῖς* *Jême* no. 36, 4, which is of the same length. But the gap in following line seems to require a longer name: *χαριμων* *CO*. 492, *χαρισιος* *Cairo* 8382 (stele). *χαριτω* Hall p. 106, is prob. feminine.

5 *V*. 284.

6 *V*. 327.

7 *Ευχαρίων* is one of the words adopted untranslated from the NT.

8 Showing that this greeting is not from both writers, but from E. on his own behalf.

458. (MMA. 12.180.283)—Original Monastery. Papyrus, 3 frags. The largest 7.8 × 20 cm. By scribe of 531 and perhaps of others¹. (Plate IV.)

"... to the *vicarius*²... enquired [?] regarding the affair hitherto, but left the affair, delaying until [... saying.] 'Let sureties be given them till (the month of) Tybi and let them bring pledges [... hitherto, nor have they brought pledges [... (5) in his house, he weaving for him for³ [... saying?] Lo, a number of years hath he not entered [... working for him on thy account, (intending) to leave the affair [... the eyes of them that see, whilst my father and my brethren [... an old affair⁴. For thou knowest them, how they demand of thee [...]. Be so [kind.... I prostrate myself at the] footstool of thy (10) feet and I entreat thee that thou wouldest do it for God's (sake) [... my affair [... not speak of my affair, they will — me⁵; for they will not give any thing [... and (?) they will [say in] their heart, 'We have overcome Epiphanius⁶.' (*Verso*) And moreover as to the box [that] thou didst send [... saying that it should be] given me, [... lo, hitherto it hath not been given me⁷. God knoweth, for sure hath no one [... whilst (?) I attend service⁸ in the monasteries, at the public festivals⁹, and at [... (15) For if thou leave the affair to¹⁰ the *vicarius* [...]. And moreover as to the two garments of¹¹ [... Jacob (son of) Lelou and Philotheus [... no share in the clothes that were delivered¹² at the dwelling of [... the impieties too that he hath uttered thus. Be so kind therefore [... (20) and he forsake God [..."

1 This script much resembles that of 163, 216, 496, likewise that of *ST*. 175, but identity is hardly assured. The unusual diaeresis in 163, 3, 12 recalls the habit of the present scribe. A peculiar instance of it, Hall p. 59, shows a quite different script.

2 *V*. 156.

3 Probably 'for the wage of...'

4 Or *πας* 'for her,' instead of 'old.' But no woman is mentioned elsewhere in this letter.

5 This verb might be read *αλ αλω*, though I have not found *αλω*, 'pupil of eye,' with pronominal termination; nor is it easy to find a meaning for *αωλ* (or *α. εωλ*).

6 Does this indicate Epiphanius as the addressee? The language of reverent adulation usual in letters to him,

appears here at most only in ll. 9, 10. But the opening and concluding formulas are lost.

7 *V*. Corrigenda.

8 The usual meaning of *συνάγειν*.

9 I cannot find the term *δημόσιαι ἑορταί*, to which this should correspond. It might refer to the principal festivals of the Calendar (v. *Can. Alban.* p. 27), as contrasted with local events. Several sorts of festival are named in *Jême* no. 76, 28. The form *πυαε* is written *πυα* in *BKU*. 308.

10 Or 'of the *vicarius*.'

11 *πρηας* 'of linen' suggests itself.

12 Or possibly 'that were woven (or that [we] wove)'. Two Balaizah frags. refer to the tax for *ταλε υπηπ*: v. *Ryl.* 238 n.

459. (Cairo 46304.23)—Cell A. Pottery. From Isaac to Zebedaeus.

["This] humblest Isaac, [writeth¹ unto his beloved] brother, Apa Zebedaeus." Ll. 3-15 contain a citation of someone else's words (4), expression of Isaac's esteem for recipient² (5, 6), a narrative of past events (7 ff.) in which Apa John and "my mother Susanna" are named and perhaps a dispute as to money and

1 Or 'greeteth.'

2 L. 6, 'but thou art unto me as it were' (μ[ε]ςμοτ π-);

cf. *Mat.* xxi 26, *Budge, Misc.* 105 *περιποτοτο* *εως* *προφητις*. Cf. 103, 28, 35.

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property is in question (11), involving apparently a quotation of Jo. xv 22, "...they had not had sin" (11, 12). "There was no blame on thee" and "thou didst plot against me" (13, 14) presumably continue Isaac's own words. From l. 15 the text is continuous, but unusually unintelligible. "...I say that, seeing⁴ Enoch sent⁵ to me (?) [...] God knoweth my good-will toward thee and my affection. And moreover it will be found⁶ that I sit in my dwelling, my heart troubled for thee, on account of thy children, because that I have not power to do thee a benefit (20), because that (?) thou doest the Lord's work⁷ and I am not straitened⁸ for thee. And besides⁹ thou hast done many another thing unto him¹⁰ (whereat) my heart is not content; and moreover thou hast done them by stealth; and moreover, my brother, he is at ease on that side¹¹ (25) more than thou. Farewell in the Lord.

"Give it unto Zebedaeus; from Isaac, this humblest sinner."

3 Reading $\pi\epsilon\mu\alpha$, where $\mu\alpha = \mu(\mu)\pi$. Or perhaps $\pi\epsilon\mu\alpha(\pi)$ here, since that is the reading in the next line. For $\mu\alpha$, here and 19, v. 437.

4 $\epsilon\pi\epsilon$ thus, Hall p. 109; $\epsilon\pi\iota$ in 179.

5 Or 'said.' If so, what follows may be a quotation of his words.

6 Cf. 173 n., though here the fut. passive prefix makes 'suppose that, take it as if,' less likely.

7 Perhaps a Pauline phrase (cf. 1 Cor. xv 58). Cf. 384.

8 A reminiscence perhaps of 2 Cor. iv 8, the $\alpha\delta$ ϵ in $\rho\epsilon\pi\rho\omega\kappa$ being omitted, as in Eccl. xxxiv 15, Achm. Zeph. i 17. With $\tau\epsilon = \tau$ - cf. $\tau\epsilon$ - in 15.

9 Or rather a contrast, 'but,' is implied here, supposing the preceding words correctly rendered.

10 ? Enoch.

11 Perhaps 'on his part.'

460. (MMA. 12.180.277)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 18 × 15 cm. By scribe of 517, RE. 3, 4, 15 *recto* (not printed by Revillout) and ? of 165.

The writer¹ had received recipient's letters through "the pious priest," and had read them. He is as happy to have been worthy to receive them as if [2. . . .]. He refers (4) to "the great Basil² of (Caesarea in) Cappadocia³." (5) ["Seeing that thy Godfearing]ness⁴ [hath] written unto my insignificance⁵ concerning the pillars⁶ [. . . ."] The writer speaks of carrying out recipient's bidding; (7) he has hastened to write to Ape (Luxor), availing himself of the presence⁸ of [. . . .]. He has requested the *vicarius* at Ape⁹ to send (or to bid send) the waggon. (10) He begs for further instructions and promises to carry them out without delay, using a Greek phrase¹⁰—his letter is indeed full of Greek words—and perhaps again expressing his unworthiness, (12) "for I am in need of mercy."

"My holy and [. . . .] lord father [. . . ."]

On *verso* another writer, Zael, began a letter.

1 The author of RE. 4 is Abraham, of RE. 15 Psan; the hand therefore prob. a scribe's.

2 Perhaps 'as if [I had met with thee] in the body.' Cf. $\sigma\acute{\omega}\mu\alpha$ in similar phrases, Leyden 484, RE. 22 vo.

3 Basil so called in ST. 31; similarly with $\nu\omicron\sigma$ prefixed: Athanasius Appendix I 27, Macarius BIF. xiii 116, Hilarion Rossi N. Cod. 8.

4 Presumably likening recipient's eloquence to his.

5 Reading $\mu\eta\tau\epsilon\omicron\sigma\epsilon\kappa\epsilon\tau\alpha\tau\omicron\varsigma$ (= $\theta\epsilon\omicron\sigma\acute{\iota}\beta\epsilon\iota\alpha$), which is presumably intended in CO. 178, or $\theta\epsilon\omicron\tau\iota\mu\eta\tau\omicron\varsigma$ (as

noun, *Jême* no. 106, 46), or $\theta\epsilon\omicron\phi\tau\lambda\alpha\kappa\tau\omicron\varsigma$ (ST. 170); otherwise, $\tau\epsilon\tau\iota\mu\eta\tau\epsilon\iota\omega\tau$ $\nu\epsilon\omicron\theta\epsilon\phi\iota\lambda$ ($\sigma\epsilon\delta$ -) $\epsilon\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\omicron\varsigma$, or the like.

6 $\epsilon\delta\acute{\iota}\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\iota\alpha$ in B KU. 305.

7 Perhaps building operations are referred to, though Coptic scribes almost invariably write $\epsilon\tau\tau\lambda\alpha\omicron\varsigma$.

8 $\Pi\alpha\rho\omicron\nu\omicron\iota\alpha$ thus in RE. 7.

9 For the *vicarius* v. 156. Here the title was preceded by an epithet.

10 δ $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\sigma\alpha\varsigma$, preceded perhaps by $\epsilon\tau\tau\lambda\alpha\omicron\varsigma$.

461. (MMA. 14.1.490)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus, 3 frags.; the largest 5.5 × 7.5 cm.

L. 1 probably contained ["I have received the letters of your lord] fatherhood and have learnt [. . . (2) . . .] and according as ye did [bid. . . ."] L. 3 appears to show the end of a Greek phrase¹; 4 relates to the burning of a ship; 6 names Christodorus; 7 speaks of coming northward; 8 tells of endeavors ? to] make peace. L. 9 perhaps names "the] $\kappa\acute{\alpha}\sigma\tau\rho\omicron\nu$ " and "the congregation²," 10 "the dwelling of the children of Hello"; 11 " . . .] to Kōs. Be not troubled, nothing evil hath befallen." L. 12 contains an obscure, perhaps incomplete,

1 Cf. the Greek words in 460. Here $\acute{\alpha}\kappa\omicron\upsilon\sigma\alpha\varsigma$, with $\kappa\epsilon\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\nu\epsilon\alpha\iota$ (if so) in the preceding line, indicates perhaps something comparable to 'I hear and obey.'

2 I have not met with this word thus abbreviated. It may of course be simply the figure 26. But ll. 15, 16 make

it likely that the gaps at beginnings of lines were but short, so that there would be scarcely space here for the words to be expected before a numeral.

3 V. 300, 484, 568.

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word⁴. The page ends with "Read on the outside⁵." On *verso* are concluding salutations⁶, "... I (?) will not remain away from you⁷ [...] I do obeisance unto the feet of your blessed⁸ lord [fatherhood, until such time] as God make [me worthy] to fulfil this [face to face].

["To my] holy lord father [. . . ."]

4 If it ends in -ης, presumably Greek; otherwise possibly a name, with enclitic -ης.

5 Cf. 268.

6 If **ngorn** is to be read, cf. perhaps *Jême*, no. 65, 89, where its use is somewhat similar. But **ngoro** may be preferable; it would emphasize the preceding verb, as in *ST*. 315.

7 Cf. 238.

8 *V.* 254, where (and in *RE.* 20, 44) it is applied to a bishop. The present letter may therefore address Pesenthius. The mention of Kōs makes this the more likely.

462*. (MMA. 14.1.488)—S. of Tomb 66. Papyrus, 5 disconnected frags.; largest 7.5 × 11 cm.

From [...], son of Mena (ʎa[.]yos¹ пшяре ꙗмен[а]), to Cyriacus.

Above the text the monogram $\pi\epsilon\ \overline{\omega\epsilon}^2$. Scarcely anything connected is to be gathered as to the contents. "Men of thine (εσπότης)"; "my mother-in-law" (ταμωμη); "my sonship" (ταμιτῆσφι); ["if the Lord] prosper (σοφῆται) thy ways"; an adjuration by "the habit that is on thee" (τεταρῖκο . . . πεσχημα) εττω εἶωκ α(ε), perhaps relating to recipient's mediation (ἡ τεσσάρ[η]ν sic σῶκε . . . ἐχολ εἰποῦν). The phrase μέστον $\overline{\omega\alpha\epsilon}$ αἰων may perhaps mean "I will not contradict thee⁶". The address is "to" my holy father [. . .] Απα Κυριλιας, the beloved of God (φιλεῖται πτε $\overline{\eta\mu\omega\tau\epsilon}$) [; from . . .], the son of Mena [. . .].

The dialect is characterised by *ϕιατε*, *ταμα*, *αζωκ* and *τε-* (1st sing.).

I Eustathius, or Anastasius.

2 Cf. 145, 294.

3 Cf. 324.

4 The $\sigma\chi\eta\mu\alpha$ is sworn by in B.M. Pap. lxxvii (Mitteis, *Chrest.* 372), B.M. Gk. v 1720; cf. P. Cairo 67298.

5 The locution seems new. $\tau\epsilon\tau\omicron\epsilon\chi\eta$ - is found in Junker, *Kopt. Poesie* ii 32, 'bring back to.' In BM. 635 (2) with $\sigma\iota\chi\eta$ - it may be comparable.

6 Cf. Rom. i 7.

463. (MMA. 14.1.525)—Cell A. Papyrus, 10 (out of many) frags.; largest 3×8.5 cm. By scribe of 245 &c.

From Joseph to Epiphanius.

Beyond the opening words, "Before (coming to) the affair of my humility," little is to be read consecutively. Recipient is [¹he that] truly [beareth Christ] and is worthy of all honor" (A). The honor of his name (F) seems to be likened to that of "Epiphanius the bishop" (G), presumably his namesake of Salamis¹. His prayers are asked (E). A Iohn is named (H).

Verso. "[Give it unto my] beloved father, him [that] truly beareth Christ, Apa Epiphanius; from Joseph [...]"

1 Reading **παισιφάνιος**. Epiphanius's eloquence is perhaps referred to in *CO.* 367. His *De Gemmis* (Zoega cclv &c.), *Ancoratus* (ed. Liepoldt, Leipzig Academy, 1902)

and a Homily on the Virgin (Budge, *Misc.* 120) were known to the Copts, as well as his Life (ed. Rossi, *Nuov. Cod.* 7 ff.; cf. *Synax.*, 17 and 28 Bashans).

464*. (Cairo 44674.14)—Below W. Court + W. Rubbish Heaps + Original Monastery. Pottery.

The writer speaks (1) of words that recipient (a woman) had uttered (εἰρηστος μισοῦσ[α]) “concerning us” in men’s hearing (ἀρσμεσ εἰσ[ι]τα) (8). He refers to his son (or children) (5) and names Pamin, son of Pos¹ (παμιν πος) (9). In 13 he says, [“Whatsoever thou wilt (πενεῖσθα[ς]ε, do it unto him.” The phrase εἰρησπε μισοῦσ[α] may be noted.

¹ The first is not met with at Thebes in Coptic times, and rarely before (*Theb. Ostr.*, Greek no. 93). The other perhaps

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465. (Cairo 46304.71)—Cell B. Pottery.
From [. . .] to Epiphanius.

The writer styles Epiphanius his "dear brother" (2, 24) and speaks also (13) of "my holy father," who is probably not the same person¹. He had written already regarding certain money with which Mena was concerned (6, 7); "I went forth to him yesterday." (9) A man (? Mena) and his wife are then in question² (10 ff.) and later, bread and clothing (16-20), probably with reference to the writer's needs. Recipient is begged not to delay³ (21).

¹ Yet 'our father and brother' are words in which recipient of BM. 467 (ST. 192) are addressed. In 12, 13 οὐ[ωυ] οὐ[π] 'Please, then, my holy father,' would scarcely allow for a long enough lacuna. The verbs in 3d sing. (14, 15) might refer to the holy man, whose assistance is to be asked. It may be noted that in CO. 252 a 'God-

serving and revered father,' besides 'my brother Epiphanius,' are mentioned. E. is called 'brother' now and then: 202, 382, 508, ST. 246.

² For τωσων εὐολ (if not τ. εὐολ [ζη], cf. CO. 386.

³ Note πκοτ- for πωσων-, as in 177.

466. (MMA. 12.180.276)—Rubbish Hole in 5. Papyrus, 3 frags.; largest 10.5 × 16 cm.
From [. . .] to Pesenthius¹.

A narrative, in which the writer tells first how his eyes had been giving pain and then recounts various events which it is difficult to connect: (2) "I found them to be guilty of (or liable for²) [. . .]"; "Afterward they adjured me by [holy ?] books³ (?) [. . .]"; "Apa Theodore, Apa Joseph, Apa David, Apa Paul [. . .]"; (5) "and we (?) sat (or waited), for they were about to read the homily [. . .]"; "the cells of the bakehouse⁴, and we were five⁵ [. . .]"; (8) "Apa Epiphanius [. . .]"; "in prison, at⁶ the [. . .]"; (10) "father (?) Apa Abraham and they cast him into [prison (?) . . .]"; (*Verso*) "he shall write the conclusion unto⁷ [. . .]"; (15) "and the queen's man⁸ [. . .]"; "to the city⁹. Do not delay to enquire [. . .]"¹⁰

["Give it unto my] beloved father, Apa Pesyn[thius . . ."]

¹ The word on A vo. seems not to be ἐπισκοπος.

² Or 'in custody for.'

³ Cf. an oath by the gospels, RE. 11. Cf. 162 n.

⁴ π' 'cell' may here mean 'oven,' as in Winstedt, *Theod.* 175, which Lemm, *Misc.* cix (10) needlessly emends to τριπ.

⁵ Supposing the writer's name added to the four above mentioned, the five here referred to may be intended. But one might read 'We passed 5 [days . . .]'

⁶ Or prepositionally, 'in respect of'; v. 349 n.

⁷ Or 'of [the matter].'

⁸ Reading practically certain, but the form, with genitive and article, unparalleled. Cf. 369. 'Queen's man' should correspond to δεσπομικός, used in certain 6th cent. papyri (from Middle Egypt) for officials of the empress's

domain (cf. J. Maspero, P. Cairo iii, p. 15 ff.). In P. Cairo 67019 Theodora is certainly, in 67283 probably the empress intended. Supposing her to be here in question, the recipient of our letter could not be bishop Pesenthius of Coptos; for Theodora died in 548, whereas the bishop flourished some 50 years later. But subsequent empresses may have held Egyptian estates and the occurrence here of 'Apa Epiphanius' and 'Apa Abraham'—presumably the hermit and the bishop with whom we are familiar—besides the script of our letter, which much resembles that e.g. of Louvre R. 49 (addressed to bishop P.), combine to indicate a period later than that of Theodora.

⁹ Cf. 157 n.

¹⁰ Doubtless an appeal for intervention.

467. (Cairo 44674.35)—Rooms 1, 3, 4. Limestone.

The text of this fragment appearing, on reconsideration, to merit reproduction, it is printed in the Addenda and Corrigenda. The extensive lacunae make all translation uncertain.

["Before] my humblest affair, [I salute the] sweetness of your revered [. . .]ness. Hereafter: [I beg (?)¹] your holiness² [(5). . . .] take thought for a [3. . . .], that they may be planted (?) and be brought [to the] ch[ur]ch on the Sabbath [. . . .] one (?)⁴ or two, on behalf of our [departe]d (?)⁵ father, Apa Elias. [(10)

¹ Or 'I inform . . . that [. . . .] have] taken thought.'

² Note accent on ἀγιοσύνη.

³ μᾶ [νοσο]τε, 'vegetable garden,' is too short for what the gap appears to need; yet the following verb (if τωσ is here 'plant,' not 'fix') suggests this. In the plur. object of the 2 verbs the produce of the garden would be implied.

⁴ οσων for 'one' is hardly permissible, while ον 'again, moreover' seems out of place, though the word is favored by this writer. Or possibly καθάσων again is the word: 'on one Sabbath, or two.' Note form of breathing on 7; cf. 1 n.

⁵ Suggested by the subsequent lines.

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...⁶], not by constraint, but as it pleaseth you, (*Verso*) [in accord with] God⁷. For [the] Canon[s] moreover of the A[postol]ic (Synod⁸) enjoin [(15)...] commemoration before [? God.] It is moreover [a] great comfort [and a] great profit⁹ [unto us ? that] we [should¹⁰] do this (work of) comfort¹¹ [on behalf of them that are] fallen asleep, [...] Paul¹²."

6 $\mu\pi\omega\rho$ 'nay' ($\mu\eta\delta\alpha\mu\omega\varsigma$), or $\gamma\acute{\alpha\rho}$ seem the only possibilities. If the latter, a verb also is required.

7 Cf. 264.

8 Uncertainty as to the sense of the lines following makes it difficult to identify this canon. Instead of $\sigma\acute{\nu}\nu\delta\omicron\varsigma$, perhaps another fem. word, $\delta\acute{\iota}\alpha\tau\alpha\varsigma\iota\varsigma$, or $\delta\iota\delta\alpha\sigma\kappa\alpha\lambda\iota\alpha$. The latter of these presumably intended in Leyden 385 and in the book catalogue, *Rec.* xi 134 (likewise from Thebes); correctly written in the book list, *BP.* 1069. A Philipps frag. has $\sigma\lambda\alpha\tau\ \eta\alpha\pi\omicron\sigma\tau\omicron\lambda\iota\kappa\iota\ \eta\mu\epsilon\acute{\alpha}\rho\lambda\alpha\pi\omicron\eta$. On the various collections of canons &c., subsequently ascribed in Egypt to the Apostles, v. Riedel, *Kirchenrechtsq.* 157 ff.

9 $\sigma\omicron\lambda\epsilon\lambda$ and $\xi\eta\tau$ similarly together in Budge *Misc.* lii, *Papyruscod.* p. 47 (ii. Anh.). The position of $\eta\sigma\sigma$ in 17 is certainly strange, yet it can hardly be but the epithet of $\xi\eta\tau$.

10 $\epsilon\pi\eta\alpha\eta\tau$, or $\xi\mu\pi\tau\epsilon\eta\tau$.

11 Difficult to translate. The following preposition might be $\epsilon\kappa\eta\tau$ 'on account of,' instead of $\epsilon\alpha\tau$.

12 There should be space here for $\kappa\alpha\tau\ \eta\psi\alpha\chi\epsilon\ \mu$, 'according to Paul's word.' The reference is probably to 1 Thess. iv 13-18. To take 'Paul' for the author of the letter is of course possible. The whole formula of address would then be contained in this last line.

468*. (MMA. 12.180.295)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 12 x 6 cm. II by scribe of 410.

Two letters. I. The older (fibers →), of some 18 lines in a hand much like that of I, is addressed by several authors to "our holy father," asks for (2) his "holy prayers" ($\pi\eta\lambda\eta\ \epsilon\tau\omicron\sigma\tau\alpha\delta\epsilon$) and shows the word $\epsilon\pi\omicron\tau\alpha\lambda\omicron\eta\tau$, devoid of context.

II. The later (fibers †), written in 14 lines, upon an obliterated Greek text, may be by Lucianus². It narrated what had been said by others ($\alpha\tau\chi\omicron\omicron\varsigma\ \sigma\eta\ \chi\epsilon$), named Athanasius ($\eta\kappa\alpha\sigma\iota\omicron\varsigma\ \mu\pi\epsilon\rho$ ³), the place Trakata ($\xi\pi\tau\alpha\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha$ ⁴), Petronius ($\pi\epsilon\tau\rho\omega\eta\epsilon$) and Phoebammon ($\phi\omicron\iota\epsilon\mu$). The word $\sigma\omicron\iota$ 'beam' occurs, without context.

1 *V.* BM. Gk. v 1703, P. Cairo 67031, 67032; cf. Zachariä v. Lingenthal, *Gesch. d. Gr. Röm. Rechts*⁵ 365. Fees, or bribes therefore are in question (cf. $\sigma\pi\omicron\tau\iota\lambda\omicron\eta\sigma$, *Jême* no. 67, 121) and the following line with $\tau\alpha\rho\epsilon\rho$, 'that he would,' probably refers to a request, perhaps for recipient's intervention.

2 *V.* 410 &c.

3 One or two names begin thus: the commonest Perēt. But a place is not less likely; cf. that in 488. 'The Persians' might be read, but is syntactically improbable.

4 Thus spelt *ST.* 352, 21; $\tau\alpha\kappa\alpha\tau\epsilon$ in *Tur. Mater.* no. 18 (assuming it a place there). The forms $\tau\alpha\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\eta$, *ST.*,

I. c. 4, *RE.* 22 *vo.*, $\tau\pi\iota\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\eta$, *RE.* 3 ($\alpha\delta\epsilon\rho\alpha\rho\alpha\mu\ \pi\alpha\tau\pi\iota\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\eta\ \kappa\eta\alpha\rho\epsilon$ *sic leg.*) and prob. in *AZ.* '85, 69 (*leg. \tau\pi\iota\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\eta*), recall the genit. $\tau\pi\iota\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\upsilon\varsigma$, *Mith. Rain.* v 14 (Le Blant), where it is seen to be in the Coptite nome; and this is supported by its occurrence thrice in the Pesenthan correspondence. Note that in this nome also is a place $\tau\alpha\kappa\alpha\eta$, *BM. Gk.* iv, p. 408. $\tau\alpha\kappa\alpha$ (*sic*) *RE.* 37, $\tau\pi\iota\kappa\alpha$ *Christ. Vostok* 1912, 207, are presumably forms of the same name. In *Jême* no. 94, 63 the form is doubtful and the place appears to be near *Jême*. $\tau\pi\iota\kappa\omega\tau$ $\tau\epsilon\rho\kappa\acute{\omega}\theta\iota\varsigma$ in the Hermonthite nome (Hall p. 111) is of course a different place.

469*. (MMA. 14.1.53)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery.

From ——— to bishop Pesenthus.

The writer, "this humblest one," addresses "my holy lord father, Pesynthius, the bishop," saluting ($\alpha\varsigma\pi\alpha\varsigma\epsilon$) also "brother [...]." Previous occurrences and communications with the bishop are recalled ($\eta\kappa\alpha\delta\ \alpha\iota\chi\omicron\omicron\varsigma\ \eta\alpha\kappa$ [...] $\eta\pi\rho\omega\ \epsilon\iota\ \epsilon\tau\mu\eta\tau\eta$ ¹). The words $\eta\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\omega\psi\ \epsilon\pi\kappa\lambda\iota\mu\alpha$ "...they desire (to bring) an accusation," and the request not to [...]² probably show that the bishop is being applied to for his intervention.

1 'The matter [came ?] to be discussed,' as e.g. in *ROC.* 1913, 172 (= $\epsilon\gamma\kappa\acute{\alpha}\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\alpha\eta$, $\pi\alpha\rho\epsilon\mu\pi\iota\pi\tau\epsilon\upsilon$). Cf. $\kappa\omega\ \epsilon\tau\mu\eta\tau\epsilon$

= $\pi\rho\omicron\tau\epsilon\theta\eta\eta\alpha\iota$ *Miss.* viii 58. On the locution v. *Leont. Neap.* Gelzer 180.

470*. (MMA. 14.1.50)—1st Tower, under floor. Pottery. The right side of all the text has become illegible.

From Jacob to Jacob.

"I, Jacob, the [...], I write unto Jacob, (son) of Jeremias¹ [...]" Beginning with the formula $\pi\rho\omicron\varsigma\ \theta\epsilon\ \eta\tau\alpha\kappa$ ², he speaks of a woman who had come to him ($\eta\pi\tau\epsilon\iota\mu\epsilon\ \sigma\iota\varsigma\ \alpha\tau\omicron\tau$) and of the dwelling of the vicarius³

1 This man in 99.

2 Cf. 431 n.

3 *V.* 156.

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(παῦλαρ). He perhaps undertakes to bring [? her] (χειτῶν) next day. He speaks further of coming to Jême and of [not yet] attaining to come south⁴ (τα]ρο εἰ εἰς).
 4 As in 275.

471. (MMA. 12.180.129)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.
 From Phoebammon to John (?).

"...], for I have [...] your welfare. As to [...], the truth is, (5) God knoweth, I examined² all the place, whilst your man sat (waiting), and I found not one (?) remaining³. But (10) if God ordain, by the 5th, or the 10th (of the month⁴), whatsoever I shall find (*Verso*) (15) I will buy it and will send it you. (20) If ye will enquire of this letter-carrier, he shall relate unto you how it is. I do obeisance (25) unto your fathership before all things. Farewell in the Lord.

"My holy lord father, Apa [Johann]es⁵, the priest; (from) Phoebammon."

1 If one reads [τε]ῆρι, 'the seed-corn' (so in CO. 219, 306), τα must be poss. art.; but of this with με I cannot find an instance. ΠΑΤΑ ΤΜΕ ΔΕ occurs Budge, *Misc.* 292 *supra*, but could not be read here. In *ÄZ.* '92, 42 is τμετε ται and in CO. 178 τμε[τε]. Possibly we should read τατμεδε 'the (one) in the middle' (ST. 109), though such a phrase seems inapplicable here. Moreover the scribe spells otherwise correctly.

2 Cf. μοῦστ in 368.

3 Cf. the use of ονηρ in 327. But if εστω (=εετω) were read, we should translate 'I found no pledge left (deposited),' ονηρ being used thus in ST. 370, 391, *Tor.* 38 &c.

4 Presumably the name of the current month is understood; so too in CO. 327. For υα- v. 361.

5 The gap is rather short for this name.

472*. (MMA. 12.180.320)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus, 2 frags.; the larger 16 × 18 cm. Fibers ↕.

"When (επελν) we received the letter (περσ[ι]) of thy [...] lordship, our heart was very, very glad (εσφρα[ν]ε) εματε εμα[τε] [...]" The letter in question related apparently to a brother (προν) Petronius and contained a request (ει[ν]α[ρ]ακα[λει]) regarding him: "lest he forfeit his soul (χερεψ[ι] ασε πτερψ[ι]τ[χ]ν¹)." ["Under] thy subjection (τ[ε]κερποτακ²)" and the opening phrases show recipient to be an ecclesiastical, or monastic superior. In the last line he is called "holy father." The writer's dialect is displayed in κοτμαετ³ and ασε.

On *verso* of the larger fragment is an account; v. 565A.

1 As in Mat. xvi 26 &c.

2 Cf. CO. 284, 'paternal (i.e. filial) ὑποταγή.'

3 Apparently here, as in 200, meaning 'place.'

473. (MMA. 12.180.280)—Original Monastery. Papyrus, 3 frags.; the largest 5.5 × 16.5 cm. Perhaps by scribe of 130 &c.

From Cyriacus¹ to Epiphanius.

The writer mentions "the monastery of [...]" and regrets having been prevented by the fatigues (or difficulties) of the road from visiting "thy holiness." He therefore sends (5) [...] and he adjures Epiphanius in God's name [...] to (?) hearken unto the word that he (? God) hath spoken [...]

Verso. "[Give it unto. . . ., who] in truth [beareth Christ] and is perfect in all virtue³, Apa Epiphanius, the anchorite; from Cyriacus, [the man of] Koeis⁴, thy humblest servant."

1 The final words prob. show this to be the author of 430 &c.

2 Possibly 'the Martyrs,' assuming 2d π to stand for μ, as often in these texts. Cf. the famous monastery near Esne. εμε μαρτυρος 'Forty Martyrs' (whose τόπος at Ermont occurs in another of these texts, ST. 46) will not suit, as the sing. article would be needed. παποστολος, οκνεπιστε παπ., 'The Apostles,' at Ermont (*Jême* no. 109,

7), is possible. It is however not necessary to assume a further name; a fresh clause, beginning with plur. noun, or verbal prefix, may follow.

3 Cf. 130.

4 This would be the first occurrence of this distant town in Theban documents. κοεις, 'wine-jar,' would here require [περωτ πκα] to precede it: v. Krall clxxxii, ccxxiii (cf. 268 n.); and for that there is not space. [πκα] 'jar dealer,' is possible, but not found hitherto.

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474. (Cairo 46304.11)—1st Tower, under floor + Room 10. Pottery.

From [. . . .] to Epiphanius, "the man that [truly] beareth Christ." The names Paul and Pegôsh (son) of Cyri[ac]us¹ occur and a camel is mentioned (7). The previous carrying out of recipient's instructions is perhaps in question: cf. l. 4, "...thou didst send us forth on account of [. . .]"

¹ V. 527.

475. (MMA. 12.180.185)—Original Monastery, Room 5. Pottery. By scribe of 245 &c.

From Joseph to (?) Epiphanius¹.

The writer, who [does obeisance at the foot]stool of recipient's feet, appears to ask assistance, and that quickly (3). In 9, 10 someone is spoken of who has been (*or* is to be) mulcted of a fine² and for whom the writer—perhaps an official—had had consideration (7) on recipient's account.

¹ L. 11 has not the appearance of the concluding formula, required if recipient's name is to follow in 12.

² V. 146 n.

476. (Cairo 44674.8)—Under floors of 1 and 3. Pottery.

From Joseph¹ to [. . . .] and John².

"This humblest" Joseph does obeisance to his holy fathers (2) and asks their prayers (3, 11). He seems to express regrets (6) for something left undone—relating perhaps to clothing (8)—and to promise completion by Sunday (9).

¹ $\alpha\epsilon\iota$ - for $\alpha\iota$ - in 6 may point to the writer of 245 &c.

² Perhaps Enoch and John (v. 116), whom the above Joseph addressed in 124, 185. That there are two recipients

is made probable by $\pi\epsilon\tau\eta$ - in 3 and would be certain if $\epsilon\iota\sigma\tau\eta$ were read in 2.

477*. (MMA. 12.180.210)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of 1. (Plate XII.)

From¹ Elias to [. . . .].

"Before (coming to) the affair, we greet thy revered brotherhood and [we] pray, according to the measure [of our] humility² ($\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\ \pi\upsilon\mu\iota\ \pi\tau\epsilon\lambda\mu\ \pi\tau\epsilon\lambda\alpha\chi\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\varsigma$), [that] the God of our [fathers ($\pi\alpha\tau\epsilon\rho\iota$)] may keep] thee and [all the brethren³]. The writer is sending something⁴ to recipient, probably by Apa Apollo⁴. The address is to recipient and his (spiritual) sons ($\psi\upsilon\chi\iota\kappa\epsilon$).

¹ For $\rho\epsilon\tau\eta$ in the address v. 1 n.

² V. 416 n.

³ Perhaps $\epsilon\dot{\iota}\pi\alpha\tau$, 'two.'

⁴ It is to be noted that the messenger in 348 (v. note

there) is named Apollo and that an Apollo is named in 544, both by this scribe. 'Our brother Apollo' (as in 348) in *BKU*. 305, perhaps also by the same.

478*. (MMA. 12.180.179)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Perhaps to Peter, whose name is in l. 2. The narrative refers to the place [Pete]mout¹ and names the son of Erythrius² ($\epsilon\rho\eta\theta\rho\iota\omicron\varsigma$), Papnoute and Papa³. A request is made ($\pi\alpha\rho\ \eta\rho\omega\delta\acute{\alpha}$); someone is to go south to recipient, who is [asked to be his ?] patron ($\pi\rho\sigma\chi\eta\tau\iota\kappa\epsilon$)⁴; "we have heard that thou art a godly man ($\pi\tau\alpha\sigma\tau\epsilon\rho\iota\kappa\omicron\varsigma$). Farewell in the Lord." A locution worth noting is $\lambda\epsilon\iota\tau\omicron\tau\epsilon\ \kappa\tau\eta\mu\omicron\varsigma$ ⁷.

¹ V. 278.

² Recurs BM. Gk. iv 1594, P. Cairo 67355.

³ As a name in 184, ST. 267.

⁴ V. 193 n. and add Ryl. 360, prob. CO. 122, 4.

⁵ Cf. the forms $\pi\rho\sigma\chi\eta\tau\epsilon\rho\omicron\varsigma$ &c., ST. 233, 300. Apparently used here as the frequent $\pi\rho\sigma\tau\acute{\alpha}\tau\eta\varsigma$.

⁶ Translates $\epsilon\delta\omicron\sigma\epsilon\beta\eta\varsigma$ (Is. xxvi 7, Prov. xii 12) and $\theta\epsilon\omicron\sigma\epsilon\beta\eta\varsigma$ (Joh. ix 31). A similar compliment in 327.

⁷ $\epsilon\iota$ for ϵ occurs here also in $\psi\epsilon\iota$, 'son.' This characterises also 419, ST. 94, 98, RE. 37, besides the writer of 245 &c. For $\kappa\tau\eta\mu\omicron\varsigma$ cf. CO. 160, 385.

479*. (MMA. 14.1.43)—Lower E. Buildings. Pottery.

L. 2 refers to some thing (*or* person) sent to the writer ($\kappa\alpha\dot{\iota}$) by Moses; 3 seems to speak of ["our] holy [fathers] the patriarchs" having received marriage-portions¹ ($\epsilon\tau\omicron\iota\tau\alpha\delta\ \mu\pi\alpha\tau\rho\iota\alpha\rho\chi\iota\kappa\epsilon\ \alpha\dot{\iota}\ \epsilon\chi\alpha\tau$); 4 "for he

¹ $\mu\alpha\tau\rho\iota\alpha\rho\chi\iota\kappa\epsilon$ may here be sing. or plural. The biblical patriarchs seem more probable than those of Alexandria (unless the reference be to some judicial action, or occurrence regarding the reigning patriarch). It is of course not impossible that l. 2 should be "...been show[n] unto me

($\sigma\tau\omicron\upsilon\eta\tau\epsilon\ \sigma\omega\ \epsilon\delta\omicron\lambda\ \kappa\alpha\dot{\iota}$) through Moses," referring to something enjoined in the Pentateuch. $\epsilon\chi\alpha\tau$ as given to a man, CO. 131; less certainly, *Jême* no. 76, 43 (cf. no. 66, 39). That it may be the husband's bridal gift is clear from ST. 48.

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came in (εἰ εἰσεν) to us and told [. . .]"; 5 "Io, I have written out² unto you (ἀἵςγραῖ πητῆ εἰσολ)" ; 8, 9 "he said, 'I will not see (μαῖνασ) my son [. . .] until (?) now.' See, I have given his deed³ (πῆχσαρτης) (and) he hath [. . .]"; 10 "put them in his house, nor [. . .]"; 12 "[the] charge (?) that is against him (ἡμα εταροχ)⁴ [. . .]"

² V. 182 n.

³ Χάρτης a legal document in 98, 146, 434, 523.

⁴ Assuming κρήμα, or ἐγκλημα.

480. (MMA. 14.1.10)—Tombs 65, 66. Limestone.

"And as concerning the matter¹ regarding which thy fathership did send southward unto me, I asked the man and he declined² the affair. (5) Enquire therefore³: thou shalt⁴ [. . .] salute thy holy fathership. . . .⁵"

¹ Cf. 253.

² Cf. 272.

³ If this be an ethic dative (though here it is not necessarily so), v. 404.

⁴ ὤντε ε- does not allow of 'Seek therefore for thyself another [. . .].'

⁵ Possibly a word or two lost.

481*. (Cairo 44674.71)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From David to Esdra.

Begins perhaps with an apology for not using papyrus¹ (κω). Recipient had sent [. . .]; now he is asked (τενον α[ρι] to [?] go to) the dwelling of Psabêt (ἡμα ψαβῆν)². Nothing further is intelligible.

¹ V. CO. 97 n.

² Ψαβῆν is a name at Aswân (P. Monac. 14). Or perhaps here a place, named Pma npsabêt, or psabès. Places ἡμα

ψαβῆς (in a Balaizah fragt.) and ἡμα σαβῆς (BM. Gk. iv, 1619) occur, but considerably further north.

482. (MMA. 12.180.323)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 6.7 × 8 cm. By scribe of 84 &c. From An(?) [. . .] to Epiphanius and Psan¹.

"According as² I said unto thy fatherhood, 'If the great man come, I will send unto thee'; now he is come (5) since the Sabbath. If he shall meet [. . .] today, or tomorrow, [. . .] forth⁴. We do obeisance unto your piety (both) together⁵. (10) Marcus, this humblest one⁶, I do obeisance unto your fatherhood. Farewell in the Lord.

"The pious father (*sic*) Apa Epiphanius and Apa Psan; (from) An[. . .], this humblest one."

¹ As in 123, 417.

² Cf. 431.

³ Various verbs suggest themselves: 'I will. . . ' or 'do thou. . . '

⁴ εἰσολ must here be part of a verb, in imperat., fut., or optative.

⁵ εἰσων thus in 318, 416.

⁶ Mark is the scribe; cf. 84.

⁷ The name begins with Al. . . , An. . . , or Da. . .

483. (MMA. 12.180.310)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus. 4 frags.; largest 8.5 × 12 cm. From [. . .] to Epiphanius.

This letter may be a response to ["thy] holy letter[s]" (5). The only feature to be noted is the mention of [the monastery, or church of] St Phoebammon¹ (6), whither someone appears to be going, or to have gone. In l. 2 "the[] bid[ding of thy] holy fathership" is probably referred to. The sequence of the upper fragments is not certain.

["Give it unto my] holy [father, perfect in] every virtue², Apa Epiph[anius]. . . "

¹ It is possible that the martyr, not his ῥόπος, is in question, though it would be difficult to suggest a likely verb followed by ε-. His monastery is named as here in

CO. 482, *Jême* no. 75, 17; his church in *Sphinx* x 149 (13, *sic leg.*).

² Cf. 130.

484*. (MMA. 12.180.316)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Papyrus, 2 frags.; the larger 7.5 × 9.5 cm. Fibers ↕.

Addressed to a revered personage¹, "[my] holy lord father," whose ["former ?] letter" (ὥρον) ἡνεπιστολῆν is perhaps referred to. The nome (?) of Keft is named (πτοῦ κεῖτ), also "the congregation" (τσοοτῆς²), "the tomb" (πταφος), and "the gospel" according to John. In 10 the writer promises (?) to fill some vessel with oil (ἡμορεῖ πνερ παφ) and then concludes with greetings.

¹ The epithets used and the mention of Keft might point to bishop Pesenthius.

² Cf. 300, 461.

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485. (MMA. 14.1.107)—Cell A. Pottery, 2 frags. Probably by scribe of 186, *q.v.*
From his mother to Epiphanius¹ (A *vo.*).

No connected sense can be made. In 5, 6 it is said that someone is, or will be regarded as "pagan²" and "godless." In 22 "thou, her father," shows that the writer is referring to another woman. In 13 the "monk, Apa Ananias" is named.

1 Unfortunate that the text is so imperfect. Epiphanius the anchorite with a daughter is problematical. Perhaps a spiritual daughter is intended.

² There is no reason here to translate otherwise. Cf. Bell in BM, Gk. v, p. 62 n.

486*. (MMA. 12.180.325)—Original Monastery. Papyrus, several frags.; largest 11 × 4 cm. Fibers ↕.

From Bartholomew to [El]isaius.

Recipient is addressed as "holy father," the dust of whose feet the writer salutes (αγιαζε), in sending him ["this] humblest letter" (χαῖν ἡμελαχ[ισ]τον)¹. His heart is troubled (ροce), owing to an accusation brought against him (?)² (λαπει εφορε). He speaks (6) of coming south and refers (C) to the "men of Ermont."

1 As in CO. 329. But cf. 245, 246, *Jême* no. 67, 17, CO. 256, which make 'humblest little (κοῦν) present' not un-

likely here.

2 'him,' or 'me'; reading doubtful.

487*. (MMA. 12.180.297)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 7.5 × 10.5 cm. Fibers ↗↘.

The recipient, Apa [...], is addressed as “holy lord father” and “good shepherd” (ἁγίως ἐπιστάτορ). The subject of the letter appears to be “the affair of the men of Jème” (πρὸς τῶν ἡμετέρων). In the next line, ἵππευ πῦλον, “the foreign ass,” recalls ST. 222, καμὸς τῶν πύλων, with which cf. 413. The next words, εἰζήτησιν αἰρέσεως might mean “whilst I was in sickness,” though εἰζήτησιν πῶλον, “I demanding justice,” in the line following, may show that *παιρσιμός* has its more literal sense.

1 Cf. *CO.* 286, where a similar phrase points to a bishop; perhaps too in 164.

3 $\psi\mu\mu\sigma$, without π -, seems here (I can find no other instances) to be treated as $\pi\sigma$ &c. occasionally are; *v.* Stern p. 370 n.

2 The inhabitants as a body; *cf.* 134, 436, Hall p. 119.

488*. (MMA. 14.1.508)—1st Tower. Papyrus. 2.5×15 cm.

1. Fibers \uparrow . The writers ask instructions ($\alpha\rho\iota$ $\eta\mu\alpha$ $\eta\tau\epsilon[\tau\eta]\epsilon\upsilon\tau\rho\epsilon\kappa\epsilon$ $\kappa\alpha\iota$ $\xi\eta\kappa\epsilon\tau\eta[\iota]$) and say they will come south and [...]

II. Fibers →. In a different hand. Perhaps a legal deposition¹, whereof the 1st line was "...] John (son) of Sophonias, of **νεπακεντα**², and Colluthus the [...," and the 2d "...] they entered the church of (μα νε) Apa Pathermouthius³, of Pasaf (ἡπασαφῶν)⁴. The next line shows **ἡμεκρεθη**, suggesting that either a theft, or a dispute as to property is in question.

1 If this were the earlier of the two texts, the other might be a covering, or explanatory letter sent with it.

this would be the oft-named τόπος at Jême, *Jême* no. 21, 37, no. 35, 96 &c., and prob. same *ST*. 115.

2 παρ- may equally be read. No such name—it looks more Greek than Coptic—is found elsewhere. Leo Africanus (*ed.* R. Brown for Hakluyt Soc., iii, p. 902) describes a city 'Barbanda,' facing Kenah. But D'Anville (*Mémoires*, 1766, p. 195) is prob. right in taking this as = Denderah.

4 This recalls *caqt*, *Tor.* 27. Cf. Nag' as-Sabtiyah, a hamlet whose situation, at SW. corner of the *temenos* wall, Karnak (*Ann.* xxi 61), may explain its name. Of the various village-names involving the word *Saft* one is recorded (Baedeker's map, *Thebes*) N. of Gurnah, as Saft el-Ieben.

3 Assuming *ma* to be 'church,' as in *CO.* 32, 105, 200.

489*. (MMA. 12.180.318)—Modern Dumps over Original Monastery. Papyrus, 2 frags.; the largest 7 × 7 cm. Fibers ↑↗.

From _____ to _____.

From a woman to a monk, or ecclesiastic, no names being used. The letter begins "My beloved, revered father, I inform (†*ταμο*¹) thy fatherhood, be so good and do thou . . ." (*θεα[ρι] ταϕανη π[ατ]ρ[ι]*). The writer refers to her sister and to her mother's death and concludes, "If thou send me, I will . . ." (*ικυανεισοστυ† ην[α]*). The address is ["Give it unto] my beloved, revered father; (from) his [? humblest] daughter."

1 *V.* 188 n. For the following $\alpha \in v$, 455.

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490*. (MMA. 12.180.93)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

In l. 2 the κύριος Theodore¹ is named; l. 3 is "in the name of the principal men (?) (ἐν ᾧ σὺς ἡμῶν τε[.])²; l. 4 "He said, 'I will send to Patoubastion³ and will send thee them.' For indeed he himself it was that said⁴ unto me (μῶν τοῦ ἀψχοῦ εἰρή[.]), 'Let him [send them] unto me [. . . .] (10) Fare[well in the Lord.]"

¹ A 'κύριος Theodore' occurs in CO. 370.

² Possibly abbreviated from πρωτοκωμήτης (as in *Jême* no. 105, 46), though the last visible letter does not look like ο. In Hall p. 1 (= Lefebvre no. 561) perhaps the same word abbreviated, or merely πρώτος. In the Berlin Festal Letter (*Berl. Klassikerlexe* vi 62, 91) the same abbreviation. In Clugnet's *Daniel* 19 πρώτος as a monastic title

(= archimandrite). Its military use (v. P. Monac. p. 33) seems unlikely, though as here spelt, the form recalls *πρωτης* in BM. Gk. v 1711, 90.

³ Presumably the correct form of this frequent name (v. 147). In ST. 41 it is [πρ]ωτον (?) πατοῦ βασι[.].

⁴ For ἀψ- v. 544.

491*. (Cairo 44674.67)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From Isaac to Aaron.

Isaac has now received back something¹ which he had left with recipient (Ἰσὰς εἰς τὴν αἰῶν ἔδωκεν). In 6 Isaac says that he is (at present) "abroad" (ἔξω τῆς πατρίδος)².

¹ No masc. word ending in -λες suggests itself. The correct termination might indeed be -λες.

² In *Jême* no. 123, 9 this is contrasted with 'in *Jême*.'

Cf. ib. 67, 79. In ST. 228 the writer says, 'We have thee greatly in remembrance, ἔξω τῆς πατρίδος.'

492*. (Cairo 44674.109)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery, 2 disconnected fragments.

From Paul and Esdra¹ to 'my father,' Ananias.

["Before (coming to) the affair] of my humility, [I your] revered [fathership ?] in the fullness [of my soul. Be so] kind and remember us [in the raising up of your] hands. I inform [. . .] A sack is mentioned (ἰσ ἐπισκοπ[.]). The form ἐς γενε occurs³. In the concluding line is an obscure, perhaps miswritten, verb (ἐπρεσβεῖται παρ[.]).

¹ These two names occur together in 95.

² *Cf.* 368 n., *BKU.* 306, where it holds fodder, or corn.

³ As in 151, CO. Ad. 34.

493. (MMA. 12.180.296)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 5 × 13.5 cm.

L. 2 "...] It is not possible¹ for man to pass by [...]" L. 3 "...] even as the parable of the men [...]" L. 4 "...] not honored (to which in 6 τὰ αἰῶν may be the contrast). But² if [...]"

["Give] it unto my holy lord father [...]"

¹ οὐ δύναμις, 'it is possible,' might equally be read.

² Presumably elided before a vowel: a Greek usage

rarely adopted in Coptic, e.g. *Theol. Texts* pp. 20, 21. In RE. 3 vo. ἀλλ ὅτι ἐτεράνα (sic leg.) is remarkable.

494*. (MMA. 14.1.514)—W. of 1st Tower. Papyrus, 2 frags.; the larger 4 × 7 cm.

From Cyriacus to bishop Pesenthus¹.

Cyriacus speaks of having left Pesenthus and "come in" (πτε]ρις εἰσὶν εἰσ[.])²; scarcely a word more is intelligible. Ll. 6, 7 tell how someone had sent "his (*plur.*) [.] (περ[.])³" and they had fetched away (ἔλ) David. "Many are scandalized" appears to end the text.

Verso (palimpsest) ["Give it unto. . . .], Apa Pesenthus, the bishop, [from Cyri]acus, thy servant."

¹ *Cf.* 430.

² Assuming a use of εἰσ[.] as discussed in 431 n., though εἰσ[.] in such a locution is peculiar. *Cf.* perhaps *Jême* no. 74, 19. *Cf.* BP. 1035 ἐπιστ[.] ἀλλ εἰσ[.] εἰσ[.] εἰσ[.]

εἰσ[.] παρ[.]

³ μοναρχος seems improbable, but an alternative is hard to find.

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495*. (MMA. 14.1.505)—E. Buildings. Papyrus. 4.5 × 4 cm. Fibers ↗↘.

Addressed to "your holiness," "your lordship." In 6 $\lambda\iota\kappa\tau$ appears to be a verb: $\text{ἰ}\text{ἡ}\text{να}\lambda\iota\kappa\tau\ \epsilon\rho\omicron\gamma$ ¹, "I will — it (him)." The line preceding is "...command us and..."

1 If a verb, possibly reflexive. The noun $\alpha\lambda\iota\kappa\tau$, CO. 477, is masc., so that here $\text{ἰ}\text{ἡ}\text{να}\lambda\iota\kappa\tau$ is inadmissible. Nor are we justified in connecting the word with $\lambda\iota\kappa\tau$ 'veil, covering.'

496. (MMA. 14.1.173)—E. Buildings. Pottery. By scribe of MMA. 14.1.182 (discarded) and possibly of 458 &c.

L. 1 "The deacon Theodore informed me lately¹ and said [...]" something relating to [Epi]phanus. The writer had intended to report the words to recipient, "thy fatherhood²."

1 As in *Jême* no. 66, 46, *Theol. Texts* 66, *Miss.* viii 208 &c. 2 Epiphanius may therefore be the recipient.
That 'lately' can be the meaning is clear in MS. Borg. 248
 ζ , $\epsilon\iota\varsigma\ \omicron\tau\eta\omicron\varsigma\ \pi\omicron\tau\omicron\epsilon\iota\psi\ \alpha\tau\omega\ \rho\alpha\theta\eta\ \mu\pi\omicron\omicron\tau\ \alpha\eta\ \mu\mu\alpha\tau\epsilon$.

497*. (MMA. 12.180.52)—Rooms 1, 3 + W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

The text begins: "Seeing how that Paternoute hath come unto us, saying, 'Give (a) promise unto his [...]' ($\alpha\epsilon\tau\ \lambda\omicron\tau\omicron\varsigma\ \pi\acute{\alpha}\tau\epsilon\rho$) in unto your [...]." The writer then perhaps suggests that a formal promise, of the type familiar elsewhere², should be given him ($\tau\epsilon\tau\omicron\tau\ \dots\ \pi\lambda\omicron\tau\omicron\varsigma\ \pi\acute{\tau}\omicron\tau\omicron\tau\ \pi\acute{\alpha}\tau\epsilon\rho$).

1 'Fatherhood' is unlikely, as documents of the type here in question are rarely issued by ecclesiastics (*BKU*). 37, perhaps CO. 206).
2 A guarantee, or exemption, as in 96 &c.

498. (Cairo 46304.94)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"For the love toward Our Lord Jesus Christ, take courage, endure joyfully¹ yet this week². Pray for us. Farewell."

1 Or 'willingly.' Cf. *Jême* no. 36, 36. 384. In 221 'week' seems to be expressed by $\kappa\upsilon\rho\iota\alpha\kappa\acute{\eta}$, as
2 Cf. 221 for a similar phrase; also 396 and $\epsilon\pi\omicron\mu\acute{\epsilon}\nu\epsilon\iota\alpha\iota$ in in *WZKM.* xxvi, 339, CO. Ad. 38. Cf. $\sigma\acute{\alpha}\beta\beta\alpha\tau\omicron\upsilon$, 171 n.

499*. (MMA. 14.1.538)—W. of 1st Tower. Papyrus. 6 × 4 cm. Fibers ↗↘.

Narrates the doings of a woman who had gone to Pmilis¹ ($\alpha\varsigma\epsilon\lambda\omega\kappa\ \epsilon\pi\iota\mu\iota\lambda\iota\varsigma$). Recipient's prayers are asked ($\pi\acute{\iota}\tau\upsilon\eta\lambda\ \epsilon\alpha\omega\acute{\iota}$).

1 Cf. 161.

500*. (MMA. 12.180.127)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.

Possibly, though not probably, a part of 349, which is by the same scribe. Perhaps therefore not a letter, but some sort of record, or ledger of transactions¹, such as payments to Psēs ($\mu\eta\tau\epsilon\ \mu\psi\eta\varsigma$) and Pameus ($\mu\eta\tau\ \mu\pi\alpha\mu\epsilon\upsilon\varsigma$). Going to Denderah² is mentioned ($\delta\iota\omega\kappa\ \alpha\pi\iota\tau\eta\tau\omega\rho\epsilon$) and probably the place $\pi\alpha\tau\omicron\tau\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\alpha\sigma\tau\eta$.

1 Cf. 532-534 (by this scribe), where the measure μ , p. 86 (21166). For the varying orthography v. Amélineau
which occurs here, is also found. *Géogr.* 140.
2 Not elsewhere in such texts, unless possibly in Hall

501*. (MMA. 14.1.109)—Cell A. Pottery.

Recipient is addressed as "revered fathership," while "my dear father Apa Moses and Apa John" ($\text{ἰ}\rho\alpha[\mu\eta\eta\varsigma]$)¹ are also greeted. A measure (ρ)² of something ($\epsilon\iota\varsigma\ \tau\epsilon\acute{\iota}\mu\alpha\delta\acute{\iota}\text{.}\text{Je}\ \pi\eta\tau\acute{\iota}$) is being sent and Apa Euprepus is mentioned.

1 For the spelling cf. 640, CO. 255, 256.
2 Supposing $\mu\alpha\alpha\alpha\epsilon$ to be the correct reading, though $\mu\alpha\delta\acute{\iota}\epsilon$, 'thirty-five,' is equally possible.

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502. (MMA. 14.1.504)—E. Buildings. Papyrus. 3.5 × 10 cm.

From a narrative regarding efforts made to reconcile a man and woman¹. L. 2 "...] said (?), Let her be reconciled to him." The woman had refused: 3, "...] I will never be reconciled unto him." The writer had been involved in correspondence (4) on the matter.

¹ Similar affairs are the subject of 315A, CO. Ad. 29, RE. 17, 18 *ter*, in each of which ρωτη is conspicuous.

503*. (MMA. 12.180.130)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

The writer does obeisance, calling recipient "fathership," or "lordship," τεκμητ[. He refers to someone who he fears will tell lies (μνπος [?] π[?]τατο σολ). Noticeable are the words τριριρε¹ and ε[?]στοτ².

¹ For this word for 'street, lane' v. *Jême*, Index p. 469.

² Context lost. V. CO. 287, 370 and with the last cf. a discarded Eg. Expl. Soc. fragt., μπρετ πρωλ[.

504. (MMA. 12.180.288)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 5.5 × 6.7 cm.

From ... jōnistus¹, "his son," to Epiphanius. Nothing is intelligible in what remains of the text, which opened without preliminary greetings, or compliments.

¹ If, for the *stigma*, apparently here used, cī could be to read ελάχιτος. The amount lost from this line is unread, the name might be Dionysius. It is hardly possible certain.

505*. (MMA. 14.1.526)—1st Tower, D. Papyrus, several small frags.; largest 4 × 3.5 cm. Fibers ↗. Recto probably by scribe of 130 &c.

The script of *recto* makes John the probable writer, as in 130 &c. Further the mention of the archimandrite ετοταλ[α παρχιμ[α]ριτης and the epithet ροσιωτ[α]τος recall these texts. On the *verso* are the remains of a letter in a different hand.

506*. (MMA. 14.1.110)—Cell A. Pottery.

This letter spoke of a [document] drawn up (συν) by Callinicus when he (?) was sailing south (ε[?]σεκ ερνε¹) and of his (?) mulcting the writer of a sum of money (α[?]ψιτ π[?] ρ[?]πο[?]πο[?]μο[?]ς²).

¹ σεκ for снк. This verb thus BM. Gk. iv 1632, ST. 171, CO. Ad. 40 (*leg. еркс*), Ryl. 144.

² Nummus thus spelt BKU. 65, πομωс in *Jême* no. 67, 99, πο[?]μο[?]с in 542.

507. (MMA. 14.1.47)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"I have heard that thou art much grieved at the thing that hath befallen. For I had not heard, except the brethren had come out¹ [. . .]"

¹ Ει μ[?]τι is constructed with conjunct., or with σε- (Stern § 632); here therefore the reading must be corrected to σεα[?]εσπ[?]ν[?]т.

508. (MMA. 12.180.106)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

The writer, styling himself "my humility," sends greetings to [. . .] and to [his?] "brother¹" Epiphanius. The subject of the letter is perhaps sand (5).

¹ V. 447 n.

509*. (MMA. 12.180.304)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 4 × 6.5 cm. Fibers ↗.

Only worth preserving for the incidental name εοφαлис, rare in these texts¹. The narrative appears to relate to a woman (ηταςει).

¹ Cf. εοφαли *Jême* no. 67, 30, εοφαλιос Hall p. 28.

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510. (MMA. 12.180.306)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 7 × 5.5 cm.
From Moses to Epiphanius.

The first visible line ("I was willing. . .") is not by the scribe of the remainder: a fact difficult of explanation in what appears to be but a letter, the usual compliments whereof begin perhaps in l. 2: ["I do obeisan]ce unto thy fatherhood." L. 3 refers to "the devil that doth inspire" certain evildoers, who (?) had robbed¹ [. . .

¹ $\pi\rho\alpha\tau\alpha$ as a verb should be, like $\pi\rho\epsilon\tau\epsilon$, ST. 398, intended for $\pi\rho\alpha\upsilon\delta\epsilon\upsilon\epsilon\upsilon\iota\nu$, which recurs perhaps as $\pi\rho\tau\alpha\omicron\tau$ in RE. 5. Otherwise found in Coptic only as noun: $\pi\rho\epsilon\alpha\alpha$

Paris 44, f. 59 b, $\pi\rho\alpha\tau\epsilon\iota$ *Jême* no. 52, 9 &c., $\pi\rho\epsilon\tau\alpha$ Zoega 240, *Miss.* iv 112, $\pi\rho\epsilon\tau\eta$ Budge *Misc.* 164, $\phi\rho\epsilon\tau\alpha$ CSCO. 41, 44.

511*. (MMA. 14.1.543)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus. 2 × 9 cm. Fibers ↗.

Of the two lines visible $\tilde{\eta}$ $\epsilon\tau\tilde{\eta}\epsilon\varsigma\alpha\delta\alpha\pi\epsilon\tau\ \alpha\epsilon$ [is worth recording, as showing the presumptive plural of $\sigma\acute{\alpha}\beta\alpha\nu\omicron\nu$, a word not unknown to the Copts¹.

¹ Such a plural for such a Greek word would lack indeed a parallel. Sing. $\sigma\alpha\delta\alpha\pi\epsilon$, as Ryl. 243, or $\sigma\alpha\delta\alpha\pi\eta$ BM. 480, may be presumed, though a simpler explanation is to

correct the reading to $\sigma\alpha\delta\alpha\pi\epsilon\tau$ (*cf.* forms in Ryl. 246, 282, 334). Indeed, since $\epsilon\tau\tilde{\eta}\epsilon-$ begins a phrase, a proper name might be thought of.

512. (Cairo 46304.100)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"I know not what thou wouldst¹." The text is complete. Presumably the reply sent to a previous message, or request.

¹ More literally: 'I knew not.' *Cf.* Stern § 394 and perhaps the uses of this neg. prefix in 359 &c.

513. (MMA. 12.180.158)—Original Monastery. By scribe of I.

This is possibly the upper part of 456, though the two cannot be joined.

["Before (coming to) my] humblest affair, [I greet ?] much thy [brother ?]ship. I would [that] (5) thou shouldst¹ know the [certainty²] of what I write [unto] thee in my [poor³] letter, that is to say: wherefore [.] our brother did⁴ (10) [.]"

¹ An elliptic form of this phrase begins 314.
² Perhaps $\pi\omega\rho\alpha$, τὸ ἀσφαλές, as Ac. xxii 34, xxii 30, or $\pi\alpha\omega\kappa$ 'the conclusion, result.'

³ $\epsilon\tau\sigma\alpha\alpha\delta$, or the like: *cf.* ST. 212, 301.
⁴ $\epsilon\alpha\pi\epsilon\kappa\sigma\omicron\tau$ should prob. be read: *cf.* 260 n.

514. (Cairo 44674.150)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

"We know that ye are in straits¹ on our account. Lo, we have left the place (free) to you²."

¹ *Cf.* 271 n.

² *I.e.* 'ye have freedom of action.' *Cf.* *ÄZ.* '92, 43, '10,

the place is left to thee to speak with him,' *i.e.* thou art free to speak. A good instance, *Papyruscod.* 9 (27).

515*. (Cairo 44674.114)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Addressed on *verso* to "my [.] father, my father [that] truly [beareth] Christ, [Apa] Pesynthius" ($\pi\epsilon\sigma\tau\eta\pi\theta\iota\sigma\omicron\varsigma$).

516*. (Cairo 44674.110)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Relating to legal matters, since it refers (4) to things which ["? his ? my] son [will] cede¹ to her on the day whereon he shall lay down the body²" ($\tilde{\eta}\mu\iota\epsilon\ \sigma\tau\omega\rho\epsilon\ \pi\tilde{\epsilon}\varsigma\kappa\eta\tau\epsilon^3\ \pi\alpha\varsigma\ \pi\tilde{\eta}\rho\sigma\sigma\tau\ \epsilon\tau\epsilon\varsigma\eta\pi\alpha\kappa\omega\ \sigma\omega\mu\alpha\ \epsilon\pi\tau\alpha\iota\ \pi\tilde{\eta}\eta\tau\eta$).

¹ *Cf.* $\sigma\tau\omega\rho\epsilon$ in 277, ST. 448.

² Recalls the formula on epitaphs, rare at Thebes (? Cairo 8719), common at Saqqara (nos. 32, 44, 56, 170 &c.,

Hall p. 9, Mallon *Gram.*² 132). *Cf.* the phrase in *Jême* no. 65, 42, no. 67, 112.

³ Or $\xi\eta\eta\tau\epsilon$.

LETTERS

517. (MMA. 12.180.301)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 1.5 × 7.5 cm. By scribe of **460**.

The two names, which are all that remains of the text¹, are "the κύριος Aspar²" and "...Iastrepheal." The 2d may indeed be merely Pheal, since ἀετρε- is a possible verbal prefix: "she caused Pheal to..."

1 That the first is preceded by a preposition, the second followed by *οὐν* shows that this is not the remnant of a mere list.

2 This Gothic, or Alan name may be compared with the Germanic names in **630**. 'Scythian' troops are found, under, or after Justinian, as far S. as Edfu (Grenfell *Gk. Pap.* ii xcvi, where read βαυβῆ, and Rigimer's epitaph, *PSBA.* xxiv

233) and in Middle Egypt (P. Cairo 6002, 67057). The Gothic MS. from Antinoë (*ZNTW.* xi 4) is similar evidence. For the second name I have not found anything comparable, though the termination might recall Πανεφτελ, Lefebvre 161 (Νεφελ Preisigke, *Namenb.*), one among the many strange names from Tehnah.

518. (MMA. 12.180.173)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Preserves the name Epiphanius, probably that of the recipient, since in the preceding line is the word "father¹."

1 L. 1 should prob. be read + πῑ; it would then be the beginning of the text.

VI. ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

519. (MMA. 12.180.51)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Original Monastery. Pottery.

"The account of [what I] spent since¹ I came in. [. . . .²]. Other³ seven [*solidi*. . . .] camel. 8 *solidi* [. . . .] for (?) the camel. A *solidus* [. . . .]. A *solidus* that I paid unto [. . . .], the man of Tabenêse⁴, for (?) [. . . .]. (5) A *solidus* unto John⁵, the man of [. . . .⁶]. A *solidus* [. . . .]. A *solidus* unto John, the man of Thône⁷, 3 [. . . .] of ———⁸ unto Psan, for corn. Other 3 [. . . . of] loaves, for corn. 3 unto Jeremias, the oil-deal[er]. A *solidus* in respect of⁹ Ananias of Pshatbante¹⁰. 2 [. . . .] (10) unto Jacob, (son of) Shenetôm. 3 *solidi* unto Victor, [. . . ., for] corn. 3 *solidi* unto Moses, (son) of Ka[.¹¹] unto Theodore, the man of Pho (?)¹², for lentils. 5 [. . . ?] for figs (?) [. . . .]. 30 *artabae* of corn that I [. . . ?] I fetched (or brought) them in respect of Azarias, the man of Temamên¹³, [(15). . . .] of money I paid [.] *solidi* I paid [unto . . .] Jês¹⁴ and his sister [. . . .] the deceased¹⁵ Peter. Likewise other [. unto] Apa Psan, for (a ?) shroud¹⁶ for my daughter. Likewise another *solidus* I paid [. . . ?] *solidus* I paid as fine."

1 Reading κεν- as σεν- = жн-. V. 216 n.

2 The amount lost on right of all lines is uncertain; possibly here nothing; in 8 and 9 perhaps little, but in 11 it must be considerable.

3 This sentence added later.

4 V. 163 n. For ρμ- without π- cf. 369 n.

5 With οτραπικς (also in 533) cf. οτραπ, οτραπφ = юснф 99, *Jême* nos. 11, 63 and 57, 4; also the form юτραπικς, *ST*. 424, *Jême* no. 90, 47, *CO*. 469.

6 Possibly π[τιν]ε, or τμ[πικ]ε, *CO*. 53, Hall p. 80, or τμ[πρρ]ε, which seems to be a place in *BKU*. 126. τραπε, Hall p. 76, is too short for this gap.

7 Recurs (with others of the places here named) in 526; also *ST*. 424 (letter sent thence to *Jême*), perhaps Hall p. 59 (5873). The context in these texts shows that Thône, in the nome of Ashmunain (Tûnah el-Gebel), is too far distant; here it must be a village near Thebes. Mr J. G. Tait cites a Bodleian ostr. (882) and P. Lips. 92 (cf. *Archiv* iv 482) for a Θῶνις near Thebes. In Krall cxxxiv yet another Thôni, in the Fayyûm, is named. The name (τ-ρωνε) may be demot. *i-bnyî*, 'canal'; v. *Ryl. Dem.* iii, p. 372, *Mag. Pap.*, Gloss. 587.

8 Cf. ? цоткре Zoega 596, a ἀπαξ λεγ. of unknown meaning.

9 Or μα π- ('to) the dwelling of.' So too in 14.

10 Cf. *ST*. 437, where Pshatbampe is a place-name. Were ours certainly so—other places in this text are preceded by ρμ— one would suspect the two of being identical; or one might compare شطفتية (*leg.* ? شطفتية), Ibn Gi'an 193 (province of Kûs), with the present word. (Boinet however shows that شطفتية must prob. be read here.) цат- is found in local names: цатоне Jud. vi 2, цатше Job xv 32.

11 Cf. *CO*. 168 μωτςнс нкатир.

12 For πτο read perhaps ττρο. Even ττρο might prob. be read and compared with θν, BM. Gk. i 46.

13 Now Damamêl, formerly Damâmîn (Ibn Dukmâk v 31, Ibn Gi'an 193), S. of Kûs. It should be read in *CO*. 470 (see *Final Additions*). Further occurrences: *WZKM*. 1902, 261, Hall p. 105, Budge, *Apoç.* 121 'the ferry of Timanen.' In *Jême* no. 100, 3 it is assigned to the nome of Ermont.

14 Probably οτραπικς John.

15 This word inserted later.

16 Cf. κεισε for καισε *CO*. 352. For its meaning v. Budge *Març.* 43, 136, *Misc.* 168.

520. (MMA. 12.180.90)—Original Monastery, Room 5. Pottery.

A very obscure text; probably¹ an account of monies received, or expended.

"The man announceth² 2 *solidi* (and) do ye take them and pay³ them for usury⁴. (For) the hill of Tnouhe⁵; 2 *tremis*, one in respect of Pausire⁶, one in respect of Psate. (5) [The⁷ mother-in-law (of ?) the man⁸]

1 The 2 plur. subjunct. in l. 2 might suggest a letter. Cf. 309, 349, where the character of the text may similarly be questioned.

2 τάμο, if a verb, is difficult. Perhaps 'make a declaration, a return.' Again in 5, where it seems still less like a verb.

3 Cf. 287, *Jême* no. 18, 67, no. 113, 9, *ST*. Index for similar forms.

4 Cf. 260 n.

5 In Tur. 7 'the clergy of Tnouhe' are referred to; 'the

hill' was presumably a monastic settlement. Named ? in *BP*. 9419 vo., ἡρ οτωψυ ερον εντκτορε (cf. *CO*. Ad. 47, 9). The monastery of Dêr Nûhy (Amélineau *Géogr.* 135) may be in the neighborhood of Kûs and so identical with ours. Cf. 78, 'the hill of the Persea, цшотннâ.'

6 Whence Πανσίρις.

7 Words in heavy brackets have been crossed out.

8 Just possibly πρωμε is not cancelled; cf. 1 (the scoring-out seems, here and in 7, to be either not all by one hand, or not done at one time).

ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

announceth [either dates, or money⁹] 20 *she*¹⁰. Rachel [dates] the daughter of Galan¹¹. The sister of Abraham (son of) Ptêl¹²; a *tremis*, less 3½ (10) carats of bronze (money). Likewise also¹³: 32 (?) *she*."

9 For this contrast cf. 174. The meaning was perhaps, 'The man declares, either in dates or in coin, 20 *she*.' The payment next following had been in dates.

10 Cf. 168.

11 An unlikely name. For $\pi = \tau\psi$ cf. CO. p. xx, n. 11, and add $\pi\eta\epsilon\rho\omega\tau\epsilon\varsigma$ (*sic leg.*) Hall p. 113, $\pi\epsilon\rho\omega\rho$ ST. 137, $\pi\epsilon\mu\mu\alpha\rho\omega\rho$ Cairo 8484, Alexandria 164 (but $\pi\iota\mu\alpha\rho\omega\rho$ BM. 1092 is masc.), $\pi\epsilon\mu\mu\omega\tau\epsilon$ ST. 91.

12 Assuming that this = $\pi\tau\alpha\lambda$, which ST. 437 proves to be a personal name.

13 Reading certain. Should be a name, with $\delta\alpha\mu$ as father. But since $\sigma\pi\omega\tau\epsilon$ involves a numeral between 10 and 90, $\mu\alpha\lambda$ for $\delta\alpha\mu$ seems probable. $\tau\alpha\varsigma$ is puzzling; if for $\tau\alpha\delta\varsigma$, to what does the suffix refer?

521. (Cairo 44674.94)—Original Monastery. Pottery. Palimpsest.

"Apa Elias, 9 *she*¹. Apa Abraam, 5 *she*. (5) Apa Peter, (a) carat². Isaac, 5 *she*. Brother Anania(s), 5 *she*. Brother (10) David, 5 *she*. Brother Joseph, 16 *she*. Brother Constantine, a carat. Brother [. . .], 5 [*she* . . .]"

1 V. 168.

2 The form here, as sing., only in 298; that in 13, as sing., in 547, elsewhere plur., 535, CO. 454.

522. (MMA. 12.180.166)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

" . . .] 1 *solidus*. Apa John of Pshêb¹, 1 *solidus*. [. . .]re, the man of Apê², 1 *solidus*. [. . . Pat]lôle³, a *tremis*. [. . . , son] of Dioscorus at Kalba⁴, half [a . . . (5)] 3 pairs of linen clothes and 40 *she*⁵ [. . .] my son [. . . pairs (?) of linen clothes. [. . .] 4 [. . .]"

1 Doubtless = $\pi\psi\omega\tau\eta\iota\kappa\alpha$. V. 78, 296; in the latter this same John.

2 For $\rho\mu\kappa$ — v. 369.

3 Cf. CO. 304 n., *Jême* no. 96, 93, ST. 43, B KU. 36 and *Mus. Guim.* xvii 133 (the MS. has indeed $\pi\alpha\tau\alpha\delta\alpha\iota$,

but Cod. Vatic. of the Arabic, f. 56 b, gives $\pi\alpha\tau\alpha\delta\alpha\iota$ with the gloss $\pi\alpha\tau\alpha\delta\alpha\iota$), also *Epist. Ammon.* § 2 $\pi\alpha\tau\alpha\delta\alpha\iota$.

4 V. 302. This Dioscorus prob. in 308.

5 V. 168.

523*. (MMA. 12.180.159)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of 94, 535, MMA. 14.1.170, Cairo 44674.189 (both discarded).

"In [the] deed ($\rho\alpha\iota$ $\rho\eta\mu\epsilon$) $\chi\alpha\rho\iota\tau\epsilon$ of Isaac¹: We paid ($\alpha\kappa\tau$) 40 *she* unto Aaron. We paid 28 (5) *she* unto Presbyterus ($\pi\rho\epsilon\beta\eta$). We paid 25 *she* unto John, for (?) [. . .] 6 *she* [. . .]"

1 If rightly interpreted, this would be an extract copied from a papyrus belonging to Isaac. Cf. the Isaac in 535, by this same scribe.

524. (Cairo 44674.135)—Original Monastery, Room 6. Pottery. By scribe of 1. This is the *verso* of 4.

"I (or we) received 3 [. . .] Theodore, 7 *she* (?) unto each one. I (gave¹) him (5) 14 *she* (?) at present² and had (given) him other 5 *she*, that he might take them (to) the dwelling of³ the deacon George."

1 For this ellipse (and in 6) v. 532.

2 Cf. $\mu\epsilon\mu\epsilon\pi\alpha\tau$, 243 n.

3 Or 'in respect of.'

525. (Cairo 46304.97)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"Concerning the book¹: the 1st time² they sent³ 75 with a camel⁴, at the time that I went south. I brought 12 silver (pieces⁵) with my brother (5) Theodore. They sent [. . .] 54 and [a] half with Aquila. Concerning the *solidus* of 51 silver (pieces) [. . .] with my brother [. . .] sent [. . .] 54 [. . .] Aquila; the 50 less [. . .], 5[4] less 2, with [. . .]"

1 Account-book? Cf. Cairo 44674.170 (discarded) $\rho\mu\epsilon$ $\pi\psi\omega\tau\epsilon$ $\pi\psi\epsilon$ $\alpha\kappa\tau\iota\sigma\tau$ $\rho\mu\eta\pi\omega\omega\mu\epsilon$. For initial $\epsilon\tau\eta\epsilon$ cf. ST. 438.

2 The sequel makes it of course possible to read (as written) 'the 1st brother.'

3 Omitted letters, here and in 4, recall 455, q.v.

4 $\mu\kappa$ — (here and in 4, 6, 7) 'by means of,' 'at the hands of,' is not common: 283, 11, 333.

5 If this = $\alpha\rho\rho\upsilon\mu\iota\sigma$, a coin, it would be a unique survival in Coptic, where the word 'silver,' with reference to money, is only found joined with a coin name and that very rarely: *AZ.* '83, 144, Hall p. 21 $\sigma\alpha\tau\epsilon\rho\epsilon$ $\pi\rho\alpha\tau$.

6 Either $\sigma\epsilon$, 'sixty,' was corrected to $\tau\alpha\iota\sigma$, 'fifty,' and then erased, or we may read $\kappa\epsilon$, 'other 54.' Cf. however l. 8, where the same sum and same person seem to recur.

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526*. (MMA. 12.180.123)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery. Probably by scribe of 3 &c.

A list of names, to the last (at least) of which a sum of money is attached. The names legible are: George, Jonas, Victor, .rbasius¹; the places whence they come Temamên, Thône, Tabennêse². Two of the men have the office of *γεωμέτρης*³.

1 *ρβасιος*. I had first read *Р*, not *ρ*; but as a chrysm here could not be accounted for and as a name Basius is not found (*ρβасιος* cannot be read), Oribasius suggests itself, though not met with in Egypt, unless it be as Orbasus, of the *Mart. Hieron.* (Delehay, *Les Mart. d'Ég.*

46), with which cf. *Ορβας*, BM. 1078. On the photograph no letter is visible between *ρ* and *Α*, but there is space for one.

2 Note that these all occur in 519.

3 Written *κοιωματρίης* and *κοιωμα*. Cf. CO. 308.

527*. (MMA. 14.1.94)—Cell A. Pottery.

An account consisting of names and sums of money¹. The former are: Joseph son of Pheu (φεϋ), Constantine, Papnouthi son of Daniel from Tanêou. . .² (τανηοῦα . . .), Pegôsh son of Cyriacus³, P[. . .]b⁴ (son of) Pahôm from Psyn[. . .]⁵

1 The numeral in 2 cases followed by *ορε* = *ἀρθρόν*;
cf. 93.

2 No similar place-name occurs.

3 Recurs in 474.

4 Pshouê is a place-name; v. 78.

5 If a place, cf. *Ψηπαπτιωπ* CO. Ad. 17; but it may be the father's name.

528. (MMA. 12.180.197)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

"Eight *she*¹ have I paid (*lit.* given) unto Ananias, on behalf of Joseph. Lo, other 20 *she* do I receive²."

1 Cf. 168.

2 So strictly, since a past tense cannot be read.

529. (Cairo 44674.129)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

"Isaac's flax¹: 6 *she*², 8 *she*." The text is complete.

1 Cf. 350, 360, 530. *ελω* might of course be 'ass(load)', but this, with a statement of money attached to it, seems less likely.

2 This again might be 'hundred,' rather than the coin (v. 168).

530. (Cairo 46304.131)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"2 (measures ?) of flax¹ and 2 liters." The text is complete.

1 V. 529. The same dilemma here as to the meaning of *ελω*. The preceding numeral recalls 372.

531. (MMA. 12.180.203 + 14.1.51 + Hall pl. 34, 19698)—Original Monastery. Pottery. The British Museum's fragt. (Hall) is reprinted here, to the left of the dotted line. The text was divided by a perpendicular line into 2 columns. By scribe of 458.

This seems to be a record of money transactions, perhaps a pawnbroker's journal, if the verb *εαλω* (here *καλω*, *κελω*) may be taken to refer to deposits of that nature. Col. 1, l. 6 "Item another woman deposited (10) loaves and corn with me; she declared them¹ and took the half thereof. After that she went² in [. . .]"

Col. 2, l. 4 " . . .] for dates [.] (5) Likewise she took (?) other 6 things; they were not declared unto me. Item I (paid) her³ 10 baskets⁴ of loaves and she ate them in 2 months. She will bring one into my house and leave (10) another in the ———⁵. Item I became indebted for another measure⁶ of corn to her

1 V. 299, n. 5 and add Balestri, *Sacr. Bibl. Fr.*, p. xliii, *πετνασωλην ποτηρι* 'he that shall broach (?) wine' at a festival.

2 V. 245. With the form *πυα* cf. a parallel case, 458 n.

3 For the ellipse v. 532.

4 *εαλω*, ST. 263, RE. 30 (*sic leg.*), *εαλο* Krall cxxlvii

(fem.). *εαρο* BM. Gk. iv 1610 doubtless the same. Cf. Semit. *sal*, *salla*, *sallab*, translated *καρσὺν*, e.g. Gen. xi 16.

5 Cf. 338.

6 *αἱ εαπ* = *δαυλίζεσθαι*, Ps. xxxvi 21 &c., *Aegyptius* iii 280. For *γλο*, i.e. *γρ*, v. 532.

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and she —⁷ it and took another bushel⁸ of corn and paid it for dates and she ate it⁹. A woman deposited certain wines¹⁰ with me. She took the one (jar) of them and she paid 2 (15) wild¹¹ [.] for dates. *Item* she went to the dwelling of [.] a woman and she bought¹² 4 [.]. Thereafter, lo (?), a man (?) [.] them me¹³, sealed [.] and she took the half thereof [. . . ”

⁷ $\rho\sigma\tau\eta$, an unknown verb.

⁸ Taking $\mu\epsilon\tau$ for $\mu\eta\tau$: *ST. Index s.v.*, Hall pp. 83, 108, 130 and in 84 A, 532. On its weight *v. Bell, BM. Gk. v. 160.*

⁹ The masc. accus. should mean that it was the corn (or its price) that she ate.

¹⁰ Wine as plur. thus: 336 n. The following fem. ‘one’

may imply $\delta\epsilon\pi\lambda\alpha$, $\delta\epsilon\pi\lambda\eta$, always fem. in Coptic, *e.g.* 548, *ST.* 255, 327.

¹¹ Either ‘wild’ as epithet of an animal (as $\rho\iota\rho\ \rho\sigma\sigma\tau\eta$), or substance ($\epsilon\kappa\iota\epsilon\rho\sigma\sigma\tau\eta$), or ‘male’ of an animal (as Hall p. 121 *inf.*).

¹² Or $\alpha\iota\ \epsilon\kappa\omega\gamma$ ‘borrowed,’ as in 10.

¹³ $\text{I}\overline{\text{v}}$, not $\text{I}\overline{\text{K}}$, as printed, is the true reading.

532. (MMA. 12.180.233)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.

A record of receipts and payments.

“The account of the corn:—The priest Victor (paid¹) me half (?) a *tremis* for bandages². I (paid) him 4 pair. (5) He (paid) me 21 *maaje*³ and I sent them to the great jars of the towers⁴. He (paid) me other 8 measures⁵ for another *tremis*, which I had paid him (?) besides in grave-clothes. I (paid) him other 8. I paid him 1 (?) as well and I put them in the strong (10) chest⁶ with (?) the bread, (belonging) to Severus. Paham sent me other 28 *maaje* by Kōs, for 5 pair, in Paōpe; I paid a bushel unto Kōs therefrom, because he was departing, and he⁷ laid them in the (15) pot⁸ and the vessel (?). There are⁹ other 5 *maaje* of old (corn) there.

What I expended:—A *maaje* (and) a half for wine. Two (*maaje*) for reed gathering. A *maaje* for the 2 *maaje* of lentils which [. . . ” L. 27 “2½ to Matthias for work¹⁰. A *maaje* to Tanasta for work. 2 to Pkalē for ———¹¹. (35) A *maaje* to Koulōje¹² for work. He sent me other 17 *maaje* by Kōs (40) on the 23d of Emshir. I (paid) 2 for him unto Kōs¹³ (?) therefrom, because he was departing northward.”

¹ In a number of these texts (especially in accounts and the like) a remarkable ellipse is to be observed: that of the verb ‘give, pay.’ A mere verbal prefix suffices to indicate the payer, the dative the payee. Most forms, except present, seem liable to this abbreviation; (a) perfect: $\alpha\ \mu\alpha\iota$, $\alpha\iota\ \mu\alpha\iota$, $\alpha\kappa\ \mu\alpha\iota$, $\alpha\zeta\ \mu\alpha\iota$ &c.: 532, 534, 535, 537, 540, 542 (?), *CO.* Ad. 15, *ST.* 129, 292, Hall p. 96 *sup.*; (b) future: *Ryl. Suppl.* 23 (a Jême deed) $\epsilon\tau\alpha\ \mu\omega\mu\iota\tau\ \mu\epsilon\lambda\omega\mu\iota$, *CO.* 244 $\sigma\tau\alpha\kappa\ \mu\alpha\iota$; (c) subjunct: 145, *CO.* 157, 403, Hall p. 36 *inf.* $\mu\tau\epsilon\ \mu\alpha\iota$, *ib.* 117 $\mu\tau\alpha\ \mu\alpha\iota$; (d) imper.: 403; (e) condit.: *ST.* 252 $\epsilon\sigma\chi\alpha\mu\ \mu\alpha\iota$; (f) negat.: 338, 15 (?), 384 (?), *CO.* 403, 5; (g) infin.: 294 $\mu\omega\sigma\tau\ \mu\epsilon\zeta\ \sigma\omega\tau\omega$ (but $\mu\omega\sigma\tau\ \mu\epsilon\zeta$ is more prob.). Further, there are cases of this ellipse in which the accusative is added to the dative in the form of a suffix: 332 $\mu\alpha\iota\zeta$, 403 $\mu\alpha\iota\zeta$, *ST.* 40 $\mu\epsilon\kappa\sigma\omega\tau$, Hall p. 87 $\mu\alpha\iota\zeta$, $\mu\alpha\iota\sigma\omega\tau$. With which *cf.* the double suffix of the nominal verb (*Stern* § 316, *Steindorff* § 370). The only instances of this which I have noticed in literary texts are $\mu\alpha\ \mu\alpha\iota\zeta$, 2 *Kind.* xx 21 (Lemm’s print, *Sab. Bibelfr.* iii, scarcely represents the aspect of the MS.) and $\epsilon\mu\alpha\ \mu\alpha\iota\zeta$. . . $\mu\epsilon\tau\omega\kappa\epsilon$ *Eccli.* xx 14 (*cf.* Sethe, *Göt. Nachr.* 1919, 141).

² *Cf.* 348 n.

³ Here and in 500, 533, 534, this is fem.; $\mu\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\rho\omega$ (rare in Coptic texts) is therefore excluded. The latter is moreover a liquid measure (*WS.* p. 24), while $\mu\alpha\iota$ always relates to grain.

⁴ Taking $\sigma\tau$ for ω , as in 540, *CO.* 450 *vv.*, *ST.* 226, 261, *RE.* 20 $\mu\alpha\iota\sigma\tau\epsilon\alpha\ \sigma\tau$. The suggested emendation, reading one tower instead of two, is not necessary; both 1st and 2d Towers may have had grain-bins; those found in the former are described in chh. II and III of Part I (*v. Pl.* x, xiii, xiv). For $\lambda\alpha\kappa\omega\mu$ *v.* 283 n. It seems to be a jar of varying size; that in *ST.* 284 contains corn.

⁵ For $\rho\sigma$ *v. CO.* 309 n. Since it is masc. (*ST.* 93, Hall p. 87, *CO.* 497), $\mu\omega\mu\iota\tau\epsilon$ should be an error.

⁶ One can hardly suppose this to be a cupboard, such as were hollowed in the walls of the granary in the 1st Tower (*v. Part I, Pl. vii B*). The word translates $\theta\eta\kappa\eta$ and $\kappa\alpha\upsilon\alpha$ and is not found elsewhere for a corn box. A difficulty lies in the α - following $\tau\eta\kappa$. If this participle means ‘sound, strong,’ what can be the meaning of the preposition? But if $\tau\eta\kappa$ is for $\tau\eta\sigma$, the following α - compels the meaning ‘attached to,’ possibly ‘intended for,’ though I can give no instance of this last meaning. To read $\epsilon\tau\tau\eta$, ‘there’ (*cf.* $\epsilon\tau\tau\alpha\iota$ *Ac.* ii 10) leaves $\mu\alpha\iota$ to be accounted for. $\tau\eta\kappa\mu$ (*cf.* 534) cannot be read.

⁷ Whether ‘he,’ or ‘I’ depends upon the reading preferred.

⁸ Written $\tau\epsilon\mu\epsilon$ *CSCO.* 73, 138, where it seems to be a large vessel, $\tau\epsilon\mu$ *ST.* 189, where ‘large’ and ‘small’ are named. In *RE.* 46 it holds cumin. Presumed to be the same as $\tau\epsilon\mu\epsilon\zeta$.

⁹ Reading $\sigma\tau\alpha\kappa\ \mu\epsilon$. The preceding noun is $\mu\epsilon\tau\omega\mu$, as in 543, *q.v.*

¹⁰ $\rho\iota\zeta\epsilon$ may be ‘toil,’ or ‘spin’—there is some confusion between 2 distinct verbs (*v. Spiegelberg, Kopt. Etym.* no. 36, *cf. JEA.* viii 188). If the former, *cf. ST.*, 37 and P. Cairo i, pp. 97, 99, $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\rho\ \sigma\tau\omega\delta\eta\varsigma$.

¹¹ Prob. the verb rather than the noun ‘sycamore.’ Some task of separating, sorting, or sifting is perhaps paid for.

¹² Forms of this name (the origin of Colluthus) with final ϵ seem fem.: as here *Jême* no. 3, 42, *ST.* 420, Kouloutse (?) *CO.* 60 (*cf.* 624); Kelōje, Cairo 8726, is doubtful. On masc. forms *v. CO.* 229 n., adding Kellouj (Boh.) Budge *S^{g.}* 172, Kelouj *ST.* 268. In Middle Egypt the form is Klouj, Krall xlvii, Saqqara, Tur. *Mater.* 36 and prob. in Cairo 8324, and this subsists in $\kappa\lambda\omega\iota$, name of a martyr in the Delta, *Synax.* 10th Mesre. On the demotic prototype *v. Spiegelberg, Eigenn.* 18*, Griffith, *Ryl. Dem.* iii 259 n.

¹³ Scarcely intelligible (despite ll. 13, 14). $\mu\omega\rho$ (*v.* 535) would be an improvement and may, I think, be read.

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533. (MMA. 12.180.183)—Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery. By scribe of I.

"The *solidus*(-worth) which I bought¹ on the ship: 8 *artabae*, whereof 1 ———² a *tremis*(-worth) at the door, on account of the *tremis* which I had received for (5) the garment from Severus the carpenter. I paid it (?)³ unto the ——— -maker⁴ (of) Papar⁵, for ———⁶ of meat (?). I put 4 *artabae* thereof in the chest⁷. I paid 2 *maaje* thereof unto Moses (10), for his dates. I paid 2 *maaje* for ——— fish⁸. I paid 1½ *maaje* for firewood⁹ to John¹⁰.

Tkalē¹¹, 8½ *litrae*¹², 14. . . . ; he (paid) her 7 *sbe*. 11 *litrae*, 18 ———; he (paid) her other 15 *sbe*; further 14 *litrae*. Zacharia, 8 *litrae*. Toulitta¹³, 8 *litrae*, 19 ———, 6 *maaje* of corn; further 7 *litrae*."

1 *τοσφ* is so rare a verb (in such texts especially), that one doubts it here. It occurs BP. 4929 *πσωμ πταντοσφ*, Ryl. 332.

2 *τωκ* 'fix, set,' is not more intelligible here than *τωσ* 'bake,' though where corn is in question, the latter might be presumed. Cf. 309.

3 Reading *αταγ* in 6, where the surface is broken and all uncertain.

4 Might = *κολαγ* 'sieve,' which in Hall p. 32 is a kind of measure; though *γ* for *c* is hardly likely.

5 Recurs *Jême* no. 97, 91, beside Pisinai (v. 433); so perhaps in the neighborhood of Kōs, or Koptos.

6 What *εν* abbreviates I know not. Presumably a Greek word. Here apparently a measure, or quantity. In 13, 15, 22 it follows an amount in *λίτραι* and is itself followed by a numeral; thus it might be a measure less than a liter. But in 7 this explanation seems unfitting. Possibly (v.

11. 20 ff.) the liters are of wine, the *maaje* of corn and *εν* the name of a 3d substance.

7 Cf. 532. 'Thereof,' here and in next line, should refer to the meat; but can meat be measured by *artabae* and *maaje*? If not, *ααγ* is wrongly translated, or read; as dat., 'for him,' it does not seem apposite.

8 In BP. 5181 *κοτο παλημ* is named; so an epithet indicating some quality, or condition, but otherwise unknown.

9 Cf. 94.

10 Cf. 519 for this form.

11 Cf. 361.

12 The sign for $\frac{1}{2}$ is angular, just as in CO. 480 (v. Sethe, *Von Zahlen u. Zahlworten*, p. 71).

13 Cf. *τεσλιτα* *Jême* no. 32, 14. Formed from *Ἰουλιττα* (cf. the martyr, 25th Abib), like Thelena, Teugenia, Tsophia, Tsitra (MMA. 12.180.164 = Tisidora), Therebeka &c., each showing a prosthetic *t-* before a female name.

534. (MMA. 12.180.95)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.

"[I ?] sent Constantine and Jacob in Mesore. I (gave) to them¹ 12 pair. They brought 16 (5) *maaje*² of *ricinus*³ and 400 *kōr*⁴. They gave another 'hand'⁵ to a poor man. They made 5 pair⁶ and I allowed⁷ 4 *maaje* unto them (10) thereof. They gave the other 7 pair unto the woman-dealer⁸."

1 Ellipse as in 532² &c.

2 V. 532.

3 Reading *τημε* and thus confirming Paris 43, f. 59 b (28) *τεσμε*, mistaken by Peyron (cf. Stern § 147). This in Paris 44 f. 83 = *τημε*, the Greek whereof, *κροδον*, must be for *κροάν*. The Ar. equivalent *حشيش* looks as if the meaning of the ancient word had been forgotten. On castor oil in Egypt v. Th. Reil, *Beitr.* 137, Wiedemann, *Herodot* 382 (demot. texts show that *them* was the plant as well as its oil: H. Thompson, *Theban Ostr.* D. 104).

4 V. 535.

5 V. 305 (though here it hardly measures textiles).

6 'They amounted to.' The reading *ααγ*, 'they gave,' seems to be less applicable.

7 As in 349.

8 These 'other 7' make up the first-named 12, in return for which the writer had given the grain. *εμωτε* I take to be fem. of *εμωτ* 'merchant,' not found elsewhere, unless perhaps in CO. Ad. 47.

309. (Cairo 44674.60,61)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By two scribes.

Removed from the preceding section, as being more probably an account than a letter.

L. 2 "... I know [that . . .] ; l. 3 "... the camel [. . .] *solidus*(-worth) unto me of pounded (?)¹ corn, when he had given me a half *tremis* of dates. (5) *Item*, half a *solidus* of wine to me. *Item*, another half *tremis* of dates to me. *Item*, another *solidus* of corn, whereof he baked² me loaves. *Item*, 2 other *tremis* [did they³] give me for the year's wine. Another⁴ *tremis* [. . .]"

1 In ST. 303 *ωαζμ* relates obscurely to the treatment of corn. Cf. Exod. xxvii 20 Boh., of oil. In *Sphinx* x 4 (no. 1) this verb is likewise used of olives (or olive oil). The pounding (*κόπτειν*) of both corn and olives is a recorded

process: Th. Reil, *Beitr.* 150, 137. V. Spiegelberg, *Handwb.* 134, *sbm*, as origin of our word.

2 Or, reading *εαγ*-, 'he had baked.'

3 Cancelled.

4 From here, all cancelled.

ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

535. (MMA. 12.180.126)—Below W. Court. Pottery. By scribe of 523 &c.

"Thou hast (paid) him¹ 24 *carats* and 100 *gôr*² to (?) Isaac." Perhaps a receipt.

¹ V. 532. But there is a difficulty here owing to the two datives, as again in 537.

² This is among the more intelligible instances of *gôr*, *kôr*: here it is clearly a fraction of the *carat*. Similarly in ST. 40 '10 bronze *carats*, less (παρά) 400 *kôr*' are mentioned. In 349 *kôr* occurs beside *she*, itself a measure of bronze coin, the former being there in far the higher figure. Elsewhere we can merely see that the word is used in relation to money: CO. 456, prob. 567. In 534 it is

presumably a sum of money; likewise (if it be so read there) in 532, 42. In CO. 233 '2 *hour* of beans' must mean 2 *hour*-worth, perhaps like '2 *gor* (sic) of wood' in a Balaizab fragt. Krall (xxx) identifies the *kôr* which measures wine with Hebr. *kôr*, *kôpos*. It is remarkable that in the Sa' bible the latter (where extant) is once translated by *ῥῥ* (Lev. xxvii 16), elsewhere left in Greek (Lu. xvi 7). What the relation may be between *kôr* and the liquid measure *κοῦρι* (v. Bell in *WS.*, p. 23) remains to be decided.

536*. (Cairo 44674.21)—Original Monastery. Pottery. Perhaps by scribe of 337 &c.

Perhaps a receipt.

"Thou hast (paid) me (ἀκ ηνεῖ)¹ 26 [. . . .] I added 400 (?) unto [them (ἀἰῶκ ὑπερῶ εἰς)]²] measures (ῥῥ)³ of honey [. . . .] three [. . . .] of them."

¹ 535 opens with a similar formula.

² ἄκ ηνεῖ thus: CO. 187. ὑπερ- for ὑπερ-.

³ Cf. Ryl. 355, where the same measure, *κακ*, is used for honey.

537. (MMA. 12.180.109)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.

"[. . .]¹ 3 baskets that I completed² on the last day, if thou wilt³, of (5) Parmhatp; they ate me⁴ 18 thereof that day; for they had made me answerable⁵ for the linen clothes. The priest and his sons, (10) at the time when they came, they ate me other 10. I (paid) him⁶ other 15 on my part, for Moses. (He ? paid) me other 27, beyond them (?). What they ate as wage (?), at the time (15) I took the linen clothes away⁷. I completed the other basket on the 14th of Parmhatp."

¹ Perhaps ['As regards the']. The 1st words are not *πλοῖος πλόιρ*.

² This meaning seems probable in 351 &c. 'Brought out,' the literal meaning, might be preferred, if baskets of bread are in question. An instance perhaps comparable in *WZKM.* xxvi 339.

³ Lit. 'thou art at liberty (to choose).' *οὔρω* precisely thus in CO. 194, where this translation might suit; also *Jême* no. 65, 59 (reading *οὔρω* for *οὔρω*), where it is possible. Of the 3 instances, the 1st 2 are followed by prep. *ε-*; the 3d is not, but seems to form an independent

clause. In ST. 358 the qualit. of *οὔρω* is followed by *ε-* and there perhaps means 'what thou art free to do.'

⁴ Assuming this an ethic dative. It recurs in 11 and again in 12, 13, but in even more puzzling context.

⁵ Or literally 'they seized me on account of.'

⁶ For the ellipse v. 532. Whether the next sentence, if emended, might be so explained is doubtful.

⁷ One expects a sum of money, or amount of food to close this sentence. It is grammatically impossible to treat as such the words ending the preceding phrase.

538. (MMA. 12.180.225)—W. Court + Original Monastery. Pottery.

Ll. 1-8 a list of names, with amounts of corn¹ opposite each. The first word is obscure²; the names following are: Komos, Psênte, Psachô³ the builder, Alexander⁴ [. . . .], Tasake and Tasake "through (from) the men."

Ll. 9-15 (different hand) "Kamoul (son of) Peter. In the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy Ghost and the Holy Trinity. I, Samuel, the son [of . . .]"

¹ *σῆου* thus, without *ἀπράβαι*, ST. 154, BM. 1085, BP. 691, MMA. 14.1496 (discarded).

² Has not the look of a Coptic word. It might be a place-name.

³ Though common at Aphroditô (BM. Gk. iv) and

known at Syene (BM. Gk. v, 1722), this title, as a name, is not found at Thebes. Indeed we might take it here to be 'the master builder' (*νεκωτ*) and not a name.

⁴ Abbreviated as in *Jême* no. 88, 22.

539. (Cairo 46304.93)—E. Buildings, under floor. Pottery.

An account (partly ?) of oil.

" . . the 2ld measure¹ amounted to 52 (?) *xestae*, and wage was not [paid ? received ?] thereon. *Item*, the

¹ *εῖονε* as a measure seems only to occur in Shenoute's account of the provisions gathered for the refugees at his monastery, CSCO. 42, 71. Its capacity there is 5 *artabae* (Amélineau, *Schen.* ii 183, assumed the word to represent

ome; its relation there to the *artaba* shows this to be impossible). There too it contains oil, (*μερ ηἰαμ*). Cf. perhaps *AZ.* '85, 74 (vi), where read *νεῖονε κενεμε*.

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account of the oil of the ———². The 1st measure, 47 *xestae* and its wage³. The 2d measure, 50 *xestae* and its wage [. . .] Nothing can be made of the *verso*.

² Seems to recur in CO. 483 *ⲡⲉⲣⲛⲁⲣⲓⲥ* (the name of a church, ? its owner, or patron), Hall p. 69, *ⲉⲡⲁⲣⲓⲥ* (perhaps a title), Ryl. 310 *ⲉⲡⲉⲛⲁⲣⲓⲥ* (an official, or magistrate). No such Greek word has come to light. Were it not for the last instance, where the meaning seems pretty certain, one

might suppose this a place-name and divide *ⲡⲉⲣⲛⲁⲣⲓⲥ*, or *ⲡⲉⲣⲛⲁⲣⲓⲥ*.

³ The gender of the pronoun refers it to the 'measure.' Perhaps the wage for producing, or collecting that amount.

540. (Cairo 44674.138)—Original Monastery. Pottery. By scribe of I.

List of names with quantities of bread following each. The measure of the latter is not clear. As the gender is masc. (*ⲡⲓⲥ*), neither *ⲁⲡⲓⲗⲁ*, nor *ⲁⲡⲓⲣⲁ* is suitable; and of these the former is only used, it seems, for liquids. The names are: Abraham (son of) Papas, Petronius, Mark and Paul. "Large bread"¹ and "small bread" are named, besides "———² loaves," "passably good³ (?)" (9). In 11 apparently an ellipse, as in 532 &c.

¹ ⲟⲩ for ⲱ, v. 532 n. *ⲛⲁⲕⲉ ⲡⲓⲛⲁ* occurs CO. 361.

² Can *ⲡⲓⲱⲧ*, presumably an epithet of *ⲛⲁⲕⲉ*, be elucidated by Budge *Mart.* 218 *ⲡⲟⲩⲉⲛ ⲉⲧⲣⲛⲓ ⲁⲩⲱ ⲉⲧⲣⲟⲟⲩⲧ ⲉⲱⲥ ⲛⲉⲧⲁⲧⲱⲧⲟⲩ ⲉⲡⲉⲧⲣⲓⲣ*, where perhaps the 'cutting off' of a portion of new-baked bread is referred to? (The Boh., *Rec.* vi 184, has 'as if brought up from the oven.')

Note the var. *ⲡⲓⲱⲧ* in CSCO. 42, 70, l. 8, though *ⲡⲓⲱⲛ* is more intelligible—which is not to deny that the former may be the original reading.

³ This translation almost certainly wrong, but the meaning escapes me. *Lit.* 'profitable to a small degree.' To read *ⲉⲧⲣ* n. hardly lessens the difficulty.

541. (Cairo 44674.77)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Account, or statement¹, addressed to a person (the 2d plur. does not necessarily imply more than one) who had delivered (2, 4, 5) certain quantities of corn for loaves² and grain and taken others. In 3 the 'year of eating' is named, which in *Jême* no. 37, 25 &c. is perhaps a period during which a wife claimed provision under the nuptial settlement³. The text relates probably to disputes as to a marriage settlement. In 4 the abbreviated measure presumably reads *ⲭⲱⲛ*. Whether this can = *ⲭⲱⲓⲛⲓⲗ* is doubtful (*cf.* ST. 161).

¹ Possibly of course a letter.

² *Cf.* 309, 519. In l. 4 prob. *ⲉⲗⲓⲣⲓ*, 'seed corn.'

³ H. Thompson adduces, as possibly parallel, the clause

in demotic *ⲁⲓⲣⲁⲩⲟⲥ ⲓⲁⲙⲟⲥ* contracts, securing a yearly alimentation, in money and grain, to the wife. The form of the verb would indeed be unexampled in any dialect.

542*. (Cairo 44674.148)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.

Account of ass-loads of firewood (*ⲓⲱ ⲡⲓⲗⲱ*, *sic* twice¹), sold to the writer² by George and A[³. The sums of money in 4, 5 (*ⲓⲡⲓ ⲡⲁⲣⲁ ⲓⲛⲓⲡⲟⲟⲩⲥ ⲓⲛⲟⲩⲙⲟⲥ*) may be the prices paid⁴. The text ended with *ⲓⲡⲟⲁⲛ ⲟⲛ*, which may = *ⲟⲩⲁⲧⲣⲉ*⁵, or should be read *ⲡⲉⲁⲛ*, indicating a contract of some sort⁶.

¹ *Cf.* 94. Reckoning by ass-loads is rare in Coptic. V. Wilcken, *Ostr.* i 754.

² An ellipse, *ⲓⲓ ⲡⲁⲣ*, is probable; v. 532.

³ The name George is preceded by a cross, so too this initial ⲁ. I am therefore assuming that this begins the record of a second transaction.

⁴ One is tempted to see here the *she* of 168 &c., which would thus appear as a higher measure than the *nummus*.

⁵ *Cf.* *ⲟⲩⲟⲩⲉ*, *ÄZ.* '78, 17 with Stern's remarks. The ref. there from the *Scala* is to Exod. xxv 29, where this word translates either *σπονδαῖον*, or *κύαθος* (as does *ⲟⲩⲟⲩⲉ* in Num. iv 7).

⁶ *Cf.* *ⲡⲉⲁⲛ* in ST. 429, *Jême* no. 106, 108.

543. (MMA. 12.180.218)—W. Court. Pottery.

"Jesus Christ¹. As to the account of the chattels to be sent (?) to *Jême*: 2 (5) jars, 2 ———², 2 ———³,

¹ This monogram heads the list CO. 466.

² *ⲛⲓⲛⲉ* remains to identify.

³ *ⲁⲛⲏ* fem. is unknown. In Ryl. 240 the reading is too uncertain for comparison.

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3 ———⁴, 4 vessels⁵, 5 ———⁶, a ———⁷, 6 *maaje* measures of lupins⁸ (10), 3 plates⁹, a camel(-load)¹⁰, 3 cups¹¹, 12 dishes¹² of ———, a camel(-load) of ———, 3 ———¹³, 2 [. . .]”

4 $\rho\eta\mu\epsilon$ is a measure, or vessel, Hall p. 117, BM. 641. In *Jême* no. 113 $\rho\eta\mu$ prob. = $\psi\eta\mu$.

5 Assuming this (which perhaps recurs in 532) to = $\kappa\omicron\tau\omega\pi$ RE. 46 (containing honey) and BM. ostr. no. 82, 12-12.6 (wine), $\kappa\omicron\tau\omega\pi$ Hall p. 117 (pickled food), $\kappa\omicron\tau\omega\pi$ Krall cvi (but perhaps, as a rent is paid for it, $\kappa\omicron\tau\omega\pi$). In BM. Gk. iv, 1631 c. 6 $\kappa\alpha\tau\eta\kappa$ can hardly be this word. In *BKU*. 68 $\kappa\omicron\tau\omega\pi$ indicates a different, perhaps the true, form.

6 A fem. word thus spelt in Rossi i v 51, but its meaning cannot be the same. Cf. $\rho\alpha\rho\omicron$, Ryl. 211, also fem.

7 Hardly = $\rho\omega\tau$ CO. 466 (cf. 348 n.).

8 Cf. $\phi\alpha\rho\mu\omicron\tau\epsilon$ ($\theta\acute{\epsilon}\rho\mu\omicron\varsigma$) Zoega 630, *CSCO*. 73, 136, *AZ*. '92, 41, Kircher 194.

9 For $\pi\iota\pi\alpha\zeta$, which occurs Hall pp. 48, 49 (v. also Ryl. p. 240, or $\pi\iota\upsilon\alpha\kappa\iota\omicron\nu$). With the form cf. $\lambda\omega\tau\iota\zeta\iota$ ST. 252 (? for $\lambda\omega\delta\iota\kappa\iota\omicron\nu$) and $\sigma\kappa\omega\lambda\iota\kappa\epsilon$ Paris 44, 56 b. If $\rho\omicron\mu$ here and in 11 = $\psi\omicron\mu$ ($\pi\tau$), despite $\psi\omicron\mu$ in 6, 14, cf. $\rho\omicron\mu\eta\tau$ CO. 320.

10 The material loaded is not named. Cf. Bell in *WS.*, p. 21. The form (? for $\kappa\alpha\mu\acute{\eta}\lambda\iota\omicron\nu$) is very rare; it recurs in l. 13. *Tor*. 29 has both $\kappa\alpha\mu\omicron\tau\alpha$ and $\kappa\alpha\mu\eta\lambda\epsilon$; the latter recurs in 548.

11 $\kappa\omicron\pi$ of earthenware, *CSCO*. 73, 137.

12 $\chi\eta\varsigma$ might be doubted, since it is otherwise unknown in non-literary texts.

13 Apparently a Greek word.

544. (MMA. 12.180.125)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.
Two statements, or records of transactions.

“The chattels that Apollo¹ brought [. . .]” (5) “ . . .] Apollo came² . . . ” (7) “ . . . [? saying,] ‘Mena hath sent³ me for it.’ Apollo came⁴ again and took (10) the candelabra⁵ and said, ‘Katharōn hath sent me for it’; for she would⁶

“(15) Moses came with a man of Peshenai and took the other one and will give it him, saying unto me, ‘My father (20) hath sent me saying, Give it unto him?’ Lo, the other two dishes⁸ are there.”

1 Presumably the same as in 348, 477 (both by this scribe).

2 Other possible divisions of the letters would give different sense.

3 This prefix does not recur as $\alpha\epsilon\tau$ -, but the parallel forms $\tau\alpha\epsilon\tau$ - (275, *Jême* no. 73, 13), $\pi\tau\alpha\epsilon\tau$ - (CO. 381, ST. 356, 6, Hall p. 97), $\epsilon\tau\alpha\epsilon\tau$ - (ST. 356, 2), suggest identification with the Achm. relative (v. Erman, *AZ*. xlv 112, Sethe, *ib.* lii 112). More frequent are the forms $\alpha\psi$ - (the present text 20, 490, ST. 195), $\tau\alpha\psi$ - (308, ST. 191, 9), $\pi\tau\alpha\psi$ - (RE. 32 rev., *Jême* no. 68, 29, 61), $\epsilon\tau\alpha\psi$ - (ST. 60, 9, *ib.* 101, CO. 174, 4). In other instances the complete form is doubtful (Hall p. 78 $\tau\alpha\psi\kappa\omega\lambda\epsilon$, ST. 191 $\tau\alpha\psi\tau\alpha\alpha\varsigma$, 99 $\tau\alpha\psi\chi\eta\pi\omicron$, with which cf. 100 $\pi\tau\alpha\psi\chi\eta\pi\omicron$). That the forms in ϵ and in ψ are but variants one of the other—the latter developed from the former?—seems evident: cf. the use of $\alpha\epsilon\tau$ - 544 and $\alpha\psi$ - there also; of $\tau\alpha\epsilon\tau$ - *Jême* no. 73, 21 and $\tau\alpha\psi$ - ST. 191, 9; of $\epsilon\tau\alpha\epsilon\tau$ - ST. 356 and $\epsilon\tau\alpha\psi$ - CO. 174; of $\pi\tau\alpha\epsilon\tau$ -

CO. 381 and $\pi\tau\alpha\psi$ - 308. Both forms are employed unchanged in all numbers and persons (1st sg., pl. and 2d pl. chance to be wanting). The simple $\alpha\epsilon\tau$ -, $\alpha\psi$ - has an indicative, not a relative sense. An instance in an otherwise Sa¹ text is perhaps *BKU*. 22, 11 $\epsilon\tau\alpha\epsilon\tau\epsilon\pi$ = $\epsilon\tau\alpha\epsilon\tau\epsilon\pi$ (η).

4 Assuming Apollo to be again the subject, where the literary idiom would require $\pi\omicron\sigma\iota$.

5 In 548 $\kappa\epsilon\rho\alpha\pi\tau\omicron\varsigma$, ST. 439 $\kappa\epsilon\rho\alpha\pi\tau\iota\varsigma$, *ib.* 239 $\kappa\epsilon\rho\iota\alpha\pi\tau\iota\varsigma$, so in Ryl. 238, 29, in Zoega 96 $\kappa\alpha\rho\alpha\pi\tau\iota\varsigma$, Budge *St George* 243 $\kappa\alpha\rho\alpha\pi\tau\iota\varsigma$, a Balaizah fragt. $\kappa\epsilon\rho\epsilon\varsigma\alpha\pi\tau\iota$ $\rho\epsilon\omicron\mu\epsilon\tau$. Cf. P. Cairo 67340, 77 $\kappa\eta\rho\iota\alpha\pi\tau\acute{\alpha}\rho\iota\nu$ $\sigma\acute{\alpha}\nu$ $\lambda\acute{\upsilon}\chi\eta\nu$ $\alpha\upsilon\tau\omicron\upsilon$ $\chi\alpha\lambda\kappa\omicron\upsilon\nu$. In Vat. 57 f. 49 b $\chi\eta\rho\iota\alpha\pi\tau\iota\varsigma$ = $\lambda\alpha\mu\pi\acute{\alpha}\varsigma$ in PG. 58, 509.

6 Taking $\kappa\alpha\psi\tau\iota\varsigma$ as an uncompleted verbal form. To read $\epsilon\varsigma$ = $\epsilon\iota\varsigma$ and $\kappa\alpha$ - posses. would not lessen the obscurity.

7 Sc. to the man from Peshenai.

8 Cf. CO. 459, Hall p. 64 (*sic*, 27422, obv. 3), ST. 92, 125. In several cases the dish is of bronze.

545. (Cairo 46304.21)—Cell A. Pottery. On *verso* is II.

An extract from a will, apparently continuing a previous text and consisting of a list of articles.

“I, Seth¹, the priest, of [. . .]². And further, as regards the heritage of my parents, that is in the keeping of Isaac, thou shalt take them and shalt give them as offering³ (5) on his behalf: a silver ———⁴, worth

1 In Hall p. 47 a $\pi\rho\omega\tau\omicron\pi\rho\epsilon\sigma\beta\acute{\upsilon}\tau\epsilon\rho\omicron\varsigma$ bears this name. Note that in 93 Seth and Isaac are concerned.

2 ‘Of the church,’ without following place-name, is unlikely. The word may itself be a place-name.

3 V. 379, also *Jême* no. 70, 36 ff.

4 V. CO. 218 n. (where this word ought to have been

distinguished from $\psi\omicron\pi$, the measure of length). A silver $\psi\omicron\pi$ occurs also in CO. 183, *Jême* nos. 30, 34, 66, 76, Hall pp. 87, 113, ST. 439 and one of which the material is not named in CO. 477. It may be a ‘container’ of some sort. That in *Jême* no. 34 is valued at the same sum as here named.

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2 *solidi*; (a) valuable coverlet⁵; other *glikna*⁶ of money; 2 woman's dyed⁷ garments; a candlestick (?)⁸, worth 1 *solidus*; a (10) ———⁹, worth a *tremis*; 10 [.] loaves¹⁰; a mat¹¹ worth a *tremis*; 10 knives; 9 bowls¹²; a coverlet of ———¹³, worth half a *solidus*."

5 *V. CO.* 242 n., *Jême* nos. 66, 40 and 76, 42.

6 Since the note on 313 was written, I have seen an ostr. showing a list of various articles, among them *καλὸν πλινθε*, which supports the explanation as a vessel in which coin was measured.

7 *V. Jême* no. 76, 39. Not necessarily of purple, though in *ST.* 120 it is probably that (unless a comparison here with *ib.* 445 suggests a connexion between liters of *καινε* and of *καιν*, for which v. 364). In *ib.* 129 *λοτις πλατε* *παινε* and *λοτις παινε* (*κόκος*) are purple and red coverlets.

8 *V. CO.* 459 n. From this and *Tur. Mater.*, no. 18, it appears to be a stand, or holder for a lamp, or candle, which from *Jême* no. 70, 40, *ST.* 125 (*σιρον*), should be of metal, whereas the Arabic of the *Triadon* § 312 (*Zoega* 645) translates 'candles.' In *Zoega* 96 it is named with

καρπαις (v. 544) and *λαμπας*, in *De Vis, Homélies* 84 and *Lemm, Iber.* 8 with censers. In *Zoega* 334 it translates *κηρών*.

9 *V. CO.* 465 n. The word is fem. in 548, *BKU.* 66, *ST.* 125, while *λω* is masc., so cannot be connected with it. In *BM. Gk.* iv 1631, c. 6 it is *κοτασοτ* and serves to pour oil; so too in a Strassburg pap., no. 41. In a Greek list (*Preisigke, Sammelb.* no. 1160) it is *κοτσου*, in *ST.* 439 *κισσοτ*. Cf. ? *κόνδν*.

10 Perhaps some baker's utensil.

11 Or 'cloak,' e.g. *Paris* 129¹³, 37 = *PG.* 26, 972 *ἱμάτιον* (for lying on), or *Paris* 129¹³, 5 (*Reg. Pach.*) = *palliolium linum*.

12 *V. CO.* 459, 472. *οτατ*, *οτατ* occurs often in *Chassinat's Pap. Méd.*, v. pp. 345, 346. In *Num.* iv 7 it = *κύθος*.

13 *V.* 351.

546. (MMA. 12.180.175 + 195)—W. Rubbish Heaps + Below W. Court. Pottery.

"As concerning¹ my chattels which [. . .] to my people, namely: a bronze brazier²; a caldron³; a ploughshare (?)⁴; 2 ———⁵; a spade⁶; a ——— coverlet of (?) for ———⁷; a cart; 3 silver rings⁸, [. . .], (5) 2 as dowry, the one being [. . .] of silver; 2 straps of [. . .]; a woman's garment [. . .] for an *artaba* of corn; a [. . .] papyrus; a *maaje* measure [. . .]"

1 *V.* 349 n. 5 and *CO.* 48 n.

2 Supposing this to = *κάμινος*, as in *ST.* 236. But another explanation would suggest itself were it possible to take *αυ* for *πορόν* (which occurs in Coptic sometimes, *AZ.* '85, 39, *Krall* ccxviii to. 10, *BM. Gk.* iv 1565 &c.) and to translate 'a sum of bronze money.' In 434, *CO.* 174, 11 *αυ* might then have this meaning. It must be owned that *αυ*, though it has the sense of *δύνα*, has not been found for *πόσος*.

3 This word is fem.; v. *CO.* 192, *Rossi, N. Cod.* 56.

4 *V. CO.* 459. The *Scala* (*Kircher* 126, 129) seems to distinguish 'ploughshare' *sikkab* and 'grating, strainer' *shabakah*, *misfāh*.

5 Recurs *CO.* 459. Whether related to *δαμε* 'peg,' or compounded with *η*, remains doubtful. In *BM. Gk.* iv 1631, c. 2, the former (?) is written *δαμη*. Cf. also *Ryl.* 239 n.

6 More probable here than 'handle,' for which cf. *Hall* p. 108 (? cart-shaft).

7 For *λατ* v. 351; for *ημε* perhaps *CO.* 466, where for *ερε* α the var. at University Coll. London has *οτρερε*. The word awaits explanation.

8 As in *Jême* no. 66, 39. In *Tur.* 5 a silver ring is left in pledge at 1 *solidus*, a ring similarly in *ST.* 54. The doubtful word following appears to be Greek. Whether *ετ*- is participial, or = *εστ*- is uncertain.

547. (Cairo 44674.189)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Perhaps a list of articles pawned, or deposited.

"Saua¹, (son) of Dioscorus:—carpenter's axe², 1; carpenter's hatchet³, 1; ———⁴, 1; large awl⁵, 1; (5) ass's bridle⁶, 1; knife, 1; *liters* of worked (?) ———⁷, 2; a basket⁸ for holding offerings, with its napkin; half a carat of money⁹."

1 Presumably = *σοτα*. Recurs *ST.* 352.

2 As *Ryl.* 239; also in list of tools, *CO.* 468 and prob. *ib.* 296.

3 Recurs in 548. Cf. *Boh.* *μαχι*. Not elsewhere to be certainly distinguished from the corn-measure.

4 Recurs *CO.* 468, among tools. Perhaps an implement metaphorically named from *ερα σκελος*, *Lev.* xi 21 (*Boh.* *σχατ*).

5 Likewise in *CO.* 468.

6 Doubtless for *χαλός*. Perhaps also *AZ.* '78, 17 as *μασλιως*.

7 I cannot explain *μαχι*. Cf. ? *ημε* in 548, or read *μαχι(ε)*, cf. 545 n. 7. This use of *ε* recurs in *CO.* 465, the substance being there ? incense. Its meaning is either 'worked,' or 'spun.'

8 Recurs *CO.* 335. In *Budge, Apoc.* 107 = *ματα* 'basket.' In *ST.* 349 *μαρι* (cf. *Boh.*). *μαρ* is masc. (cf. *Peyron*), e.g. *Matt.* xv 37, *CSCO.* 73 144, *Krall* ccxlvii.

9 *Lit.* 'of bronze.'

ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

548. (Cairo 46304.72)—Cell B. Pottery.

"[The] list of the chattels [which . . .] carried off¹ by theft:—2 garments [. . .]; 4 [. . .]; (5) 15 [. . .]; 4 [. . .]; a coverlet [of . . .]; 2 garments; (10) 2 linen cloths; 2 ———²; a candelabra³; a censer⁴; an axe⁵; (15) a basket⁶ for papyri; incense of ———⁷; a camel(-load)⁸ of dates; 2 *diplae* of wine."

¹ Perhaps merely ['they] carried off' (as passive).

Similar words in *ST.* 198, 339.

² *V.* 545.

³ *V.* 544.

⁴ *Ryl.* 238, *BM. Gk.* 1631, c. 1. Inventories containing such objects relate (*e.g.* the 2 just cited) to church property.

⁵ *V.* 547. Or 'a *maaje* measure.'

⁶ *V.* *CO.* 100 n. In *Ryl.* 240 a *πανάριον* of copper (*cf.* *Reil, Beiträge* 126).

⁷ Possibly connected with *ἀνη* in 547, since that and *ῥενη* (in *CO.* 465) are both objects of the same verb.

⁸ *V.* 543.

549. (Cairo 44764.128)—Original Monastery + Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Pottery.

"The account of the chattels of bronze and brass:—pots 2, pans¹ 3, ———² 4, a large bronze ———³ 1, (5) bronze caldron 1, vessel for cup-washing (?)⁴ 1, pot⁵ 1, ———⁶ 2, a caldron, a box (?)⁷, (both) smeared and (10) sealed⁸, money-box 1, a ———⁹, full (?) and sealed, a box [. . .], 2 [. . .]."

¹ *κουκκούμιον, κουκκούμα, κύματα. V.* *Reil, Beiträge* 44, 66. Recurs in 550, as *κοῦκουμοον* of iron in a Balaizah fragt. and *κοκοτμαμοον* in *ST.* 439.

² *V.* *CO.* 215 n. and *εμρωσε* *πλεῖλασε* in a Balaizah fragt. In *Tur. Mater.* 18 *μρωσε* is presumably the same word. In each case it stands in a list of vessels, whether of metal, or earthenware. Prob. = dem. *mrh, mrh3* fem., which appears in similar lists; Spiegelberg's Berlin Papyri, p. 17 (3108) and his Cairo Papyri, p. 92 (30650). It seems unlikely that the word should here indicate the *ὀρολόγιον* (Borchardt, *AZ.* '99, 12). The instance in *CO.* 215 makes a 'filter' probable. In *BKU.* 140 a clock may be in question ('at evening, ere the *μρωσε* hath turned').

³ *ταξ*, Boh. 'block,' is *Sa'* *ταξ*, so must not be compared with this word.

⁴ Assuming this to be *ποτηροπλύντης*, which occurs *Ryl.* 238 and, as *ποτελοπλυν(ε)*, *BM. Gk.* 1631, c. 1, *ποτολοπλυν(ε)* (of brass) *ST.* 92.

⁵ *Κακάβιον*, as in *Ryl.* 238, though the form is difficult to account for.

⁶ Scarcely *τάπη* 'coverlet.' Perhaps also in *CO.* 459 *vo.* (*ταν* ?), among metal objects.

⁷ *V.* 532.

⁸ *V.* 253 for the same phrase.

⁹ *μοιρα, μοιρε* seem scarcely possible, though found as a vessel (*WS.* 186 n.).

550. (MMA. 14.1.507)—E. Buildings, Tomb 3. Papyrus. 7 × 5 cm.

From a list. "[. . .] caldron (?)¹ [. . .] pan², a jar (?)³ of [. . .], a ———⁴, (5) a jar (?) of [. . .], a crown⁵ [. . .]"

¹ For *χαλκίον*; or ? *καλγίον* (though this, where miswritten, generally retains its 2d vowel, *BM.* 544, 1096, *Ryl.* 349).

² *V.* 549.

³ Hitherto only in Boh., *AZ.* '75, 86 (where read *Cod.* *Vat.* lxiii = *Budge St George* 91) and *Budge l. c.* 113.

Named with other instruments of torture, it is difficult to identify. Prob. some form of *λακων* (*v.* 283).

⁴ *V.* 549.

⁵ *V.* *CO.* 459, where a brass one is fitted with 6 'cups'; a chandelier? (*cf.* Strzygowski, *Cairo Catal.*, Taf. xxxiii, 9153).

551. (Cairo 44674.157)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

From a list, or account.

" . . .] 2 pots¹ (for ?) Apa Isaac and Andreas. 2 small pots, 4 large."

¹ *Cf.* *CO.* 213, *ST.* 257, where it holds dates, and *CO.* Ad. 56, *ST.* 320, where it holds grapes. In *Budge Apoc.* 88 it seems to be the bucket, or pitcher attached to the well

rope. The Arab. (Paris 4785, f. 116 b) translates this by *دلو*. The Boh. version p. 359 omits it. Is *βήσις* rightly rendered 'statue of Bês'? (*Reil, Beiträge* 65).

552*. (MMA. 12.180.302)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. 3 × 9 cm. Fibers 4—.

From a list, perhaps of church (or house) furniture. The outer door is mentioned, also large and small curtains (*οὐνάλιον*¹), which perhaps hung over it.

¹ *Οὐῆλον* is apparently the form adopted by the Copts: *Ryl.* 238, 241, *ST.* 200 ('pairs of curtains'); though

ἐνῆλλον is in *Vat.* lxii 160 b and *οὐνάλιον* in *Miss.* iv 69.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

553*. (MMA. 12.180.128)—Original Monastery, Rooms 1 and 3. Pottery. By scribe of 1.

List of "the chattels (σητε) that Athanasius brought (?) me (ταλαπειρασε¹ πτοσι sic παλ), from Senkolthe (πτεπικ.²): 2 ——— (κασισε³), a cauldron, a [. . . .], a small lamp of [. . . .] for us⁴."

1 This writer uses τα- for πτα- elsewhere, e.g. 564, and ταλ- for πταλ-, 533.

2 Reading certain. This prefix is generally feminine (for πτεπ-, ππ-).

3 Recurs in ST. 125. Has not the appearance of a native word.

4 Reading γαρων. But this and what precedes it are quite uncertain.

554. (Cairo 44674.18)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

List of books.

" . . . Jebius¹, the Apostle² on papyrus, the Apostle interpreted³, Genesis on papyrus, (5) the Little Prophets, Genesis on parchment, 2 books of Apa Severus⁴, [The] new⁵ [. . . .]," 1. 10 " . . .] of Apa Evagrius⁶, [. . .] Dogmatical books (?)⁷ [of] Apa Basil⁸, [. . . .] Apostle⁹, [the ?] Vision¹⁰ on papyrus (?)], Apa Peter the Iberian¹¹, the (plur.) ———¹², 2 small books, the Acts¹³, other . . . "

1 If this is the title of a book Eusebius is unlikely. There is no evidence that the Coptic compilation which embodied some of his History (v. PSBA. xxiv 68) was connected with his name, although his name is known to later compilers (e.g. *Patr. Or.* i 133, x 359, *Budge Mart.* 91).

2 I.e. the Pauline Epistles.

3 Or possibly refers to the condition of the ms., 'loose,' not bound. βωλ is rarely used for 'translate' (Rossi i 10, BM. 187), though, as a noun, it often is 'translation,' e.g. Leyden 138, 261.

4 Severus of Antioch, no doubt, whose works were largely translated into Coptic.

5 ? [γλαστ]ις[ος] ηαπε, 'to a new believer, convert' (cf. 125), were such a work by S. known; or [λαστ]ις[ος] might be read, if it could be related to the epithet 'new.'

6 Evagrius Ponticus. To the references in CO. 252 n., add *Papyruscodex*, transl., p. 95 n.

7 This phrase, without author's name, in BM. 572.

8 Of Caesarea. But it is not necessary to connect Basil here with the dogmatical books.

9 Or ἀποστολιν (cf. 467).

10 "Εκστασις might be the title of an apocalyptic work. But ἐκστασις may be intended, though less probably. A discarded fragt. (Cairo 44674.25) has, among books, κε-στασις παρε, which is as obscure as the entry in our text. If instead of ηαπερ[ι]ς 'on papyrus,' ηαπερ[ι] be read, one might assume the name of 'Maria,' or 'Marcus.'

11 *V. Theolog. Texts*, no. 13, besides CO. 459. Since no work besides the *Plerophoria* is ascribed to Peter, we may assume that to be here referred to.

12 I can offer no explanation of this. M. Munier has verified the reading. The form might be that of a Greek adjective in -ωτός (v. S. B. Psaltes, *Gram.* 300). Αἰχμαλωτός (cf. the form in 108, 167) would leave unexplained the initial letters. These again recall Syriac names in *Brikk-* (which however in Greek transcription seems to be Βαραχ-, PO. ii 421). There is no reason to connect the word with the preceding line.

13 Note the form of article here (and in *Rec.* xi 133), while 557 and CO. Ad. 23 write μ-.

555*. (MMA. 14.1.523)—Cell A. Papyrus. 2.5 × 5.5 cm. Fibers → → (sic).

On one side, part of a list of biblical books: " . . .] Job, (the) Psalter, Proverbs [. . . " On the other (at right angles and in a different hand) part of an ornamental cryptogram¹ and of a text below it.

1 Somewhat resembling those facsimiled by Pierret from alleged 'Pesenthius' papyri: *Comptes Rendus* 1871, 185. Characters somewhat similar: BP. 1042 vo.

556*. (Cairo 44674.106)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

List of books.

" . . . the Gospel] according to John, the¹ [.], 2 (copies of) the Apostle, [. Gosp]el according to Matthew, [(5) , likewi]se (?) a book² of A[pa Severus that] he wrote to (or against) Julianus of (Ιερολυανος παλ) . . . "

1 ηεπρε['the Little (?) Prophets' (cf. 554), or ηπα- 'the Acts'; more likely, as only New Testament books are named.

2 Without hazarding a completion of the text (οὐτωωμε πα-), one may safely assume a work of Severus of Antioch,

for whose correspondence with Julian of Halicarnassus v. Wright's Syriac *Catal.*, p. 554. The uncertain length of the gaps forbids our reading 'a book of Epistles of Apa S.,' which the probable plur. ερλιςον suggests.

ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

557*. (MMA. 12.180.133)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

List of books. Complete, with an erased text on the lower part of the sherd.

"The Acts, the Apostle, Apa Esaias¹, (the) Psalter."

¹ Either the prophet (v. 377. 378, ST. 162), or the ascetic author, popular with Theban monks; v. CO. 402, Ad. 23, ST. 29 (?), perhaps 377. For Coptic texts of his works v. BM. pp. 72, 518, 519, *Journ. Eg. Arch.* iv 69.

558*. (MMA. 14.1.501)—E. Buildings, Tomb 4. Papyrus. 4 × 10.5 cm. Fibers → †.

From a list, or perhaps an enumeration in a letter.

"...] Gospel¹ and the loom (πικατ)² and the linen cloth (τεκτωμε³) and the 3 [..."

¹ ["the 4] Gospels" is perhaps to be supplied.

² V. 352 n.

³ Penult. letter possibly π and so τεκτωμε. Cf. εκτωμε

CO. 472, εκτωμε BM. Gk. iv 1610; fem. as here, ST. 119, BM. Gk. iv 1631, c. 6, 12 (cf. συνδάν fem., also συνδάνη, συνδάνη).

559*. (Cairo 44674.90)—Under floors of Rooms 1 and 3. Limestone.

Names with the initials in alphabetical sequence.

"Abrahamius, Berisarius¹, Georgius, Damianus, Epimachus, Zacharias," (12 lines missing), "Taurinus, Hypatias², Philipus, Chyra³ (χχρα), Psyrus, Orestes⁴ (ωρηστις)." Below these, the end of another text and below it the words "a cross, an obeisance" (οστατρος οσπροκτομα).

¹ Belisarius. Cf. CO., Ad. 29 Belisaria.

² Sic. In BM. 1131 v. Hypatia, presumably masculine, may be the same. Cf. perhaps υπατελας (? sic) Rec. xi 147.

³ For ? χήρα. Cf. χήρα Jême no. 19, 38.

⁴ The selection of Hypatias and Orestes together is perhaps not accidental.

560. (MMA. 12.180.168)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

List, in 2 columns, of names.

The names are those of the bishops, signatories at the Synods of Ancyra (A.), Neocaesarea (N.) and Nicaea (Ni.).

"Vitalius (or Vitalis)¹, Lupus², Eustolius³, Sergianus⁴, Erythrius⁵, Epedōrus⁶, Dicfasius⁷. . . ." Col. 2, "[Valentinianus⁸], S[...]"

On this list Prof. C. H. Turner writes: 'The councils of Ancyra and Neocaesarea are treated as a unity in some of the older mss. (v. my *Ecl. Occid. Monum.* ii 50, 52). If we here suppose a continuous list of the names and allow for the perpetual difficulty of deciding whether names in 2 (or 3) columns were to be read downwards, or from left to right, we get a sufficient explanation of this fragment.'

¹ Of Antioch (A.N.). Spelt correctly in ST. 395. With the present form cf. ιωποήρ.

² Of Tarsus (A.N.).

³ Of Nicaea (A.Ni.).

⁴ Of Antioch in Pisidia (A.).

⁵ Of Colonia (N.Ni.).

⁶ Of Side, or Perga (A.).

⁷ Of Tabia (N.).

⁸ No see given (N.).

561. (MMA. 14.1.194)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

"The mother of T. . . .¹, (the) smith; Arōn the blind², the honey-seller; Anatolius (son ?) of Thabau³; the camel ———⁴ Epiphanius wished (?) to bring up."

¹ Tirēnē is unlikely; a man's name is required.

² Cf. ἄλλε in Jême no. 27, 27. In a Philipps fragt. πλελε is a name.

³ Or a place ?

⁴ Possibly 'of the headman.' To read πταπρ^ε, 'which the priest,' would solve the difficulty. Or (στ)ωϣ may be for θέλσον, as in 354, CO. 235: 'Please to bring it up.'

562*. (MMA. 12.180.88)—W. Court. Pottery.

"The house: southward (ταρις), 96 (?)¹ lengths (καστ). The vaulted chamber²: 61 (σνοτατε³) lengths."

¹ I see no alternative to this number, though the reading is not clear. In Jême no. 28, 7 σαστ is a land measure. In ST. 401 ταστ is opposed to μαρε. In Bodl. copt. a 5 (Dêr el-Bahri) οτσαστ καρε. In ST. 160 φου πσοστ

μσγοοστ κγωπε appear in measurements of an unknown substance.

² καμαρε camera, frequently used in Jême deeds.

³ Possibly τε is enclitic. Very unlikely for σε(τ)αρε.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

563*. (Cairo 46304.77)—Cell B. Pottery.

Apparently a list, with figures, perhaps of price or quantity, opposite each entry. Legible are: "...] of the priest," "the mill-wheel¹ of the threshing-floor (πικκλ/πικκρε)," "the porch that is on (ιστοα ετρεππ) the house," "the altar²."

¹ Κυκλευτήριον. *V. Reil, Beiträge* 82, P. Cairo 67299, 11, Ryl. 158 n. 'Water-wheel,' the usual meaning, seems inappropriate to a threshing-floor. This conjunction of the two words recalls *ST.* 430 and one may ask whether δαίμοσ, so often met with at Jême and in ostraca, is not = κυκλευτήριον. Whether κκρε may = χηρε, χηρη

(*P. Monac.* 11, 12, BM. Gk. v 1720), rather than the demotic word suggested (*Klio* xiii 172), seems worth consideration.

² This and the priest in l. 2 point perhaps to church property.

564. (Cairo 44674.168)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. By scribe of I.

"Eight ———¹ at a solidus, for four veils², (5) the ——— being 6 ells to a veil (and) 1 ell of width, as to which Stephen sent³ to me, saying, 'Buy⁴ a solidus(-worth) for me, (10) like⁵ those.'"

¹ *CO.* 466 εταξ (so the duplicate, Univ. Coll., London) and on an ostr. copied by Prof. Drion; otherwise unknown. Presumably related to ωτξ, 'bind, sew.'

² So Zoega 520. In *Exod.* xl 19 = αλάλα (Paris 44, f. 104 b, cf. *Miss.* iv 236).

³ τα- = πτα-, as in 553.

⁴ If this translation were correct, π would be superfluous before imperat. τοοτ. For this verb cf. 533, by same writer.

⁵ Δ as a numeral most unlikely and, even so, inexplicable. Prob. a false start.

565*. (Cairo 46304.112)—E. Buildings. Pottery.

A list of names, each being followed by a number of "days": 3, 8, 7, 2, [...] and a half (οττηννε). One or two names were those of priests; one is that of bishop Ananias, who is found elsewhere¹. Perhaps a record of commemorations. The highest figure is put down to a priest, the next to the bishop.

¹ *V. CO.* p. xvi, *Jême* no. 24, 68 (his quarter, or street in the *castrum*), Hall p. 63 and a graffito in a neighboring tomb (*v. Part* I, Ch. 1, Site xviii).

565A*. This is the *verso* of 472. This text is written at right angles to the other.

Part of a list, or account which related to 3 of the principal festivals: that of Tōbe (*i.e.* Epiphany), that of the End of Lent (πῆωλ εἰσο¹) and that of the Baptism (βαπτισμα²). Each is entered in the following form: αππα πτωε "For the feast of . . .," which is followed by an abbreviation, κωλ/³, and a numeral, 168 in each case, making a total of 386 (επ/ κωλ/ ππ). A second similar account follows, recording only the 2d and 3d of these festivals and headed by an obscure line: παπαποτος εριπαλλοτ. This was followed by a third, now imperfect.

¹ Cf. *CO.* 99 n. It is actually a synonym for Easter: πκτρισκκ πταπαστασις απῆωλ εἰσο¹, Leyden 141, 200; cf. Rossi i iii 44b.

² It is remarkable that Epiphany and Baptism appear here as distinct festivals. That of Tōbe bears both names

in Coptic literature: the former, *e.g.* in *Mus. Guim.* xvii 46, *Miss.* iv 674, the latter in Rossi ii 11 61. As 'the feast of Tōbe,' without further definition, *CO.* 27, *ST.* 331.

³ With this word unexplained we know not with what the account is concerned.

566*. (MMA. 12.180.149)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

A fragmentary account of payments. The names legible—whether of payers, or paid—are George, Ezekiel (ιζερεκκλ) the vegetable seller (ψαπικ=σαπισε), Enoch, Jakoul¹. Once the object paid is σπατ πωπε χι², twice κεχ³, or κεχ³, once οτκραμε (or κραε⁴). Twice χιπποτ (=σποτ⁵) "from, since last year" is added to an entry.

¹ Cf. *CO.* 481 n.

² Cf. 364, but the broken word here is not χακ; prob. χιπποτ.

³ Might possibly be read κελ. Cf. κελν, a measure of oil in *BKU.* 133.

⁴ Presumably κράμβη.

⁵ Recurs 2 *Cor.* viii 10.

ACCOUNTS AND LISTS

567. (MMA. 12.180.178)—Original Monastery, Rooms 1 and 3.

"The account of Apa John [...]" Nothing is notable but the word $\sigma\omega\rho$, a measure¹. The name of the substance measured is lost.

¹ *V.* 535. The reading here should prob. be, as usual, $\psi\kappa\ \pi\sigma\omega\rho$.

568*. (MMA. 14.1.528)—1st Tower, D. Papyrus. 3×8 cm. Fibers $\rightarrow \uparrow$.

Account, whereof only the names of the debtors (or creditors) are preserved. "Daniel of the Congregation" ($\pi\tau\sigma\sigma\tau\epsilon\rho$) recalls 461, 484 (*cf.* 300 n.). $\tau\alpha\lambda\iota\sigma\tau$ should, from its position, be a man's name and could be read $\tau\alpha\lambda\iota\sigma\tau$; *cf.* $\kappa\alpha\lambda\iota\sigma\tau$ (*Jême* no. 34, 12, *CO.* 166). If—as is more probable—a place, *cf.* *ST.* 154, Hall p. 41 *inf.*¹ *Psan* $\mu\phi\alpha\mu$ may be abbreviated from $\phi\alpha\mu\mu\alpha\kappa\epsilon$ (*v.* 269).

¹ With this place *cf.* perhaps the name of one of Pachôm's monasteries, Boh. $\phi\lambda\iota\sigma\tau$ (*Amélineau Géogr.* 486, 498), though Sa' of this in Wessely xi, no. 112 a, seems to end in $\iota\sigma\tau\epsilon$ (as Boh. p. 82 n.).

569*. (Cairo 44674.152)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery. Probably by scribe of 337.

A complete text, which ought perhaps to have been placed in the preceding section.

"Other 8 (pieces of) linen ($\psi\mu\sigma\tau\eta\ \pi\pi\alpha\alpha\tau$ ¹) shalt thou bring us, with the 10,000 ($\tau\acute{\alpha}\alpha$)² of bronze (money)."

¹ Thus spelt in *Aegyptus* iii 282, xi. *Cf.* 350 n.

² On the value of this apparently large sum *v.* J. Maspero, *P. Cairo* ii, p. 121 ff. *V.* also the sums in *ST.* 74, 163.

570*. (MMA. 14.1.542)—1st Tower. Papyrus. 3×6 cm. Fibers $\uparrow \rightarrow$.

Presumably from a list.

"...] Garment(s) with sleeves" ($\rho\sigma\epsilon\iota\tau\epsilon\ \pi\chi\epsilon\rho\iota\varsigma$ ¹).

On the other side (*recto*) part of a large protocol.

¹ Elsewhere $\rho\sigma\epsilon\iota\tau\epsilon\ \epsilon\tau\chi\iota\ \chi\epsilon\rho\iota\varsigma$ ($\chi\epsilon\iota\rho\iota\varsigma$), contrasted with $\rho\ \pi\sigma\alpha\chi\omega$, *Ryl.* 244 n.; in *RE.* 28, 13 $\psi\tau\eta\eta\ \epsilon\tau\chi\iota\ \chi\epsilon\rho\iota\varsigma$ (*sic leg.*), contrasted with $\sigma\omega\lambda\epsilon\varsigma$, 'mantle'; while in an

unpublished ostr. $\sigma\tau\epsilon\ \pi\rho\sigma\kappa\iota\varsigma$ ($\kappa\acute{o}\kappa\kappa\sigma$) $\epsilon\varsigma\chi\iota\ \chi\epsilon\rho\iota\varsigma$ is valued at a *tremision*.

571. (MMA. 14.1.530)—Unnumbered Tomb. Papyrus. 2×4 cm. Fibers $\rightarrow \uparrow$.

From a list of Greek words with their Coptic equivalents. The 3d is the only intelligible line: $\psi\upsilon\gamma\epsilon = \psi\eta\gamma\epsilon$ ¹ $\pi\tau\acute{\alpha}\tau$ is "fish's scale," $\lambda\epsilon\pi\iota\varsigma$. If in l. 2 we read [δ] $\beta\iota\alpha$ ², the Coptic might possibly be $\psi\kappa\alpha\kappa$, "a cry."

¹ Spelt $\psi\eta\eta\epsilon$, 2 *Kingd.* xxi 16 *Ciasca*.

² *V.* Lemm, *KKS.* p. 299.

572*. (MMA. 12.180.131)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

But for the following words, the piece is blank. "The account of the ——— ($\pi\lambda\sigma\sigma\sigma\epsilon\ \pi\eta\epsilon\mu\ \pi\tau\alpha\ ?$)." The obscure word, which on the photograph appears longer ($\tau\alpha\tau\epsilon$), is in the plural¹.

¹ Perhaps a compound like $\rho\alpha\pi\tau\omega\rho\eta$.

VII. MISCELLANEOUS

573. (MMA. 14.1.138)—Cell B. Limestone.

Apparently a collection of disconnected phrases, some of them obscure. "I, Phoebammon." $\sigma\tau\alpha\mu\epsilon\tau\iota\varsigma$ recurs on *verso* and, recalling *Jême* no. 18, 4 (which relates to Ph. the martyr), must = "he that underwent sufferings¹." $\epsilon\psi\omega$ might be "swine," joined with $\acute{\alpha}\kappa\alpha\theta\alpha\rho\tau\omicron\nu$. "Those (5) of the laughing teeth" (? $\eta\eta\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha\epsilon$) might be a reminiscence of Eccli. xix 30 (26). $\sigma\tau\alpha\mu\alpha\alpha\sigma$, a new compound of $\sigma\tau\omega\mu$. "Those of the dog's eyes" (? $\kappa\upsilon\nu\acute{\omega}\pi\eta\varsigma$). "The thievish (10) children and effeminate²."

¹ $\epsilon\psi\iota\varsigma$ thus in 143, ST. 225.

² $\mu\alpha\lambda\alpha\kappa\acute{\omicron}\varsigma$ in this bad sense occurs often in Coptic (borrowed from 1 Cor. vi 9), especially in Shenoute's writings.

574. (MMA. 12.180.79)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

A medical recipe¹.

"Concerning one that aileth in his inward parts, casting up blood. Heat a little radish oil² (5) and cast thereinto a little sulphur that hath been burnt³; and break a hen's egg into the oil and anoint him (10) that is sick in his bowels, thrice a day. He shall have relief."

¹ For other, single recipes on ostraca and papyri v. CO. 487.

² Cf. 539 n. V. Chassinat's note, *Pap. Médic.* p. 239. A third meaning (if not a misunderstanding) of $\epsilon\iota\mu$ is لج (cf. لجرات), 'leek,' in Kircher 364, Paris 55 f. 2.

³ I have not found this location elsewhere, whereas unburnt sulphur, θ . $\acute{\alpha}\kappa\alpha\upsilon\sigma\tau\omicron\nu$, $\acute{\alpha}\pi\upsilon\rho\omicron\nu$, is known. Cf. $\alpha\iota\ \theta\alpha\delta\epsilon$, $\alpha\iota\ \sigma\tau\omicron\epsilon\iota\eta$, and the like.

575. (Cairo 44674.130)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

A medical recipe.

"Concerning the liver that aileth and whose outer (part) burneth, the man (5) ———, that he should not sleep¹. Take 3 nuts, or 5, and cast them into unmixed wine², (10) with 3 peppercorns, or 5; and roast them³ and place them in a cloth and lay it thereon."

¹ Assuming this to = $\eta\eta\epsilon\eta$. An imperf. $\epsilon\eta\epsilon\eta$ here seems less likely. If the meaning of $\kappa\omega\lambda\alpha$ were but ascertained (v. Ryl. p. 57 n.), the correct sense of this verbal prefix would doubtless be evident.

² On this word v. WS. 180 n.

³ Reading $\sigma\sigma\sigma\sigma$, written with α in *Pap. Médic.* pp. 184, 226, PSBA. xxvii 168.

576*. (MMA. 14.1.188)—E. Buildings. Pottery. Part of Hall, pl. 29 (19082 &c.). Two perpendicular lines, dividing the columns, indicate proximity to Hall's upper fragt. Our piece consists of 3 fragments joined.

One would take this for a mere writing exercise, showing as it does an endless repetition of the letter α (9 times in a line), were it not that α and ϵ also occur, each midway in certain lines, thus: $\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha$. This arrangement recalls ST. 442, where the letters α - ϵ are evidently disposed systematically, having most probably their numerical values.

577*. (MMA. 14.1.32)—Cell of "Priest Elias." Limestone. (Plate XIV.)

This and a similar piece (MMA. 14.1.27, discarded) bears each a text written in what is either a real, or a pretended cryptogram: the script can scarcely be tachygraphic, for it is without ligatures and each character clumsily and laboriously formed. The comparisons suggested for 555 may apply here.

GREEK TEXTS

I. BIBLICAL

578*. (Brit. Mus. Papyrus xxxvii)—Original Monastery (?). Papyrus codex of thirty-two leaves (two blank), 22.2 × 17.8 cm. (Plate XVII.)

Psalms x 2—xviii 6, xx 14—xxxiv 6.

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The ms. was acquired by the British Museum in 1836 of Dr Edward Hogg, who had bought it, together with a Coptic papyrus codex¹, of its native finders at Thebes in 1832. The *provenance* of the papyrus is established by Hogg's note² on its discovery: "these papyri were both discovered among the rubbish of an ancient convent at Thebes, remarkable as still preserving some fragments of an inscription purporting to be a pastoral letter of Athanasius Patriarch of Alexandria, who died A.D. 371, which has been conjectured to be the age of the manuscript." The convent with remains of the Athanasian letter (see below, no. 585) is, as we now know, the Monastery of Epiphanius.

Tischendorf regarded the papyrus as the oldest biblical ms. extant—a view in which he was followed by de Lagarde. The editors of the Palaeographical Society's *Facsimiles* in their Introduction³, and of the British Museum *Catalogue*, are more happy in assigning it to the sixth—seventh century, while Gardthausen dates it to the seventh century. Since the whole history of the Monastery extends only from the close of the sixth to the beginning of the seventh century, and the remaining documents from this site are all assignable to the same period, the later dating of this ms. may be regarded as definitely settled.

¹ Hogg states that this ms. became the property of Sir William Gell at Naples. It is not improbable that this is the volume now in the Philipps Collection, published by W. E. Crum in 1915 as *Papyruscodex Saec. vi–vii* (q.v. pp. ix, x).

² Hogg, *op. cit.* p. 312 footnote.

³ In the Plate and letter-press, however, it is adjudged (on Tischendorf's authority) to the iv or v century. C. F. G. Heinrich, *Die Leipz. Papyrusfrag. d. Psalmen*, 1903, p. 7, cites Wilcken's estimate; but Kenyon, *Eg. Expl. Fund's Report*, 1903–4, p. 64, shows that this is a misunderstanding.

579. (Cairo 44674.162)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Psalm xxxiii 1–4.

I. 1 (αὐτὰ πάντες): the length of the succeeding lines suggests that this phrase may have been accidentally omitted.

580. (MMA., unnumbered)—Cell A. Limestone. Rough uncial hand with occasional ligatures and cursive forms.

Psalm xlv (xlvii) 10–11¹, followed by a Doxology (?).

¹ Collated with Swete's (Cambridge) text.

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

ll. 2-3 $\tau\lambda\upsilon\psi\theta\eta\sigma\mu\epsilon\kappa$: for $\tau\psi\theta\eta\sigma\mu\alpha\iota$ επ.

l. 4 $\kappa\epsilon$ ο $\phi\epsilon$: the length of the lacuna postulates this, the reading of \aleph and R (Swete): A* omits *κυριος*, A^s (?) adds in margin.

l. 5 ο $\kappa\mu$ ωπ: *sic* (but the ο is perhaps a mere slip).

ll. 6-7: A form of Doxology. ? $\alpha[\eta\mu\epsilon]\iota\tau\alpha$ for $\alpha\eta\mu\epsilon\iota\tau\epsilon$.

l. 6 πατρη: the first two letters are altered from $\tau\theta$ (*sc.* $\tau\theta\eta$).

l. 9: possibly the commencement of a new Psalm; *e.g.* lxxiii (lxxiv).

581. (MMA. 12.180.184)—Original Monastery. Pottery. (Plate XIV.)

1 Esdras ix. 22-23.

An arbitrary list of names from the above passage (and apparently from 2 Esdras), several names, the connecting particles, and descriptive phrases being omitted. Corrupt as the text is, it distinctly supports B (Cod. Vaticanus) against A (Cod. Alexandrinus), with which it only once agrees as against B (l. 5).

The hand is a coarse, square uncial similar to that of 580, but without any ligatures. High stops are used to separate the names.

l. 2: the name Mithradates is found only in 2 Esdras (*e.g.* i 8, iv 7).

l. 3 $\epsilon\epsilon\delta\alpha\iota\omicron\varsigma$: *Zαβδαίος*, AB.

l. 4 $\alpha\zeta\alpha\rho\iota\omicron\varsigma$: *-ίας*, AB | *Ελιωναις* B, *Ελιωνας* A.

l. 5 $\mu\alpha\sigma\sigma\iota\alpha\varsigma$: so A, *Ασσειας* B.

l. 6 $\mu\alpha\theta\alpha\pi\alpha\eta\lambda\omicron\varsigma$: so B, *om.* A.

ll. 6-7 $\kappa\alpha\iota\omega\alpha\eta\mu\omicron\varsigma$: *και Ωκαίληδος* B, *και Ωκειδηλος* A.

l. 7 $\alpha\lambda\theta\alpha\varsigma$: *Σαλθας* B, *Σαλοας* A.

ll. 7-8 $\iota\omega\sigma\alpha\delta\acute{\alpha}\lambda\omicron\varsigma$: *ιωζ-* AB.

ll. 8-9 $\kappa\omega\mu\omicron\sigma\omicron\tau\omicron\varsigma$ (*sic*): *Κωνος ουτος* B, *Κωλιος ουτος* A.

l. 9 $\mu\alpha\theta\alpha\iota\omicron\varsigma$: so B, *Φαθαιος* A.

l. 10 $\epsilon\lambda\epsilon\theta\omicron\varsigma$: *Ελιασεβος* B, *Ελιασιβος* A.

ll. 10-11 $\mu\alpha\kappa\chi\omicron\tau\omicron\varsigma$: *Βακχουρος* AB.

582. (MMA. 14.1.203)—Cell A. Pottery. (Plate XIV.)

Daniel iii 57 ff. (Song of the Three Children)¹.

The script is a small sloping uncial with frequent ligatures and some cursive features and is probably the same as that of nos. 593 &c.

l. 2 $\omicron\iota$ (superscript by the original hand): B (Cod. Vaticanus) and 87 (Cod. Chisianus) both omit.

ll. 2-3: so B; 87 inverts the order of the two clauses.

l. 4 $\mu\alpha\tau\alpha$... $\tau\pi\epsilon\rho\alpha\pi\omega$: *υδατα και παντα τα επανω* B, 87.

l. 5 $\mu\alpha\sigma\alpha\iota$ $\alpha\iota$ $\alpha\tau\mu\alpha\mu(\epsilon)\iota\varsigma$: so 87 with AQ: *πασα η δυναμις*, B.

l. 9 ... $\epsilon\alpha\iota$ $\alpha\eta\alpha\kappa$... *sic*. No restoration can be suggested. The LXX mss. all have *παντα τα πνευματα*.

ll. 11-12. It is uncertain whether the text followed B or 87 in these two clauses.

The ostrakon therefore does not distinctly support either of the recensions; for though ll. 2-3 are in the order of Theodotion, ll. 4, 9 show features found in neither. It should be added that though the text is here classed as biblical, it was doubtless intended for liturgical use and perhaps follows a distinct liturgical tradition.

A small papyrus fragment (MMA. 12.180.334) from another copy of this Canticum shows no more than the initial word of the first six clauses, and is not here reproduced. The hand is a small, upright, and slightly ornate uncial.

¹ Collated with Swete's text.

BIBLICAL TEXTS

583. (MMA. 14.1.527)—Tombs 65, 66. Papyrus.

Fragments from a Lectionary

Fragments from at least two pages of a papyrus codex found upon the floor of an unfinished tomb immediately above the tombs known as Sheikh Abd el Gournah 65, 66.

That the codex was a lectionary is clear from the fact that the passages on *recto* and *verso* are sometimes widely separated. The group A probably belongs to a single leaf of which the *verso* lay uppermost. The extent of the four passages represented may have been Matth. xvii 1-8; xviii 15-20; xxv 1-13; John x 7-16. The fragment B has the remains of two lections—possibly John ix 1-7 (or 12) and xii 12-19 (?).

The hand is a medium-sized uncial, clear (though somewhat heavy and rustic), rounded and generally, but not always, upright. A, B and C are all by the same hand, though in B the script is markedly larger. The words are carefully divided; and in A, *verso*, l. 7 two words which have run together are distinguished by a comma. Of accents, the acute and grave alone are used (sometimes where the circumflex should stand). In one case (A, *verso*, l. 5) a diphthong is marked by a circumflex: the rough breathing is indicated by the same sign inverted (A, *recto*, l. 13). For punctuation a high stop is ordinarily used, but the low stop is also found: initial *ι* and *τ* ordinarily carry diaeresis. The various passages are separated by paragraphi (A, *verso*, ll. 1-2; C *a*, *b* *verso*).

The following is a collation of the fragments with the text of Souter (Oxford):

A, *verso*. Matth. xvii 1-3, 6-7.

l. 3 καὶ ἰακ.: so BC and other uncials: καὶ τὸν ἰακ. **ND** &c.

l. 5 καθ.: for κατ'.

l. 9 ωφθη[αν]: so CEF GH &c.: ωφθη **NBD** &c.

Matth. xviii 15-17, 19.

l. 18 παραλ. ἐπὶ ἐπα... σοτ': so Bff¹ Boh.: μετα σου BDI &c., μετα σεαυτου **NKLM** after παραλαβε.

l. 24 ἐξ ἡμῶν: so **NBDL** &c. (but some mss. place before συμφ.): ὑμῶν only (before συμφ.) EFGHIK &c.

l. 26: αυτοῖς γενήσεται **N**.

A, *recto*. Matth. xxv 8-10.

l. 5 ἡμεῖς &c.: ὑμῖν καὶ ἡμῖν **N** and some mss.

John x 8, 10-11.

ll. 12-13 καὶ... ἐχωσιν; om. D (Sah. omits ἐγω (l. 11) . . . ἐχωσιν) | περισσοτερον: so XΓ 69 157 20^{8v} Ath⁸⁵⁴: περισσων other mss., including W (Frere Gospels).

l. 16 σκορπιζει. It is certain that the papyrus did not add τα προβата as do AXTΔΠ &c. with the Syr. and Sah.

ll. 16-17: so **NA*** (?) BDL Syr. Sah. Boh. &c.; W omits: ὁ δὲ μισθ. φευγει A²XTΔΛΠ &c.

B, *recto*, John ix 3-5. *Verso*, John xii 17-18.

C. Unidentified fragments from the same codex.

II. PATRISTIC AND HOMILETIC

584. (MMA. 14.1.198-9)—Rubbish Hole in 5. Papyrus. (Plates VIII, IX.)

EUSEBIUS, Letter to Carpianus and Gospel Canons

(a) Two groups of fragments from a single leaf containing the *Canons*; (b) fragment from the *Letter to Carpianus*; (c) fragments of ornamental work.

The second fragment (b) may be considered first¹. The hand is a small, informal, but well-shaped uncial with some cursive traits: on the rougher surface of the *verso* it is considerably larger than on the *recto*. Since the restoration of the *recto* is certain, each line contained on an average 34 letters, and the width of the written column was about 12 cm. The title, protocol, and first line of the text are lost; but the first line of this fragment is also the first line of a column, since the space above it is filled with a broad horizontal stripe of red-ochre. The *Letter* was therefore not written continuously but broken up into portions which were distributed, in all probability at the foot of the shorter Canon Tables. If this is so, b probably belongs to folio 1 of the codex, which perhaps contained on the *recto* a list of the books comprised in the volume, followed by the first section of the *Letter*, and on the *verso* two columns of Canon I and the first column of Canon II. The group a would then belong to folio 2 of the codex.

Recto: "Ammonius of Alexandria has indeed, by expenditure of much loving labour and zeal—as was fitting—left us the 'Four-fold Gospel,' in which he has placed side by side with the Gospel according to Matthew those passages of the other Evangelists which correspond to it. As a necessary result the continuity of the three (Gospels) was destroyed, so far as connected reading was concerned. But in order that, without loss (of continuity) . . ."

Verso: "The Third (Canon) in which are the three (Evangelists), Matthew, Luke, and John; the Fourth in which are the three, Matthew, Mark, and John; the Fifth in which are the two, Matthew and Luke. . ."

The fragments of the *Canons* (a) form two adjoining groups from a single folio measuring at least 12.5 cm. in height and 18.4 cm. in width. The *verso* in this case lies uppermost—a fact which shows that b cannot have belonged to this leaf—, and shows portions of Canons II–III: on the *recto* are Canons IV–V.

The method of arrangement is as follows. Each Canon, according to its length, is arranged in one or more main columns, ruled in red and surmounted by a semicircular head in which the number and scope of the Canon is inscribed (see Canon III). These main columns were subdivided into two or more subsidiary columns according to the number of Gospels harmonized in each Canon: the subsidiary columns again are surmounted by semicircular heads in each of which is the name of the Evangelist to whose Gospel it is devoted. These columns are divided horizontally into not more than ten compartments, each containing four section-numbers².

The main columns are separated from one another by vertical spaces in which are entered at intervals brief notices, enclosed in loop-lines (omitted from the printed text), on the subject-matter of the sections to which they refer. The spaces between the heads of the main columns, and the unscripted tympana of the second or third columns of any one canon, were filled in with a very elementary form of ornamentation (see Plate VIII c).

Each page seems to have contained three main (triple) columns or their equivalent; and when allowance is made for the spaces for marginalia between these columns, the total width of the page must have been about 22.4 cm. The height can also be closely estimated: col. II of Canon II (on the *verso*) originally contained ten compartments each including four section-numbers. This gives a height of 20.5 cm. to which we must

¹ For convenience in printing this fragment is placed second, though it must actually have preceded the extant fragments of the *Canons*.

² In more ambitious mss. this simple framework was elaborately enriched: see *Cat. of Anc. MSS. in the Brit.*

Mus. Part I, Plate XI (BM. Add. 5111—a Greek example of the VI century); cf. also the Rabbula Gospels and other examples figured in Cabrol's *Dict. d'Arch. Chrét.*, art. 'Canones.'

PATRISTIC AND HOMILETIC TEXTS

add 2.5 cm. for the column-headings and 4 cm. for upper and lower margins together—or 27 cm. in all. The codex, then, measured some 27 × 22.4 cm.

In the following tables the section-numbers of the papyrus (Pap.) are shown side by side with those of the standard printed text (St.) of the Canons, prefixed to the Clarendon Press *Novum Testamentum*. The variants of the papyrus are indicated by an asterisk; differences of order by diagonal arrow-marks.

CANON II

	Matth.			Mk.			Lk.	
<i>Verso</i> , Col. I.	<i>Pap.</i>	<i>St.</i>		<i>Pap.</i>	<i>St.</i>		<i>Pap.</i>	<i>St.</i>
	137	137		44	44		167	167
	143	143		57	57		90	90
	144	144		59	59		12	12
	149	149		66	66		43	35
5	153	153		66	66		35	43
	.	.		69	69		36	36
	.	.		79	79		144	144
	.	.		83	83		95	95
	*			*			*	
<i>Verso</i> , Col. II.								
	*143 "Concerning the end and signs" (xxiv 3 ff.)	243		138	138		.	.
	248	248		143	143		.	.
	248	248		143	143		.	.
	249	249		144	144		.	.
5	[25]1	251		146	146		.	.
	*			*			*	

Col. i, ll. 4-5 (Luke). The dislocation of numbers in Pap. is purely accidental.

Col. ii, l. i (Matth.). The number $\rho\mu\epsilon$ (143) is a slip for $\epsilon\mu\epsilon$ (243).

CANON III

	Matth.			Mk.			Joh.	
<i>Verso</i> , Col. III.	<i>Pap.</i>	<i>St.</i>		<i>Pap.</i>	<i>St.</i>		<i>Pap.</i>	<i>St.</i>
	1 "On the great	1		.	.		.	.
	1 Lord's Day of	1		.	.		.	.
	1 the Passover."	1		.	.		.	.
	7	7		.	.		.	.
5	7	7		.	.		.	.
	59	59		.	.		.	.
	64 "On the Servant of the Centurion" (viii 1 ff.)			.	.		.	.
	90	90		.	.		.	.
	97	97		.	.		.	.
10	1[11]	111		.	.		.	.
	[111]	111		.	.		.	.
	[111]	111		.	.		.	.
	[112]	112		.	.		.	8
	112	112		.	.		61	44
15	112	112		119	119		8	61
	112	112		119	119		.	76
	112	112		119	119		.	87
	112	112		119	119		*[9]1	90
	112	112		119	119		*[14]3	142
20	112	112		[119]	119		*[155]	154
	[147]	147		[92]	92		[46]	46

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I. 1 (Matth.). The marginal note on Section I is surely misplaced, the passage indicated being the genealogy of Christ.

II. 13-16 (Joh.). The dislocation of the section-numbers is probably accidental and due to the sequence of repeated numbers in the parallel sub-columns.

II. 18 ff. (Joh.). For the significance of the consistent advance of the section-numbers in the Pap., see below, on Canon IV.

CANON IV

Recto, Col. I.	Matth.		Mk.		Joh.	
	Pap.	St.	Pap.	St.	Pap.	St.
	26	26
	*94	93
	*96	95
	51	51
5	23	23
	53	53
	*92	91
	*136	135
	*151	128
10	*129	133
	*138	137
	*134	150
	*99	98
	72
15	121
	122
	152
	107
	297	297	178	178	70	70
20	299	299	180	180	*104	103
	307	307	188	188	*165	164
	32[1]	321	201	201	*181	180
	32[3]	323	*[20]1	203	*193	192
	*184	185
25	*186	185
	*[18]8	187
	[202]	203

II. 2 ff. (Joh.). Somewhere between §§ 70 (see I. 19) and 91 (see *verso*, col. III, l. 18) the Papyrus omitted a section, since up to the former section the numeration of Pap. and St. correspond, while from the latter onwards Pap. is consistently one number ahead of St. The most probable explanation of this feature is that the codex of the Gospels (to which these Canons certainly belonged) omitted the *pericope* of the Woman taken in Adultery (John vii 53—viii 11), as do so many of the best mss.; while the original of our St. gave a distinct section-number (87) to that passage.

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CANON V

Recto, Col. II.	Matth.		Lk.	
	Pap.	St.	Pap.	St.
	[3] "On the Birth of the Lord" (i 18)	3	2	2
	[10]	10	8	8
	[12]	12	11	11
	[16]	16	16	16
5	[25] "On the Blessing" (v 4)	25	36	36
	[28]	28	3[8]	38

10	.	.	.	.
	[40] "On loving one's enemy" (v 44 ff.)	40	[55]	55
	[41]	41	.	.

15	.	.	.	.
	[49] "On 'Take no thought'" (vi 25)	49	[150]	150
	[51]	51	[59]	59
	[53] "On 'Knock, and it shall be opened unto you'" (vii 7)	53	[125]	125
20	[53]	53	[54]	54
(Eleven further numbers lost.)				
Recto, Col. III.	93 "On Martyrs" (x 27)	93	145	145
	95	95	160	160
	96 "He who is above mother and (?) father" (x 37)	96	182	182
	96	96	184	184
5	102 "On those sent by John" (xi 2)	102	69	69
	104	104	71	71
	105	105	163	163
	107	107	73	73
	108	108	115	115
10	110	110	118	118

*

*

*

Col. III, l. 3. The reading of the note is uncertain: o might be e and n is indefinite, but o nnep seems to be the only restoration of which the space admits. In npos (= πατρός) the initial letter is more like n, but might also be a careless n: no mark of abbreviation can be distinguished.

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585. (MMA.)—Wall-plaster from vestibule (v. Greek Graffiti, fig. 585).

Letter of Saint Athanasius to the Monks

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Three fragments of wall-plaster B, C, D of which D is new, while B and C are parts of the considerable fragment, A, copied by Lepsius. The text is painted in red ochre on a whitewashed ground.

The title, B, C, in large plain uncials, is separated from the protocol by a thick horizontal band of red: the length of the line can be calculated at about 22 cm. The hand of the protocol, C, is a plain, squarish, upright uncial: the width of the written column (enclosed, as we know from the copy of Lepsius, between vertical borders) was about 32.2 cm. The third (new) fragment, D, belonging to the text proper, is written in careful but smaller uncials: one punctuation mark (medial) occurs, and initial $\bar{\iota}$ and $\bar{\sigma}$ have the diaeresis. On the left of this fragment the vertical red border is preserved and to beyond it the whitewashed plaster is blank over a maximum width of 2 cm.; and since this fragment comes from the end of the text we may conclude that the whole formed a single column about 80 cm. high¹.

The fragments belong to the Letter of Saint Athanasius to the Monks. Such a text was seen by Wilkinson and Hogg (*see* Bibliography), the former of whom states that "behind the Christian ruins close to No. 23 are the remains of a curious Greek inscription being the copy of a letter from the celebrated Athanasius . . . to the orthodox brethren at Thebes." Lepsius is more explicit as to the position of this inscription, stating that it was painted on the wall of a tomb which had been used in the Christian Period as the abode of 'anchorites,' and that the tomb lay on the north side of the hill of Sheikh Abd el Gourneh. This points directly to the tomb of Daga against which the Monastery of Epiphanius was built and where our fragments were found. The identification is important because it establishes the *provenance* of 578 (Brit. Mus. Papyrus no. xxxvii).

There is a considerable difference between the Greek text of this letter as printed by Montfaucon (and in Migne's edition), and the Old Latin version in the Benedictine *Athanasius*. Migne's editor assumed that the Latin version was inferior; but the Epiphanius fragments reverse this judgment, showing that the printed Greek text is an inferior and abbreviated recension, while the Old Latin (as the Benedictine editor acutely perceived) is a very close and faithful rendering of what we must now regard as the earlier and (probably) the more original text.

The following is a collation of the two Greek versions. References are to lines of our text, the symbol *M* indicating the version of Montfaucon and Migne:

ll. 1–3 τοῦ ἐν ἁγίοις πατρὸς ἡμῶν Ἀθανασίου, *M*; ll. 4–5 [ἀσ]λαστικός . . . μοπαρχο[ις] omitted by *M*;
 l. 7 ὁ θεοῦ, *M*; ll. 9–11 εὐχαριστῶ μὲν τῷ κυρίῳ τῷ δόντι ὑμῖν εἰς αὐτὸν πιστεῦσαι, *M*; l. 12 τὴν ζωὴν τὴν, *M*; l. 13 εἰσι τινές, *M*; ll. 14 f. δι' οὐδὲν ἄλλο εἰ μὴ ἵνα, *M*; l. 16 [εἰ]ρχομεποι: ἐλθόντες, *M*; l. 17 ερχοσι ἀπαται: ἐξαπατῶσι, *M*; l. 21 τὰς ἐπι[μ]ης: παρακελεύοντων, *M*; ll. 22 f. [επε]ρ(ε)νοεῖσαι: ἦν ἡ τοῦ θ. χάρις ἐν ὑμῖν ἐργάζεται, *M*; l. 24 ἀδύλως, *M*; ll. 29–35 omitted by *M*²; l. 37 καὶ λοιποὶ κ[αὶ] ε[ἰ]σοποι: κακείνοι, *M*; l. 38 σπετρχομεπος: *M* omits (? a lacuna); l. 39 φοβηθέντες, *M*; ll. 41 f. *M* omits.

¹ The complete text can be shown to have contained about 60 lines.

² The Old Latin shows yet another section omitted by *M*:

this doubtless appeared in the Epiphanius inscription, but no fragment has survived.

PATRISTIC AND HOMILETIC TEXTS

("A Letter) of Athanasius, Archbishop of Alexandria, to the Solitaries.

Athanasius to the orthodox monks in all places, who follow the solitary life and are established in the faith of Christ, brethren in the Lord beloved and desired, Greeting. I give thanks unto the Lord who hath vouchsafed unto you belief on Him, that with the saints ye also may have eternal life. Now whereas there are certain, holding the doctrines of Arius, who go round the monasteries for no other purpose than that, by coming to you and returning back from you, they may be able to deceive the guileless; and (again) certain who, though affirming that they do not hold the doctrines of Arius yet consort with them (*sc.* the Arians) and join in prayer with them;—at the instance of the brethren I have perforce hastened to write (unto you), that, by maintaining guileless and sincere the faith which hath been wrought in you by the grace of God, ye may give no cause of offence to the brethren. For whenever they behold you, the faithful in Christ, having fellowship or joining in prayer with such. . . .

* * * * *

[I might have prolonged this letter] showing by comparisons from the Holy Scriptures the quality of such doctrine; but since ye, being already full of understanding, anticipate them who write (unto you)—nay rather, as devoted to abstinence, are capable of instructing others also—for this cause I have addressed you briefly as one who loves to them who love, being persuaded that by so continuing ye will preserve your faith pure and sincere; and furthermore that they (the Arian sympathisers), when they see that you do not join with them in prayer, will perceive that which is advantageous for them, for fear that they may be accounted blasphemers and holders of their (the Arians') doctrines.

The brethren who are with me salute you. . . ."

586. (MMA.)—Wall-plaster from Vestibule (*v.* Greek Graffiti, fig. 586).

The Twelve Anathemas of Cyril

(I) Five fragments of wall-plaster with remains of a Greek text painted in red ochre on a whitewashed ground. The hand, unlike that of 585, is an informal though always clear uncial. Ligatures are not infrequent, and the abbreviations $\Theta\Lambda$, $\text{X}\rho$, $\Delta\iota\theta\epsilon\omicron\varsigma$, usual in theological texts occur. The text was written in paragraphs, short final lines being filled out with a long horizontal stroke.

The fragments come from a text of the Twelve Anathemas of Cyril¹, portions of Anathemas I, II—III, VI—VII and VIII being extant.

1. "If anyone confesses not that Emmanuel is in truth God, and that the Holy Virgin is therefore Mother of God—for she bare after the flesh the Word of God—; let him be Anathema.

2. "If anyone confesses not that the Word (proceeding) from God the Father has been personally united to the flesh, and that He is one Christ with His own flesh—that is, God and Man alike—; let him be Anathema.

3. "If anyone sever the Persons of the one Christ after the Union, connecting them only with a connection of dignity, or authority, or sway, and not rather with a meeting unto unity of Nature; let him be Anathema.

* * * * *

6. "If anyone say that the Word that is of God the Father is God or Lord of Christ, and does not rather confess that the same is God and Man alike, in that the Word has been made flesh according to the Scriptures; let him be Anathema.

7. "If anyone say that Jesus has been in-wrought as man by God the Word, and that the glory of the Only-Begotten has been put about Him, as being another than He actually is; let him be Anathema.

8. "If anyone dares to say that the Man assumed ought to be worshipped together with God the Word, and to be glorified with Him and with Him styled God, as if one Person within another, and does not rather honor Emmanuel with one worship and offer up to Him one doxology (glorification) in the sense that the Word has become flesh; let him be Anathema."

(II) Five further fragments of wall-plaster found in the *débris* are inscribed by the same hand as the foregoing, the first (*a*) alone being more formal, perhaps because it belonged to a protocol. The fragments certainly do not come from the Anathemas, nor (apparently) from the Oecumenical Letter of Cyril. But it seems not

¹ Cyril, *Epist. Oecum.* II (= *ad Nestorium* III), ed. P. Pusey.

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unreasonable to conjecture that the Anathemas were circulated by Cyril among the monks of his province embedded in a special letter, and that our fragments belong to such a covering letter.

On this supposition, Frag. *a* might be restored as follows:

[ἀναθεματίζει ἡ κα-]
[θολικὴ ἐκκλησία τοῖς ἐμ[μένοντας ἐν]
[αὐτοῖς καὶ τὸ τοῦ Χϋ] μυστ[ήριον συγχέ-]
[οντας καὶ ταύτης τ]ῆς αἰρέσεως τοῦ Νεσ-]
[τορίου καὶ τῆς ἀσεβείας] αὐτ[οῦ μετέχοντας]

"The Catholic Church anathematizes those who persist in them (the doctrines of Nestorius), and confound the Mystery of Christ, and partake of this heresy of Nestorius and his impiety. . ."

Frag. *b* would then be from the conclusion of the letter.

587. (MMA.)—Wall-plaster from Cell A (*v.* Greek Graffiti, fig. 587).

A single fragment of wall-plaster, found in the *débris* outside the tomb above and slightly E. of Cell A. As usual, the text is painted in red ochre on a whitewashed surface. The lettering, which is very careful, is different from that of 585, 586. The fragment, though too small for identification, comes of course from a later document, since the Council of Chalcedon (451 A.D.) is mentioned¹.

¹ The spelling of the name is the same as in the Coptic graffiti 635 c.

588. (MMA.)—Wall-plaster from Cell B.

Homily or Treatise?

Detached fragment of whitewashed wall-plaster inscribed in red ochre. The hand is small and quite informal.

The text is certainly literary, and in l. 6 a Scriptural citation (unidentified¹) is introduced by the usual formula *καθὼς γέγραπται*.

The fragment is too small for translation.

¹ The phraseology is suggestive of Romans i 17 ff. or Hebrews x 38.

589. (MMA. 14.1.213)—Cell B. Limestone.

Fragment of a Homily (?)¹.

The hand is a small and rather irregular semi-uncial.

Portions of the text have been lost at the top, on the right and on the left (the fracture on the left shows ancient pen-trials or scribblings). The subject therefore is uncertain unless it be the rewards bestowed by God (?) upon those who acquire divine wisdom (*cf.* ll. 6 ff.).

"... Lord [...] knowing [...] to afford [...] but not even one to the [...] a man to the [...] He gives to those who learn [...] He gives to those who understand [...] yet twofold to those who learn [...] He gives to those who understand [...] being sick [...] those who keep [...]"

¹ In view of the repetitions in ll. 6-9 it is possible that the fragment is no more than a school-exercise, though the text may still be homiletic.

590. (MMA. 14.1.105)—Cell A. Pottery.

Homiletic (?).

Very rude semi-uncial hand.

"... of all rule [...] of a righteous man [...] procuring (?) good things [...] He (?) Christ) came to life again [...] of life [...]"

591. (MMA. 12.180.335)—Original Monastery. Papyrus.

(A) "... Peter's wife's mother [...] crying out [...]"

1. 1. *Cf.* Matth. viii 14. As W. E. Crum points out, the fragment may be from a charm, the passage indicated being frequently used for healing purposes. See *Rec. Champollion*, p. 543.

III. LITURGICAL

592. [= Copt. 49] (Cairo 44689)—Rubbish Hole in 5. Papyrus. (Plate I.)

Codex of eight leaves, stitched with coarse double thread, passed 20–21 times through the inner margins and round to the back. The leaf measures 17 × 12.5 cm. No traces of a binding are discernible. The script—doubtless all by a single scribe, though varying in carefulness—is a sloping semi-uncial, resembling in type that of 84, 328 and Appendix I. Foll. 1 *a*, 7 *b*, 8 *a*, *b* have Coptic texts; the Greek hymns with Coptic versions begin on fo. 1 *b*.

Both the 'hymns' contained in this Codex are hitherto unknown (they are not found in Anastasijevič's list¹), but both belong to the well-known acrostic class, each verse beginning with a letter of the Greek alphabet. Other such examples recovered from Egypt are (1) Amherst Papyri (Greek), no. 2; (2) Rylands Papyri (Greek), no. 7; (3) Berlin Papyri, no. 8299 (a fragment)². A third but much damaged example from our site is 593.

The meter in both hymns is accentual³. Each verse contains four accented words (particles, articles, etc., being treated as unaccented), and has a tolerably well-marked pause in the middle. Thus in A verses 4–5 should be scanned as follows⁴:

ἄωρον φήλαττε	τὼ θε(ε)ῶ το σὸν σῶμα
εὐφραίνει γὰρ αὐτὸν	ὁ ἀρχαῖος ἄγιος

This metrical system is, however, occasionally disturbed by (a) interpolations, (b) omissions in the Greek text, which can be detected either through the metrical disturbance itself or by comparison with the Coptic.

These interpolations and omissions show that the Greek text had had a history of some length before our copy was made in the sixth–seventh centuries: in verses 6 and 9, for example, of A meter shows that an accented word has fallen out of each and the Coptic version enables us to restore the missing word.

Again, in A verses 2, 5 and 14 either metrical considerations or the Coptic version show that there existed an earlier Greek text containing interpolations, some of which appear in the present copy while others have been removed, but are witnessed to by the Coptic. The stages through which the Greek text has passed may therefore be tabulated as follows:

1. Original (Pure) Greek Text
 2. Interpolated Greek Text
 3. Greek Text of the Codex Coptic
- (Containing interpolations and showing omissions.)

How many successive copies were made in each of these stages it is impossible to say; but it is clear that the hymns are considerably older than the date of the Codex in which they are preserved. The vocabulary, the relative purity of the Greek, and the absence of controversial matter suggest that the two may be earlier than the Council of Chalcedon (451 A.D.) or may even claim a date in the fourth century.

A. "+ Lead, O God⁵. + (1) Ammonius, advance in (all) the virtues. (2) Go towards the right, and thou shalt have a great inheritance. (3) An old man's prudence get thou in youth. (4) Guard thy body as a gift for God; (5) for the unstained life delighteth Him. (6) Deprecate the (destructive) leaven of the soul. (7) Tame with fastings the impulses of youth. (8) Boiling wrath with meekness quell. (9) (A youth) undisciplined (is as) a horse unbroken. (10) Master the belly and thou shalt conquer the passions. (11) Painful

¹ D. N. Anastasijevič, *Die Paränet. Alphabete*, Munich, 1905.

² One from the White Monastery is in a Graeco-Coptic liturgical ms. in Paris (B.N. *Copte* 129⁸⁰ ff. 117, 118).

³ See Maas, *Frühbyzantinische Kirchenpoesie* (Kleine Texte Series), p. 2.

⁴ Whether any regard was paid to the position and nature of the 'orthodox' accents, I do not know.

⁵ Either a pious invocation, or perhaps an *incipit* indicating some well-known melody.

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at first is the goad of admonishment; (12) but a little after thou shalt feel its profit. (13) Be sober unto prayers by night and day. (14) Make thyself a stranger to the things of the world. (15) For we have not here an abiding city. (16) That which is above we must consider our sure country⁶—(17) free from our raging enemies, the devils—(18) the sacred dwelling-place of saints who bear the cross. (19) Desiring to become a citizen of this (country), (20) give not sleep and slumber to thine eyes: (21) make bright with good deeds thy life: (22) bear fruit worthily of the joy which shall be. (23) Give food and drink to Christ in the persons of the poor: (24) buy with things perishing things which perish not.”

v. 1 $\alpha\mu\mu\omega\eta\epsilon$: the name is common and identification with any particular person is unnecessary. | $\epsilon\kappa\tau\alpha\iota\varsigma$: read $\epsilon\kappa\ \eta\alpha\varsigma\alpha\iota\varsigma\ \tau\alpha\iota\varsigma$ (though the Copt. has no corresponding word), since another accented syllable is required by the meter and the article can hardly bear an accent here.

v. 2 $\delta\alpha\lambda\lambda'$ $\sigma\tau\omega\ \tau\epsilon\rho\eta\eta\eta$: read $\delta\alpha\delta\iota\gamma\omega\tau'$ ($\eta\pi\acute{o}\varsigma\ \tau\omicron\ \delta\iota\kappa\alpha\iota\eta\eta$). The Coptic has “Go forward towards the right, my son”; whence it appears that an earlier copy of the Greek (from which the Coptic translation was made) read $\delta\alpha\delta\iota\gamma\omega\tau\ \eta\pi\acute{o}\varsigma\ \tau\omicron\ \tau\iota\kappa\alpha\iota\eta\eta$ (for $\delta\iota\kappa\alpha\iota\eta$) $\tau\epsilon\rho\eta\eta\eta$ —which gives one accented word too many. $\tau\epsilon\rho\eta\eta\eta$ therefore should be deleted as merely a dittography of the preceding word, τ and λ , $\alpha\iota$ and η being frequently interchanged or confused in Graeco-Coptic documents.

v. 3. Cf. Palladius *Laus. Hist.* xvii (Butler), where Macarius the Great is nicknamed $\pi\alpha\iota\delta\alpha\rho\iota\omicron\gamma\epsilon\rho\omega\nu$.

v. 4. Cf. Romans xii 1.

v. 6. The second half of the verse has only one accented syllable. The Coptic has, “Renounce the leaven, destroying the soul in iniquity”: the author of the version must therefore have had before him $\zeta\tau\epsilon\mu\eta\eta\ \pi\alpha\rho\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\tau\ \eta\tau\epsilon\ \Psi\tau\chi\eta\varsigma\ \omicron\lambda\epsilon\omega\rho\eta\eta\eta\ \epsilon\kappa\ \eta\alpha\iota\alpha$ (or $\eta\alpha\iota\alpha\varsigma$ if the Coptic $\epsilon\pi\tau\epsilon\alpha\eta\eta\alpha$ is an error for $\eta\tau\epsilon\alpha\eta\eta\alpha$: cf. 1 Corinthians v 8 $\zeta\eta\mu\eta\ \eta\alpha\iota\alpha\varsigma$). This, however, gives one more accented word than the meter will admit: either $\eta\tau\epsilon\ \Psi\tau\chi\eta\varsigma$ or $\epsilon\kappa\ \eta\alpha\iota\alpha$ ($\eta\alpha\iota\alpha\varsigma$)—probably the latter—is an explanatory gloss wrongly copied into the text from which the Coptic version was made (cf. note on v. 2).

v. 7. Cf. 2 Timothy ii 22.

v. 8. Cf. *id.* ii 24.

v. 9 $\eta\eta\eta\eta$: for $\eta\eta\eta\eta$ | $\delta\eta\lambda\alpha\delta\epsilon\omega\gamma\eta\eta\eta\eta$: sic for $\eta\eta\eta\eta$. For the whole verse cf. Ecclesiasticus xxx 8, Ps. xxxi 9, James iii 3. | The second half of the verse needs another accented syllable: this, as the Coptic $\sigma\tau\chi\eta\eta\epsilon$ indicates, was some word like $\eta\alpha\iota\varsigma$, $\eta\eta\eta\eta$ or perhaps $\eta\eta\eta\eta$.

vv. 11–12. Cf. Hebrews xii 11.

v. 13. Cf. 1 Peter iv 7, 1 Timothy v 5.

v. 14. Cf. Colossians ii 20, *Αποφθ. Patr.*, Macar. Aeg. ii (ap. Cotelier, *Eccl. Graec. Mon.* i p. 527) $\epsilon\grave{\alpha}\nu\ \mu\eta\ \alpha\pi\omicron\tau\alpha\gamma\eta\eta\tau\alpha\iota\ \tau\iota\varsigma\ \pi\acute{\alpha}\sigma\iota\ \tau\omicron\iota\varsigma\ \tau\omicron\upsilon\ \kappa\omicron\sigma\mu\omicron\nu$. . . | $\eta\eta\eta\eta\eta\eta\eta\eta$ is an interpolated gloss condemned by meter.

v. 15. = Hebrews xiii 14 | $\epsilon\chi\omega\mu\epsilon\eta$ for $\epsilon\chi\omega\mu\epsilon\eta$.

vv. 16–17. Cf. 2 Corinthians v 1–2, Hebrews xi 14, Philipians iii 20.

v. 18 $\sigma\epsilon\mu\eta\eta$: for $\sigma\epsilon\mu\eta\eta$.

v. 20. Cf. Ps. cxxxi (cxxxii) 4, Proverbs vi 4.

v. 22. Cf. Romans viii 18.

v. 23. Cf. Matth. xxv 35.

v. 24. Cf. 1 Cor. xv 42, Apoc. iii 18. | $\phi\omega\epsilon\rho\omega\mu\epsilon\eta\eta\eta$ for $\phi\omega\epsilon\rho\omega\mu\epsilon\eta\eta$. An accented word, e.g. $\epsilon\kappa\ \sigma\tau\epsilon\rho\alpha\eta\eta\eta$, must be supplied to complete the meter of the second half-verse.

B. (1) “When Christ was risen⁸, He enlightened the world: (2) the altars of the idols and their sanctuaries He overthrew. (3) Let earth and sea and heavens rejoice: (4) the devils’ ranks are fallen together: (5) the Savior has vouchsafed us authority against them⁹. (6) Envious is he who has taken up His yoke: (7) such an one shall see good days, (8) (and) confident shall stand at the fearful judgment-seat. (9) But the Jews bitterly shall wail, unhappy: (10) evil their deeds, evil shall be their punishment. (11) Their own deliverer and benefactor they crucified, (12) though He wrought many and great wonders: (13) He raised the dead at His commanding word: (14) withered and immovable hands He restored to sense: (15) He gave strengthened sight to the blind: (16) the palsied He revived, and raised up the lame¹⁰: (17) easily He healed every sickness. (18) Yet though they were beholders of so many signs, (19) they feared not to dishonor the doer of these

6 Coptic: ‘the sure city is that which is in heaven.’

7 Or $\delta\alpha\delta\iota\gamma\epsilon$, since the Middle is extremely rare.

8 Coptic: ‘from the dead.’

9 Coptic: ‘authority to tread them down.’

10 Coptic: ‘He healed the paralytics, He caused the lame to walk.’

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things, (20) but afterwards delivered Him even to death: (21) afflicted with frenzy and intent to fight with God, (22) unwittingly they procured joy for all mankind. (23) For, when He had delivered the souls in Hades, He rose again on the third day, (24) and was seen by all¹¹ the disciples with joy."

- v. 1. Cf. 2 Timothy i 10.
v. 3. Cf. Ps. xcvi 11.
v. 5. Cf. Matth. x 1, Luke x 19. | **και**: The word is supported by the Coptic: if retained, it must be regarded as unaccented. | **κατ' αὐτων**: The Coptic has: "The Savior has granted us a power *to tread them down*," showing that the translator had before him **καταπατειν** with or without **αὐτοτε** instead of **κατ' αὐτων**.
v. 6. Cf. Lament. iii 27, Matth. xi 29-30. | The endings of the two half-verses are hidden owing to the stitching.
v. 7. Cf. Ps. xxxiv 12, 1 Peter iii 10.
v. 8. Cf. Romans xiv 10, 2 Cor. v. 10.
v. 9 **πεκρως... ταλαπας**] for **πικρως... ταλαπες**.
v. 13 **τακτικω**] **κ** altered from **ρ**.
v. 14 **και ακινητους**] introduces a superfluous accented word and should therefore be bracketed as an interpolation, though rendered in the Coptic.
v. 17 **εθεραπευον**] for **-ετρεν**.
v. 21. Cf. Acts v 39.
v. 23 **τας καθε' αὐτου**] is supported by the Coptic and so was present in the earlier Greek copy. It is nevertheless an interpolation, probably a gloss (based on 1 Peter iii 19), since it both adds an extra accented syllable and unduly limits the scope of **πταμενος**.

A provisional attempt is here made to present a critical text of the two hymns. Only the 'metrical' accents are marked. The following signs and abbreviations are used in the Text and Apparatus: () indicate a contraction resolved, { } a word or phrase restored, { } a word or words to be regarded as interpolated:

- A. Ἀμώνιζε πρόκοψον ἐν (πάσαις) ταῖς ἀρεταῖς.
Βαδίζου πρὸς τὸ δίκαιον {τέκνον}, και μεγαν κληρον ἔξεις.
Γέροντος ἀγχινοῖαν ἐν νεότητι κηῖσαι.
Δῶρον φύλαττε τφ θ(ε)ῷ το σον σῶμα.
5 Ευφραίνει γαρ αὐτὸν ὁ ἄχραντος βίος.
Ζύμην παραιτοῦ της ψυχῆς {ὀλέθριον {ἐν κακίᾳ}}.
'Ἡμέρωσον νηστείας τας ὁρμὰς της νεότητος.
Θυμὸν ζέοντα τη πραότητι σβέσον.
'Ἰππος ἀδάμαστος ἀπαιδαγωγητὸς (νέος).
10 Κράτει της γαστρὸς και νικήσεις τα πάθη.
Λυπηρὸν μεν παραχρημα της νοουθεσίας το κέντρον.
Μικρὸν δε ὕστερον αἰσθήσει της ὀφελείας.
Νήψον εἰς εὐχὰς νύκτωρ και μεθ' ἡμέραν.
Ξένον σεαυτὸν ποιεῖ τ(ω)ν του κόσμου {πραγμάτων(ν)}.
15 Οὐ γαρ ἔχομεν ὧδε μένουσαν πόλιν.
Πατρίδα βέβαιαν την ἄνω νομιστέον,
'Ραγδαίων ἐχθρῶν δαιμόνων ἐλευθέραν
Σταυρόφορων ἀγίων σεμνὸν οἰκητήριον.
Ταύτης γενέσθαι πολίτης ἐπιθυμῶν,
20 "Ἦπρον μη δώσης και νυσταγμὸν ὀφθαλμοῖς (σ)ου.
Φαῖδρυνον ἔργοις ἀγαθοῖς του σον βίον.
Χαρὰς μελλούσης ἀξίως καρποφέρει.
Ψάμμιζε και πότιζε Χ(ριστὸ)ν δια των πεινήτων.
'Ὠνήσαι των φθειρομένων τα μη φθειρόμενα (ἐν οὐρανοῖς?).
B. Ἀναστὰς ὁ Χ(ριστὸ)ς την οἰκουμένην ἐφώτισεν,
Βωμοὺς εἰδώλων και τεμένη καθείλεν.
Γῇ και θάλασσά και οὐρανοὶ εὐφραινέσθωσαν.
Δαιμόνων φάλαγγες ἀθρόως πεπτώκασιν.
11 Coptic *om.* 'are.'

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- 5 Ἐξουσίαν ἡμιν κατ' αὐτῶν ὁ σωτὴρ ἐχαρίζετο.
 Ζηλωτὸς ὅστις τον ζυγὸν αὐτοῦ ἀνεδέξατο.
 Ἡμέρας ἀγαθὰς ὁ τοιοῦτος ὄψεται,
 Θαρρῶν παραστήσεται τῷ φοβερῷ βήματι.
 Ἰουδαῖοι δὲ πικρῶς στενάζουσι τάλανες.
- 10 Κακὰ δρᾶσαντες κακῶς κολασθήσονται.
 Λυτρωτὴν ἑαυτῶν καὶ εὐεργετὴν ἐσταύρωσαν,
 Μεγάλα καὶ πολλὰ θαυμάσια πράττοντα.
 Νεκροὺς ἤγειρεν προστακτικῷ ῥήματι,
 Ξηρὰς {καὶ ἀκίνητους} χεῖρας εἰς αἴσθησιν ἤγαγεν,
- 15 Ὅρασιν τυφλοῖς ἐρρώμενον ἐδίδου,
 Παρεϊμένους ἔσφιγγεν καὶ χῶλους ἀνόρθωσεν,
 Ῥαδίως πᾶσαν ἐθεράπευσεν νόσον.
 Σημείων τοσούτων θεατὰ γηγονότες,
 Τον τούτων ἐργατὴν ἀτιμάζειν οὐκ ᾔκησα(ν),
- 20 Ὅττερον δὲ αὐτὸν καὶ θανάτῳ παραδεδώκασιν.
 Φρενοβλάβειαν νοσοῦντες καὶ θεομάχον σκοπῶν,
 Χαρὸν δὲ πᾶσιν προξενοῦντες ἐλάνθανον.
 Ψυχὰς γὰρ {τας καθ' ἑαυτοῦ} ἰνυσάμενος ἀνέστη τριήμερος,
 Ὡφθῆ δὲ πᾶσι τοῖς μαθηταῖς ἀσμένως.

593. (MMA. 14.1.201)—Cell A. Pottery. Acrostic Hymn on the Passion.

The hand is a good semi-uncial, identical with that of many other ostraca from Cell A (see 3 note). No stops are used; but a high comma appears in l. 20, apparently to avoid confusion between a final and an initial alpha. A plain cross + is generally, but not always (see l. 12), used to distinguish the verses.

The Hymn contained twenty-four verses, each beginning with a letter of the Greek alphabet (cf. no. 592 A, B), and is in accentual meter on a basis of eight accented words to the verse, in which there are three pauses or caesurae. Thus v. 18 (= ll. 23–24) should be scanned:

σφραγίσας ἐπέβαλεν, | φέλλας ἐτίθει, | ποιῶντες τρεῖς | ἡμέρας ἡμέρας.

Some fragments of this large ostrakon are missing, while others have been so exposed to weather that the script is much faded or quite effaced. The acrostic arrangement, the meter, and the close relation to Biblical texts makes a certain amount of restoration possible; but up to l. 20 the text remains very imperfect, and only an intermittent translation of the earlier part can be offered.

"... (l. 11) He endured the cross + ... seeing how... the sun appeared as ink. + Jesus said: 'Forgive them, Father, for they know not what they do' + ... (l. 14) He bare the tree (?)—the Lord who (sitteth) upon the Cherubim. + (? The people cried out) to release (?) Barabbas and 'Crucify Jesus,' (persuaded by the Pharisees?) + ... (l. 17) + Having washed his hands, Pilate said: 'I am guiltless of the righteous blood' + ... (ll. 19–20) + One gave for drink vinegar with gall to Him who freely gives to men the waters of life unasked + He drank (?), but said to the crucified sinner: '... I give life (?)' + ... Christ the Lord beholding as He hanged upon the cross¹. + They placed seals upon (the sepulchre), they set guards, thinking that they were guarding the invisible God + On the third day Jesus Christ, being God, rose again from the dead and set death at nought. + Mary went secretly to seek her son, the Mighty One who shall sit at the right hand of the Father. + Two angels say to her: 'Why seek ye (sic), Mary, the living God among the dead?' + There was joy among the living and the dead, because the Lord was risen from the dead. + Thomas felt the print of the nails and (knew) that it is the Lord God Himself + ... Savior (?), Lord of all creation, freely gives to all life and resurrection."

l. 5]νε ιπα: probably βασιλεὺς Ἰ(σρα)ήλ.

l. 11 + [ε]μαρτας: the initial letter of this verse should certainly be ε (since the next verse begins with ι). The word or name, if rightly read, must be corrupt.

l. 12 ιε: without mark of abbreviation. A + should precede. αφεε &c.: cf. Luke xxiii 34, where πατέρ ι Perhaps the text is corrupt (see note on ll. 22–23) and Lord as he hanged upon the cross."
 we should read "He (the thief) . . . beholding Christ the

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precedes ἄφες. If the further variants οὐα]εν...ον πρᾶττο[σι] are more than accidental, we should render "for they know *naught* (of Him) with whom they have to do."

I. 13 καρι[.η:] apparently corrupt.

I. 14 [.]ηλ[.]: ζῆλον (= στατρον: cf. John xix 17).

I. 15. Cf. Luke xxiii 18, 21. |]·ειπ...στατρωσον, infinitive and imperative: it is not clear which of the two should be corrected.

II. 17-18 πιψαμενος—αιματος: a complete verse. The restoration is tolerably certain: see Matth. xxvii 24.

I. 18 ζει : the verse certainly began with ζ. Possibly ζει[πος] ειμ[ων] may be restored, the reference being to Simon of Cyrene (cf. Luke xxiii 26).

II. 19-20. Cf. Matth. xxvii 48: μετα ζ[ολης], however, is derived ultimately from Psalm lxviii (lxix) 22. ὄξος μετὰ χολῆς is found in *Apost. Constit.* v 14 and χολὴν μετὰ ὄξους in the *Gospel of Peter* v. The latter part of the verse may perhaps be restored τοι [χαριζ]οντα ἀν[θρωποις] ζωης τᾶτα ἀπα[ράκλητον?].

I. 21 + ..]ρωκεν: sic. The verse certainly began with η; probably therefore η]ρωκεν should be read, "He drank (and) said." στατρω[ς]αμ[ε]νω: doubtful, since the passive participle is required.

II. 21-22. The Saying, whatever be the restoration, is new: possibly it is no more than an adaptation of the sense of Luke xxiii 43; but cf. also 1 Tim. i 15.

II. 22-23. + ηη[...]: the restoration is baffling, though ηη[... is surely a verb of which possibly the Thief mentioned in the preceding verse is the subject. If so, ᾠωε and ἀεσποης should be altered and read as accusatives.

II. 23-24. Cf. Matth. xxvii 66.

I. 24 επεβαλεν...εστινεν: for επεβαλον...εστινεν.

I. 25 ις ἡρωες: probably for Ἰ(ησοῦ)ς Χρ(ιστ)ός; but if so, the double name received only one metrical accent. Possibly ἰσχυρός or ἰσχυρώς was intended.

II. 26-27. The Mary here mentioned is represented (wrongly) as the mother of Jesus. | The verse as it stands contains only seven accented words: εκ δεξιᾶς (cf. Luke xxii 69) should therefore be replaced before τοτ η(α)ν(ο)ς.

II. 27-28. Cf. Luke xxiv 5.

II. 30-31. Cf. John xx 24 ff.: Ψηλαφισας, however, is borrowed from Luke xxiv 39. As it stands the verse lacks one accented word: ἐντω, which is also demanded by the sense, should be restored before οτι.

II. 32-33. The initial lacuna should certainly be filled with an accented word: καὶ ἀπεστασεν must consequently be bracketed as superfluous.

In the following tentative restoration of verses 8 ff. scribal errors are (as far as possible) corrected and accents of metrical value only are marked: the critical symbols are the same as those used in 592. Hopeless corruptions are indicated by ††.

†[Θ]εμῆας† ἰδὼν πως [.....]καὶ ὁ ἥλιος ὡς μέλαν ἔφ[αν]εν.
 Ἰ(ησοῦ)ς ἔλεγεν· ἄφες αὐ[τοῖς] πατέρ, οὐδ' ἐν γὰρ οἶδασιν ὅν πρᾶττου[σιν].
 †Κακί[.]ν κρίνων† π[.....]νόμενος [ξ]υλον ἐβάσταζεν [ὁ κ(ύριος) ὁ ἐπι Χερουβὶν
 [Λαὸς ἀπολ.]ύειν Βαραβ[β]ᾶν καὶ Ἰ(ησοῦ)ν σταύρωσον [ὑπο Φαρισαίω]ν πεισ[θεὶς] ἐβα[ζε].
 [M] ἀμνός †ἠώσει† Κ(ύριος) [] με [] σως ἰμά[τια]?
 [Νιφ]άμενος τας χε[ῖρας] Πίλα[το]ς ἔλεγεν· ἀθῶος εἰμι [ἀπο τοῦ δικαίου α]ἵματος
 Ξέ[νος] σιλ[] ἐν ὁμολ[ογεί.....]. δε Ἰ(ησοῦ)ς ὁ Χ(ριστ)ός [] κνει []
 [Ο]ξος μετὰ χ[ολῆς] τις ἐπ[ό]τισεν τον [χαρίζ]οντα ἀν[θρώποις] ζωῆς ὕδατα ἀπα[ράκλητον].
 [Πέ]πωκεν, εἶπεν [δε τῷ] σταυρ[ωσ]αμ[ένῳ] ἀμαρτωλῷ [.....] ζωῇ]ν δίδωμι.
 Ρη[.....]εν Χ(ριστ)ός δεσπότης θ[ε]ωρῶν (ἐπι) σταυροῦ κρεμάμ[ενος]
 Σφραγ[ῖδας ἐπ' ἐ]βαλον, φύλακας ἐστήσαν, νομίσαντες τηρεῖν θ(εὸ)ν ἄδρατον.
 Τῇ τρίτῃ ἡμέρᾳ ἀνέστη ἐκ νεκρῶν θεὸς ὢν Ἰ(ησοῦ)ς Χρ(ιστ)ός² καὶ θάνατον κατήργησεν.
 Ὑπήγεν Μαριάμ τον υἱὸν ζητεῖν τον μέγαν (ἐκ δεξιᾶς) του π(ατ)ρός καθιστόμενον
 Φρ[ά]ζουσιν αὐτῇ δύο ἄγγελοι· τι ζητεῖτε, Μαριάμ, ζων[τα] θ(εὸ)ν ἐν [νε]κρο[ῖς];
 [ε] Χαρὰ ἐγένετο των ζώντων καὶ ν[εκρῶν] ὅτι ὁ Κ(ύριος) ἀνέστη ἐκ νεκρῶν.
 Ψηλαφίσας Θ[ωμ]ᾶς τους τύπους των ἡλων (ἐγυνω) ὅτι αὐτός ἐστιν κ(ύριος) ὁ θ(εός).
 [Ω.....] σ[ωτ]ήρ Κ(ύριος) πάσης της κτίσεως χαρίζεται [πᾶσιν] ζώην {καὶ ἀνάστασιν}.

2 See note on I. 25.

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594. (MMA. 14.1.216)—Tombs 65, 66. Limestone.

Hymn to an (unnamed) Ascete and Martyr.

The script is a fair-sized cursive hand, with some semi-uncial features, of the late sixth—seventh century. Partly owing to the action of salts and partly to the rubbing of the surface, the *recto* is, in parts, hard to read: the Greek also is extremely corrupt. Professor A. S. Hunt and H. I. Bell have kindly checked and corrected the transcript as far as possible with the aid of photographs.

The hymn is divided into three strophes, the first and second (separated by a *paragraphus*) occupying the *recto*, and the third the *verso*. Each strophe contained three verses (the second strophe, however, appears to have four verses), scanned accentually (*cf.* 592, 593), with four accented words to the verse.

In type the hymn corresponds closely with a Greek *Hymn to Dioscorus*¹ in the Rylands Library at Manchester (see Notes). The saint and martyr addressed cannot be identified; but he was apparently local (*cf. recto*, l. 7), and a victim of persecution in the Roman Period (*cf. recto*, ll. 3-4, *verso*, l. 3).

I. "(O thou), enlightening (?) as the sun, and before the judgment-seat a martyr, at the judgment-seat excelling amongst (?) martyrs! We take our share in hymns (?) to thy praise², O martyr. II. Deem us (?) worthy to . . . a hymn (?) in thy sanctuary, O victorious martyr. We will entreat (?) that we fall not short (?)³ of the measure of thy triumphs; but reckon up ? ? , O martyr. III. (*Verso*) Ascete of the ascetic life and warrior athlete, O thou who didst count all things lost until thou didst gain Christ, intercede for our souls, holy martyr!"

Recto, ll. 1-2. *Cf. Hymn to Dioscorus* *ὡς ὁ ἥλιος λαψ[...]* (Crum, *op. cit.*). *φιηλημων* is obviously corrupt: a participle is required, and *φαιδρύνων* (with an object like *πάντα* understood) is not impossible: W. E. Crum suggests *φιλέρημος*.

I. 3 *μαρτυρε*: a refrain exactly parallel to the *οσιε διοςκορε* of the *Hymn to Dioscorus*: *cf. recto*, ll. 6, 8, 12: *verso*, l. 6. I. 4. Perhaps *ὑπερβάλλον μετ[α]*. I. 5 *ἡν*: obscure. *μη τοιχομεν υμειν*: for *μετέχομεν ὕμνων* (?). I. 6 *εὖς*: for *εἰς*. I. 7 *υμων*: for *ὑμνων* (?). I. 8 *υμεις*: for *ἡμεῖς*. I. 9: perhaps for *παραιτησόμεθα . . . μὴ ἐλαττονεῖν*. I. 11 *συλλογιζω*: for *συλλογίζου*.

Verso, l. 2 *στρατιωτα*: used in a spiritual sense. ll. 3-4. *Cf. Philippians* iii 8 *τὰ πάντα ἐξημιώθην . . . ἵνα Χριστὸν κερδήσω | ἐκερδανης*: the initial epsilon is apparently introduced to ease the pronunciation of *κ* after *ν* (*cf.* 601, l. 9 *ὡς ἐπερестера*, 593, ll. 28-9 *ἐκ νεκροῖς | ἐχαπα*). ll. 4-5. *Cf. the conclusion of the Hymn to Dioscorus*: *πρεχέτοπτα (sic) ππερ ἡμῶν σωθῆτε τας ψυχας τμῶν*.

¹ Crum, *Cat. of the Copt. MSS. in the John Rylands Library*, no. 39 (p. 14).

² Or (?) "May we share in thy blessings."

³ *sc.* in our praises.

595. (MMA. 14.1.212)—Cell A, below floor. Limestone.

Fragment of a Trisagion.

Very rough semi-uncials with frequent ligatures.

Recto. "... Holy is the Immortal (who sitteth at the right hand) of the Father (and came down from) Heaven (?), (having) lov(ed the world ?) . . . that rose (from the dead), Savior, have mercy (upon us)."

ll. 3-4 *αεαιμ[εας]*. *Cf. John* iii 16.

I. 5 *ηλε*: for *ελεησον*.

Verso. Negligible.

596. (MMA. 14.1.206)—Cell A. Limestone. (Plate XIV.)

Fragment of a Trisagion.

Regular semi-uncial hand probably identical with that of 608.

Recto. "Holy is (God ? . . . Holy is the) Strong One . . . Holy (is the Immortal . . . Have mercy) upon us (. . . Holy) is God who (raised up the dead. Holy is) He who . . .

(*The remainder is too fragmentary for translation.*)

Verso. Fragment of a Trisagion.

"(Holy is God who gave) deliverance (?). Holy is the Immortal who was incarnate for our sake. Have mercy upon us. The kings of the earth bringing (?) (their glory, and) the nations their honor shall walk

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(in thy light ?), O Lord of spirits. (Holy, Holy,) Holy, the archangels' hymn (. . . Holy is the) Strong One who paid the price (and took away death) from us his (servants ?). Holy (is the Immortal who rose from) the dead, the Savior."

I. 2 $\psi\mu\alpha\varsigma$: for $\eta\mu\alpha\varsigma$.

II. 3-4 $\epsilon\delta\alpha\varsigma\iota\lambda\epsilon\iota\varsigma$: for $\sigma\iota\delta\alpha\varsigma\iota\lambda\epsilon\iota\varsigma$. For the association of $\sigma\iota\beta\epsilon\tau\eta\varsigma$ γῆς and $\epsilon\theta\nu\eta$ see Isaiah lx 3 and Apocalypse xxi 24-6, both of which are apparently laid under contribution. In I. 4 $\pi\omicron\rho\epsilon\tau\epsilon(\varsigma)\sigma\tau\epsilon\varsigma\iota\tau\epsilon$ (τω $\phi\omega\tau\iota$) $\varsigma(\sigma\tau)$ should probably be read: cf. Isaiah l. c.

I. 5 $\alpha\rho\chi\alpha\mu\epsilon\lambda\iota\kappa\eta$: cf. Isaiah vi 3. $\pi\epsilon$ for $\tau\epsilon$ is a Copticism.

I. 6 $\tau\eta\eta\eta\mu$: for $\tau\eta\eta\tau\iota\mu\eta\eta$.

I. 7 $\alpha\tau\tau\omicron\tau$: apparently something like $\tau\omicron\iota\varsigma\alpha\sigma\tau\lambda\omicron\iota\varsigma$ has been omitted before $\alpha\tau\tau\omicron\tau$.

597. (MMA. 12.180.67)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Limestone. (Plate XIV.) Trisagion.

Rough semi-uncial hand similar to that of 595.

Recto. "+ Holy is God Who sitteth upon the undefiled throne and maketh the earth His footstool (?); holy is the Strong One; holy is the Immortal Who is glorified by angels; holy is the Immortal Who both died and rose again from the dead. Have mercy upon us. + Thou that sittest at the right-hand of the Father, have mercy upon us. O Lord, Lord, beside thee (there is none) other, and Holy, Holy: Lord, save us mortals. + O God, Thou art the Word. . . ." (*The remainder is too imperfect for translation.*)

I. 2. Cf. *verso* I. 4: the final word might be read $\epsilon\pi\omicron\alpha\omicron$. Possibly $\tau\eta\eta\sigma\iota\sigma\iota\sigma\iota\sigma$ should be restored (see Isaiah lxvi 1).

I. 4: read $\alpha\tau\tau\epsilon\lambda\omega\kappa\alpha\sigma\tau\alpha\zeta\omicron\mu\epsilon\pi\omicron\varsigma$.

I. 5 $\phi\alpha\eta$ apparently for $\phi\alpha\pi\omega\eta$.

I. 6 $\tau\epsilon\alpha\iota$ for $\tau\eta\alpha\epsilon\gamma\iota\alpha$.

I. 7 $\alpha\lambda\lambda\omega\kappa$ *sic*. At the end no more than a few letters can be lost, but possibly something like $\alpha\lambda\lambda\omega\kappa\overline{\alpha}\nu\sigma\tau\alpha\epsilon\chi\omicron\mu\epsilon\pi\omicron\varsigma$ was intended.

I. 9 $\phi\omega\pi\omega\iota\epsilon\tau$ for $\phi\omega\pi\omega\tau\epsilon\varsigma\epsilon\tau$.

II. 10-13: the ink is here greatly faded and both beginnings and endings of the lines are missing.

Verso. Trisagion (*continued* ?).

" . . . Who raised (?) us and (tasted) of death; holy is the Immortal, for He hath sanctified (?) us . . . Who died and rose again. Have mercy upon us . . . Holy is God Who upon earth (prepared ?) a table before (?) His servants, and in Heaven gave them rest (?); holy is the Strong One, Who delivered us (?) from the snare (?) and refreshed us . . . hath trodden down (?) death . . . ; holy is the Immortal, for He ? us . . . " (*The remainder is too imperfect for translation.*)

The original text seems to have faded in ancient times and to have been retraced: this no doubt accounts for the gross corruptions which occur everywhere.

I. 1 $\epsilon\phi\omega\pi\alpha\varsigma$: possible for $\sigma\phi\omega\varsigma\alpha\varsigma$.

I. 2 $\epsilon\kappa\omicron\varsigma\iota\alpha$: ? for $\epsilon\zeta\omicron\varsigma\iota\omega\varsigma\alpha\varsigma$. $\psi\mu\alpha\varsigma$ for $\eta\mu\alpha\varsigma$, as commonly (cf. I. 3).

I. 4 $\epsilon\pi\omicron\alpha\sigma\tau\lambda\omega\kappa\tau\alpha\pi\epsilon[\zeta\alpha\eta]$: presumably for $\epsilon\pi\omega\pi\iota\omega\kappa\tau\omega\eta$ (?) $\alpha\sigma\tau\lambda\omega\kappa$: cf. Psalm xxii (xxiii) 5.

I. 5 $\epsilon\pi\omicron\pi\lambda\tau\omicron\alpha\varsigma$: certainly re-written, and ϕ appears to have been altered from ϵ . Possibly the word is a corruption from $\alpha\pi\alpha\lambda\alpha\tau\epsilon\varsigma\alpha\varsigma$.

I. 8 $\epsilon\pi\omicron\pi\eta\mu\epsilon\pi\omicron\varsigma$: ? for $\pi\alpha\tau\omicron\tau\mu\epsilon\pi\omicron\varsigma$ (cf. 598, I. 6).

I. 9 $\pi\epsilon\pi\iota\varsigma\alpha\tau\omicron\tau$: no suggestion can be made for the emendation of this hopeless corruption.

598. (MMA. 14.1.199)—Cell A. Pottery. (Plate XIV.)

Trisagion, followed by three Troparia.

Clear but informal semi-uncial hand, identical with that of 3 &c., 593, 600, 601, 603-607. Divisions are marked in the text by the usual \wp or +; but no stops occur. It is noteworthy that accents appear only

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in biblical citations, no doubt because an accented text was used (*cf.* 583). It should be added that these accents are mostly incorrect.

This ostrakon, together with 3 &c., 600 and 606 were found on the sleeping-mat (*ψιδθιον*) in Cell A, where presumably they had been left by the owner of the cell shortly before it collapsed.

"(Holy is the Lord who set at naught) death and gave life to the world; holy is God who came down from (heaven and) raised up the dead; holy is the Strong One, the Savior, who giveth life and treadeth down death; holy is the Immortal who was incarnate for us. Have mercy upon us + 'Let the Heavens rejoice, and let the earth be glad: the plains shall exult, and all things that are in it (them)'; for the Lord is risen. He shall save the world which He has fashioned + Zacharias the priest (was) in the temple of the Lord: Gabriel the archangel said to him, 'God has heard thee.' Lo, Elizabeth bare the Forerunner, the great one from the Lord. A Savior, and He shall save our souls. Glory be to thee, O Lord + (There were) shepherds of that region (?) amid their flocks by night (?)..." (*The final line is unintelligible.*)

ll. 7-8 = Psalm xcvi (xcvi) 11-12 (with the second clause of either verse omitted). Note the accents.

l. 7 παλα (sic) for πελα.

ll. 10 ff. *Cf.* Luke i 8 ff. ἄνθρωπος derived from Luke i 23.

l. 11 ἴδω &c. The narrative recommences.

l. 12 μεμνηντα: not for μνηντα, but μεμνη παρ (as appears from 599 l. 8). *Cf.* Luke i 15. Possibly the high comma (see Text) is to draw attention to the corruption.

ll. 12-13 σωτηρ &c. *Cf.* Matth. i 21.

ll. 14-15: the subject dealt with was, no doubt, the shepherds of Bethlehem (*cf.* Luke ii 8 ff.).

l. 14 may perhaps be corrected to ποιμενες σπορας εν ποιμνις εν τη νυκτι; but l. 15 must be abandoned as hopeless. In all probability the text was never completed.

599. (Cairo 44674.58)—W. Rubbish Heaps. Pottery.

Troparion (?) on the Birth of John the Baptist, &c. (= 598, ll. 10-15.)

"Zacharias the Priest (was) in the temple of the Lord. Gabriel the archangel said to him, 'God hath heard thee.' Lo, Elizabeth bare the Forerunner, the great one from the Lord. A Savior, and He shall save our souls. Glory be to thee, O Lord. (There were) shepherds of that region (?)..."

l. 8 μετ[αν πα]ρ: the restoration is tolerably certain (*cf.* Luke i 15) and provides a useful correction of 598, l. 12.

ll. 11-13 throw no light upon the puzzling text of 598, ll. 14-15.

600. (MMA. 14.1.198)—Cell A. Pottery. (Plate XIV.)

Troparion (?).

For the hand *cf.* on 598. Here again accents are used in sporadic fashion in biblical citations or semi-citations.

The ostrakon was found with certain others (see on 598) upon the sleeping-mat in Cell A.

"¶ Mary the Mother of God, the ever-virgin, has borne for us to-day Emmanuel, both God and Man. 'Lo, the virgin shall conceive and bear us a son, and they shall call His name Emmanuel, which is, being interpreted, God with us.' Him did an archangel suddenly announce; Him did a virgin's womb conceive without intercourse. A virgin conceived, a virgin was with child, a virgin was in travail, a virgin brought forth, and remained a virgin; before bearing virgin, and in bearing virgin, and after bearing virgin +"

ll. 5-9 = Matthew i 23.

601. (MMA. 14.1.200)—Cell A. Pottery.

Troparion (?) on the Baptism of Christ.

For the hand, see on 598.

"¶ Come and tell with joy of marvellous things. John, the Forerunner of Christ, was baptizing the people with the baptism of repentance: a prophet and forerunner was proclaiming. There came a Holy One (?) and

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the Spirit of God (?) came down as a dove in Jordan, and our God turned our captivity. God, Who is blessed day by day, will save (the people). Praise befitth thee, O God."

- l. 2 $\chi\alpha\rho\alpha$: no doubt a dative.
- l. 4 $\chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\nu$: for $\chi\rho\iota\sigma\tau\omicron\nu$.
- l. 5. The + does not indicate any break in the sense.
- ll. 5 ff. Cf. Luke iii 3.
- l. 6 $\sigma\tau$: possibly the Coptic indefinite article; but in this text the scribe is lavish with the syllable. Cf. l. 8.
- l. 8 $\eta\lambda\theta\epsilon\tau\omicron$ $\alpha\upsilon\tau\epsilon$: *sic*. The 'Holy One' is certainly Christ: probably some words have here fallen out of the text. $\eta\pi\alpha$ $\sigma\tau$: possibly an error for $\eta\pi\alpha$ $\theta(\epsilon\omicron)\sigma$.
- l. 9 $\epsilon\pi\epsilon\rho\epsilon\sigma\tau\epsilon\rho\alpha$: for $\eta\epsilon\rho\iota\sigma\tau\epsilon\rho\alpha$ (the initial ϵ probably to assist the pronunciation). Cf. Luke iii 22.
- ll. 10 f. Cf. Psalms cxxv (cxxvi) 4.
- l. 14 = Psalms lxiv (lxv) i.

602. (MMA. unnumbered)—Cell A. Pottery.

Troparion for Epiphany (?).

The hand is very similar to (perhaps identical with) that of 598 &c. Owing to the dark color of the pottery, the text is difficult to decipher.

"... (Savior) of souls and bodies (who giveth) to all immortality and resurrection, have mercy upon me ... (save) and deliver me out of ... (l. 8 ff.) according to thy great mercy. The Wise Men saw the star of life rising upon the race of man. They came and brought their gifts to the incarnate God. (All) ye works, bless ye (the Lord)."

- l. 1. Cf. *Liturgy of S. Mark* (Brightman, *Liturgies Eastern and Western*, p. 118): $\sigma\upsilon$ $\gamma\alpha\rho$ $\epsilon\iota$ $\delta\omicron$ $\epsilon\upsilon$ α γ γ ϵ λ ι σ μ \omicron ς $\sigma\omega$ τ η ρ $\kappa\alpha\iota$ $\phi\upsilon$ λ α ξ $\tau\omicron$ ν ψ υ χ ω ν $\kappa\alpha\iota$ $\tau\omicron$ ν $\sigma\omega$ μ $\acute{\alpha}$ τ ω ν η μ $\acute{\omega}$ ν .
- l. 3 $\eta\alpha\rho\chi\omega\pi$: either $\eta\eta\alpha\rho\chi\omega\pi$ or $\eta\alpha\rho(\epsilon)\chi\omega\pi$ (the latter governing the accusatives in l. 2).
- l. 4 $\rho\tau\epsilon\mu\sigma\tau$: probably for $\rho\tau\epsilon\sigma\pi$ $\mu\epsilon$.
- ll. 5-7: unintelligible.
- l. 8. Cf. Psalms l (li) 1.
- l. 9 ff. Cf. Matthew ii 1-2.
- ll. 13-14: read $\theta\epsilon\omega$ $\tau\omega$ $\sigma\alpha\rho\kappa\omega$ $\theta\epsilon$ ϵ ν τ ι .
- ll. 14-16: *incipit* of the Song of the Three Children which presumably followed the *troparion* in the service.

603. (MMA. 14.1.204 + 207a)—Cell A. Pottery.

Troparion (?).

The hand, though much smaller, is the same as that of 598 &c. The fragment *b* (14.1.207a) has every appearance of belonging to the same ostrakon, but it is hard to trace a connection with ll. 4-6 of *a*.

a. "... taking ... all ye powers (?) ... great wonder and (?) to the shepherds (?), (who said) 'Come, let us arise and worship Christ the ... The Wise Men saw a star and brought gifts, incense (?) and gold and myrrh to Thee) ... who didst raise up the dead, O Lord, the virgin-born."

604. (MMA. 14.1.207 b-f)—Cell A. Pottery.

Fragments of a Troparion (?).

The hand is the same as that of 598 &c. With the possible exception of *c*, all belong to one ostrakon and quite possibly come from the upper part of 603.

b + *f*. (l. 2): "... All ye works of the Lord (praise ye) the Lord ... (l. 4 f.) ... waters and winds (?) ... inheritors of the Lord ... (l. 7 f.) ... maidens ... in heaven ..."

- l. 2 $\kappa\tau\tau\omicron\kappa$: *sic* for $\kappa\tau\tau\omicron\kappa\iota\omicron$ ($\kappa\tau\tau\omicron\iota\omicron$).
- (The remaining fragments are too slight for translation.)

605. (MMA. 14.1.205)—Cell A. Pottery.

Troparion ?

The hand is the same as that of 598 &c.

"Sing praises unto our God, sing praises; sing praises unto our Lord (?), sing praises ... and (who) delivered

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them who were bound . . . and of spirit . . . I will cry aloud. Lo also (?) . . . Alleluia + . . . (ll. 7 ff.) . . . made wide . . . The commandment of the Lord is pure, giving light unto the eyes. Glory be to thee, O Lord."

I. 1 = Psalms xlvi (xlvii) 7. ἀ[ε]σποτη is very uncertain since the LXX. has βασιλει here.

I. 2. Cf. Psalms cxlv (cxlvi) 8 πεπετα[] is probably for πεπεδημεποτς.

II. 8 f. = Psalms xviii (xix) 9.

I. 9. For the Ascription cf. 598, l. 13.

606. (MMA. 14.1.202)—Cell A. Pottery.

Biblical Passages for Liturgical use (?)¹, possibly in honor of a Bishop or Patriarch.

Same hand as 598 &c., but the Greek is extraordinarily corrupt (see especially ll. 8–9). The corrected text reads as follows:

διεθέμην | διαθήκην τοῖς ἐκλεκτοῖς μου, ὡς αὐτὸς Δαυὶδ τῷ δούλῳ μου | καὶ εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα ἐτοιμάσω τὸ σπέρμα | σου, καὶ οἰκοδομήσω εἰς γενεὰν καὶ | γενεὰν τὸν θρόνον σου. + σὺ εἶ Πέτρος | καὶ ἐπὶ ταύτῃ τῇ πέτρῃ οἰκοδομήσω | τὴν ἐκκλησίαν μου, καὶ πύλαι ᾗδου οὐ κατισχύουσιν αὐτῆς. δώσω σοι τὰς κλεῖς τῆς βασιλείας τῶν οὐρανῶν, ὅτι σὺ ἱερεὺς εἰς τὸν | αἰῶνα κατὰ τὴν τάξιν Μελχισεδέκ.

"I made a covenant with my chosen, I swore unto David my servant: even for ever will I establish thy seed, and will build up thy throne from generation to generation. + Thou art Peter, and upon this rock I will build my church; and the gates of Hell shall not prevail against it. I will give thee the keys of the Kingdom of Heaven; for thou art a priest for ever after the order of Melchisedek."

II. 1–6 = Psalms lxxxviii (lxxxix) 4–5, the only variant being καὶ εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας of our text for ἕως τοῦ αἰῶνος of the Septuagint.

II. 6–10 = Matthew xvi 18–19. The same citation occurs in *Coptic and Greek Texts*, ed. Hall, no. 5853.

I. 6 μη suprascript over the first syllable of οἰκοδομοῖς is by the original hand; its significance is utterly obscure.

I. 8 αεοτ represents αδοτ ετ 'telescoped.'

I. 9 ἀπεστασιν (with ταστασιν suprascript by the original hand) stands in the place of ᾠσω σοι; but how the scribe arrived at this amazing perversion is inexplicable.

II. 10–11: cp. Hebr. v 6.

¹ Cf. 4, 5, 9 and many similar Coptic ostraca.

607. (MMA. 14.1.209)—Cell A. Pottery.

Fragment of a Canticle (?).

Hand the same as that of 598 &c. One high stop is used (l. 5).

Possibly the fragment may be identified as part of a known text. There is some resemblance to certain clauses in the ὕμνος ἑωθενός, ll. 30 ff.¹

(ll. 1–7): "... Blessed (art thou, O Lord?) for ever... (for us) to be kept safe... and let all... praise... Amen. The race... hope and blessed (?)... Blessed art thou, O Lord, who dost enlighten (?)..."

¹ *The Old Testament in Greek*, ed. Swete (2nd edn.) II 811.

608. (MMA. 14.1.215)—Cell B. Limestone.

Fragment of a Troparion (?).

Square, upright semi-uncials.

In addition to other fractures, a large flake has split away from the upper right-hand side of the stone; on the fractured face is an ancient pen-trial. Presumably a new text began at l. 11.

(ll. 9–10): "... on this day the Virgin bare the King..."

II. 9–10: probably relate to the birth of Christ. Cf. Matthew ii 1.

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609. (MMA. 14.1.208)—Cell A. Pottery.

Fragment of a Troparion (?).

Sloping semi-uncial hand, perhaps the same as that of 598 &c.

l. 7. Probably the text was never completed and should continue ε[ις]ελευτ[ε]ται, "The King of Glory shall come in": Psalms xxiii (xxiv) 7. The absence of κ(ρι)ς makes it unlikely that $\alpha\omicron\zeta\alpha$ ce is an Ascription as in 598, l. 13.

l. 8 is not part of the original text.

610. (MMA. 14.1.172)—Original Monastery (?). Pottery.

Invocation or Charm.

" + Cherubim and Seraphim, Michael and Gabriel, host (?) and ? ? of all the undefiled, guard (?) . . . "

ll. 5-6: the reading is very doubtful. In the translation it is assumed that the first word in l. 5 is (or should be) στρα[τη]μα.

IV. SCHOOL PIECES

611. (MMA. 14.1.140)—Cell B. Limestone. (Plate XIV.)

Homer, *Iliad* i 1.

Cursive hand of late vi—early vii century.

The line is written four times over (in varying stages of completeness), no doubt as an exercise in cursive Greek. This example, with 612–614¹, suggests that Homer was still used even in monastic schools—if only to provide copy-book maxims.

"Sing, goddess, the wrath of Peleus' son."

The Coptic text beneath (by the same scribe) is negligible.

¹ See also Crum, *Coptic Ostraca* nos. 523 f., *Wiener Stud.* viii, 116.

612. (MMA. 14.1.139)—Cell B. Limestone. (Plate XIV.)

Homer, *Iliad* i 1–2.

Cursive hand of late vi—early vii century.

"Sing, goddess, of the baleful wrath of Achilles, Peleus' son."

613. (MMA. unnumbered)—Cell B. Limestone.

Homer, *Iliad* i 201 (and *passim*).

Cursive hand of late vi—early vii century.

The line is, of course, a constantly recurring Homeric tag.

"And to him speaking he addressed winged words."

614. (MMA.)—Cell B. Limestone.

Homer, *Iliad* i 22 (and *passim*).

Cursive hand of late vi—early vii century.

"Then indeed all the others . . ."

615. (MMA. 14.1.210)—Cell A. Limestone.

Sentences from Menander

The script is a good-sized but rough sloping uncial. The left, right, and lower edges are for the most part destroyed, and the whole surface is affected by the action of salts.

The text is a collection, arranged in alphabetic order, of sentences from Menander. For the most part these are to be found in the larger of the two collections printed by Meineke¹, but a few cannot be traced to that source. Such short collections seem to have been common in Egypt: Pap. Bouriant 1, *e.g.*, is an alphabetic series of twenty-four lines (*a–w*, one line each)²; and an isolated maxim occurs with a Coptic translation on another ostrakon³. Other examples are: (1) a papyrus in the Vatican⁴, containing twenty-five sentences (from *a* to *γ*); and (2) the British Museum Pap. viii (fols. 1 and 3), fragments of a similar collection in Greek and Coptic⁵.

¹ *Menandri et Philemonis Reliquiae*, pp. 311 ff.

² Wessely, *Studien z. Paläogr. u. Papyruskunde* vi, p. 154.

(I owe this reference to the kindness of Prof. A. S. Hunt.)

³ Crum, *Short Texts*, no. 403 and p. viii (note).

⁴ See O. Marucchi, *Il Museo Egiziano Vaticano* (second edition), pp. 296 ff.

⁵ I am indebted to W. E. Crum for my knowledge of this and of the preceding example.

SCHOOL PIECES

The sentences preserved are the following (numerals on the right refer to the larger collection printed by Meineke):

[.....] φοβὸς θεοῦ ⁶ .	
ἀρχὴ μ[εγίστη τοῦ φρονεῖν τὰ] γράμματα ⁷ .	
ἀρχὴς ἀπ[άσης?.....].κα.	
ἀνδρὸς δικαίου καρπὸς [οὐκ ἀπόλλυται.	= 27
ἀ[γαθὰ προθύμως [.....]α.χεθ[.....]	
β[ί]ον (δικ)αίον γίνετ[αι] (τέλος) καλόν.	= 67
β[ολύμε]θα πλουτ[ε]ῖν πάντες ἀλλ' οὐ δυνά[μεθα.	= 64
γυνὴ δικαί[α τοῦ βίου σωτηρία.	= 93
γάμει [δὲ μὴ τὴν προίκα τὴν γυναῖκα δέ].	= 98
γυναικὶ πίστη κ[.....] ⁸ .	
.....]ος ἀνὴρ πανταχοῦ λα[λεῖ?.	
.....]ν παλαιὰ μετάνηται (sic).	
δειλ[οῦ γὰρ] ἀνδρὸς δειλ[α] καὶ φρονήματα.	= 128
ἔρως ⁹ ἀπ[ά]ντων τῶν δ[ι]δαγμάτων κρατεῖ.	= 214
ἔθους ¹⁰ δὲ βάσα]νός ἐστίν] ἀνθρώποις χρένος.	= 219
.....]κρ]εῖ τ[όν] ἐστι τοῦ λαλεῖν.	
ζῆν βουλόμεν[ος μὴ πρῶττε θανάτου ἀξία.	= 194
ῥ[η]θη πονηρὰ τὴν φύσιν δ[ε]αστ[ρέφει.	= 203
θεὸν προτίμα] δεύτερον [δ]ε τοὺς γονεῖς.	= 230
[ε?.....]εῖ [.].τοὺς γονεῖς.	= 270?
[κ?.....]	
[κ?.....]	
λάλει {τὰ} μέ[τρια καὶ μὴ λάλει ἀ μὴ σε δεῖ.	= 328
μακ[άριός ἐστι πᾶς ὁ ψ.θα [.....]	? 340, 350
νύμφη δ' ἀ[π]ροικος ο[ὗ]κ ἔχει παρ[ρ]ήσιαν.	= 371
[ξ.....]ενε.	
ὁ γράμματ' εἰδὼς καὶ περισσὸν νοῦν ἔχει.	= 403
πλοῦ[τ]ο]ν .ν[.....]εῖ τὰ γράμματα.	
ροπή[.....] τὰ γράμματα.	
σ[.....]ον.	
τέχνη δια[.....]	
[ν.....]	
φάυλος [.....]	

6 Cf. Meineke's note on 53.

7 = Pap. Bouriant 1.

8 ? = 86 (γυναικὶ μὴ πίστευε) in corrupt form.

9 ἡ φύσις, Meineke.

10 ἡθους, Meineke.

616. (MMA. 14.1.219)—Cell of "Priest Elias." Wood. (Plate VII.)

Anthologia Palatina ix 538 (ed. Stadtmüller), followed by cypher alphabet.

The former should read:

ἀβροχίτων δ' ὁ φύλαξ θηραζυγοκαμφιμετώπος—a verse containing every letter in the Greek alphabet: this reason no doubt accounts for its association with the cypher following. The occurrence of the verse at a date certainly anterior to the VIII century is noteworthy, since the *Codex Parisinus* (see ed. cit.) ascribes it to John Tzetzes (XII century).

The cypher is formed by breaking the alphabet into four unequal parts which are shuffled and then inverted.

A fragmentary copy of the same line is painted in red ochre in the doorway of the vestibule leading to the Hall of the Altar in the XVIII Dynasty Temple of Dêr el Bahri.

A short text thus enciphered was found at the Monastery of Jeremias at Saqqara (see Thompson, *Coptic Inscriptions* no. 105, ap. Quibell, *Excavations at Saqqara*, t. ii); see also the Graffiti, 701, 702 (below).

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617. (MMA. 14.1.13)—Tombs 65, 66. Wood.
List of the Coptic Months.

618. (MMA. 14.1.214)—Cell B. Limestone. (Plate XIV.)

Obv. (a) List of the Days of the Week beginning with the Sabbath and ending with the *παρασκευή* or 'Preparation.' It should be noted that the monks of Egypt and indeed Egyptian Christians generally regarded the week as beginning with the Sabbath which was observed almost equally with the Lord's Day or Sunday.

Sabbath	The Third,
Lord's Day	of Ares
The Second Day	The Fourth,
Third	of Hermes
Fourth	The Fifth,
Fifth	of Zeus
Preparation	The Preparation,
	of Aphrodite
<hr/>	
The Second,	
of the Moon	

(b) After a paragraphus follows a second list of week-days each with its pagan equivalent, the Sabbath and Lord's Day being excepted.

<i>Rev.</i>	Of the Moon	Of Zeus
	Of Ares	Of Aphrodite

The pagan names for the days of the week, from Monday to Friday.

619. (Cairo 44674.171)—Original Monastery. Limestone.
Greek Ordinal Numbers from one to eighteen.

620. (MMA. 12.180.107)—Original Monastery. Pottery. (Plate XIV.)

The Greek alphabet in a cursive hand, followed by a fragment (?) or exercise "monks most beloved of God."

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621. (MMA. 14.1.549)—Cell A. Papyrus.

List of bird-names, possibly part of a glossary (but the right side of the papyrus with the presumed Coptic equivalents has been broken away).

l. 4 ff.: "The bat...; the fowl (? read ὄρνειον)...; the ? ?...; the turtle-dove...; the stork...; the owl...; the pigeon...; the falcon (?)...; the vulture..."

622. (MMA. 14.1.73)—Tomb 95. Pottery.

Medical prescription (?) or list of substances. For those mentioned in ll. 5-7 see Dioscorides i 99; i 93; ii 106.

ll. 5 ff.: "Bitumen...; resin (= φρυκτῆ)... beeswax..."

623. (MMA. 14.1.550)—1st Tower, Room D, under floor. Papyrus.

Fragment of inventory of Church property.

"Cups...; Censers...; Vessels..."

624. (MMA. 14.1.551)—Below 1st Boundary Wall Pavement. Papyrus. Cursive hand of vi-vii century. (Plate X.) On the *verso* is 106.

Fragment of a letter.

The writer states the anxiety he has felt for the safety of a certain person (who, however, has reached Lycopolis), and recommends the recipient to travel only under the protection of "the most illustrious *archon*." He acknowledges information about an attack made on an official (?), presumably by the lawless country-folk. Though details are obscure, the fragment vividly illustrates the prevalent insecurity in Egypt at this time.

"...For I thought that she had not come up to Lycopolis, but had remained. [...] and knowing the disposition of the people of the region (and that) they were ready to plunder, I remained there in anxiety, until I received letters from her saying that she was living in Lycopolis. Do not decide, therefore, to leave the most excellent *archon*. But if he should resolve to come up, come up with him. In my opinion, it is not possible to come up soon, until there is a complete settlement. As for your writing that the... near Kolotse came up as far as Mounaei, and was attacked there, and lost many of his followers, and returned to Antinoë, and dared no longer to come up..."

l. 1 Ληκω: now Assiût.

l. 2 πραιδευσαι = *Lat.* praedari.

l. 4 σπερ νομιζω: better taken with what follows than with what precedes.

l. 6 ο ξοστων: the reading is certain, but the group might be divided οξος του. Presumably we have an obscure (or blundered) personal name.

κατα Κολοτσε: as W. E. Crum points out Κολοτσε is probably the true form of the Hellenized Κόλλουθος¹, particularly common in the Lower Thebaid. In Coptic the forms κολοξε, κελωξε, κλωξε, κοτλωττε &c. occur. A famous shrine of the saint so named was at Antinoë. Probably therefore the phrase indicates that the person attacked was connected with this shrine or the property belonging to it.

Μουναι: in the neighbourhood of Antinoë, as appears from Rylands Copt., no. 338 (Crum, *Catalogue*, p. 159).

l. 7 εσφαξαν: as the sense shows, the robbers are the subject, but the change of person is awkward.

¹ See 532 note.

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625. (MMA. 12.180.274)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. Semi-uncial hand.

Fragment of a letter dealing apparently with ecclesiastical affairs.

626. (MMA. 14.1.548)—E. Buildings near Room 20. Papyrus. Large cursive hand of late vi—early vii century.

Reference is made (frags. *a, b, c*) to two monks, Apa Elias and Apa Enoch (?); but beyond the fact that the writers profess themselves ready to perform the commands of the persons addressed the subject of the letter is obscure.

627. (MMA. 14.1.552)—Cell A. Papyrus. Cursive hand, vi—vii century.

Fragment of a petition or letter addressed by a certain George of the village of Pinaï (*verso*, ll. 2–3) to a magistrate of the same village (*verso*, ll. 5–6).

628. (MMA. 14.1.553)—Tomb above 65–66. Papyrus. Cursive hand, vi—vii century.

Three fragments from a letter or possibly a petition, the substance of which is not clear.

629. (MMA. 14.1.554)—1st Tower, Room D, under floor. Papyrus. Cursive hand, vi—vii century.

Fragment of a letter or document naming a certain John, the deacons of a certain Church, and an "illustrious notary (σκρινώριος) Menas" (?).

630. (MMA. 12.180.322)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. Cursive hand, vi—vii century.

Five fragments of a list of names, the first being in two columns. The nature of the list is obscure: since no sums of money are entered, it cannot be a tax-schedule. In three instances (frag. *a*, col. 2, ll. 2–4) notes, which are wholly obscure, have been prefixed.

The list is of particular interest as containing several non-Egyptian names.

(a) George, son of Thêl [	... , son of Gl]
George, son of Rudimer.	Stephen, son of Carellus.
... es, son of Alexander.	Thadouaris, son of Collonius.
	Alexander, son of Paul.
(b) ll. 8 ff.	Paul.
Stephen, son of Paul.	
Gentzon, son of Gentzon.	
George, son of Donatus.	
Lazarus, son of Lazarus.	

Professor H. M. Chadwick has most kindly furnished the substance of the following notes on the non-Egyptian names. (1) *Rudimer* (Ρουδιμερ) is pretty obviously Gothic. The first part is the element which appears as Hrōð- in Anglo-Saxon names; and a pronunciation of ð for ð is a feature of Gothic. So also with the second element, -μερ, which would be found in Gothic of the fourth and perhaps of the fifth century, though later it would appear as -mēr. The corresponding German form would be mār(i). (2) *Carellus* (Καρελλος) may be a Teutonic name—Karl, Charles, *i.e.* 'man,' 'male'; but it seems to occur no earlier than the seventh century, when we find the Anglo-Saxon 'cearl.' That the name does not appear in Gothic nomenclature may be an accident. (3) *Thadouaris* (Θαδουαρίς) appears to be Teutonic; but the first element Θαδ- cannot be identified unless it is a corruption, representing the Anglo-Saxon 'þeod,' Gothic 'þiuda.' As regards the second element, '-waru' is common in women's names, and Schönfeld¹ gives evidence for a

¹ Wörterbuch d. Altgermanischen Personen- u. Völkernamen, p. 200.

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rare masculine termination '-warus.' But names in '-warius' appear to be unknown, though they may have existed (Old Norse '-verr'). In names of peoples the element '-warii' is of course common. (4) *Gentzon* (Γεντζων) is a Vandal name: see Theophanes, ed. de Boor, I 187; Procopius, ed. Haury, III 5. 11; 6. 24; 8. 1 &c.

On the *verso* is part of a Coptic letter (discarded) addressing "my holy father."

631. (MMA. 14.1.534). 1st Tower, Room D, under floor. Papyrus. Cursive hand, VI—VII century.

Account of grain. On the *verso* is a Coptic text (269 *sic*).

632. (MMA. 14.1.555)—Original Monastery. Papyrus. Semi-cursive hand, VI—VII century.

Seven fragments from a legal agreement (*cf. frag. f, l. 4*).

633. (MMA. 14.1.556). E. of Cell C. Papyrus. Cursive hand, VI—VII century.

Three fragments of a deed containing mention of the sanctuary (τόπος) of an unidentified saint, and dated in the 9th Indiction.

634. (MMA. 12.180.134)—Original Monastery. Pottery.

Semi-uncial hand with some ligatures. In l. 2 the name Flavion occurs: in l. 3 is a fragmentary date.

COPTIC GRAFFITI

Original Monastery, Vestibule.

635. Fragments of a dogmatic text, comparable with those in Appendix I and found lying in their neighborhood. Written like them upon a white plaster surface, perhaps by the scribe of 586. Attempts to connect this with either of the other texts retrieved, or copied by Bouriant from the Vestibule, or its vicinity¹ have not been successful: the reference here (c) to Chalcedon excludes the extracts from Cyril (Bouriant *I, K* and perhaps more); the subjects dealt with in others (*E, J*) make connexion with our text improbable; the completeness of Bouriant's *D* and *H*, besides the evidence of their scripts, excluded these likewise from consideration. There remain Bouriant's *C*, the small fragment printed below it, *F*, which being by Severus and imperfect, was to be considered, and *G*, which is too incomplete to justify conclusions. The present text dealt with "the right faith" (*a*), which if any should [deny?], he is to be (?) removed from "this synod," or perhaps "this community" (*συναγωγῆς*)². ["If] indeed he shall undertake [...] (*b*) [...] observe it (*sc.* the faith) [...]" [...] occasion for offence [...]" [...] If one should see you [...]" [...] agree(ing?) with them³ [...]" (*c*) mentions the Synod of Chalcedon⁴. The right sequence of the 7 fragments is unknown.

636*. A small fragment in a hand closely resembling that of Appendix I, to which it may belong. Visible are the words ⲟⲩⲁⲁⲓ and, in the next line, ⲡⲩⲛⲁⲓ.

637. "I Peter, ———⁵, this wretched one. Pray for me in charity."

638. "John, the son of A[. . .] and George, his [. . .]"

639. "I, Mena, the son [. . .], this] sinner. Pray for [me. . .]"

640. Appears to invoke Epiphanius⁶ and the prayers of other [holy men.] The writer is John⁷, who asks "that thou wouldst give [him⁸] means [to escape] all the snares of the devil [and wouldst prosper?] him in everything that he shall [undertake?] ⁹ . . ."

641*. Fragment showing nothing consecutively legible. The text perhaps¹⁰ framed in an ornamental border.

642 (*a*). Prayer (?) by Peter [. . .] (*b*) "I, Faustus¹¹, [. . .], be so kind [and pray for me. . .]"

643. " . . .] have thou [mercy] with Samue[], son of ? Pajeion¹², that did [. . .]"

644. " . . .] holly Epi[phanus, pray . . .] for me] in charity [. . .]"

1 *V.* Appendix I.

2 On this depends recognition of the body to which the text was addressed. *Συναγωγῆς*, though often used by Shenoute of his own community, is not to be expected and does not occur in Theban monastic texts. What removal from a 'synod' would here imply it is not easy to say. The Coptic church moreover recognizes no synod after that of Chalcedon, so that it would be hard to see the import here of the word *σύνδοδος*.

3 ⲥⲧⲁⲩⲱⲛⲉⲓ with ⲙⲡⲉ, Budge *Misc.* 128, but with ⲉ-, *Rec.* vii 46, Paris 129¹⁴, 52.

4 Spelt as in 587.

5 What the abbreviation ⲁⲛ means I know not. One would expect a patronymic.

6 Cf. 644, 647, 680.

7 Spelt as in 501.

8 [ⲡⲁⲩ] seems, considering what follows, more probable than [ⲡⲁⲓ, 'me.']

9 Assuming ⲁⲩⲁⲛ ⲉⲣⲟⲩ.

10 In l. 2 the border seems to form the ⲕ of ⲕⲟⲩⲧ.

11 The same man? in 653.

12 This name belongs, it seems, to Syene: *ST.* 96 and refs.

COPTIC GRAFFITI

Tomb Passage.

645. "[I, Mo]ses. Jesus, pity me. Keep the right faith. The body is troubled¹."
646. "Be so kind and do thou pray for me in thy prayers [. . .] the habit (σχημα) [. . .]², that God would have pity on my wretched soul, in charity. Anna³, the sinner, [. . .], the daughter (?) of Theodosius."
647. "I, this wretched sinner J(o)annacius, be so good, I beseech thy fathership, my father, holy Epiphanius, be so good and do thou entreat the saints for me in charity, that God would bring about my (life's) end⁴. Pray for me. Amen."
648. "Jesus Christ. John."
649. "My holy fathers, [be] so good and do ye pray for me, John, this sinner, ———⁵, that your blessing attain unto [me] and Jacob, son of Zacharias."
650. "Have mind of me, Victor. Amen, Amen, Amen."
- 651 (a). "This humblest monk, [. . .] Pray for me in charity [. . . of Ap]a (?) John [. . .] Pray for me [. . . Ap]a Azarias. . . [. . .] Pray for me."
- (b) ["May the] blessing of God [be] upon me⁶ [and upon ?] all [. . .]"
652. "Everyone that entereth the (this ?) τόπος, have mind of me, Apa Severus, the man of Antinoë⁷."
- 653 (a). " . . . , this wretch[ed] one⁸." (b) " . . .] Pray [for . . .], that God may have mercy with him. And pray for Faustus, that God, lover of man, may have mercy with him."
654. "I, Dius, (son) of John. Pray for me."
655. "I, Com[es . . .]. Be so good and pray for [me], every one that entereth this place."
- 656*, 657* probably parts of one text. The names Elias and George are visible.

Cell A.

658. Fragments of a dogmatic text (cf. 635)⁹. It seems impossible to read the first word "Severus"¹⁰. The words "they know," "demiurge," "beget," are visible in 3 successive lines. The letters following ⲟⲩⲉⲟ were altered.
659. "I, Ba[sil . . .]. Be so g[ood] Ge[orge] [. . .]"

Cell B.

- 660 (a). "I, John, [this] sinner. Be so good and pray for me, that God may have mercy with me because of [my] sins. God [.] in charity."
- (b) "Be so good and pray for [me], Matthew, the man of Koptos¹¹, this sinner, that God may have mercy with me, in charity."

1 Translation uncertain. In the bible τωρ intrans. renders παραθῆναι, συγκινεῖσθαι, συγχέεσθαι.

2 All obscure. Perhaps ηπεκ- is for ηε-, 'and do thou pray for [' and τεκ- for ετεκεμερε[ι]τη, 'the habit that thou lovest.' Or εχ[] might = ετη[]ηη, 'thy acceptable prayers,' though then to continue the phrase would be difficult. The ref. to the monastic habit probably shows that Epiphanius is invoked.

3 For ἀννα perhaps merely ἀποκ.

4 The phrase is unfinished; cf. 164. A similar prayer in Greek, Budge *Apoc.* 126 = *Misc.* 255.

5 Φιλόπνοος seems the sole possible word. Not hitherto met with at Thebes. For its meaning v. BM. 1013 n., *Echos d'Orient* 1904, 341, ib. 1911, 277, *ROC.* 1906, 47. The title is distinguished from κληρικός: Budge *Mart.* 143, *Misc.* 174, 247, 259 (sic), *St Mich.* 67, *Cod. Vat.* lxvii 85.

6 The spellings εχωι, αχωι would testify to two distinct writers.

7 Not certain. If so, this visitor came from afar. He is named, no doubt, after the great patriarch; but of ἀπα prefixed to this name I have not found another instance; in BM. 1119, *ST.* 212 it is a mere courtesy.

8 Or possibly the name Theodore.

9 The hand is perhaps that of BM. 273 (v. Crum, *Sévière d'Ant. en Égypte, ROC.* 1923), of which type Horner, *Copt. Vers.*, Sah. iii, pl. 1, is a neater specimen.

10 The 3d letter cannot be τ. Most probable is ce-, prefix of 3d plur. pres. (cf. cecooon in the fragt. next below it), the chrysmion on its left standing, not at the opening of the text, but between its two columns.

11 ϰⲟⲉⲩ (the facsimile forbids the usual forms) is not found elsewhere. It approximates to one of the modern pronunciations, Kuft, while the other extreme is represented by ϰⲓⲩⲧ (MMA. 14.1.509 discarded), perhaps merely equivalent to ϰⲓⲩⲧ, the commonest form.

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661 (a)., this wretched [one. . . (b) ["Jesus] hath created, Jesus hath conquered, Jesus hath prevailed, Jesus hath redeemed the universe¹ [.] thou shalt devour my God²."

662. "We [.], John and Elias, these sinners. Be so good, my holy fathers, and pray for us, that God may have mercy with us. Amen, Amen (?). Pachôn 14, 7th Indiction."

663. "I, Leontius, this wretched one, [.]. Be so kind, whoso shall read this memorial, let him pray for me, that God [may have] mercy with me."

664. ["God,] lover of [man,] pray (or prayers) [.] all [the saints,] p[ray.]"

665. "I, John, the lec[tor]. Be so kind and pray for me."

666. "I, John. Pray for me, this wretched sinner, that God may have mercy with me."

667 (a). "Apa Rêshe³, Ezekiel, Aaron, Ma. . . . us." (b) "I, Zekêl (Ezekiel), the oil dealer. Pray for me." (c) "Be so good and pray for me in charity, me, this sinner, little Cosma. Amen, Amen, Amen."

668. "Have mind of me in charity in thy prayers, [me, P]apnoute the deacon, [the man of] Peshinaei⁴ of [.]. I, Andrew, [.] and Jacob his s[on and] Peter your b[rother.]"

669 (a). ["Grant my request⁵ and pray for this sin[ner.] Pray for me in charity." (b) "I, Me[.] Pray for me." (c) "Be so good and pray for me, this humblest sin[ner.]"

670. "I, Pheu, the son of Pesente. Pray for me in charity, that [God may have mercy] with me in charity."

671 (a). "I, Papnouthius, this w[retched one.] (b) ", he[lp] thy servant Peter⁶."

672 (a). " . . . every] one that shall read this writing, have us in re[membrance.]"

(b) " . . .] this sinner, [.] and do ye pray for me."

673 (a). "A copy (?) [.?." (b) " . . . my fath[er] and all my people, according to their names. Amen." (c) "Ananias."

674. " . . . Abraham and] Isaac and Jacob [.] me⁸."

675. "I, [.]s, this humblest (?) deacon. Pray for me in charity, that God would have mercy with me in charity."

675 A⁹. "Moses, this wretched one. Pray to God (and ?) Jesus Christ, every one that entereth this place, that God may remit me my sins in charity."

1 Cf. a comparable series in 49 p. 100, another in A. Vasiliev, *Anecd. Gr. Byzant.* 339 n, 343 a. The latter are talismans, or magical invocations, as our text may be.

2 Taking this as the conclusion of the obliterated lines above it and reading $\kappa\alpha\lambda\alpha$ for $\kappa\alpha\lambda\alpha$, since $\kappa\alpha\lambda\alpha$ (n) $\sigma\tau\omega\mu$, 'food of (for) my God,' seems of two improbabilities the greater. Is reception of the communion intended? 'My' may perhaps be omitted. But on a text so fragmentary hypotheses are wasted.

3 Cf. Apa Rashe, Hall p. 6 and Apa Rasius, CO. 116, Ryl. 255, BM. Gk. iv, p. 221 n. The latter possibly gives the right reading for مدايسوس , مدايسوس , *Synax.* Forget i 295, 403 &c. (13th Hatûr, 23d Tûbah), the initial b- repre-

senting the end of *Αρα*. Prashe (Ryl. 184 &c.) may be formed from the same word.

4 V. 433 n. The following $\kappa\alpha$ may be the possessive, the gap holding a nome name (? $\kappa\alpha\tau$).

5 Reading ρ $\tau\pi\alpha\rho\alpha\kappa\lambda\eta\sigma\iota\varsigma$, *lil.* 'the request'; cf. 163 n. 9.

6 This in Greek.

7 Reading $\alpha\pi\tau\acute{\iota}\gamma\lambda\alpha\phi\omicron\nu$. The 2d line may contain a date, with the month Epeiph, though to take ρ for $\rho\omicron\mu\epsilon$ is to assume an abbreviation not otherwise known.

8 Cf. 696, 697. This should be among the Greek graffiti.

9 Frag. in Cairo Museum, copy W. E. C.

GREEK GRAFFITI

Original Monastery.

676. Lord, help thy servant Joseph the Physician and all his house. Amen, Lord, (Amen). And Sarapion. Joseph is probably identical with the writer of 681.

677. God of the holy Powers and prayers of the holy Fathers, help thy (*sic*) servant Menas and all them who are dear to him in the Lord, until he enjoy (?) . . .

For the concluding phrase, cf. 683, 6.

678. Lord, help thy servant Phoebamōn, the unworthy Reader of the holy Church of the Mother of God at (?) Hermonthis, and all his house. In peace! Amen.

679. Lord, help thy servant Apa John the Physician and all his house. Amen.

680. God of the holy Powers and of Apa Epiphanius, and prayers of the saints, help thy (*sic*) servant Jacob and all his house.

681. Joseph. Lord, help thy servant Joseph the physician, and John his brother, and all his house. And Ananias. Amen. And Anastasius the smith (and ?) Plein (?) the sailor.

(The last sentence is in Coptic.)

682. God of the holy Powers and ye prayers of the holy Fathers the three hundred and eighteen, help me, the servant and most mean one, Marcus, and Menas my son, and Constantine his brother, with all who are dear to him in the Lord. Amen, Amen, Amen. [Repeated in cipher.] (This) was written to-day, the 1st of Khoiak in the xii Indiction; and I beseech your holiness to pray for my soul. In peace! Amen.

l. 3. The 318 Fathers are they of Nicaea.

683-702. Cell B.

683. God of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, and prayers of the holy Fathers, help me the most mean slave Gabriel (?) with all who are dear to him, until he enjoy (?) [. . . Show forgiveness ?] unto every deed of his. . .

684. Remember me, prayers of the saints. I am Agapetus the sinner and Theognetus my little son. Do charity and pray for me.

685. Lord, help thy servant and most mean . . . , and Anastasius, and all his house. Amen . . . Amen.

686. Jesus Christ. Lord, help thy servant Moses the son of Saneth; and remember not, Lord, his transgressions . . . (Thou) who didst redeem (?) us. In peace! Amen, Lord.

687. . . . help thy servant Paul, the son of Sanas. Help.

688. Lord, have mercy upon Elias thy servant . . .

689. Lord (?), and Powers of the mighty Saints, help thy servant Menas, Tur . . . , . . . kion, Thekla and Kir. Amen.

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690. Lord, help thy servant and most mean one, Mikhaïas and all in (?) his house. In peace! Amen. (This) was written Pakhon 11 in the viii Indiction.

691. Lord, help thy servant . . .

692. Lord, help thy servant . . .

693. Lord, help. Power of the saints (unfinished).

694. Lord, help thy servant Apa (?) Koluthus.

695. Lord, help Moses and all in his house.

696. God, of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, and prayers of the holy Fathers help . . . the most mean one. Lord, help thy servant . . . with . . . dear to me. Lord, help . . . and Jacob . . . Help . . . until he enjoy (?) and [. . . deliver him from . . .] and [from ?] wicked men (?) . . . Amen. Lord, help thy servant Peter and John.

697. Lord God of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, and prayers of the holy Fathers, guard the going-in and coming-out of us, Theophilus and Theodorus (his) son and Marcus his children (*sic*), and John their scribe, and Stephanakis, son of the departed Constantine, and Heracleius, and . . . his son . . . And guard all their dear ones * * * Help us . . .

698. I am Moses (?), the son of Zeth, son of Abba Papnouthius the martyr.

699. Lord God of the Powers and prayers of the Fathers, help thy servant Anastasius.

700. Lord, help . . . Thy glory . . . Amen . . . (*In Coptic*) . . . whoso shall] read these writings . . . most mean . . .

701. Lord of all Powers, and prayers of the Saints, I pray (?) . . . thy great [mercy ?] to pray for my sins. I am Menas the sinner. Amen, Amen, Amen, Lord. vi Indiction.

702. Lord, help thy servant John and all his house, and all his friends, and his . . . In peace! Amen.

APPENDIX I

REMAINS OF DOGMATIC TEXTS

THE following pieces were copied in 1883 by U. Bouriant¹ from the plastered walls of the Vestibule preceding the Tomb Passage. Every one of them was already to some extent damaged and illegible, most of them very much so; and from these imperfections Bouriant's copies obviously suffer. But in the last forty years—probably far more rapidly—all remnants of the texts have disappeared, one alone having been saved by transport then and there to Cairo (Inscr. *A* below); and with this one exception and that of another (Inscr. *D*) fortunately extant elsewhere, our knowledge of them rests solely upon Bouriant's copies. So inadequate are these that it might be doubted whether an even disproportionate expenditure of time could much improve them. We therefore offer the following translations (of all except *A* and *D*) as scarcely more than sketches, sufficient at best to guide others in a search for the still unidentified Greek originals. It may be noted that the decoration of the walls with texts was never completed; the large space marked *O* in Bouriant's plan has remained blank².

Inscription A. (Plate XV)

The Synodical Epistle of Damianus is, in the Syriac version³, addressed to Jacob Baradaeus and the monks and clerics of the East (*diocesis orientis*). It was doubtless promulgated immediately after Damianus's elevation to the patriarchate; for Jacob died in 578 and Damianus was consecrated in the same year; but no hint of such an occasion is given in title, or contents of the Coptic version. The handwriting indicates for this copy a date contemporary with, or (more probably) shortly after that of Damianus himself⁴.

It will be seen that the Coptic differs not seldom from the Syriac. Not only are passages which do not immediately concern the Egyptian church omitted—the dedication to Jacob and the condemnation of Paul of Antioch (*v. ad l. 133*)—the entire divergence between the titles and concluding passages in the two versions might (but for the words in ll. 129, 130) show ignorance of the work's original intention, or else a subsequent diversion of it to a purely homiletic purpose. The text substituted for the long erased passage (ll. 35–39) agrees with the Syriac; the alteration may have been needed owing to a mistake by the copyist.

Three apparent alterations at the close of the text (ll. 143, 144) are of some chronological interest. (1) "The kings," (2) "the Caesar," (3) "every barbarian nation" are all words which the photograph shows to have had the attentions of a second scribe. The hand in (2), if not in (1), is clearly not that of the writer of the text: the letters are of a quite other type. The question is: do these words replace others, or are they but the original words, subsequently retouched? M. Munier, who has kindly examined the fresco itself at Cairo, is of opinion that at any rate (1) and (2) are written upon earlier words, now unrecognizable. Rewriting of the same words might be called for either because it chanced that at these points the text had more than usually suffered from time and thus invited renewal (though it would be remarkable that ill-fortune should have visited these significant words and, it seems, no others in the text); or possibly these words had been intentionally defaced and subsequently rewritten (though again it is not easy to say who should have an interest in their defacement). On the other hand, the first objection to assuming these words to replace other, different

¹ Excepting Fragg. *a, b* of Inscr. *A*, copied by me in 1898.

² Maspero, who discovered this and the following texts in 1883, has given an account of them in his *Guide*, e.g. ed. 1910, p. 250, no. 427. For the identification of Inscr. *A* *v. Theol. Texts* p. 31. An instructive photograph in Hyvernat's *Album*, viii 6, shows the appearance of the main text (*A*) *in situ*.

³ Embedded, with the title *Synodus*, in the *Chronicle of Michael the Syrian*, ed. Chabot ii 325 ff. (French transla-

tion). E. W. Brooks has kindly given me exactly literal versions of certain passages which have helped to interpret the Coptic.

⁴ The scribe is, I believe, Mark, who wrote *RE.* 29 and 84, 482 &c., the first of these being addressed to bishop Pesentius, the last to Epiphanius. What was said *CO.* p. xv, col. 2, requires modification: *CO.* 158 might be by the scribe of the present text, but not *E.* 301.

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words is the difficulty of finding substitutes, suitable both in meaning and in length, to fill their places. In the case of (1) *np̄po*, "the king," is far too short alone for the space to be covered; for (2) I can imagine no alternative at all, nor is (3) easy to replace by any other phrase, whereas the words, as they at present stand, give a text harmonizing with historical facts; for "kings" (*i.e.* emperor and empress) and "Caesar" can apply only to a year in which the sovereign and his heir designate are both alive. Thus we seem to be restricted to the earlier part of 578; for by July 30th Jacob Baradaeus, to whom our text was addressed, is dead, while by September 26th Tiberius has become emperor and the title "Caesar" is again in abeyance. But a precise *terminus ante quem* is only to be ascertained when the exact date of Damianus's accession to the patriarchate is beyond doubt: at present it remains controversial¹. We have no evidence to show whether patriarchal documents such as these were sent from Alexandria already translated, or whether the Coptic version was made at Thebes.

It is the continuous Syriac version which shows the true sequence of the smaller Coptic fragments (Fragg. *a, b*) in relation to the main text: a sequence which does not agree with Bouriant's indications as to the original positions upon the walls of these smaller fragments². The 3 extant columns of the main text are numbered³ vi, vii and viii; the smaller remnants, including the title, must have had their places on another stele, containing the missing columns i-v. It is therefore probable that the Coptic text was that of the complete Epistle, since what would be required to fill its 5 lost columns is considerably more than equivalent to the introductory part of the Syriac version⁴—avowedly but an extract—which nothing extant in the Coptic resembles.

In the following translations, as in those preceding, the number of dots in the *lacunae* does not more than approximately and conventionally represent the amount lost. B. = Bouriant's publication in *Mém. de la Miss. franc.* i 36 ff. His numbering of the texts, *A* to *K*, is here retained. For texts *C* to *K* the less obvious emendations are inserted in Coptic type, as they occur.

¹ Professor Jülicher, whose article upon the patriarchal chronology of this period (in *Festgabe f. K. Müller*, 1922) induced me to put the above facts before him, inclines to attribute the alterations in our text to the momentary carelessness of a scribe, accustomed hitherto to writing such formulas under a single sovereign. His mistake being

afterwards noticed, the corrections were made either by himself, or (as the hand indicates) by some other scribe.

² *Miss.* i pp. 36, 48 (plan).

³ It is obvious that these numbers refer merely to the columns of the stele, not to any division into chapters.

⁴ Pp. 325 a-328 a *infra*.

Frag. *a* (Cairo 8318).

[“A discourse (λόγος) of our holy father Apa Damianus, the arch[bishop] (ἀρχιεπ.) of Alexandria, which he pronounced for (πρός) the confirming of the holy catholic (καθ.) church (ἐκ.) and concerning all heresies (αἱρέ.)”]

Nothing in the fragmentary lines 4-7 can be recognized beyond the words 'the love'¹ (perhaps with an epithet), 'toward,' 'persecution (διωγμός),' 'wicked (?) precepts' (δόγμα ἀσεβής?). No passage towards the beginning (or elsewhere) in the Syriac version appears to correspond with this.

From l. 7 onwards (= B. *Inscr. B'*. Cf. Syriac p. 328 a, *infra*.)

- “ . . . Nestorius the (or who) [. . .] of my holy [fathers] that did entrust unto me [. . .] that I should
 10 [. . .], but (δέ) especially Theodosius and [. . .] | the establishment [of . . .], the valiant against
 the heresy (κατά, αἱρεσις) that [? arose . . . against] the church (ἐκ.) of God, in that they proclaimed th[ree²
 . . .], proclaiming a plurality of essences (οὐσία) for the Godhead [. . .] a single Godhead, the Holy,
 coessential (ὁμοού.) Trinity (τρ.), wherein is no creature, and (proclaiming) a [. . .] and the nature (φύ.),
 in word and deed [even (κατά) as] Athanasius hath said, who [. . .] the Apostles (ἀπ.). And we [. . .]
 20 the substances (ὕποστ.) that they are three, being [. . .] being firmly established, unconfused a[nd (?)
 . . .] distinct, each one in [. . .] that are its, according to the [. . .]. For neither (οὐδὲ γάρ) doth the
 25 [Father become the] Son, nor (οὐδέ) | [the Son] become Father, [nor (οὐδέ)] the [Holy] Spirit (πν.) [. . .]”

¹ But for the word-dividing comma, one might read instead 'the remembrance.'

² Perhaps 'substances.'

³ 'attained unto the measure of' seems obvious here, as in Frag. *b*, 9.

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Frag. b, col. 1 (= B. *Inscr. B*) shows only the words "holy," "Son," "for (γάρ) each one," "substance" (ὑπόστ.). (Cf. Syriac, p. 333 *supra*.)

Col. 2, l. 5 may introduce a quotation. The Syriac here cites Basil¹; in l. 4 therefore we should perhaps read "the g[reat² Basil . . .] discourse, saying, [. . .]

L. 6 " . . .] the fatherhood [. . .] belongeth unto the Son alone [. . .] belongeth unto the Holy Ghost (πν.) [. . .] our father Athanasius, he that attained unto the measure of the [apostles,] | reproving his babble (-φλναρός) by his [writings (?) . . .], in that he preached the three sub[stances (ὑπ.) that are] coessential (ὁμοού.), (saying) that He consisteth in a [single God]head and a single essence (οὐ.). For (γάρ) [. . .] wrote [. . .]"

Here, after a short gap, should follow our main text.

¹ Cf. PG. 29, 637.

² His standing epithet; v. 460 n.

VI (Cf. Syriac, p. 333 *supra*.)

" . . . which he pronounced concerning the salvation-filled manifestation of Our Lord Jesus the Christ, Our Savior; for He bade His disciples (μαθ.) that they should baptize (βαπτ.) every one in the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy Ghost (πν.); displaying the matter herein, that the three substances (ὑπόστ.) are in a single Godhead; for (γάρ) one is the essence (οὐσία), since (ἐπειδή) the Godhead also is one. Wherefore they that were doctors of the evil heresy (αἵρ.) of Arius have many a time manifested their iniquity (-ἀσεβής) in that they ascribed three essences (οὐ.) unto the three substances (ὑπ.); in order that, by the plurality of essences (οὐ.), they might abrogate the holy and orthodox preaching of piety (-εὐσεβής). And [further, the] holy Severus, in [whom] speak all our holy [fathers,] saith [thus in the] first discourse (λόγος) that [he wrote], reproving John of Caesarea¹, saying, 'The whole [nature²] of the Holy Trinity (τρ.), a single essence (οὐ.) it is which³ [. . .] the three substances (ὑπ.), the Father, the Son and the Holy [Ghost (πν.)]. But (δέ) each one of the | substances (ὑπ.) doth on its part (?)⁴ share (μετέχειν) [in the essence] equally. (In) this [perfect] Godhead there is not [any] difference in regard to its substances (ὑπ.) [. . .], even if (καὶ) each one of these be separate; and [. . .] by [its] own particularity (χαρακτήρ), [. . .] there is [no] confusion among the substances (ὑπ.), but (ἀλλὰ) each one [. . .] the Godhead. For (γάρ) [. . .] they having immutability [as regards] one [another. . . .] coessential (ὁμοού.), and with this [. . .]⁵ But (δέ) we follow after the church's (ἐκκλ.) doctors and instructors and [we] confess (ὁμολ.) the three substances (ὑπ.), the Father, the Son and the Holy Ghost (πν.), to be one Godhead. For neither (οὐδὲ γάρ) do we proclaim [three] coessential (ὁμοούσ.) essences (οὐ.); nor (ἢ) as consisting in essences (οὐ.) differing [one from another;] neither (οὐδέ) three natures (φν.), whether (εἴτε) like unto one another, or (εἰ.) [not like;] neither (οὐδέ) three Gods, nor (οὐδέ) three Godheads, that⁶ [. . .] this same essence (οὐ.) and this same Godhead [. . .] regarding (?) many essences (οὐ.), or (ἢ) many natures (φν.), or (ἢ) many Godheads, [even as | said] John the Grammarian (γραμματικός), that did⁷ [. . .] his own precepts (δόγμα). For (γάρ) he set out to [. . .] God⁸ and fell down into fables⁹ and [. . .]. Certain also [have] perverted the teachings of our holy fathers to their (own) iniquity (-ἀσεβής) and their blasphemy, in [folly desiring] to proclaim many Godheads, or (ἢ) essences (οὐ.), or (ἢ) natures (φν.); they it do [. . .] themselves. But as for (γάρ) us, we will follow our father Theodosius, who strove (ἀγωνίζεω) like the Apostles (ἀπ.) and who apprehended (καταλαμβάνειν) above (παρά) all men the aim (σκοπός) and the teaching of our holy fathers; and (δέ) we are far from proclaiming many essences (οὐ.), or (ἢ) many Godheads for the holy and coessential (ὁμοούσ.) Trinity (τρ.). And such as believe (πιστ.) not thus, them we anathematize (ἀναθ.). For (γάρ) the great Athanasius also taught us that we should confess (ὁμολ.) that a single [essence (οὐ.)] and a single Godhead is unto the Father and the Son and the Holy Ghost (πν.); since (ἐπειδή) it is a single nature (φν.) and a single rule (ἀρχή) and a single kingdom and

¹ John the Grammarian (v. PRE.³ 18, 255, 5). For Severus' polemic v. Lebon, *Monophysisme* 147 ff.

² Syriac (333, l. 10) suggests 'Godhead,' but our gap cannot hold so long a word.

³ Or 'is a single essence [and it . . .].'

⁴ Very uncertain.

⁵ The text here lacks the passage on p. 333, ll. 15-20 of the Syriac translation.

⁶ Or 'for.' This clause appears to be absent in the Syriac (l. 25).

⁷ Or possibly στω[ω], 'wished [not to say.] Cf. Syriac, 'was pleased not to say.'

⁸ Prob. 'of, appertaining to God.'

⁹ The form ἡθωωc seems a pure error, due to I know not what.

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- 30 a single glory and a single might (*δύναμις*) | and a single operation (*ἐνέργεια*) and a single power¹⁰ and a single will and a single knowledge; and any other magnitude there may be [whatsoever ?] that we cannot proclaim, great and glorious, appertaining (*πρέπειν*) unto the holy, coessential (*ὁμοούσιος*) Trinity (*τρ.*)¹¹. And (δὲ) [we] anathematize (*ἀναθ.*) them that say that the Holy Trinity (*τρ.*) did altogether take flesh (*σάρξ*) in one of the¹² substances (*ὕπ.*) and that confess (*ὁμολ.*) not that one only of the three substances (*ὕπ.*), [namely] God the Word (*λόγος*), took flesh (*σ.*) and became man. For neither (*οὐδὲ γάρ*) [the Father, nor (ἢ) the] Holy Ghost (*πν.*) took flesh (*σ.*), nor (*οὐδέ*) was made man. We confess (*ὁμολ.*) therefore (*οὖν*) in [.] the holy, coessential (*ὁμοούσιος*) Trinity, that¹³ it is a single Godhead and [a single essence (*οὐ.*)], even as (*κατά*) we have often said. We indeed (*μέν*) know it to be one [in the] Godhead; and moreover we worship (*προσκυνεῖν*) it in three substances (*ὕπ.*). For neither (*οὐδὲ γάρ*) can the separation [of the substances (*ὕπ.*)]¹⁴ take away the unity of essence (*οὐ.*), nor (*οὐδέ*) can the unity of essence (*οὐ.*) take away the likeness of [substances (*ὕπ.*)]; for (*γάρ*) their fellowship (*κοινωνία*) and their separation are ineffable¹⁵.
- 40 For (*γάρ*) Gregory [the Theologian (*θεολ.*)] said, in the discourse (*λόγος*) that he pronounced when returning [to the] city (*πόλις*) from the country, [.], how is this same one able to [apprehend (*νοεῖν*)] itself and [. the] Trinity ? And how is He that was begotten and He that was not begotten [.] holy [.] For it is one essence (*οὐ.*). And again the other Gregory for his part, he that [was] bishop of the city of the Nyssenes (*Νυσαεὺς* *sic*), speaking thus, 'How [can] He [.] be reckoned¹⁶ and also cannot be reckoned; and again is seen to be divided and [.] in unity (*μονάς*) ? He is separated in the substance (*ὕπ.*) and is not divided in the essence (*οὐ.*) [.]. And [.] that¹⁷ appertain unto theology (*θεολ.*) we have declared, according to (*κατά*) our power. It is needful (*ἀναγκαῖον*) [besides] to declare other (things) before your benevolence (*ἀγάπη*), concerning the manhood of God the Word (*λ.*) [, which is] one of the holy Trinity (*τρ.*). For (*γάρ*) He that proceeded from the essence (*οὐ.*) of the Father before all worlds (*αἰών*) and all ages (*χρόνος*), the creator (*δημιουργός*) of [every] creature (*κτίσις*), [whether (*εἴτε*)] them [that] we [see], or (*εἴτε*) them that we see not, whose are [all that (belongeth) to the Father], yet (δὲ) is He not Father, when He saw us to have suffered loss¹⁸, in that [we the] image (*εἰκών*) of God, wherein at
- 50 the first we were, | and (when) God also [.] and the [.] of immortality, wherein we had [. ;] and when moreover we were liable justly (*δικαίως*) unto death [.] disobedience, He [. us,] by His philanthropy and [His] goodness (*-ἀγαθός*) [.] that He should summon (*ἀνακαλεῖν*) [us] once more and raise us up [.] after His image (*εἰκών*) [.] grant (*χαρίζεσθαι*) us [.] joy (*τρυφή*) of Paradise (*παρ.*), which [.] became [fulfilled (?)]. For¹⁹ He bowed the heaven and came down [.] the heaven, | neither (*οὐδέ*) ceased He from the bosom of His Father; He that filleth all, that is everywhere, Whom the universe may not contain, neither (*οὐδέ*) may He be confined in one place, Him did the Virgin's (*παρ.*) womb contain. Albeit²⁰ (*καὶ γάρ*) no place may contain Him, yet took He flesh (*σ.*) from her by a holy spirit (*πν.*); a flesh (*σ.*) like unto ours in all things save sin, without change, without confusion; having received a soul reasonable and intelligent (*ψ. λογική, νοερά*). And thus did she bare God, that from her had taken flesh (*σ.*), and was made man. For (*γάρ*) whilst she remained a virgin (*παρ.*) after the birth, we believe (*πιστ.*) of a truth that the Virgin (*παρ.*) was a God-bearer. For was it (*μή γάρ*) one like unto
- 60 us that was born, even as (*κατά*) they say | that are envious (*φθονεῖν*) of our salvation and that abrogate the dispensation (*οἰκονομία*) of the flesh (*σ.*), (saying,) How did she that bare remain a virgin (*παρ.*) after the birth ? We therefore confess (*οὖν ὁμολογεῖν*) two births of this one child: one (+ *μέν*) of the Father, before all worlds (*αἰών*), wherein He was without mother, and (δὲ) another of the Virgin (*παρ.*) Mary, from whom He took flesh (*σ.*) without seed (*σπέρμα*), at the end of the times²¹, yet (δὲ) herein being without father. We in no wise (*δλως*) proclaim two Christs, neither (*οὐδέ*) two Sons, nor (*οὐ.*) two natures (*φν.*), nor (*οὐ.*) two operations (*ἐν.*); but (*ἀλλά*) one Son is He and one nature (*φν.*) of God the Word (*λ.*) that had taken

10 Translates *κράτος*, or *ισχύς*, not *δύναμις*.

11 The passage (Syriac, p. 334, ll. 5-9), including a ref. to Gregory 'the Theologian,' is here omitted.

12 Apparently not space for 'its.'

13 From here to 'are ineffable' is upon an erasure.

14 Syriac (transl. 334, l. 17) has the equivalent of this here, as in next clause.

15 One would expect *ἀτταρως ἀκατάληπτος*, rather than *ἀτταρως ἀνεκδιγήγητος*.

16 A slight change would give 'be contained,' in place of 'reckoned' (due ? to dictation). This citation from Gregory Nyssen is not in the Syriac.

17 Or the sentence may begin, 'What appertaineth . . . ' instead of at the preceding 'And . . . '

18 Or 'paid a penalty.' Syriac (326 b), 'had fallen.'

19 Cf. Ps. cxliii 5.

20 From here to 'flesh' (1°) on an erasure, 'from' to 'spirit' being added in the margin. 21 Cf. 1 Pet. i 20.

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flesh (σ.), and one substance (ὕπ.) and one person (πρόσωπον) and one operation (ἐν.). For (γάρ) He that is was begotten and He emptied Himself in that He took the form (μορφή) of a servant²² and He willed to²³ become such as we, for our sakes. He that is above all created things (κεῖς) became flesh (σ.); He was not transformed into the nature of flesh (φύσις, σ.), for (γάρ) He remained as He was and took upon Him that which He had not. For (γάρ) thus do we apprehend (νοεῖν) Him, as one with the flesh (σ.) that He had taken, consisting of two and perfect (τέλειος): (from) the Godhead, which was | before the worlds (αἰών), which caused all things to be from that which was not; and from the manhood which took its beginning (ἀρχή) in God the Word (λ.); even as (κατά) Athanasius, the son of the Apostles (ἀπ.), hath said, in the discourse (λόγος) that he pronounced concerning the flesh (σ.) of the Son of God²⁴, (saying,) 'God the Word (λ.) from the beginning (ἀρ.) and at first formed (πλάσσειν) for Himself His own flesh (σ.) in the Virgin's (παρ.) womb, it having a reasonable and intelligent soul (λογική, νοερά, ψυχή). For on (ἅμα γάρ) becoming flesh (σ.), it became godly flesh (σ.); for (γάρ) out of Him it came to being.' Wherefore indeed (γάρ) we do confess (ὁμολ.) Him from two natures (φ.), the Godhead and the manhood, in perfection (τέλειος); and (we confess) that it is one nature (φ.) that we apprehend (νοεῖν); and we say that the wonders and the sufferings [are those of this] one and same. For (γάρ) they that divide [. . .] the Christ into two natures (φ.) after the ineffable union and [that] ask, 'Which nature (φ.) was it that was nailed upon [the] Cross (στ.)?' let them be with the Jews, slayers of God, [erasure²⁵] that impiously (-ἀσεβής) said unto Him, ['We²⁶ will not stone] thee because of good works, but (ἀλλά) because thou blasphemest in that thou, being a man, | dost make thyself God.' For either (ἢ γάρ) [?] died being one and the same, and (δέ) they shun the two natures (φ.) [and ?] do confess (ὁμολ.)²⁸ Him that was born of the Virgin (παρ.) to be true God; or (ἢ) not being willing to depart from the duality, they deny (ἀρνεῖσθαι) the oneness of Christ, and are unable any more to say that the Virgin (παρ.) was a God-bearer. For (γάρ) it is impossible that the two (things) should subsist together, so as it were (ὥς) they deceive (ἐξαπατᾶν) themselves, not to speak of others. Such also as suffer (ἀνέχεσθαι) it to be said that they are two natures (φ.), united one with the other, the same introduce separation, as (κατά) it seemeth good (δοκεῖν) unto them, proclaiming a false unity, thereby upsetting and deceiving (ἀνατρέπειν, ἐξαπατᾶν) the ears of the simple (ἀπλοῦς) with speech (appearing) sweet unto them. Indeed (γάρ) for this cause do we anathematize (ἀναθ.) the Synod (συν.) that gathered at Chalcedon, which itself did proclaim this malevolently, against (κατά) the right faith (πίστ.); and (we anathematize) every one that proclaimeth two natures (φ.) for Christ, after the union. For (γάρ) that Synod (συν.) took as excuse that it would depose (καθαίρειν) the impious Eutyches, yet it established the vain babble of Nestorius; which (synod) [if] | any shall say that it came together against (κατά) our father the archbishop (ἀρχιεπ.) Cyril, he shall not [at all] err. [The] expressions²⁹ (φωνή) indeed (γάρ) 'From [the two] and the union³⁰,' as 'It was one nature (φ.) that took flesh [of] God the Word (λ.),' from these arose a great strife (ἀγών³¹) for our holy father against the impious (ἀσεβής) Nestorius and he exposed them that oppose the right faith (πίστ.) as defeated and vain; for that, in place of one, they proclaim two natures (φ.) and in place of the union that was from the two [. . . ³²], considering only [. . .] them that had become one and possessing³³ the fullness of the [divinity,] they rather choosing the two natures (φ.). Indeed (γάρ) it is not possible to dissolve the union by means of other expressions (φωνή), but (εἰ μήτι) only by this vain talk. And (γάρ) for this cause do we anathematize (ἀν.) them that were teachers of this deception, namely, Diodorus and Theodorus and Nestorius and Theodoretus and [I]bas and Andreas and Irenaeus, that married two wives. And we anathematize (ἀν.) likewise the Tome (τόμος) of Leo, full of impiety (-ἀσεβής), but (δέ) we confirm (βεβαιούμεν) the act (πράξις) established by our father the archbishop (ἀρχιεπ.) Dioscorus. | For (γάρ) our holy fathers [the doctors (?)] of the church (ἐκ.) approved (συναινέειν) this, namely Timothy and Theodosius and Peter, that are praised of all. [And (δέ)] we anathematize (ἀν.) [further] them that were in impiety (-ἀσεβής), the

22 Cf. Phil. ii 7.

23 'Willed to' added in margin.

24 In Syriac (transl. 327 b *int.*) called 'The Letter to the Emperor Jovinian (Jovian).' *V. PG.* 28, 532. (The ref. is Chabot's; but neither there, nor in the other Ep. to Jovian, *PG.* 26, 813, are comparable words found.)

25 B. says (p. 38) this erasure is due to the original scribe. The text as it stands corresponds with the Syriac, p. 328 b.

26 Joh. x 33.

27 The fem. pronoun refers presumably to φύσις. Syriac (328 b, l. 22) begins 'For either they do truly show' &c.

28 Syriac 'and let them confess.'

29 Probably νεφωκη, not τε- as printed.

30 Syriac p. 329 b omits the latter part of this phrase.

31 The text has αἰών. Due to dictation?

32 Not space for φύσις.

33 The subject of 'possessing,' as of 'considering,' is singular.

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doctors [of³⁴ . . .], they that proclaim a mere phantom, namely Marcion and Valentinus and Manes and Eutyches and every one that hath drunk from out this same polluted³⁵ cup. And we anathematize (*ἀναθ.*) further such as say that the body (*σῶμα*) of the Lord is impassible and immortal by reason of the union, [not] being willing to confess (*ὁμολ.*) that Our Lord suffered of His own will, in sufferings [that³⁶ . . .] our nature (*φ.*) and without sin: and from thirst³⁷ and weariness by the way and sleep and sorrow (*λύπη*) and trouble and [sadness] of heart; and that He died in that flesh (*σ.*) which was subject unto death [and] suffering; VIII but that rather (*ἀλλὰ*) say [that He (?)] suffered in a body (*σῶ.*) immortal and impassible, [the which] is folly (*-φλυαρός*), springing up from senseless thoughts. For (*γάρ*) when He willed to overcome for us our adversary (*ἀντίδικος*), He took our feeble body (*σῶ.*) and made it one and the same with Himself, save for 110 (*χωρίς*) sin and destruction, that | He might cast down the pride of him that had got power over us by means of the powerlessness of our bodies (*σῶ.*) and that He might grant (*χαρίζεω*) unto the possible impassibility and unto the mortal immortality. For (*γάρ*) it is no great (thing), nor (*οὐδέ*) a marvel if He have destroyed (*καταλύω*) death in a body (*σ.*) impassible and immortal; neither (*οὐδέ*) shall death show itself overcome therein that an immortal body (*σ.*) escaped from it. Moreover the body (*σῶ.*) holy and life-giving of God the Word (*λ.*) that was made man for us, was before (+ *μὲν*) the resurrection (*ἀν.*) mortal and passible, according to (*κατὰ*) its nature (*φ.*), and it accepted sufferings devoid of reproach and knew (*αἰσθάνεσθαι*) weariness by the way. But (*δέ*) after the resurrection (*ἀν.*) it was converted into a (body) imperishable and immortal and had not need (*χρεία*) again of meat and drink. Albeit (*κἄν*) [He took] food (*τροφή*) after the resurrection (*ἀν.*), this [He] did not because of the need (*χρ.*) of [the body (*σ.*)], but (*ἀλλὰ*) only that He might give us confidence in [the] hope (*? ἐλπ.*) of [the] resurrection from the dead. Since (*ἐπεὶ*), even as (*κατὰ*) we have 120 said, in rising from the dead, He bared Himself of suffering and corruption, | whereof and of pain it (*sc.* His body) was compounded; as (*κατὰ*) our father Athanasius³⁸, the true teacher and wise (*σοφός*) in God's word, hath said. But (*ἀλλὰ*) if any shall think by these words to ascribe ignorance unto Christ, in whom is the fount (*πηγή*) of all knowledge, and (thus) making of foolish men wise (*σοφός*), in not saying that the flesh (*σ.*) of Christ had a soul reasonable and intelligent (*ψ. λογ. νο.*) and that through the divine union it was enriched with every divine activity (*ἐνέργεια*) and that this same (flesh) had likewise knowledge—such, then (*οὖν*)³⁹, as say words of this sort and the rest of the heretics (*αἱρ.*) we flee from and anathematize (*ἀναθ.*). But further (*ἔτι μὲν*) Arius also and Eunomius and Aetius and Sabellius, that foolish one that belonged unto Libya, we more especially anathematize (*ἀναθ.*) and cast forth, together with their impious (*ἀσεβής*) and impure doctrines (*δόγμα*). But (*δέ*) we receive all the words⁴⁰ (*λόγος*) of our father the archbishop (*ἀρχιεπ.*) Theodosius and Peter⁴¹, that revived the church (*ἐκ.*) after him, whose⁴² discourse (*λόγος*) we subscribed (*ὑπογράψω*) which he sent unto your benevolence (*ἀγάπη*), when he became archbishop (*ἀρχ.*), we agreeing (*συναινέω*) 130 with him in all that he | declared, whether (*εἴτε*) in doctrines (*δόγμα*), or (*εἴτε*) in canons (*κανόν*). Furthermore (*ἔτι*) we accept the condemnation (*καθαίρεσις*) that took place through the bishops (*ἐπ.*) that belong unto the East (*ἀνατολή*)⁴³ and the bishops (*ἐπ.*) that belong unto Egypt, against such as would not anathematize (*ἀναθ.*) John the Grammarian (*γραμμα.*)⁴⁴, that blasphemer, but (*ἀλλὰ*) rather preached his foul doctrines (*δόγμα*), be they (*εἴτε*) bishops (*ἐπ.*), or (*εἴτε*) priests (*πρ.*), or (*εἴτε*) deacons (*δι.*). These are the (things) unto which the law (*νόμος*) of the priesthood hath constrained (*ἀναγκάζω*) us, both at once⁴⁵: me (+ *μὲν*) that I should declare them, you (+ *δέ*) that ye should hear them, in order that ye may become true (*γνήσιος*) children, in that ye know the particularity (*χαρακτήρ*) of the doctrines (*δόγ.*) of our fathers, which appertaineth unto truth; and that, through hearing, ye may become a flock knowing well (*καλῶς*) how to follow its shepherds, and hearkening not [unto] the voice of strangers and being in a green place, pastured beside waters of stillness⁴⁶, repudiating corrupt doctrines (*δόγ.*), even as sheep which flee from baneful⁴⁷ herbs; so that by

34 Syriac p. 330 b 'of the phantasiast doctrine.'

35 Cf. Jer. ii 18.

36 'Belong unto' is hard to accommodate to what is here legible.

37 *Sic.* The Syriac (330 b, 14) shows that 'from hunger' must have been inadvertently omitted. The next word does not appear to be 'hunger,' yet the Syriac justifies no other addition.

38 Syriac p. 331 b has 'Cyril.'

39 Taking *οἱ* for *οἱ*, as often in non-literary texts from Thebes.

40 Or 'discourses, treatises.'

41 Peter IV, predecessor of Damianus.

42 Syriac, p. 331 b *inf.*, makes no reference to this.

43 Syriac, 'by you.' The Epistle is, in that version, addressed to the clergy of 'the East.'

44 Syriac, p. 332 b, adds a condemnation of Paul (of Antioch) and henceforth differs totally from the Coptic.

45 *ϥοϥϥ* as in 318, 482.

46 Cf. Ps. xxii 2.

47 *Lit.* 'full of sickness.'

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this obedience and the keeping of the right faith (πισ.) and blameless toward Christ, ye may be able to escape
 140 | from the fear and the grief and the suffering appointed for sinners, whilst (δέ) ye receive the good things
 (ἀγαθόν) that have been promised unto the just (δικαίος), even as sinless sheep, being worthy of standing upon
 Christ's right hand; and also that ye may thereby be able, in that ye have boldness (παρρησία) toward God
 that createth all things, to send up prayers continually for the prosperous life of the kings⁴⁸, that they may
 reach a great age; and for the devout (εὐσεβής) Caesar⁴⁹, that God would continue to preserve him; and that
 every barbarian nation (ἔθνος, βάρβαρος), unto the ends of the earth, may be in subjection (ὑποτάσσειν) under
 their hands⁵⁰; and that the whole world (οἰκουμ.) may become one body (σώ.); we begging (αἰτεῖν) God the
 Christ that He will speak unto his⁵¹ heart for the peace (εἰρήνη) and concord (ὁμόνοια) of the holy apostolic
 church (ἀποστολικὴ ἐκ.), that we may pass a quiet and still life (βίος)⁵² and be found in all piety (εὐσεβής)
 and holiness (σεμνός), by the grace (χάρις) and loving-kindness⁵³ and mercy of the great God, Our Savior
 (σω.) Jesus Christ Our Lord; unto Whom is due (πρέπειν) glory and power and honor (τιμή), with His
 150 Father and the life-giving Holy Spirit (πν.), now and | for all [time], unto all ages (αἰών) of ages. Amen.

Pray for me, this sinner, that mercy attain [unto me]."

48 and 49. These 2 words on erasures, 'Caesar' at any rate in a different hand.

50 Similar wishes for the imperial victory and welfare in other *συνοδικά*: Sophronius Hieros., *PG*. 87, 3197 *inf.*, Anastasius Alex., *Chron. de Michel*, ii 398.

51 Altered from 'their.'

52 The Greek is added above the Coptic word, ? to mark its distinction from ορε, l. 136.

53 *Lit.* 'love of man.'

Inscription C.

L. 9 "... But (ἀλλά) let another become teacher of (? for) [...] devil [...], that teacheth everyone
 [...] that] hath not μπτῃ [...] the Preacher (ἐκκλησιαστής) saith¹, 'If [the spirit of him that]
 hath power rise up against thee εἰ ἐρῃαι [εἰω]α, give him not place' μπτῃ [μα παρ]. Shut πταμ thy door
 [...] be far from thee and [...] not be able to do aught [...] but receive not πῃ αἰ the seed
 of faith [...] shall increase (αὐξάνειν) and strike root πῃ ποῖε in the [...] and shall bind thy heart and
 cast thee into the pit ἐμψμ of iniquity. But perhaps (πολλάκις) thou sayest, 'I am a believer ἀπιστοπιστος
 [...] he will not have power over me.' Many a time hath a sycamore² been found splitting a rock (πέτρα).
 Receive not πτωπ ερωκ the seed [...] thou shalt destroy τα[κε] thy faith. Take away [π]ι μματ the evil,
 ere μπα it sprout; lest [π]ε[μα]ς αχε κελῆμ and fire [...]. Now the deception ἡπαρалоτος of sin μπκοθε
 is the devil [...] is the begetter of iniquity [...]"

In col. 2 nothing consecutive is intelligible.

1 Eccl. x 4. Cf. Ciasca, neither for whose πρητικ, nor for περμα, does there appear to be space here.

2 ποῖε would give 'root,' instead of 'sycamore.'

Inscription D.

From a dogmatic epistle by Severus of Antioch.

This text, so fragmentary in Bouriant's day (*cf.* Hyvernat, *Album* viii 5), has been edited elsewhere¹ from an almost complete copy by Sir J. Gardner Wilkinson. Some readings suggested there have here been revised.

"Of Severus, Patriarch of Antioch (Σεβήρου Πατριάρχου Ἀντιοχείας)—Believe (πιστεύειν), then, before everything in a single God, that is to be known (νοεῖν) as a Trinity (τρίδις) in a unity and a unity in a Trinity (τρ.): the unity indeed (μέν), in that it is a single Godhead, the three substances (ὑποστ.) being in this same honor; but (δέ) the Trinity (τρ.), in that the unity of God appertaineth unto three substances (ὑπ.), namely the Father and the Son and the Holy Ghost (πν.). For (γάρ) the mystery (μυσ.) of the Trinity (τρ.) is divisible and is not divisible: it is divisible indeed (μέν) as concerns the substances (ὑπ.)², but (δέ) it is indivisible as concerns the Godhead. And these things we say, not proclaiming three beginnings (ἀρχή), μὴ γένοιτο, but rather as (ἀλλὰ ὥς) being from a single beginning (ἀρ.), namely the Father, whilst the Son and the Holy Ghost (πν.) exist³ from everlasting, without division, without time (χρόνος). For (γάρ) they are from the Father, albeit (καὶ) they came not into being after Him. For (γάρ) the Trinity (τρ.) is altogether eternal, before all worlds (αἰών) and time (χρ.). And know (νοεῖν δέ) moreover that one of the substances (ὑπ.) of the holy Trinity (τρ.), namely God the Word, that was before the worlds (αἰ.), did take flesh (σ.) on our

1 Crum in *ROC*. 1923, *Sévière d'Ant. en Égypte*.

2 B. col. 1 begins.

3 B. l. 7 shows that μματ must be read.

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behalf: a flesh (σ.) even as ours, reasonable (λογικός) and intelligent (νοερός), there being in it no mark of sin, μὴ γένοιτο; which did fulfil the dispensation (οἰκονομία) in truth and not according to appearance (κατά, φαντασία), He being both God and man, being one and being the same, perfect, (col. 2) being of two natures (φύ.) differing one from another, the Godhead and the manhood, this one and same, not being divided into two natures (φύ.), μὴ γένοιτο. God, then, is one and is worshipped (προσκυνεῖν) by the pious (εὐσεβ.) in three⁴ substances (ύπ.), whereof one took flesh (σ.). Now (γάρ) the proclaiming of many gods (belongeth) unto the vain sages (σοφός) of the gentiles (ἔλλην), that proclaim gods male and female. For (γάρ) the Godhead is not divided into male and female, μὴ γένοιτο, for (γάρ) it is without body (ἀσώματος) and infinite⁵ and unbounded. But (δέ) the gentiles (ἔλ.) [.] proclaim (?)⁶ confusions [.] their gods, because of [.], kneaded together with the passions (πάθ.), [and regard]ing⁷ pollution as if they do [thereby] a service unto their gods. But (δέ) as for thee, do thou manifest thy God (?) in thy life (βίος), of what a kind He is, being one that teacheth virtue (ἀρ.) and all sobriety⁸; even as the wise (σοφ.) Paul wrote, (saying⁹), 'Glorify God then in your body' (σώ.)."

4 B. col. 2 begins.

5 Prob. ἀττ τοῦ ερος.

6 ? τ]απο ηρεκ.

7 ? ετμε]εφε.

8 ? μητρακ ημ, very doubtful.

9 1 Cor. vi 20.

Inscription E.

From a Homily treating here of the Annunciation and Incarnation.

The subject of this and of the next text and their proximity on the wall of the Vestibule (v. Bouriant's plan) make it probable that they are but one. The title preserved in *F* perhaps extended so as to form a heading over both.

The first score of fragmentary lines allows of no consecutive translation. In l. 8 the name "Michael" is visible, in 14 perhaps "the holy Virgin" (παρ.), in 15 "Gabriel," in 16 "this service" (λειτουργία), in 17 "He shared likewise in sorrow" (κοινωνεῖν, λύπη), in 18 "the good tidings that he announced (εὐαγγελ.) unto the holy Virgin." From l. 19: "... God (?), whom they despised (ἀθετεῖν). For (γάρ) he was first to say [.] thou that hast found grace. The Lord (is) with thee." And he made the matter manifest [.] He having neither beginning, nor time (ἀρχή, οὐδὲ χρόνος), He that was before the worlds (αἰών), He that [.] the holy Virgin (παρ.), without (χωρίς) seed (σπ.) of man and He was made flesh (σ.) in [.] ineffable, without change (conversion) and without confusion (σύγχυσις). [.] when the voice of the archangel (ἀρχ.) reached the Virgin (παρ.), the Word (λ.) of God abode in her womb. For (καὶ γάρ) that salutation (ἀσπασμός) is not a word of this sort¹ merely (ἀπλῶς), rather (ἀλλὰ) it doth set forth (προιστάναι) a thing wonderful and full of mystery (μυστ.)."

1 I.e. like the others that we use.

Inscription F.

(The line-numbers are merely those of this translation.)

["Ἀπα Σε]verus ce]ηρος, the Patriarch of Antioch — . . . that] dwelt ονη in heaven, was upon earth, illumining p ονο[em all [the.] with his rays (ἀκτίς) and arising in full [.] dark place(s)?]. This same [.] left not another place, [.] was not divided, neither (? οὐδέ) [.] sojourn (ἀπο)δημία) that He made [.]. For this thing came to pass [.] weakness (ἀσθένεια) [.] power to reply [.] for there is no creature μηωπτ εαρ able to express it [.] the] mystery (μυστ.) [of] the Godhead [.]. Since (ὅτι μὲν) He was manifested unto them [.]. For (γάρ) Paul saith¹, ['He was made manifest unto αφοσωνε εβολ η] the angels (ἄγγ.) [.] understand it, that they might [.] concerning which he was silent. And when (ὅτε μὲν) [.] by the angels (ἄγγ.), he (or they) told us also of [.] glory unto God in the highest [.] incorporeal (ἀσώματος). They did not [.] this [.]. For (γάρ) Gabriel understood² the salutation (ἀσπ.) of the Virgin (παρ.) [.] exalted (?) God. He said unto her³: 'Hail (χαῖρε), thou that hast

1 1 Tim. iii 16. No other verse seems suitable.

2 A slight alteration would allow of 'brought.'

3 Lu. i 28.

APPENDIX I

found grace. The Lord (is) with thee.' Thereupon she was distraught (?) πω[ς] ε[κ]ε[ν]α by the word (of Gabriel), not comprehending it, nor did she hasten to receive ε[κ]ει[ν]η the word that was in the salutation (ἀσπ.), saying, in what manner was the Lord with her. He declared not this, neither (οὐδέ) shall [.] to comprehend the incomprehensible πατταροῦ. But (δέ) she for her part is perplexed (ἀπορεῖσθαι) and saith: 'How shall this befall me? I have not known man.' He took away μ[ε]τ[α] her perplexity (ἀπορία), saying: 'A holy spirit (πν.) it is shall come upon thee and the power of the Most High overshadow [thee]. Let not,' said he, 'the not knowing man disturb thee, neither (οὐδέ) think that thy conception shall be through παρ[ο]ν[τ]ος ε[κ]ε[ν]α seed (σπ.) of man. For (γάρ) a holy spirit (πν.) it is shall come⁴ upon thee. But (δέ) the name of the spirit 20 (πν.) is beyond every working (ἐνέργεια) of the body (σώ.); nor is it a mere (ἀπλῶς) spirit, rather (ἀλλά) it is the Holy Spirit (πν.). It is not one of [.], neither (οὐδέ) is it bound in the ranks (τάγμα) of those ministering (λειτουργικός); rather (ἀλλά) it is the Holy Spirit (πν.), which proceeded from the Father, which mightily supplieth χ[ρ]ο[ν]ο[ι] holiness unto every creature. For (γάρ) where holiness is thought upon, there surely (πάντως) is the holy one and none that hath [.] pleasure (ἡδονή), or (ἡ) sin shall be there. Is he not then (οὐκ[ο]ν) the spirit (πν.) that worketh (ἐνεργεῖν) by the creative power through God and whereby and from whose [π]ν[τ]ος substance (οὐσία) He was to be conceived πεπονησ[α]ν[τ]ω? Nay rather (μ[α]λλ[ο]ν δέ) He was already in being [.] He that [.] was promised (or vowed) [. . .] to him. And who is it shall be conceived α[π]ὸ π[α]τ[ρ]ος πεπονησ[α]ν[τ]ω μ[ο]σ[τ]ο[ς]? It is the Son. And it (?) α[π]ὸ π[α]τ[ρ]ος⁵ is the power of Col. 2 the Father Most High. For (γάρ) 'the power of the Most High,' said he μετ[ε]χ[ο]ς πεπα[ρ]α, 'I shall overshadow thee.' We hear Paul likewise writing⁶: 'But (δέ) Christ is [a] power of God and a wisdom (σοφία) of God.' 30 Now (δέ) this word that he spake: 'The power of the Most High shall overshadow thee,' when she said: 'I have not known man,' he answered the Virgin (παρ.), removing ε[κ]ει[ν]η the doubt (ὑποψία) as to the words: 'I have not known man,' and casting forth from her every human thought, lifting her heart unto the height so holy, confirming the existence of the true flesh (σ.), wherein is no phantasy (φαν.), which He took in a manner ineffable, as can be [an omission in copy?] by the miracles. For (καὶ γάρ) John the son π[α]ν[κ]ρε of thunder hath told us of this, with a loud voice, filled as he is with the Holy Spirit (πν.), saying⁷: 'The Word (λ.) was made flesh (σ.) and dwelt with us.' And (we know⁸) that the working (ἐνέργεια) of the Word (λ.) and the power that did overshadow the Virgin (παρ.) are not separate. Neither (οὐδέ) was the child sanctified like Jeremias⁹, or (ἡ) other of the saints, while in His mother's womb; rather (ἀλλά) He it is, 40 God the Word (λ.), that sanctifieth, and is with God and that was from the beginning. And when He was made flesh (σ.), He was not changed from that He had been; but (ἀλλά) when He took flesh (σ.) He was but one and the same, Himself π[α]τ[ρ]ος ο[ν] without change. He was begotten [.] in accordance with (κατ[ὰ]) His substance (ὕπ.), being indeed unspeakable, for He was God; yet to be spoken of, in that He became man for us, (albeit) unchanged; having adopted the seed (σπ.) of Abraham¹⁰, the race (γένος) whence was the Virgin (π.) that bare π[α]τ[ρ]ος God, of whom He took flesh (σ.) and was made man, having become one with the flesh (σ.) that had ε[σ]τ[η]ν[α]ς a reasonable soul (ψ. λογική). For this is π[α]τ[ρ]ος the saying: 'He dwelt with us.' For (γάρ) there is nought within us wherewith the Word (λ.) made not Himself at one. Know π[ο]ι, then, reverently (-εὐσεβής) that the Word (λ.) was made flesh (σ.) and dwelt (α[ν]ω[ν]τ[η] with us and do thou profit on both sides and divide thou (?) not π[α]τ[ρ]ος one from the other. For (γάρ) if thou 50 divide the word from the spirit, thou shalt separate one (of them) from the truth. For (γάρ) this saying: 'He was made flesh (σ.),' hath displayed the wisdom π[α]ν[κ]ρε (?) and His μετ[ε]χ[ο]ς- [.], the more (μ[α]λ[ι]σ[τ]α) in that it is joined with this: 'He dwelt with us,' estranging Himself from the dwelling of (mere) vain desire, and telling us that He dwelt with us in that He became flesh (σ.). So now abandon π[α]τ[ρ]ος the fantastic (-φαντασία) deceptions of the heretics (αἱρετ.) and proclaim with me Emmanuel, by the holy, perfect [.]. He is neither diminished by the emptying which He made α[ν]ω[ν]τ[η] [.], nor (οὐδέ) is He separated with the separation of the heretics (αἱρετ.). For our body (σώ.) also is called π[α]τ[ρ]ος ε the dwelling-place of the soul (ψ.), even as (κατὰ) Paul wrote unto the Corinthians, saying¹¹: 'If the house of our sojourning be dissolved,' and again¹²: 'For indeed (καίπερ) whilst we are in this dwelling-place we do

4 If πατ = π[α]τ (Lu. i 35) is rightly read, cf. 304 n.

5 Does this fem. pronoun refer to the Virgin, or to δύναμις (Lu. i 35)?

6 1 Cor. i 24.

7 Jo. i 14.

8 α, since it introduces no further quotation, implies some such words.

9 Cf. Jer. i 5.

10 Heb. ii 16.

11 2 Cor. v 1.

12 Ib. 4. Perhaps alter to καὶ γάρ.

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groan.' But (ἀλλά) we neither think thus, nor (οὐδέ) say we so [.....] the intelligent soul (ψ. νοερά) that is within the body (σ.) in (κατά) like manner (as) 'the dwelling-place,' and not (as) a εἰς-π- vain indwelling, or (ἥ) thus merely (ἀπλῶς); rather (ἀλλά) it surpasseth all thought, nay (μᾶλλον δέ) the wisdom (σοφία) of God the Father is incomprehensible ἀταρτος. The Son that was before the ages (αἰών), and was but one, according (κατά) to His substance (ὕπ.), He dwelt with us in the body (σώ.), having an intelligent (-νοεῖν) soul (ψ.), neither changeable nor (οὐδέ) variable at His taking flesh (σ.), that is, on His becoming man. [For (γάρ)?] He changed not and remained the same ματαῶς. Neither (οὐδέ) think we of any change, or (ἥ) confusion, or (ἥ) division consciously ποτεος (νοητῶς)? [.....] the Godhead and the manhood. The thoughts of [.....] all words (?). It is a single person (πρόσωπον) and a single nature (φ.) and a [.....]

Inscription G.

A strip too meager for recognition. The occurrence in l. 3 of πακοτε 'Alexandria' may indicate the work of an Alexandrine patriarch, possibly Cyril, extracts from whom had their place next to this upon the wall. But an ornamental dividing-line below the text forbids our actually uniting it with these.

Inscription H.

From a Homily on the Incarnation. Since the text next after this bears Cyril's name, we may ascribe this to him. The phraseology is decidedly Cyrillic.

"... [He became one with the flesh (σ.), as regards the substance (κατὰ ὑπ.), [Him the] holy Virgin did bear according to the flesh (κ. σ.) [.....] she that was called Her that bare God [in the] flesh (σ.). The nature (φ.) of the Word (λ.) had beginning (ἀρχή) [ere it ματα] came to being; for (γάρ) it (the Word) was from the beginning and the Word¹ was [God] and the Word was with [God] and He it was creator of the worlds (αἰών)², He being [.....] always ποτεοῖς μίμ with the Father εἰωτ and creator (δημιουργ.) [.....], as (κατά) we have already πταπρη said. Since (ἐπεὶ δέ) [.....] as regards the substance (κατὰ ὑπ.), He made the [human]ity -ρωμε to be one ποτωτ [with.....³] and He abode in the womb αφοτωρ ποτοτε and submitted ετιπομετε⁴ to a birth according to the flesh (κ. σ.), [.....] had not need (χρεία) of necessity (κατά, ἀνάγκη) [or?] according to nature (κ. φ.) [.....] birth in time (χρ.), or (ἥ) in [.....] last [.....], but (ἀλλά) that He might [.....] woman bear Him [.....] become one with the flesh (σ.)."

1 Jo. i 1, with πακε, as in the Coptic, not λόγος.

2 Cf. Heb. i 2.

3 Not space for 'the Godhead.'

4 Scarcely to be read from the copy, where following π- is against it; but the phrase is a known one. Ὑποπτεύειν gives no sense.

Inscription I.

From a Homily on Christ's nature.

"Likewise (ὁμοίως) Apa Cyril— [.....] Christ that² [.....] that beareth (φορεῖν) [.....] beareth (φ.). [.....]. And again, that [.....] seeing him not (or him invisible) [.....] worship (προσκυνεῖν) Him they see. Fearful is it to utter this second thing (lit. other) concerning Him. He that hath received it [.....] Him they call ποτε God with Him that hath received it [?] not. For (γάρ) whoso proclaimeth such things doth divide Him into two Christs, [.....] man [on] one side, alone, and [.....] God (?)³ also likewise [.....] avowedly (ὁμολογουμένως) the unity. These that worship (προσκ.) not one, these another therein (?)⁴. Neither (οὐδέ) do we speak of a god and a man therein, rather (ἀλλά) are [.....] one and the same, the Christ, the only-begotten (μονογ.) Son, whilst we glorify εντ εοστ Him in a single worship, together with His flesh (σ.). And (δέ) we confess (ὁμολ.) that He it is was begotten of God the Father, the only-begotten

1 I have failed to find this among Cyril's works, in Greek or Syriac (Pusey). It recalls De Recta Fide ad Theodos., PG. 76, 1160 &c.

2 Sc. ὅτι.

3 Οὐ ποτε for ποτ[ε], 'and [they] call likewise.'

4 All very obscure. Perhaps οὐ for ἀν, 'these also that worship one.' 'Therein' should refer to the unity.

APPENDIX I

(μον.) Son (and) God. And albeit (καίτοι), as respects His nature (κ. φ.), being deathless, (yet) did He die in the flesh (σ.) for us, according to the scriptures (κ. γρ.), being in the body (σώ.) which was crucified (σταυροῦν), accepting the woes of His flesh (σ.), yet (καίπερ) being deathless. By⁵ the grace (χάρις) of God He tasted death on behalf of the world. [He] gave His body (σώ.) unto death, albeit (καίτοι) He was life by nature (κατὰ φύσιν) and was Himself the resurrection (ἀνάστ.)⁶”

5 Heb. ii 9.

6 Cf. Jo. xi 25.

Inscription J.

From a Homily treating here of Christ's nature.

Ornamental dividing-lines at the top of this piece probably show that the column began with the conclusion of a foregoing text (rather than with merely the title of what follows).

L. 7 “. . .] in order that $\alpha\epsilon\kappa\lambda\alpha\varsigma$ He might take upon Himself [.] of deathlessness [.] of a man, dissolved $\epsilon\phi\acute{\alpha}\nu\lambda\epsilon\theta\alpha$ when dead; in order that we, the [.], even as these men, we may become [.] and that death may not from henceforth have lordship over us $\pi\alpha\sigma\epsilon\iota\varsigma\epsilon\pi\omicron\pi\iota$. For (γάρ) death hath lordship over Him [. . . from] now. He was crucified (σταυροῦν) that He might become a teacher $\epsilon\alpha\gamma$ [.], whilst (δέ) we might inherit (κλ.) the blessing¹. For (γάρ) He [.] the world, He suffering the while [.] in that He suffered $\epsilon\upsilon\mu\eta\tau\epsilon\gamma\omega\eta$ $\epsilon\iota\varsigma\epsilon$, He granted (χαρ.) benefits unto every one. And after He had died, He remained not among the dead $\pi\epsilon\tau\mu\omicron\sigma\sigma\tau\iota$, but rather (ἀλλά) did Himself raise the dead. Moreover, being slain, He was not corrupted $\tau\alpha\kappa\omicron$, but (ἀλλά) by the blood of the slaughter He redeemed every one. And He Himself willingly suffered for every one and He Himself became [.]. But (δέ) should any say, At what time $\kappa\omicron\tau\omicron\sigma\epsilon\iota\mu\epsilon$ did this befall? let him hear $\epsilon\epsilon\gamma\epsilon\omega\tau\iota$ two things that befell here both together $\mu\eta\mu\epsilon\tau\epsilon\rho\eta\kappa\tau$. The things whereof I speak have no equal and there is naught that is like unto them in any wise. For (γάρ) that which dieth became one with what is deathless and the corruptible body (σώ.) was united with the incorruptible Word (λ.). And that which dieth injured not (βλάπτειν) that which dieth not $\mu\epsilon\gamma\mu\omicron\sigma\tau$, for (γάρ) it was deathless; but (ἀλλά) the body (σώ.) itself became $\epsilon\gamma\omicron$ κ deathless, that is, so that death was not able to have power over it, for it was risen. For (γάρ) always they that hold power do have lordship over them they have power over. And because, then, of the deathless Word (λ.) that was in the body (σώ.), so was death mightily destroyed, even as a reed is destroyed by fire.”

1 Cf. 1 Pet. iii 9.

Inscription K.

“Απα Cyril, the Archbishop of Alexandria— We confess (ὁμολ.) that the Word (λ.) became one with the flesh (σ.) as regards the substance (ὕπ.). We worship (προσκ.) a single Son (and) Lord, nor (οὐδέ) make we division of the manhood upon one side [and] the manhood¹ upon another side and as if (ὥς) they should cleave one to another $\nu\epsilon\tau\epsilon\rho\eta\kappa\tau$ [*? an omission in copy*] honor, and the unity of (or for) its own authority ($\alpha\upsilon\theta\acute{\epsilon}\nu\eta\tau\eta\varsigma = \alpha\upsilon\theta\epsilon\nu\tau\iota\alpha$)². For (γάρ) it is not a [.] a vain sound and [.] not the Word (λ.), that is from God upon one side and that (?) Christ be upon another side, who is from a [.]; but (ἀλλά) we know this one and same and His flesh (σ.) [.], that is from God the Father.”

1 Sic. ‘Godhead’ must surely be intended.

2 Greek presumably ἡ ἔνωσις τῆς αὐθεντίας, or τῇ αὐθεντίᾳ.

APPENDIX II

(Plate XVII)

A SYRIAC TEXT

THIS appears to be the sole surviving remnant of the various Syriac inscriptions found in 1883 in the Tomb of Daga. It is now in the Cairo Museum, and bears the number 445 in Maspero's *Guide*, ed. 1910, p. 357, where it is said to measure 30 × 37 cm. Like the frescoed texts in Appendix I it was written upon a plastered wall. Beyond the beginnings and ends of the lines the surface is blank; but below the last line are, in another ink, two Greek graffiti (printed below the Syriac text on p. 152). Now these run at right-angles to the Syriac and were doubtless horizontal to the spectator. If so, the lines of Syriac must have been perpendicular, running from the ceiling downwards. What was the purpose of writing them in this awkward direction it is not easy to say. Professor Burkitt, who has kindly annotated the text for us, remarks that Syriac is not infrequently written in perpendicular lines and suggests that our inscription may perhaps have been written along the side of a doorway: see Wright's *Catalogue*, pp. xxvii and 80b, A. J. Butler, *Churches* i p. 324, Strzygowski in *Oriens Chr.* i p. 364ff.

As to the text, which is that of The Lord's Prayer, Professor Burkitt says:—"The rather curious hand in which it is written is almost exactly like that of BM. Add. 14,542, of which there is a facsimile in Wright's *Catalogue*, pl. iv. The date of this is A.D. 509. I should imagine the present text to be a little later, but not much; anything from 500 to 600. The scribe of Add. 14,542 appears to have come from Amid, but he mentions friends from Lebanon: I do not think any inference can be drawn as to the home of the scribe of The Lord's Prayer, except that he writes Syriac like a native, not like a foreigner.

"The text as given on the plaster is essentially that of the Peshiṭta, or Syriac Vulgate. This is clear from the word *sunḵānan*, 'our need,' which is the characteristic reading of the Peshiṭta for *ἐπιούσιον*, while the Old Syriac and the Diatessaron rendered it by *'amīnā*, 'constant.' But the inscription exhibits curious differences from the Peshiṭta, particularly in dropping 'and' at the beginning of several petitions. This, and the other small variations noted, are not to be thought of as real 'various readings,' but rather as careless simplifications in reciting the *Paternoster*."

APPENDIX III

(Plate XVI)

A WILL

A TRANSLATION of the following Will is obviously appropriate in the present publication, for the deed relates to the very monastery whence our documents come. We might assume that it too was found there at an earlier date, but nothing precise can now be ascertained as to this. The papyrus on which it is written has long been in the Cairo Museum, where it is numbered 8730. The text was first published in 1876 by Revillout, *Actes et Contrats*, pp. 36 ff., then in Crum and Steindorff, *Koptische Rechtsurkunden*, 1912, pp. 239 ff., the latter edition, supplemented by photographs, being here used. In the *Festschrift til Vilhelm Thomsen*, Copenhagen 1894, pp. 98 ff., H. O. Lange translated it and discussed various questions involved.

The joint testators are Jacob, a monk and actual occupant of the *τόπος* (called also by the Coptic equivalent "place"), and Elias, at time of writing a *παιστός* and probably a "worldling" (v. l. 35 n.). Jacob had been left the *τόπος* by his father in God, Psan, the well-known disciple and, as we here learn, eventual heir of Epiphanius, who had himself inherited it from predecessors (l. 76 ff.). It is indeed upon this conjunction of the two latter names that we claim the will as a document relating to our monastery. Elias had become an inmate of the place during Psan's lifetime and his right of residence had then been assured by a revision of Psan's will (l. 20 ff.). The present will in its turn bequeaths the *τόπος* to another monk, Stephen, who is enjoined likewise to choose a monk as his successor. It is to be observed that our will contains no hint of any legal *status* of the monastery, nor any reference to episcopal supervision. It may well be that humble and far distant congregations such as this would remain unheeded by the civil powers: Justinian's regulations would scarcely reach them. But for the restrictions put by the testators on the class of successor to be chosen—wherein they do but follow the injunctions of previous occupants (ll. 87, 106)—the monastery is treated like any other heritable property.

Of the couple Jacob and Elias there is no certain trace elsewhere, though the two names are among the commonest at Thebes. In the letter *BKU. 282* a Jacob and Elias together are in question, and the recipient is George—the name likewise of the friend who wrote for our two testators¹. In our **434** the two names so occur as to suggest them. In *ST. 356* an Elias addresses Jacob (and Joseph) in filial terms. *ST. 244* is a letter to a prior Elias. (Cf. *CO. 274*.) In the series of letters from an Elias (v. *CO. 227*, but they are not from Dêr el-Bahri) there is nothing to distinguish the writer's position; his distinctive hand is represented almost exclusively in the Cairo and Berlin collections. Whether the letters in the present book from a distant site and addressed to a priest Elias (**182** &c.) were destined for this writer we cannot tell.

The date of the will is hardly to be decided by internal evidence; it records nothing helpful for the purpose; we can merely infer that Epiphanius must at the time have been some years dead, since not only was his younger contemporary Psan no longer alive, but Psan's successor, Jacob, is here himself appointing a successor. But the dates of Epiphanius's

¹ It is not impossible that this is the George who appears—with a less formal hand—to be the scribe of **431**, although he is there contemporary with Psan.

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life are themselves uncertain and we are therefore without any fixed point from which to begin calculations. Given what may however be assumed as the epoch at which Epiphanius lived, the earlier half of the VII century is the period to which this will may best be assigned. The irregular, somewhat uncouth script may be of that period. It has marked enough features¹, yet I have not succeeded in finding any datable hand which might be compared with it. George, the testator's amanuensis (ll. 131-139), writes a fully trained hand, of much the same type as that of our I &c., of Appendix I (Plate XV), of Hall pl. 99 (35123), and of RE. 22 (addressed to bishop Pesentius). The witnesses all write too clumsily to be useful guides as to date². Neither should the unusual correctness of grammar and purity of dialect be appealed to as chronological arguments; they would characterize an educated author down to a later period than that here in question.

The situation, extent and boundaries of the monastery will be found discussed in Part I.

Other wills referred to for comparison are *Jême* no. 65, whereof the object is the neighboring monastery of St Phoebammon and which shews a terminology often identical with that of our text—notably different, it may be observed, from that of the remaining *Jême* wills; BM. Gk. i, Pap. lxxvii (reedited by Mitteis, *Cbrest.* p. 370), the will of bishop Abraham, relating to the same monastery as the last; P. Cairo ii, 67151, from Antinoë.

References preceded here by "no." are to other *Jême* texts.

"...] now, these humblest ones (ἐλάχιστος), Jacob and Elias, [that] wrote above, we have been taking thought continually for the parting of the soul (ψ.) from the body (σώ.) (and) for a long while have urgently (ἀναγκαίως) desired, for the soul's (ψ.) behoof and profit (ὠφέλεια), to bethink us (ἐπινοεῖν³), seeing how we had esteemed (5) the things of this present, empty life to be despicable⁴ and dreams, if so be we might find means to avoid the wrath (ἀγανάκτησις) of the dread judge (κρ.), having a hope (ἐλ.) to get us relief (ἀνείσις) in the time of the need (ἀνάγκη) that is without appeal (ἄπαραιτεῖν) for every man. We have desired⁵, with benevolent intent and in (full) knowledge, respecting the dwelling-places, (10) namely (ἡγουν) the caves, that are at my, Jacob's, disposal, according to (πρός) the force (δύν.) of the two testaments (διαθήκη) that had been drawn up for me by my holy father, Apa Psan—whilst he, for his part, was lord thereof through the force (δύν.) of the testament (δ.) that had been drawn up for him by [his] holy father, Apa Epiphanius—those that I now give⁶ unto thee, Stephen⁷. And my holy father, Apa Psan, ere (15) ever Apa Elias dwelt with us, did write me the first testament (δ.), making me lord of all the dwelling-places, namely (ἡγουν) the caves and the tower (πύργος), from the road that goeth in unto St (ἄγιος) Phoebammon⁸, to the road that goeth in unto the cave of them whose remembrance is among the holy ones⁹, Apa Abraham and Apa Ammonius, the men of Esne¹⁰, and to the road of the valley and up to the

1 Characteristic are the small cross-piece often at the apex of α and λ (added separately, not as elsewhere, a loop in a continuous stroke) and the μ made in 3 strokes, *IVI*. Unfortunately the former of these features is not clearly visible in the first 5, or last 3 lines of our Plate, but it is to be seen in Revillout's rough facsimile (Pl. 6).

2 John, son of Papnoute, is indeed also the name of a witness in no. 5 and Moses, son of Matthew, that of one in no. 119. But the former ms. is certainly, the latter most probably, of the VII century.

3 Cf. no. 65, 28, where perhaps ἐπινοία is intended (on which v. Mitteis *Cbrest.* 371 n.), while here the verb suits better.

4 Lit. 'cast forth.' Cf. no. 65, 28 ff. for these phrases.

5 Anacoluthon apparently.

6 Or possibly 'these I now give.'

7 Recipient of CO. 383 is a Stephen whose τόπος is there spoken of. The writer is the Elias, referred to above and author of many letters.

8 I.e. the neighboring monastery, assumed to be that in the Dêr el-Bahri temple.

9 Cf. Cairo 67151, 103 τοῦ ἐν δόλοις τῇ μονήμῃ, also the frequent δ ἐν ἀγίοις.

10 Of Abraham nothing is known. Ammonius one is tempted to identify with the bishop of Esne, martyred under Diocletian, whose cave is told of in the *Synax.*, 13th (or 14th) Kihak, though it appears there to be near Esne. If this were our Ammonius, the phrase to which the last note refers might indicate his inclusion in the diptychs, where in fact one type of list (Cairo *Euchol.* 359, Tuki *Miss.* 124 ff., Curzon no. 131, BM. Add. 17,725) has 'Am., martyr bishop and his children.' But apparently another (?) Am. recurs in these same lists (Cairo *Euch.* 358). The application however of the same words to Epiphanius and Psan in 65 makes this a less probable suggestion. The phrase 'he that shineth among the holy ones' (*Jême* no. 24, 67 &c.) may be compared here.

APPENDIX III

hill (βουνός) that is above (20) the said caves and the tower (π.). When Apa Elias (came to) dwell with us, he (Psan) drew up for me the second testament (δ.) besides, in keeping with (κατά) the force (δύν.) of the first in every thing, yet (δέ) saying therein thus: 'But (δέ) as for Apa Elias, (son) of Samuel, he that is come in and dwelleth with us, thou, Jacob, canst not cast him forth from the τόπος, during such time as he shall pass alive. And (δέ) if it befall that God visit (25) thee before Apa Elias and thou make over unto him the place (i.e. the τόπος), he shall dwell therein until the Lord visit him also. But (δέ) when he endeth (his life), he shall not be able to make his kinsfolk (κατάσαρξ¹) lords over this² τόπος; rather (ἀλλά) he shall seek a reverend monk (μοναχός) and shall make over unto him the place, even (πρός) as I did formerly write and in accord with (κατά) the bidding of the testaments (δ.) of the great men³ at whose feet (30) we grew up, following their precepts in every thing, according to (κατά) the will of God.'

Seeing (πρός), then (οὖν), how⁴ the testaments (δ.) have been drawn up for me, Jacob, I know not whether it be I that first shall quit the body (σώ.), nor (οὐδέ) know I whether it be Apa Elias that first shall quit the body (σώ.)—for the thing is hidden from every one—we, therefore (οὖν), Jacob, this humblest (ἐλ.) monk (μον.), and Elias, this (35) worthless (εὐτελής) believer (πιστός⁵), we have come to one mind, one with another, as (κατά) befits (πρέπειν) our humility (ἐλάχιστος), so that we be saved and be not doomed (κρίνεσθαι) because of this thing; for (γάρ) for this do we always pray. Seeing we have known thy discretion (εὐλάβεια), how that it feareth God and walketh in His commandments (ἐντολή), and seeing that we are agreed as to thee, for long have we proved (δοκιμάζειν) thee; (40) on⁶ that account are we content with thee and have cast upon thee, by means of this our writing here present, the care of all the caves, which we have already declared, and the new tower (πυρ.) and all the dwelling-places and all the chattels (ἔλη) present in the caves, them that were made over unto us on our part by our holy fathers, and the other humblest (ἐλαχ.⁷) things (πράγματα), those moveable and those immovable and those that move themselves⁸. We (45) have had recourse to⁹ this testament (δ.) here present (and) invincible¹⁰, we¹¹ being alive and intelligent (νοεῖν) and responsible, having our mind sound¹² and being active (πράττεσθαι) according to our wont (συνήθεια), and we have dictated (ὑπαγορεύειν) every thing that is written in this unrepentable¹³ testament (δ.) in the Egyptian tongue and have bidden write them therein¹⁴; expecting¹⁵ the while lest (μήπως) on a sudden¹⁶ we be changed from out this life and leave the things (πράγματα) that we have already set forth (50) unprovided for (ἀπρονόητος) and uncared for (ἐπιμέλεια) and we be found as it were neglectful (ὡς καταφρονητής).

So, then, are the things that have seemed good (δοκεῖν) unto us and have pleased us and been meditated on by us a long while (and) we have had recourse to it, this testament (δ.) invincible, intending that it may be valid¹⁷ and potent and may acquire all validity, being confirmed¹⁸ wheresoever it shall be displayed (ἐμφανίζεσθαι), at whatever time (καιρός) and that every thing therein written shall come to pass and have fulfilment. (55) Nay (μᾶλλον), we do adjure such as shall chance to read the (things) written upon this papyrus (χάρτης) and such as hear them, by the holy, consubstantial (ὁμοούσ.) Trinity (τριάς) and the dread judgment-seat (βῆμα), whereat we all shall be set, that they observe (them) and be constrained¹⁹ to the uttermost²⁰ to keep every proposition (θέμα) and every chapter (κεφάλαιον) and [every] part (μέρος) [thereof²¹, that is in this test]ament (δ.) immovable and irrefutable (ῥ)²².

¹ Thus, as noun, in no. 67, 14. Sometimes in literature:

Mus. Guim. xxv 36, 170, 175; almost so Zoega 295.

² Elsewhere merely 'the.'

³ This must here mean 'abbots,' or heads of the community; v. 143 n.

⁴ For πρὸς cf. 156, 482.

⁵ *V.* 125 n. As a title in epitaphs, *Rec.* v 62, Cairo 8588. In no. 65, 46 ff. πιστός seems plainly to be a lay postulant, a disciple serving an abbot; cf. *CO.* 248 n. On the abbot's 'disciple' v. the Nomocanon (القانون الصوفي, Cairo, p. 100). Note that the Ethiopic version calls him the abbot's 'layman' (*Fetba Nag*, Guidi, *Trad.* pp. 116, 118), whereas the bishop's μαθητής in BM. lxxvii is a cleric.

⁶ It seems impossible here to translate γὰρ.

⁷ BM. lxxvii 18, 23 uses μέτριος, μετριάκος.

⁸ Cf. BM. lxxvii 19. ⁹ Cf. ὁρμῶν in BM. lxxvii 4.

¹⁰ ? ἄπρωτος.

¹¹ Cf. BM. lxxvii 10–12, Cairo 67151, 29, 30.

¹² τῷ πνεύματι, as in Budge *Apoc.* 98.

¹³ Ἀμεταμέλητος, BM. lxxvii 4; Cairo 67151, 128 ἀμετανόητος.

¹⁴ Perhaps ὑπαγ. is therefore 'recite previously' what was afterwards to be written down. Cf. BM. lxxvii 12.

¹⁵ Cairo 67151, 36 εὐλαβούμενος.

¹⁶ Cf. phrase in BM. lxxvii 3. ¹⁷ Cf. Cairo 67151, 81.

¹⁸ ἐσταχυῖται seems preferable in 54.

¹⁹ ὑπαγ., reappearing as ὑπαγ. in no. 50, 70, is also found in 108. Here (and in no. 50) it is possibly the known word 'drive, compel,' used passively; cf. Spiegelberg, *Handw.* 203.

²⁰ Ἐπὶ τὸ διηνεκές, e.g. BM. lxxvii 64.

²¹ In 14 these terms are repeated, but without μέρος.

Cf. P. Mon. 7, 83. Read here μεροῦς πτας; cf. no. 15, 77 &c.

²² If τρω = Boh. ερω, it should mean 'cause' (thus twice

THE MONASTERY OF EPIPHANIUS

If it befall thatat] (60) another time, or (ἥ) indeed it should seem good (δοκεῖν) unto our Lord and our God that we should suffer (παθεῖν) the human lot (ἀνθρώπινον¹) and be changed from out this vain earthly life, we desire and bid that (ὥστε) thou², Stephen, most pious (θεοφιλέστατος) monk (μον.), do thereupon become possessed of and hold the whole ownership (νομή) to the uttermost of all the dwelling-places, namely (ἥγουν) the caves that we have already set forth and the tower (πύρ.) (65) that was built by our holy fathers Apa Epiphanius and Apa Psan, them whose remembrance is among the holy ones, and whereat I also laboured (ὑπουργεῖν), until we finished it—those that lie there, in this same mount of Jême, from the road that goeth in unto St Phoebammon to the road that goeth in unto the cave of them whose remembrance is with the holy ones, Apa Abraham and Apa Ammonius, the men of Esne, (70) and unto the road of the valley and up to the hill (βουνός) that is above the said caves and the tower (πύρ.), these (all) that came to us through our holy father Apa Psan and that came to him on his part through Apa Epiphanius, those whose holy remains (λείψανον) lie now in the τόπος, in keeping with (κατά) the force (δύν.) of the testaments (δ.) which he, our holy father Apa Psan, drew up for us while yet (ἔτι) he was in (75) the body (σώ.), saying therein thus: 'According as (κατά) my beloved father, Apa Epiphanius spake, (saying,) They came to me on my part through testamentary writings (ἐγγραφον, δ.), which were (there) for me through my fathers according to (κατά) God that were before me.'

And now we for our part, Jacob and Elias, these humblest ones (ἐλ.) that have already written above, we have made them over (ἀναδιδόναι) unto thee (80) henceforth (ἐντεῦθεν), thee Stephen; so that (ὥστε) after our demise, thou mayest rely on (?) (ἐπερείδεσθαι³) them and be lord of them and possess (κτασθαι⁴) them and mayest have them at thy disposal and administer (διοικεῖν) them and manage (οἰκονομεῖν) them and build them and dwell in them and cede (παραχωρεῖν) them after thee unto other reverend monks (μον.), that have already taken heed unto the fear of our God and our Lord⁵. (85) Howbeit (μέντοι γε δέ) thou mayest not give them unto any kinsman (συγγενής) of thine according to the flesh (κατά, σάρξ), or (ἥ) take unto thee a man under twenty⁶ years (of age), even (κατά) as our holy fathers that were before us gave commandment (ἐντολή) unto us herein, that we should not make over the holy place unto kinsmen (συγγ.) of ours, or (ἥ) take unto us any man under twenty years (of age). In short (ἀπλῶς) we (bid ?) that thou act (πράττεσθαι) (90) regarding all this in everything in accord with (κατά) all ownership (νομή) and all lordship and everlasting right (κατοχή), in unhindered (καλῶς) lordship, albeit (μέντοι) in the fear of God and the observance (ἀκολουθία⁷) of monachism (μοναχός).

And there shall no one at any time (καιρός), neither (οὐδέ) of such as appertain unto my, Jacob's, kindred (γένος), nor (οὐδέ) of such as appertain unto my, Elias', kindred (γ.), nor any heir (κληρονόμος) of mine, (95) Jacob and (mine) Elias, be able to sue thee⁸ upon any excuse (πρόφασις), whether (ἥ) he belong (διαφέρεσθαι) unto us, or (ἥ) (be of) such as belong (δ.) unto our holy fathers that were before us, or (ἥ) stranger, or (ἥ) magistrate (ἄρχων), or (ἥ) judge, or (ἥ) any man at all (ὅλως); in short (ἀπλῶς) he shall not be able to sue thee, Stephen, whom we have many a time declared, or (ἥ) to disturb (lit. move) thy discretion (εὐλάβεια) respecting all these things, or (ἥ) them unto whom thou mayest hand them (100) over (ἀναδιδόναι) after thee, namely the dwelling-places that we have declared and the chattels (ὕλη) and also the books that my father made over unto me, the which I will give unto thee likewise, thee Stephen. And (δέ) whoso shall dispute (ἀντιλέγειν), or (ἥ) set himself against these our present desires at any season (κ.), or (ἥ) time (χρόνος), or (ἥ) that shall make any attack (κίνησις) upon thee, or (ἥ) them that come after thee, them that thou on thy part shalt have chosen and unto whom thou shalt have made over the place (105) —howbeit (μέντοι γε δέ) thou shalt not be able to give it unto a kinsman (συγγ.) of thine according to the

in a Shenoute ms., Curzon 109). But to what does masc. -γ refer? Were it not for this, one might take it as a mistake for ατταρο (cf. ll. 45, 52). The usual verb besides κίμ in parallel phrases is ἔωλ εἰσλ, 'upset,' or παραβαίνειν.

1 As in no. 65, 16; cf. BM. lxxvii 15, Cairo 67151, 74.

2 This εροκ, so common in such phrases (no. 1, 77, no. 2, 33, no. 40, 24 &c.), has not yet been explained. In Greek simply accus., BM. lxxvii 17. Might it be connected with ε- of the debtor, or person responsible?

3 No other occurrence in such formulas has been found (H. I. Bell).

4 Cf. BM. lxxvii 35.

5 This phrase recurs in no. 65, 39, where the words found in ll. 91, 92 of our text are combined with it. 'Take heed' is a possible meaning for σῶσθαι ε-. A different translation: 'in whose eyes hath been beforehand seen the fear of God,' would grammatically be less defensible. Perhaps a reference to Ps. xxxv 1.

6 Correct ποτωτ in l. 86 to ποτωτε (but not in 89).

7 Cf. no. 65, 39. Not elsewhere thus, though προς (κατα) τακολ. ηηπομος is so common in these texts.

8 BM. lxxvii 42 ἐπελεύσασθαί σοι.

APPENDIX III

flesh (κ. σ.), for neither were we on our part able to give it unto a kinsman (συνγ.) of ours, even (κατά) as we had received commandment (νόμος) through our holy fathers in their testaments (δ.), not to give the place unto our kinsfolk (κατάσαρξ)—whoso, then (οὖν), shall venture (τολμᾶν) to sue thee, at any time (ποτε καιρῷ), whether (ἤ) thee, or (ἤ) those unto whom thou on thy part shalt make over the place after thee, (110) be it (κἂν) from among our kinsmen (συνγ.), or (ἤ) from among strangers, or (ἤ) any man at all (ὅλος), whether (ἤ) he disturb thee, or (ἤ) them that come after thee, according to (κατά) the commandment (ἐντολή) of our holy fathers that they gave us, the which likewise we have handed on to thee, Stephen, in writing (ἐγγράφως), in this written testament (ἐγγράφον, δ.), or (οὐδέ) any proposition (θέμα), or chapter (κεφάλαιον) that is in this invincible testament (δ.)—it befits such an one (115) first (πρῶτον μὲν) that he shall not profit (ὠφελεῖν) aught by the audacity (τόλμησις) that he hath committed, but (δέ) he shall be under¹ the condemnation (κρίμα) of the holy oath that is written in this testament (δ.) and shall pay in respect (λόγος) of the fine (πρόστιμον) unto the honorable magistrates (ἄρχων), on account of the mere attempt (ἐπιχείρημα²), six³ ounces (ὀγγύλια) of gold = gold oz. 6, and they shall be required (ἀπαιτεῖν) of him effectively⁴, from his substance (ὑπόστασις); after which he shall submit unto this (120) testament (δ.), according to (πρός) its force (δύναμις). Thereafter (εἰθ' οὕτως) he shall be found at the implacable judgment-seat (βῆμα) of the Lord God, being examined (ἐξετάζειν) and condemned (κρίνειν) on account of this matter⁵.

And beyond all this we swear by the holy Trinity (τριάς), which we did at first invoke (τάσσειν⁶), that it shall suffer no transgression (παραβασία) at all, but rather (ἀλλὰ μᾶλλον) shall be for ever immovable, this (testament) that we have (125) drawn up for thy confirmation; firm⁷ it shall be and having lordship, in every place wheresoever it be brought forth and read, before every⁸ authority (ἀρχή), or power (ἐξουσία) that hath lordship (gotten) from the laws (νόμος⁹); besides¹⁰ the subscription (ὑπογραφή) of him that shall subscribe (ὑπογράφειν) for us and the trusty witnesses that shall bear witness, at (κατά) our request (αἵτησις) thereafter. And we have been questioned respecting all these things; they are in order thus¹¹ for being given (130) and performed and observed. And we have been questioned and have agreed (ὁμολογεῖν) and have published it¹². ¶

I, Jacob, the son of David, the monk (μον.), and Elias, the pious believer (πιστός), the son of Samuel, that are counted of the *castrum* of Jême and (δέ) that dwell upon its holy hill, we¹³ assent (στοιχεῖν) unto this testament (δ.) and every thing therein written and the oath and the fine (προστ.), (135) as it stands (ὡς πρόκειται) and I (sic) have published it. I, George, the son of Patermoute, this humblest (ἐλ.) monk (μον.) and priest (πρεσβ.) beyond (παρά) my deserts of the holy τόπος of Apa Mena¹⁴ on the hill of Jême, the pious, holy fathers, Apa Jacob the monk (μον.) and Apa Elias the pious believer (πισ.), bade (ἐπιτρέπειν) me (and) I wrote for them, for they know not to write with their (own) hands; and I am moreover witness (μάρτυρος).

(140) ¶ John¹⁵, (son) of Papnoute, this humblest (ἐλ.) archpriest (ἀρχιπρ.) of the catholic¹⁶ church (καθ. ἐκκλ.) of Jême, I am witness (μάρ.).

I, Moses, the son of Matthew, this humblest (ἐλ.) priest and steward (οἰκονόμος) of the holy God-bearer (θεοτόκος) Mary the Virgin (παρθ.)¹⁷, I am witness. + I, Patermoute, the son of John, this

1 This phrase in no. 65, 74. Cf. BM. lxxvii 52 ff.

2 No doubt intended also in no. 65, 77, though there miswritten.

3 The fine in no. 65, 75 is 5 ounces, but in BM. lxxvii 55 it is 6, as here.

4 Lit. 'with power.' On the phrase v. P. Mon. p. 58.

5 Cf. no. 65, 76, no. 74, 93 and (misunderstood) no. 82, 34.

6 Refers to the opening formula, ἐν ὀνόματι &c., lost at the beginning of the papyrus.

7 Cf. BM. lxxvii 66 ff.

8 Cairo 67151, 55 uses the whole biblical phrase (Col. i 16).

9 Cf. BM. lxxvii 67, ἔνομος.

10 I.e. besides the confirmation guaranteed by notary and witnesses (so Lange, p. 108 n.). Cf. no. 66, 4, where the prep. is doubtful. In BM. lxxvii 67, P. Mon. 8, 38 ἐπὶ is used, in P. Mon. 3, 9 &c. μετὰ. Cf. also 87, 5.

11 Cf. BM. lxxvii 70, οὕτως καλῶς ἔχειν; also P. Mon. 13, 69.

12 Corresponds to ἀπολύειν. 13 Cf. BM. lxxvii 78 ff.

14 A church (ἐκκλ.) of this martyr, CO. 45; the same? ST. 217.

15 Not ἰωᾶννης, but ἰωρᾶννης. An archpriest John in BkU. 314, BP. 5164.

16 For this term v. *Papyruscod.* p. 68 n., *Jême Index*, p. 469. Further instances: Cod. Vat. lxxvii f. 77 (Prof. De Vis's copy), the καθ. church contrasted with a ἐκκλήριον; Riedel *Kirchenrechtsq.* 250, 274; Eg. Expl. Soc. *Report* 1906-7, p. 10, καθ. church at Oxyrhynchus (cf. BM. Gk. v 1777, Addenda).

17 A church thus named in no. 38, 72. Perhaps identical with others under the same vocable: CO. Index, p. 108, *Jême Index*, p. 469, Hall p. 60 (25325, 10).

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humblest (ἐλ.) lector (ἀναγν.) of the catholic (καθ. church) of Jême, (145) Moses (the) priest (πρ.) asked (αἰτεῖν) me (and) I wrote for him, for he knoweth (γινῶν) not to write; and I am witness (μάρτ.).

+ I, Isaac, this humblest (ἐλ.) monk (μον.) and priest (πρ.) of the holy τόπος of Apa Shenoute of the hill of Pachme¹, the pious Apa Jacob, the monk (μον.), and Apa Elias, (the) believer (πισ.), besought (παρακαλεῖν) me and [I wrote for them at (κατά) their request (αἰτήσεις) +

(150) [+ I²,], the man of Ermont, he that now dwelleth in Jême, [Apa Jacob, the monk (μον.), and Apja Elias, the believer (πισ.), asked (αἰτεῖν) me beyond (παρα) [my deserts (and) I wrote] at (κατά) their request (αἰτήσεις); and I am witness.”

1 V. 87 n.

2 This is the scribe of the text itself and not (as stated in my edition) a 6th hand.

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m. = mother of
s. = son of
d. = daughter of

b. = brother of
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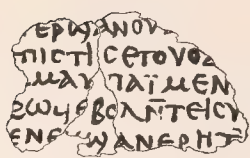
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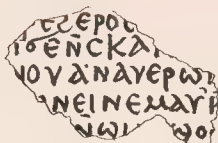
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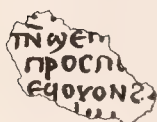
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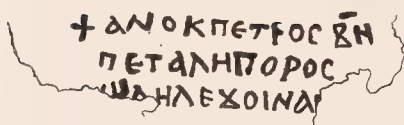


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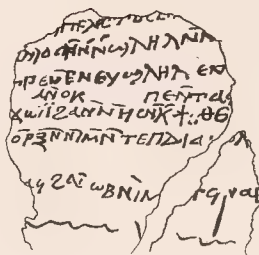
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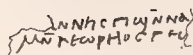
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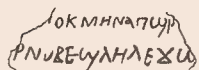
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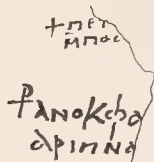
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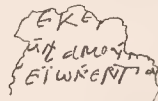
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ΥΧΗΕΙΕΝΑΝΛΙ
 ΛΑΡΕΤΠΙΕΤΙΕ
 Χ. ΠΩΜΑΥΥΤΩΖΤ

645

αριπ λυιτε
 ΑΝΟΚΒΚΤΩΡ
 αμα αμα αμα
 650

† αριπ ΝΟΥΛΑΕΣΩΕΗ
 ΝΕΚΟΥΛΕΛΧΟΥΝΝΕΧΗΜΑ
 ΤΕΚΜΕΡ ΤΟ ΝΟΥΤΕ
 ΗΡΟΥΝΑΕΝΤΑΨΥ
 ΕΙΣΝΝΑΧΕΙΤΑΙ ΤΡΕΥΗΡ
 ΝΟΒΕΥ ΜΠΠΙΙΝΝΑΕΝΤΟΤΩ
 f
 646

ΛΑΧ ΑΜΟΝΟΧΑΙ
 ΛΕΣΩΙΝ ΑΛΗ
 ΑΪΩΑΝΝΟΥ
 ΨΑΛΛΕΣΩΙ
 ΑΖΑΡΙΑΣΑΝΕ
 ΨΑΛΛΕΣΩΙ
 ΑΟΥΜΑΝΝΟΥ
 ΣΩΙ
 ΤΗΡΟΥ
 651

ΑΝΟΚ ΠΑΪΤΑΛΕΤΟΡΟC ΠΡΕΥΡΝΟΒΕ
 ΙΑΝΝΑΚΙC ΑΡΙΤΑΡΑΠΗΕΙΠΑΡΑΧΩΒΕ
 ΠΤΕΚΩΝΤ Τ ΠΛΕΙΩΤΕΛΛ
 ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕΙΟC ΑΡΙΤΑΡΑΠΗΕΙΤΩΒΕ
 ΑΕΤΟΝΑΒ. ΣΩΙ. ΜΑΓΑΠΗΕΙΤΕΙΝΟΤ
 Α ΤΑΡΑΡΙΕΒΟΛ ΜΑΛΕΧΩ, ΑΛ
 647

ΙCΧC
 ΙΩΒΩΝΝΕC
 648

† ΝΑΛΙ Ε ΔΥ ΠΑΙ
 ΑΝΤΟΥΛΙΝΟΥ ΒΙΛΚΩΡ
 ΝΤΕ ΨΑΛΛΕΣΩΙ ΑΝΟΚ
 ΙΩ ΝΗΕΡΕΥΡΝΟΒΕ
 ΑΝΟΚ ΠΡΕΠΕΤΕ ΔΥ
 ΜΗΝΙΑΚΩΒΥΛΑΖΙ Δ ΑC
 649

† ΟΝΑΙΛ
 ΑΝΗΥΕΣΩΝ
 Α ΤΟΠΟC ΑΡ
 ΠΑΛΙ ΚΥΑΝΟΚ
 Α ΠΑΡΕΥΗ ΡΟC ΠΡΑ
 ΑΝΤ. Μ. ΑΥΤ
 ΑΛ
 652

† ΙΟΥCΤ
 ΑΥΗΛ
 ΤΕΠΝΟΤΕΡ
 ΑΝΝΑΜΑΥ ΑΧΩ
 ΑΙΛΕΘΑΝ ΦΑΥΤΟC
 ΝΤΕΠΝΟΧΗΜΑ ΕΡ
 ΟΝΑΡ ΑΛΛ
 653

† ΑΝΟΚ ΠΙΟC ΠΙΛΑΝΝΗC
 ΨΑΛΛΕΣΩ,
 654

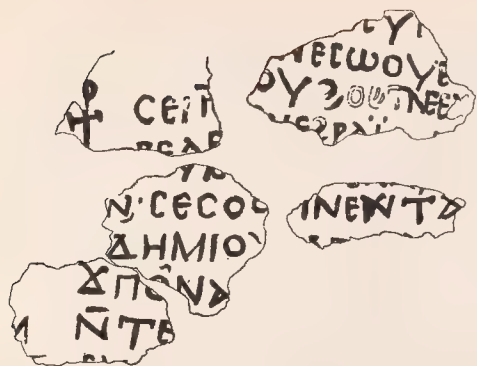
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 ΒΥΤΑΚΑΝΝΟΥΛΑ
 ΑΝΝΗC ΕΤΝΗΥΕC
 ΑΜΑ
 655

SHIAC
 656

† Ν
 ΑΙΒΑΝ
 ΤΕΛΠΡΕ
 657

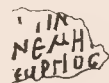
From Tomb Passage

COPTIC GRAFFITI

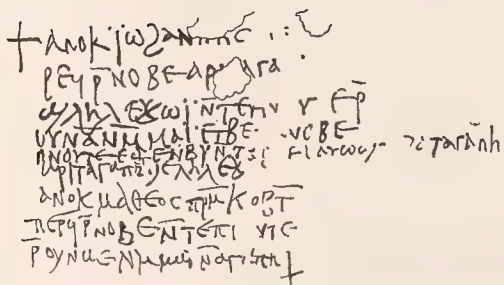


658

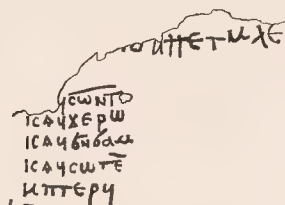
From Cell A



659



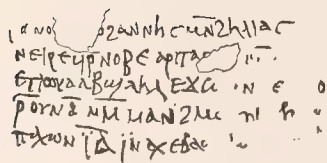
660



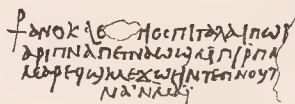
Н Келу, 11111111111111111111



661



662



663

From Cell B

COPTIC GRAFFITI

ⲁⲣⲓ
ⲱⲗⲏ
ⲁⲣⲱⲗⲏ

664

ⲕⲓⲱⲗⲏⲛⲏⲥ ⲡⲁⲛⲁⲣ
ⲛⲏⲥ ⲡⲱⲗⲏⲗⲉⲥⲱⲓ

665

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲡⲉⲓⲧⲁⲗⲱ
ⲥⲉⲫⲣⲏⲱⲅⲉⲛⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ
ⲡⲣⲱⲩⲛⲏⲛⲏⲗⲏⲗⲏ

666

ⲧⲡⲓⲣⲏⲱⲥ ⲉⲧⲥⲉⲕⲓⲛⲏⲥ ⲧⲣⲱⲛ
ⲙⲁⲣⲓⲱⲥⲱⲥ

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲥⲉⲕⲓⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

ⲁⲣⲓⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

667

ⲧⲁⲣⲓⲡⲁⲗⲉⲥⲱⲥ ⲛⲏⲥ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ
ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ
ⲡⲣⲱⲩⲛⲏⲛⲏⲗⲏⲗⲏ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ
ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ

668

ⲁⲣⲓⲡⲁⲗⲉⲥⲱⲥ ⲛⲏⲥ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ
ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ
ⲡⲣⲱⲩⲛⲏⲛⲏⲗⲏⲗⲏ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ
ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ

669

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

670

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

671

ⲁⲣⲓⲡⲁⲗⲉⲥⲱⲥ ⲛⲏⲥ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ
ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ ⲧⲉⲛⲟⲩⲧⲉ

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

672

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

673

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

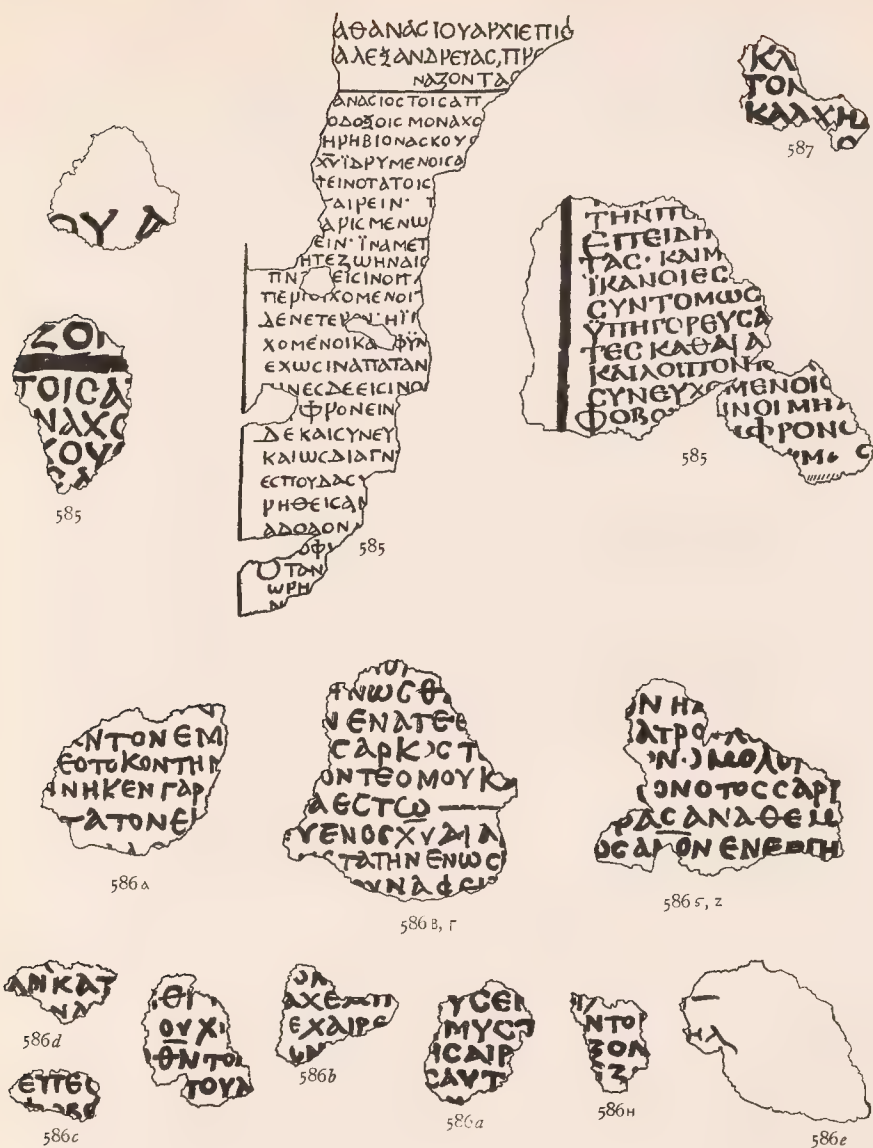
674

ⲧⲁⲛⲟⲕ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ
ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ ⲁⲛⲏⲥ ⲱⲗⲏⲗⲱⲥ

675

From Cell B (continued)

GREEK GRAFFITI



From Vestibule, Original Monastery
(scale 1:3)

GREEK GRAFFITI

ΚΕΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ
 ΤΩΝ ΔΟΥΛΩΝ ΣΟΥ ΊΩΣΗΦ
 ΙΑΤΡΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΤΙΠΩΙ
 ΚΩ ΔΥΤ ΥΔΗΝ ΚΕΥΘ
 ΚΑΙ ΣΑΡΑΤΙΩΝ 676

ΟΘΕ ΤΩΝ ΕΠΩΝ
 ΛΗΤΩΝ

ΟΥΛΗΝ
 ΔΥΤΟΥΣ
 ΜΕΤΟΥ
 677

ΙΩΣΗΦ
 ΚΕΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ ΔΟΥΛΩΝ ΣΟΥ
 ΊΩΣΗΦ ΙΑΤΡ ΚΑΙ ΨΩΔΑΝΝΗΣ
 ΑΔΕΛΦΟΣ ΔΥΤ (ΑΙ ΠΑΝΤΙΤΩΙ
 ΚΩ ΔΥΤΟΥ ΚΑΙ ΔΑΝΙΑΣ ΑΛΗΝ
 ΚΑΙ ΤΟΙ ΑΝΑΣΤΑΦΟΣ ΠΒΘΗΝΤ
 ΠΛΗΙΝΕΠΗΝΥ 681

ΙΕΒΟ ΔΟΥΛΟΙ ΦΟΙΒΩΝ
 ΑΧΩΝΑΝ ΟΣΤΙ ΑΓΙΟΣ ΕΚ ΚΩ
 ΒΡΑΥΚΑΤΟΦΡΑΤΑ ΚΕΥΘ ΔΥΤ
 ΤΩΙ ΚΩ ΕΠΕΡΗΝ ΠΑΜΗΝ
 678

ΚΕΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ
 ΣΟΥ ΑΙΩΝΑΝ
 ΙΑΤΡΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΤΑ
 679

ΟΘΕ ΤΩΝ ΑΠΩΝ ΔΥΤ ΔΜΕΩΝ
 ΤΟΥΣ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥ ΚΑΙ ΑΙΩΝΑΝ
 ΤΩΝ ΝΑΤΩ ΝΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ ΔΟΥΛΩΝ ΣΟΥ
 ΊΩΣΗΦ Α ΠΑΝΤΙΤΩ ΚΩ
 680

Scale 1:3

+ ΟΘΕ ΤΩΝ ΑΠΩΝ ΔΥΤ ΔΜΕΩΝ
 ΚΑΙ ΕΧΑΤΩΝ ΑΗΩΝ ΠΑΤΕΡΩΝ
 ΤΩΝ ΤΡΙΟΚΟΙΟΝ ΔΕΙΟΚΤΩ
 ΒΟΗΘΗΣΟΝ ΕΜΕ ΤΩ ΔΟΥΛΩ ΚΑΙ
 ΕΛΛΙΣΤΩΝ ΜΑΡΚΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΜΗΝΩΝ
 ΤΩΝ ΝΙΟΜΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΚΩΝ ΣΤΑΝΘΙΝΟΣ
 ΤΩΝ ΑΔΕΛΦΩΝ ΔΥΤΟΥ ΜΕΤΑ ΤΩΝ ΤΩΝ
 ΤΩΝ ΛΙΑΦΕΡΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΝΟΥΤΩΝ ΕΝ ΚΡΩ
 ΑΛΗΝ ΑΛΗΝ ΓΘ ΓΘ ΓΘ
 ΕΓΡΑΦΗ ΤΩΝ ΧΑΙΟΚΑΙΝ ΔΙΒ
 ΚΑΤΑΡΑΚΟΛΩΤΗΝ ΜΕΤΕΡ ΑΝΑΨΩΣΗΝ
 ΙΝΔΕΝΤΑ ΕΔΙΠΕΡΙ ΗΣ ΕΚ ΗΣ
 ΓΥΦΗΝΗ ΜΗΝ + 682

From Tomb Passage

GREEK GRAFFITI

+ οτε λβρα
 ραι ευχα
 βανητη
 δοχλω
 των λω
 εωσ η επι
 εις παν εροναν

683

κς ιακωβ
 πατερων
 αχιστω
 ταντων
 του λερ
 η κατω
 νε

† ΜΗΝΕΟΗΤΙΜΟ ΕΥΧΑΙΣΤΩΝΑΓΙΩΝ
 ΕΓΩΕΙΜ ΜΑΡΤΥΛΟΣ ΑΓΑΠΗΤΟΣ
 ΚΑΙ ΘΕΟΓΝΕΤΟΣ ΟΥΪΟΣ ΜΟΥ ΟΜΗΚΡΟΣ

ΑΡΙΠΝΑΨΛΗΛΕ ΣΩΪ

684

+

ΒΟΗΘΕΟΝΤΟΝ ΔΟΧΛΟΝΟΧ
 ΠΑΧΛΟΓΥΡΟΣ: Ο ΑΥΔΟΒΟΗΘΕ ΕΟΝ
 + + + + +

687

+ κε βοη
 ραι ευχα
 κατω
 οκω αυτο
 ον

685

ΙΕΧΣ
 ΚΕ ΒΟΗΘΕΟΝΤΟΝ
 ΜΗΝΕΟΗΤΙΜΟ
 ΕΓΩΕΙΜ ΜΑΡΤΥΛΟΣ
 ΑΓΑΠΗΤΟΣ ΚΑΙ
 ΘΕΟΓΝΕΤΟΣ ΟΥΪΟΣ
 ΜΟΥ ΟΜΗΚΡΟΣ

686

ΛΑΝΟ.
 ΜΗΜΗ
 ΟΚΑΤ
 ΚΕ

ΚΕ ΕΥΧΑ
 ΜΕ

688

+ ὡς ἀποκαταστήσῃ μετὰ τὴν
 θάνατον σου ἡν ἡμεῖς
 ἐκείνη τὴν ὥραν ἐκείνην
 + + +

689

ΛΟΝ ΤΟΝ ΔΟΝ ΝΟΝ
 αχρω

692

ΚΕ ΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ
 ΘΑΝΑΤΩΝ ΤΩΝ

693

ΝΤΟΝ ΔΟΧΛΟΝΟΧ
 ΜΗΧΟΛΟΚΥΤΑΝΤΟΣ
 ΟΝ ΕΝΦΡΗΝΗΜΑΝ
 ΜΗΔΙΝΑ
 ΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ ΤΟΝ ΔΟΧΛΟΝ
 ΕΝΟΡΤ

690

691

+ ΙΕ ΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ
 ΑΚΟΛΟΝΘΕΟΝ

694

ΝΛΟΝ
 ΙΕ ΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ
 ΚΑΙ ΠΑΝΤΑ ΤΟ ΥΕΛΟ
 ΑΥΤΟΥ

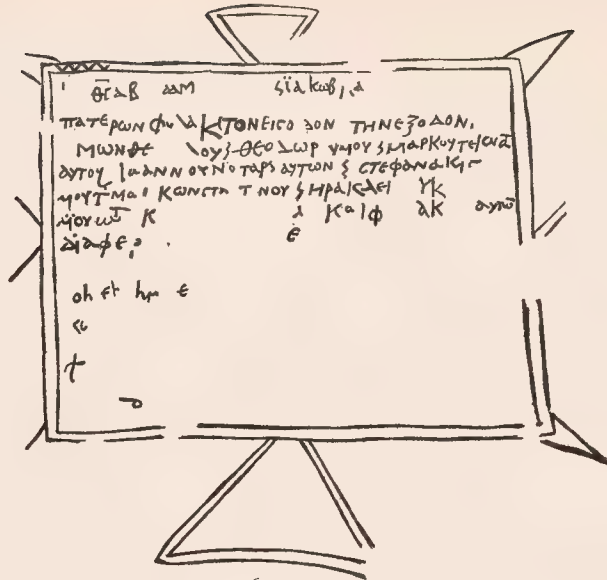
695

+ ΚΕ ΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ
 ΚΑΙ
 ΜΕΤΑ
 ΤΗΝ
 ΘΑΝΑΤΩΝ
 ΤΩΝ
 ΑΥΤΩΝ
 ΕΝΦΡΗΝΗΜΑΝ
 ΜΗΔΙΝΑ
 ΒΟΗΘΕΟΝ ΤΟΝ ΔΟΧΛΟΝ
 ΕΝΟΡΤ

696

From Cell B

GREEK GRAFFITI



697

ΕΥΛΙΩΝΑΡΟΥ ΙΩΖΗΤΥ ΕΥΤΟΥ
ΑΒΒΑΠΟΛΙΝΕΥ ΟΥΜΟΥΤΥ

698

† ΘΕ ΥΝΔΥΝΑ ΜΕΥ
Ω ΝΟΥΤΕΥ Ν Β Η
† ΟΝ

699

Ν ΤΗΤ
ΤΟΥΦΑΝΟΥ
ΤΩ ΤΩ ΠΕΝΑΝΤΟΥ
ΓΕΑΝΑ ΟΝΙ ΔΠΡΟΓΕ
ΙΣΤΟΝΚΑ ΙΚΡΑΜΟΥΔ
ΩΙ ΑΦΙΟC ΓΕΓΡΑΤ
ΕΙCΤΟΝ ΔΙΚΑΙΟΝ CΥ
ΟΔΙΚΑΙΟC Δ ΕΥ
ΗΝ ΧΝ Π ΚΥ
ΕΡΗ CΜΕΝ

588

ΕΡΟΚΟ
ΑΔΟΚΟC
ΑCΟΥΗΝ
ΩΥΝΕΙCΕ
CΙΔΑΧΑ

700

† ΠΕΙΒΑΒΑΒΩ
† ΑΝC ΟΛΩΩ
† CΘΝΝΒΩΤ
† ΚΑΝ+ΛΩ+Λ
† ΛΟΥΤΑΧ+ΗC
† ΠΟΥ ΚΑΝ+CΗ
† CΗΝΦΟC C'Π
† ΧΛΟC CΘC+Θ
† ΕΝΕCΤΡ8.ΒΘ

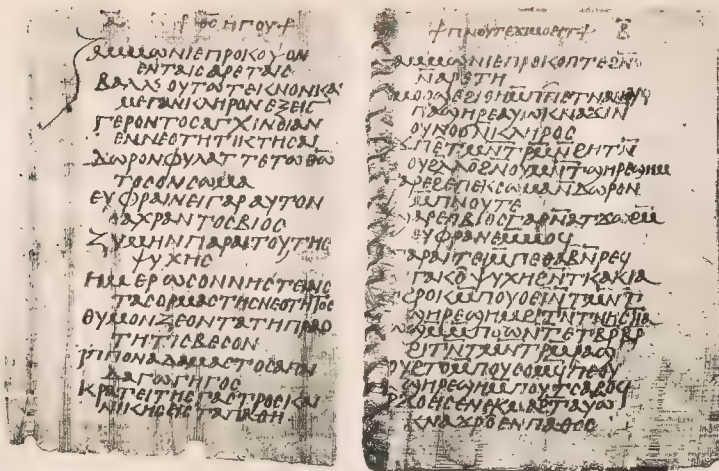
702

† ΠΕΚΘΙΧC ΧΗΠΕC
† CΩΘC ΧΗΠΕC ΧΗ
† CΩC CΤΑΧΗC ΚΗC
† CΩC ΚΕC CΤΑΧΗC ΚΗC
† CΩC CΤΑΧΗC ΚΗC
† CΩC CΤΑΧΗC ΚΗC

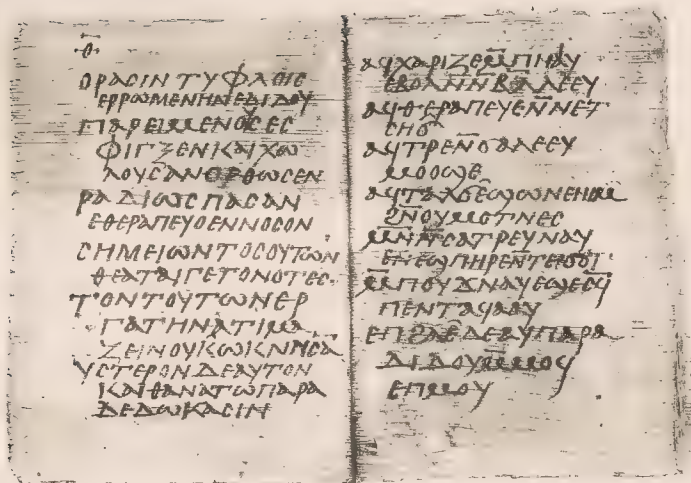
701

From Cell B (continued)

PLATES



592 pp. 1, 2



592 pp. 9, 10



12,180.238

163 *recto and verso*



[illegible]

The spirit of the law will be by a
 and will be by a

[illegible]

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]



OXLEY

21

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

43

ноуиѣ тоуаахъ и оуеи
и не графъ пенсирел
а пенсирелъ пенсирелъ

411 A

[illegible]

581

[illegible]

458 verso

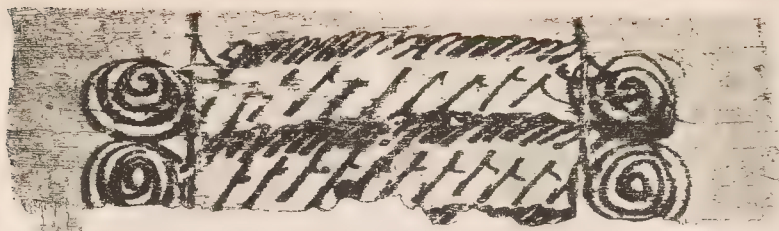
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WILLIAM H. GALT
JANUARY 1890

III verso





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133

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106 verso

Made in Holland by L. van Leer & Co.



ΚΑΙ ΟΥΝ ΗΝ ΕΝ ΤΕΤΡΑΚΤΩ ΤΩΝ ΕΝΕΑΝΤΩΝ ΗΩΣ
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584 A recto and B recto

Made in Holland by L. van Lee & Co.



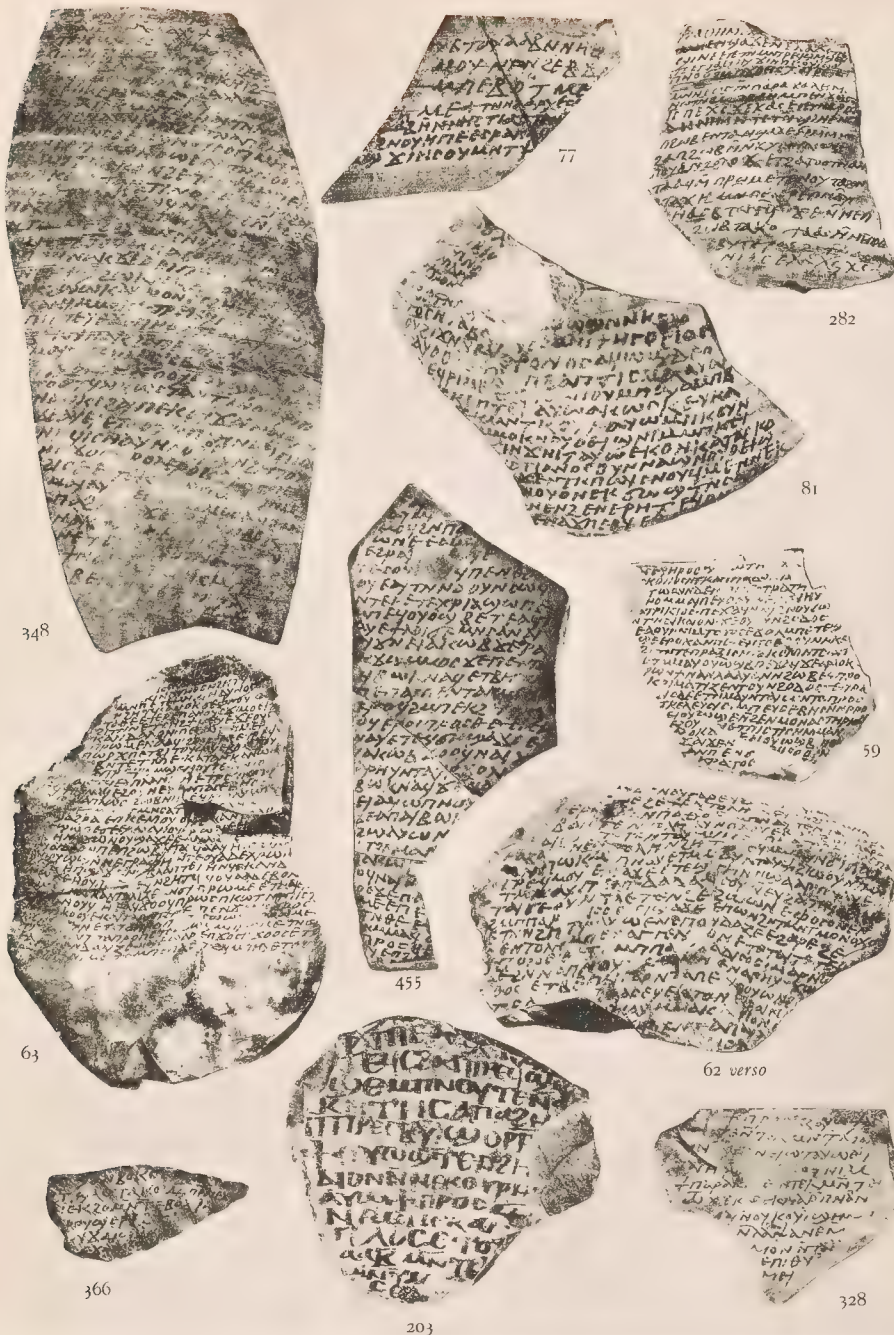
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624

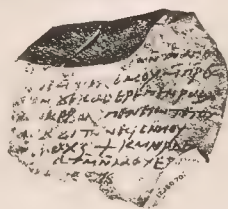
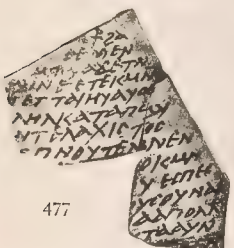
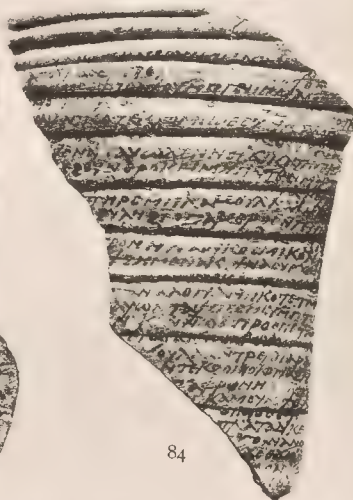
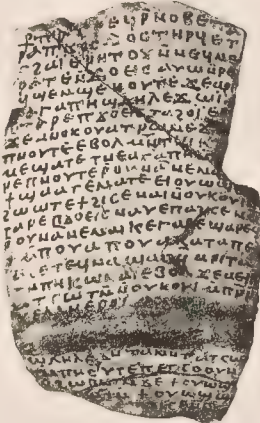
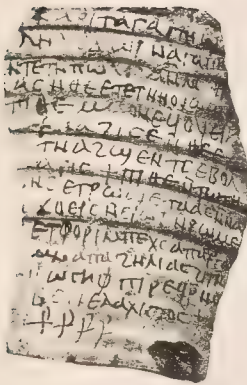
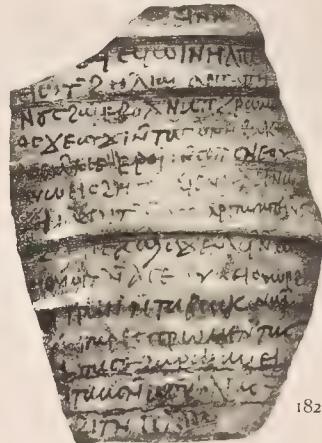
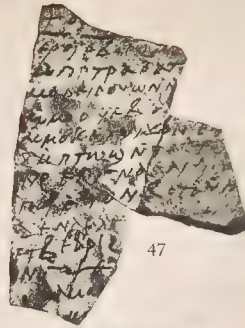
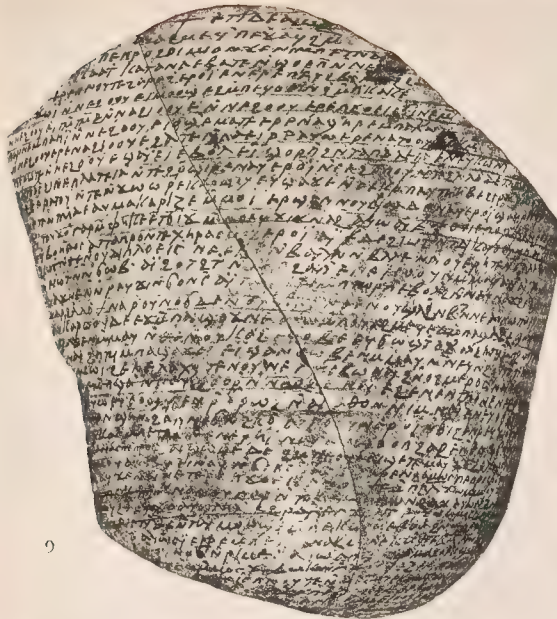
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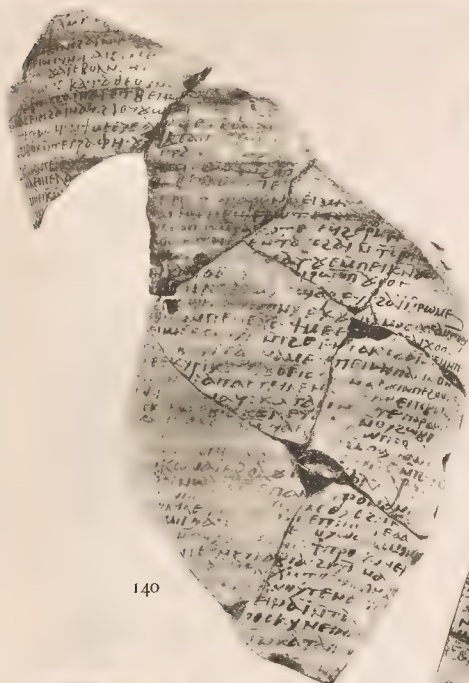




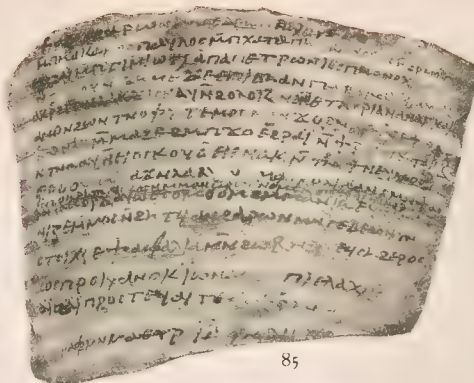


213 verso

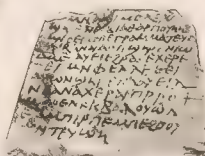




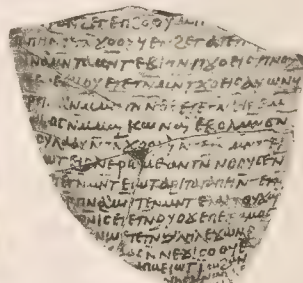
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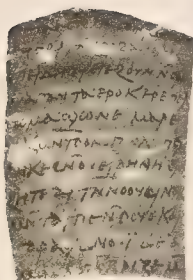
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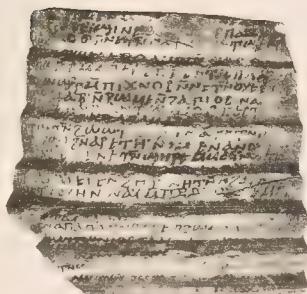
5 verso



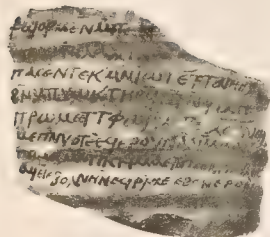
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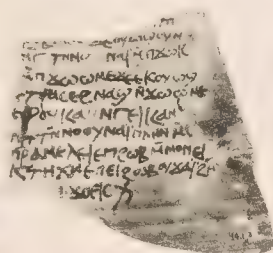
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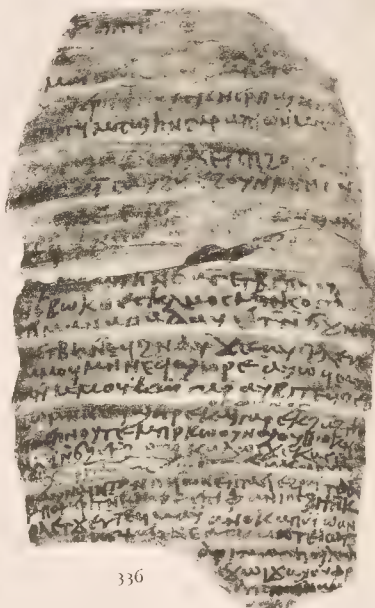
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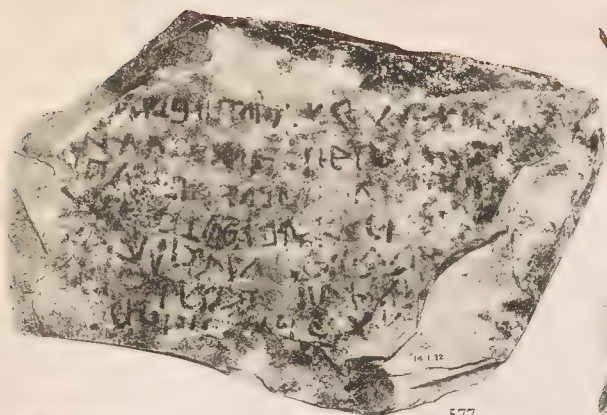


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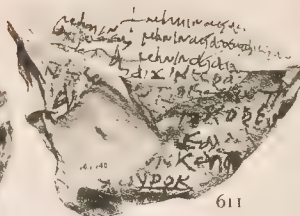


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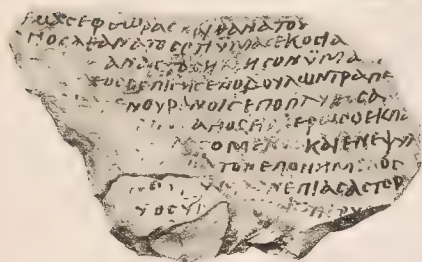




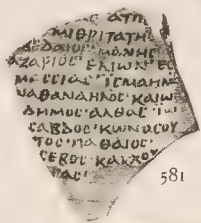
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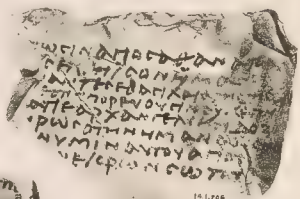
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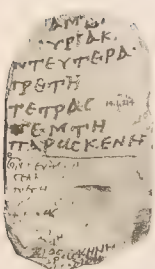
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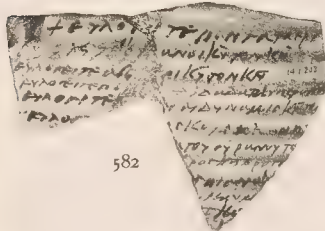
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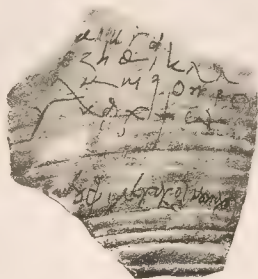
618 verso



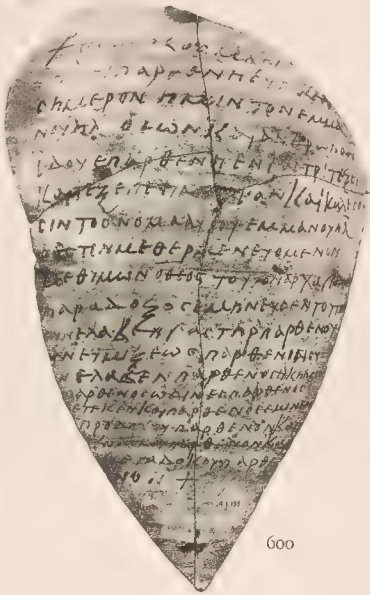
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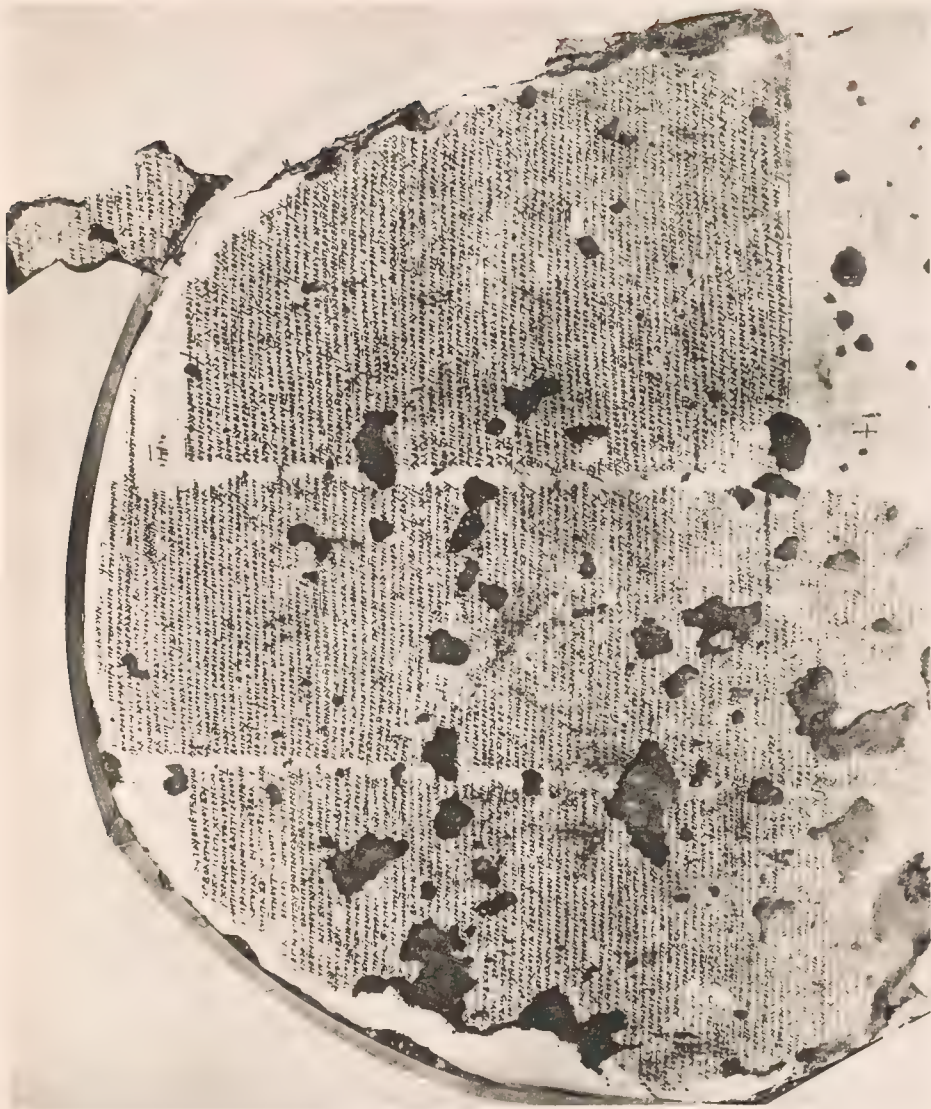


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Appendix I







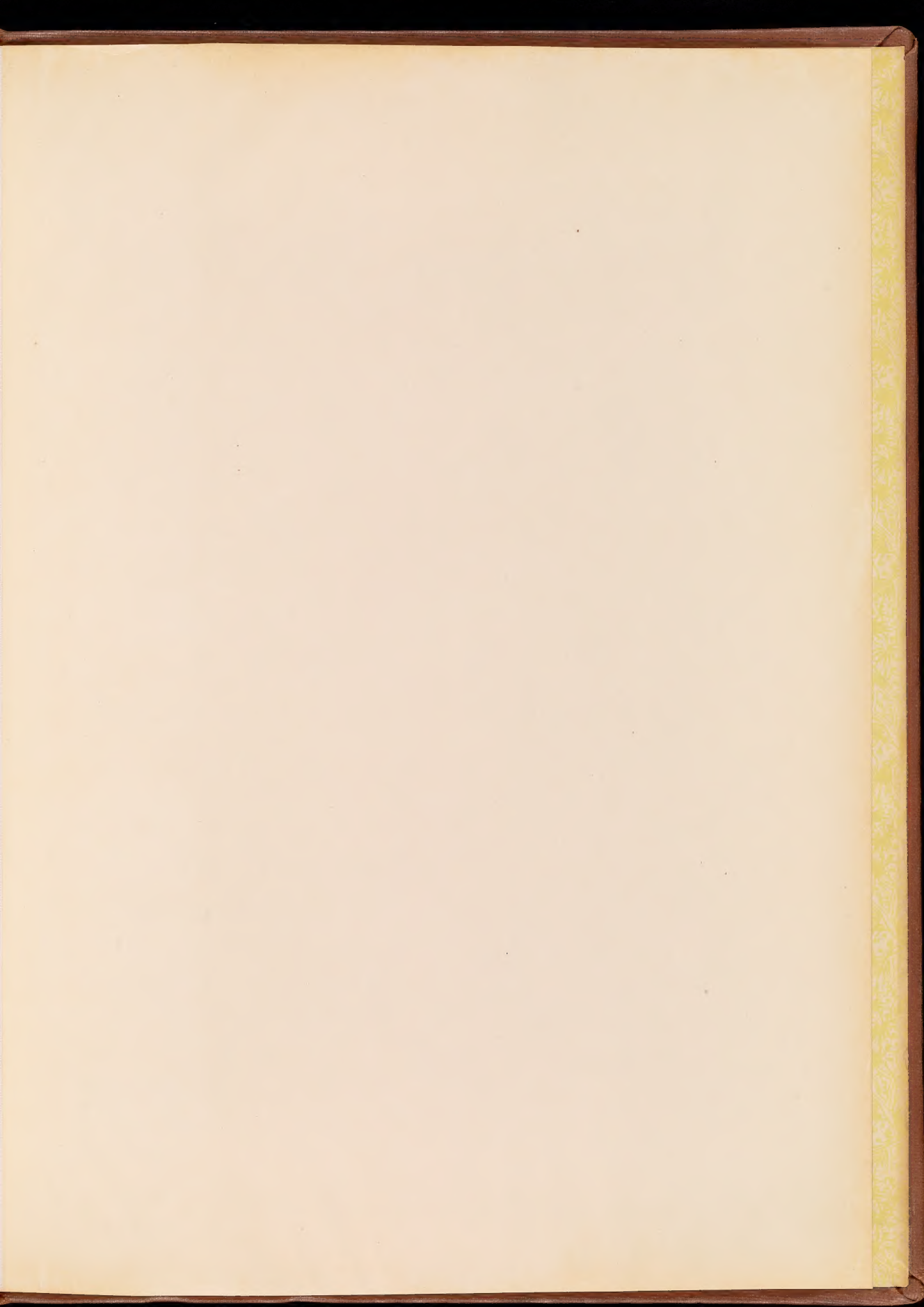
Appendix II

[illegible]

ΚΡΟΤΟΜΟΥ ΕΙΤΟΝΑΝΤΑΤΟΧΟΤΙΣΟΜΗ
 ΣΟΙ ΕΙΣ ΤΟ ΤΕΛΟΣ ΤΗΜΟΣΤΑΘΕΡΑ
 ΕΚΤΑΕΣΤΟ ΕΛΠΙΣΤΗΝΑΙΤΟ ΕΝ ΜΗ
 ΚΑΤΗΣΧΗΝΤΕΙΝΗ ΤΟΝΑΦΟΝΑ
 ΕΝΤΗΝΙΚΑΤΟΕΥΝΗΣΟΥΡΟΥΣΑΜΕ
 ΚΑΙ ΕΞΕΛΟΧΜΕ ΚΑΙΝΟΝ ΠΡΟΣΜΕ
 ΤΟΥΟΥΣΟΥ ΤΑΧΥΝΟΝ ΤΟΥΤΕΛΕ
 ΤΟΜΕΤΕΥΟΜΕΙΣ ΕΝ ΥΑΒΡΑΣ
 ΠΙΣΤΗΝ ΚΑΙ ΕΙΣΙΟΝ ΚΑΤΑΦΥΓΗΣ
 ΤΟΥΣΩΣΑΜΕΟΤΙ ΚΡΑΤΑΙΩΣΙΣ ΚΑΙ
 ΚΑΤΑΦΥΓΗΝ ΜΟΥ ΕΙΣΕΥΕΝΕΚΕΝ
 ΤΟΥΑΝΘΩΤΟΣΟΥ ΟΔΗΓΗΣΕΙ
 ΜΕ ΚΑΙ ΔΑΤΕΡΕΤΗΣ ΜΕ ΕΤΑΥΡΙΣ
 ΜΕΚΑΤΑΠΟΔΕΥΤΗΣ ΗΒΕΚΡΥ
 ΤΑΝΝΗΙΟΤΕΣ ΕΙΟΥ ΠΑΡΑΔΙΣΤΟ
 ΜΟΥ ΕΙΣ ΧΕΡΑΣ ΣΟΥ ΠΑΡΑΔΙΣΤΟ
 ΤΟΥΤΕΥΜΑ ΜΟΥ ΕΑΥΤΩΣΩΜΑ
 ΚΕΘΟΣ ΤΗΣ ΑΛΗΘΕΙΑΣ ΕΜΙΝΘΑΣ







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